



**Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment
and Progress towards the Sustainable
Development Goals in African Countries**

2024

**Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté,
l'environnement et progrès vers les
objectifs de développement durable
dans les pays africains**



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2024
Volume XXIV

African Development Bank
Banque africaine de développement



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**Economic and Social Statistics Division
Statistics Department**

■ **Division des statistiques économiques et sociales
Département de la statistique**

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Preface

This is the twenty-fourth volume of the publication on **Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment and Progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries** by the Statistics Department of the African Development Bank Group. The publication provides information on the broad development trends relating to gender, poverty, environmental issues and the SDGs in the 54 African countries.

This volume is divided into three main parts. Part I highlights the progress being made by African countries towards the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Part II presents comparative cross-country data on gender (section 1), poverty (section 2), and the environment (section 3). Part III provides more detailed data on each of these three themes across each of the 54 African countries.

Préface

C'est le vingt-quatrième volume d'**Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement et progrès vers les Objectifs de Développement Durable dans les pays africains** publié par le Département des statistiques du Groupe de la Banque africaine de développement. La publication fournit aussi des informations de façon générale sur les tendances de développement relatives aux problématiques sur le genre, la pauvreté et l'environnement dans les 54 pays africains.

Ce volume comprend trois principales parties. La première démontre le progrès réalisé par les pays africains vers les 17 Objectifs de Développement Durable (ODD). La seconde partie présente les données comparatives croisées par pays sur le genre (section 1), la pauvreté (section 2) et l'environnement (section 3). La partie III fournit des données détaillées sur ces trois thèmes pour chacun des 54 pays africains.

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PARTIE I

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Abbreviations and Acronyms – Abréviations et acronymes

AAU	Assigned Amount Units	PMR	Pays membres régionaux de la BAD
AfDB	African Development Bank	PNUE	Programme des Nations Unies pour l'environnement
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome	PRA	Participatory Rural Appraisal
AMU	Arab Maghreb Union	REC	Regional Economic Community
BAD	Banque africaine de développement	REDD+	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation plus / Réduction des émissions issues de la déforestation et de la dégradation des forêts
CCNUCC	Convention-cadre des Nations Unies sur les changements climatiques	RMCs	Regional Member Countries (AfDB)
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism	RNB	Revenu national brut
CEA	Commission économique pour l'Afrique	SADC	Southern African Development Community
CEDEAO	Communauté Économique des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest	SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
CEMAC	Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale	SEA	Strategic Environment Assessments
CEN-SAD	The Community of Sahel-Saharan States	UDEAC	Union Douanière des États de l'Afrique Centrale
COMESA	Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa	UEMOA	Union économique et monétaire ouest africaine
CSA	Climate-Smart Agriculture	UMA	Union du Maghreb Arabe
DALE	Disability Adjusted Life Expectancy	UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa	UNEP	United Nations Environmental Program
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States	UNFCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
EPMR	Évaluation participative en milieu rural	UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
ERU	Emission Reduction Unit	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	UQA	Unités de quantités attribuées
FCPF	Forest Carbon Partnership Facility	URE	Unités de réduction des émissions
FNUAP	Fonds des Nations Unies pour la Population	UNESCO	United Nations Educational and Scientific Organization
FONERWA	Rwanda Fund for Environment and Climate Change	VIH	virus d'immunodéficience humaine
FPCF	Le Fonds de partenariat pour le carbone Forestier	WAEMU	West African Economic & Monetary Union
GGI	Green Growth Index	WHO	World Health Organization
GIEC	Le Groupe d'experts intergouvernemental sur l'évolution du Climat		
GDP	Gross Domestic Product		
GNI	Gross National Income		
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change		
MDP	Mécanisme de développement propre		
OCDE/CAD	Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques/Comité d'Assistance au Développement		
ODA	Official Development Assistance		
ODD	Objectifs de développement durable		
OECD/DAC	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development/ Development Assistance Committee		
ONUSIDA	Programme commun des Nations Unies sur le VIH/SIDA		
PIB	Produit intérieur brut		

Units - Unités	
m ³	Cubic metre / mètre cube
DR	Données les plus récentes
ha	Hectare
Km ²	Square Kilometre / Kilomètre carré

Key Symbols - Principaux symboles	
...	Data not available / Données non disponible
-	Magnitude zeros / Grandeur nulle
0 or 0.0	Magnitude less than half of the unit / Grandeur inférieure à la moitié de l'unité

Country Classification by Region/Grouping

Classification des pays par région/groupe

Central Africa – Afrique centrale

Cameroon – Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep. – Rép. Centraf.
Chad – Tchad
Congo. DRC – Congo RDC.
Equat. Guinea – Guinée équat.
Gabon

East Africa – Afrique de l'Est

Burundi
Comoros – Comores
Djibouti
Eritrea – Érythrée
Ethiopia – Éthiopie
Kenya
Rwanda
Seychelles
Somalia – Somalie
South Sudan – Soudan du Sud
Sudan – Soudan
Tanzania – Tanzanie
Uganda – Ouganda

Southern Africa – Afrique australe

Angola
Botswana
Eswatini
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia – Namibie
São Tomé & Príncipe
South Africa – Afrique du Sud
Zambia – Zambie
Zimbabwe

West Africa – Afrique de l'Ouest

Benin – Bénin
Burkina Faso
Cabo Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia – Gambie
Ghana
Guinea – Guinée
Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
Liberia – Libéria
Mali
Niger
Nigeria – Nigéria
Senegal – Sénégal
Sierra Leone
Togo

North Africa – Afrique du Nord

Algeria – Algérie
Egypt – Égypte
Libya – Libye
Mauritania – Mauritanie
Morocco – Maroc
Tunisia – Tunisie

CEN-SAD

Benin - Bénin
Burkina Faso
Cent. Afr. Rep - Rép. Centraf.
Chad - Tchad
Comoros - Comores
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Egypt - Égypte
Eritrea - Érythrée
Gambia - Gambie
Ghana
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau
Libya - Libye
Mali
Mauritania - Mauritanie
Morocco - Maroc
Niger
Nigeria - Nigéria
Senegal - Sénégal
Sierra Leone
Sudan - Soudan
Tunisia - Tunisie

COMESA

Burundi
Comoros - Comores
Congo. DRC - RDC
Djibouti
Egypt - Egypte
Eritrea - Érythrée
Eswatini
Ethiopia - Éthiopie
Kenya
Libya - Libye
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius - Maurice
Rwanda
Somalia - Somalie
Seychelles
Sudan - Soudan
Tunisia - Tunisie
Uganda - Ouganda
Zambia - Zambie
Zimbabwe

AMU – UMA

Algeria – Algérie
Libya – Libye
Mauritania – Mauritanie
Morocco – Maroc
Tunisia – Tunisie

ECOWAS – CEDEAO

Benin – Bénin
Burkina Faso
Cabo Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia – Gambie
Ghana
Guinea – Guinée
Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
Liberia – Libéria
Mali
Niger
Nigeria – Nigéria
Senegal – Sénégal
Sierra Leone
Togo

SADC

Angola
Botswana
Comoros – Comores
Congo DRC – Congo RDC
Eswatini
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius - Maurice
Mozambique
Namibia – Namibie
Seychelles
South Africa - Afrique du Sud
Tanzania - Tanzanie
Zambia - Zambie
Zimbabwe

UDEAC/CEMAC

Cameroon – Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep. – Rép. Centraf.
Chad – Tchad
Congo, Rep.
Equat. Guinea – Guinée Équat.
Gabon

WAEMU/ UEMOA

Benin – Bénin
Burkina Faso
Côte d'Ivoire
Guinea-Bissau – Guinée-Bissau
Mali
Niger
Senegal – Sénégal
Togo

AfDB REGIONAL MEMBER COUNTRIES BY
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME PER CAPITA IN 2022

A) Low Income; US\$1,135 or less

Burkina Faso	Guinea Bissau	Sierra Leone
Burundi	Liberia	Somalia
Central African Republic	Madagascar	South Sudan
Chad	Malawi	Sudan
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Mali	Togo
Eritrea	Mozambique	Uganda
Ethiopia	Niger	
Gambia	Rwanda	

B) Lower Middle Income; US\$1,136-US\$4,465

Algeria	Djibouti	Morocco
Angola	Egypt	Nigeria
Benin	Eswatini	São Tomé and Príncipe
Cabo Verde	Ghana	Senegal
Cameroon	Guinea	Tanzania
Comoros	Kenya	Tunisia
Congo, Rep.	Lesotho	Zambia
Côte d'Ivoire	Mauritania	Zimbabwe

C) Upper Middle Income; US\$4,466 - US\$13,845

Botswana	Libya	South Africa
Equatorial Guinea	Mauritius	
Gabon	Namibia	

D) High Income; US\$13,846 or more

Seychelles

PAYS MEMBRES REGIONAUX DE LA BAD SELON
LE REVENU NATIONAL BRUT PAR HABITANT EN 2022

A) Faible revenu; (Inférieur ou égal à 1 135\$)

Burkina Faso	Madagascar	Sierra Leone
Burundi	Malawi	Somalie
Congo, Rép. Dém.	Mali	Soudan
Érythée	Mozambique	Soudan du Sud
Éthiopie	Niger	Tchad
Gambie	Ouganda	Togo
Guinée-Bissau	Republique centrafricaine	
Libéria	Rwanda	

B) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche inférieure; (Entre 1 136\$ et 4 465\$)

Algérie	Djibouti	Mauritanie
Angola	Égypte	Nigéria
Bénin	Eswatini	São Tomé et Príncipe
Cabo Verde	Ghana	Sénégal
Cameroun	Guinée	Tanzanie
Comores	Kenya	Tunisie
Congo, Rép.	Lesotho	Zambie
Côte d'Ivoire	Maroc	Zimbabwe

C) Revenu intermédiaire, tranche supérieure ; (Entre 4 466\$ et 13 845\$)

Afrique du sud	Gabon	Namibie
Botswana	Libye	
Guinée Équatoriale	Maurice	

D) Revenu élevé ; (Supérieure ou égal à 13 846\$)



Seychelles

PART I

**PROGRESS OF AFRICAN COUNTRIES TOWARDS
THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs)**

PARTIE I

**PROGRÈS DES PAYS AFRICAINS VERS LES OBJECTIFS
DE DÉVELOPPEMENT DURABLE (ODD)**

Goal 1		End poverty in all its forms everywhere								Objectif 1	
		Proportion of population living below the international poverty line (%)				Proportion of population living below the national poverty line (%)				Proportion of employed population below the international poverty line (%)	
		Proportion de la population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté fixé au niveau international (%)		Proportion de la population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté fixé au niveau national (%)		Proportion de la population active vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté international (%)					
Country	Year/Année	%	Year/Année	%	Youth/Jeunes (15-24)		Adults/Adultes (25+)		Pays		
					2011	2019	2011	2019			
Algeria	2011	0.5	2011	5.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Algérie		
Angola	2018	31.1	2018	32.3	20.2	34.1	14.8	26.3	Angola		
Benin	2018	19.9	2019	38.5	53.1	21.4	47.3	15.6	Bénin		
Botswana	2015	15.4	2009	19.3	15.6	13.9	10.0	8.9	Botswana		
Burkina Faso	2018	30.5	2018	41.4	47.2	32.9	42.5	26.1	Burkina Faso		
Burundi	2013	65.1	2013	64.9	68.3	71.0	64.9	67.9	Burundi		
Cabo Verde	2015	4.6	2015	35.0	6.6	1.3	4.0	0.7	Cabo Verde		
Cameroon	2014	25.7	2014	37.5	27.9	18.7	30.2	20.1	Cameroun		
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2008	61.9	2008	62.0	56.5	65.1	52.8	63.4	Rép. Centraf.		
Chad	2018	30.9	2018	42.3	40.7	35.4	34.7	29.2	Tchad		
Comoros	2014	18.6	2013	42.4	18.9	19.2	13.4	13.4	Comores		
Congo, Rep.	2011	35.4	2011	40.9	45.4	53.4	36.6	46.7	Congo		
Congo (DRC)	2012	69.7	2012	63.9	74.0	61.5	73.4	59.5	Congo (RDC)		
Côte d'Ivoire	2018	11.4	2018	39.5	42.3	14.3	38.9	11.3	Côte d'Ivoire		
Djibouti	2017	19.1	2017	21.1	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2019	1.5	2017	32.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	Égypte		
Equat. Guinea	...	...	2006	76.8	44.4	41.8	36.5	32.4	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	43.6	38.9	35.4	29.8	Érythrée
Eswatini	2016	36.1	2016	58.9	43.0	34.7	35.5	25.6	Eswatini		
Ethiopia	2015	27	2015	23.5	36.3	24.4	27.4	16.4	Éthiopie		
Gabon	2017	2.5	2017	33.4	4.3	1.7	2.9	1.1	Gabon		
Gambia	2020	17.2	2015	48.6	31.8	18.7	23.1	12.1	Gambie		
Ghana	2016	25.2	2016	23.4	32.8	25.1	24.6	17.7	Ghana		
Guinea	2018	13.8	2018	43.7	43.0	22.0	33.3	14.3	Guinée		
Guinea Bissau	2018	21.7	2018	47.7	49.4	24.4	42.7	16.6	Guinée Bissau		
Kenya	2015	29.4	2015	36.1	28.7	26.9	25.1	23.9	Kenya		
Lesotho	2017	32.4	2017	49.7	38.0	33.9	26.9	22.8	Lesotho		
Liberia	2016	27.6	2016	50.9	44.2	39.326	34.9	30.0	Libéria		
Libya	...	...	...	...	0.7	5.0	0.6	4.4	Libye
Madagascar	2012	80.7	2012	70.7	82.4	80.0	78.2	75.0	Madagascar		
Malawi	2019	70.1	2019	50.7	62.7	63.9	63.7	65.2	Malawi		
Mali	2018	14.8	2021	44.6	50.5	21.1	44.5	14.2	Mali		
Mauritania	2014	7	2019	31.8	10.1	6.2	5.8	3.5	Mauritanie		
Mauritius	2017	0.1	2017	10.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	Maurice		
Morocco	2013	1.4	2013	4.8	2.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	Maroc		
Mozambique	2014	64.6	2014	46.1	65.6	68.1	65.4	68.6	Mozambique		
Namibia	2015	15.6	2015	17.4	20.1	16.4	13.7	10.2	Namibie		
Niger	2018	50.6	2018	40.8	62.1	54.3	54.8	45.4	Niger		
Nigeria	2018	30.9	2018	40.1	40.7	36.7	27.7	25.4	Nigéria		
Rwanda	2016	52	2016	38.2	52.5	39.7	53.0	36.7	Rwanda		
São T. & Príncipe	2017	15.6	2017	66.7	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2018	9.3	2011	46.7	52.5	16.9	38.9	8.7	Sénégal		
Seychelles	2018	0.5	2018	25.3	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2018	26.1	2018	56.8	50.7	39.0	38.1	24.5	Sierra Leone		
Somalia	...	...	...	...	75.5	64.9	74.2	60.3	Somalie
South Africa	2014	20.5	2014	55.5	7.8	9.2	6.9	7.9	Afrique du Sud		
South Sudan	2016	67.3	2016	82.3	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	15.3	2009	46.5	10.7	17.5	11.2	18.3	Soudan		
Tanzania	2018	45	2017	26.4	47.6	46.5	45.5	42.1	Tanzanie		
Togo	2018	28.1	2018	45.5	53.1	25.5	47.6	17.5	Togo		
Tunisia	2015	0.1	2015	15.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	Tunisie		
Uganda	2019	42.2	2019	20.3	39.3	41.1	36.6	38.1	Ouganda		
Zambia	2015	61.4	2015	54.4	61.0	58.5	58.1	54.9	Zambie		
Zimbabwe	2019	40	2019	38.3	25.9	42.1	17.4	33.2	Zimbabwe		
Region									Région		
Africa	...	...	...	...	36.2	33.7	28.9	24.8	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	54.5	47.2	57.3	47.2	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	37.7	33.0	32.6	28.0	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	44.5	51.1	34.5	37.8	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	44.8	32.0	33.2	22.8	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	28.8	24.3	20.4	15.9	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	36.5	35.1	31.2	28.2	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	44.8	32.0	33.2	22.8	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	49.8	51.7	45.2	43.5	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	35.4	31.4	33.4	28.3	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	51.4	29.9	44.6	20.7	UEMOA

Goal 2		Objectif 2									
End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture		Éliminer la faim, assurer la sécurité alimentaire, améliorer la nutrition et promouvoir l'agriculture durable									
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		Proportion of children moderately or severely stunted (%)		Agriculture orientation index for government expenditures, (base=1)		Total official flows (disbursements) for agriculture, by recipient countries (millions of constant 2021 United States dollar)					
Prévalence de la sous-alimentation (%)		Proportion d'enfants ayant un retard de croissance modéré ou sévère (%)		Indice d'orientation agricole des dépenses publiques, (base=1)		Total des apports publics (décaissements) alloués au secteur agricole, par pays bénéficiaire (Millions de \$ EU constants 2021)					
Country	2010	2015	2021	2015	2022	Year/Année	value/valeur	2010	2015	2021	Pays
Algeria	4.3	2.6	2.5	10.7	8.6	2022	0.35	7.4	5.4	7.2	Algérie
Angola	22.6	13.5	21.6	35.6	43.6	2022	0.06	35.6	15.3	30.5	Angola
Benin	8.6	8.1	9.9	32.9	30.4	2022	0.15	60.6	65.4	98.5	Bénin
Botswana	22.5	24.1	22.9	22.9	21.6	2022	2.00	2.1	10.2	7.2	Botswana
Burkina Faso	14.5	13.3	16.2	28.4	21.8	2022	0.09	135.7	125.4	206.8	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	55.9	56.5	2022	0.10	48.9	57.9	59.4	Burundi
Cabo Verde	17.0	21.4	18.2	11.4	9.4	2022	0.84	13.8	4.8	19.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	5.9	4.4	6.4	30.5	26.9	2021	0.26	63.3	51.3	150.5	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	33.4	49.1	48.7	40.9	39.8	2021	0.21	4.5	7.5	17.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	30.2	26.2	31.4	36.9	32.3	2021	0.10	30.6	42.4	46.1	Tchad
Comoros	16.2	12.4	13.5	27.2	18.8	2019	0.10	2.5	4.2	8.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	38.7	27.7	33.3	20.9	16.5	2018	0.15	4.6	8.0	8.5	Congo
Congo (DRC)	28.1	30.2	35.3	41.8	40.3	2022	0.12	86.4	93.0	100.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	16.4	11.9	7.7	26.9	20.2	2021	0.11	61.0	151.0	229.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	26.5	21.3	16.8	26.1	18.7	...	...	1.5	6.5	10.5	Djibouti
Egypt	5.1	5.8	7.2	22.5	20.4	2022	0.15	82.8	375.7	118.2	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	21.6	16.1	2022	0.40	0.3	0.0	2.6	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	52.2	50.2	...	...	8.4	14.4	3.5	Érythrée
Eswatini	19.7	14.4	11.6	25.6	21.2	2022	0.25	13.5	21.8	34.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	24.2	14.5	21.9	39.5	34.4	2020	0.09	267.7	406.0	353.0	Éthiopie
Gabon	16.6	16.3	23	15.9	13.4	2021	0.16	16.7	6.5	2.7	Gabon
Gambia	13.1	15.9	19.6	19.8	13.6	2022	0.08	9.2	8.7	9.5	Gambie
Ghana	6.2	8.2	4.9	18.5	12.7	2022	0.02	313.4	188.2	183.2	Ghana
Guinea	15.4	12.9	12.9	32.2	27.9	2020	0.14	20.0	13.5	33.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	23.8	35.1	37.9	28.8	27.7	2022	0.05	9.0	9.2	17.7	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	21.3	20.0	27.8	24.9	18.4	2022	0.10	146.3	212.1	366.7	Kenya
Lesotho	11.8	31.9	46	34.6	31.8	2021	0.55	3.3	2.6	10.2	Lesotho
Liberia	33.2	35.9	38.4	32.6	26.6	2022	0.01	15.5	44.1	40.0	Libéria
Libya	7.1	6.1	8.4	37.7	52.2	...	...	0.5	0.7	1.5	Libye
Madagascar	28.3	40.4	51	45.0	38.6	2021	0.18	59.9	64.3	105.9	Madagascar
Malawi	14.2	13.9	17.8	39.4	34.0	2019	0.44	117.2	148.9	174.4	Malawi
Mali	6.3	4.2	12.8	28.6	23.8	2022	0.33	241.4	146.6	151.7	Mali
Mauritania	7.0	6.8	8.7	25.1	22.1	2022	0.22	34.3	16.4	56.8	Mauritanie
Mauritius	4.7	5.9	6.8	8.8	8.6	2022	0.48	2.9	0.0	4.9	Maurice
Morocco	5.1	3.8	6.3	14.8	12.8	2022	0.41	113.6	187.3	199.5	Maroc
Mozambique	19.7	39.5	30.5	41.4	36.4	2021	0.04	148.9	237.4	180.5	Mozambique
Namibia	30.4	20.3	17.1	21.2	16.8	2022	0.26	18.4	18.8	16.8	Namibie
Niger	15.3	12.4	16.1	46.0	47.4	2022	0.12	75.4	69.3	266.1	Niger
Nigeria	8.4	9.3	15.9	36.7	34.2	2021	0.12	120.8	172.8	257.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	30.3	32.6	31.6	36.7	29.8	2022	0.13	157.7	235.5	109.6	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	15.4	16.1	13.1	15.6	10.0	2022	0.28	2.2	2.6	4.7	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	10.8	9.5	5.7	18.6	17.0	2022	0.33	107.3	219.2	194.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	4.0	5.2	4.3	7.8	7.2	2022	1.21	4.2	2.6	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	26.7	23.7	27.8	32.3	26.0	2022	0.01	50.0	7.8	18.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	70.1	58.2	48.7	24.2	18.0	2022	0.01	16.8	23.4	48.7	Somalie
South Africa	4.7	6.5	7.9	22.3	22.8	2022	0.50	34.0	12.8	30.4	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	21.4	29.9	27.9	2021	0.59	...	74.0	51.6	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	9.7	11.9	36.2	36.0	2018	0.13	88.2	152.7	75.2	Soudan
Tanzania	23.8	20.5	23.5	35.4	30.6	2022	0.14	219.4	142.7	91.8	Tanzanie
Togo	21.2	19.8	17.4	26.0	22.3	2018	0.29	26.4	17.6	15.4	Togo
Tunisia	3.5	2.8	3.0	8.6	8.6	2022	0.44	39.5	74.3	61.7	Tunisie
Uganda	18.4	30.2	31.6	29.6	23.4	2021	0.10	91.0	174.8	227.8	Ouganda
Zambia	44.1	33.0	29.8	37.6	31.4	2020	1.13	40.3	105.1	103.9	Zambie
Zimbabwe	26.3	32.6	38.4	26.8	21.6	...	...	60.0	52.0	43.2	Zimbabwe
Region	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Région
Africa	15.2	15.3	18.9	...	...	...	...	3 335	4 311	4 667	Afrique
Central Africa	24.5	25.2	29.7	...	...	...	...	207	209	328	Afrique centrale
East Africa	20.5	18.8	23.5	...	...	...	...	1 053	1 507	1 406	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	4.9	4.6	5.9	...	...	...	...	278	660	445	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	18.6	22.0	24.7	...	...	...	...	538	692	747	Afrique australe
West Africa	10.8	10.7	14.3	...	...	...	...	1 259	1 244	1 740	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	4.8	3.5	4.6	...	...	...	...	195	284	327	UMA
CEN-SAD	8.6	9.3	12.6	...	...	...	...	1 590	2 046	2 231	CEN-SAD
COMESA	19.2	19.5	23.5	...	...	...	...	1 336	2 226	2 011	COMESA
ECOWAS	10.8	10.7	14.3	...	...	...	...	1 259	1 244	1 740	CEDEAO
SADC	21.6	23.7	27.2	...	...	...	...	849	932	943	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	19.1	17.5	20.6	...	...	...	...	120	116	228	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	13.3	11.2	12.5	...	...	...	...	717	804	1 180	UEMOA

Goal 3			Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages										Objectif 3		
3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING			Permettre à tous de vivre en bonne santé et promouvoir le bien-être de tous à tout âge										3 BONNE SANTÉ ET BIEN-ÊTRE		
Under-five mortality rate (per 1 000)			Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000)			Malaria incidence per 1 000 population			Total official development assistance to medical research and basic health sectors, gross disbursement (millions of constant 2021 US\$)						
Taux de mortalité des enfants de moins de 5 ans (pour 1 000)			Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)			Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants			Montant total de l'aide publique au développement consacrée à la recherche médicale et aux soins de santé de base, décaissement brut (Millions de \$ EU constants 2021)						
Country	2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2021	Pays		
Algeria	28	25	22	112	89	78	0	0	0	1.7	0.3	23.6	Algérie		
Angola	120	88	67	367	274	222	171	174	236	61.8	56.9	82.7	Angola		
Benin	109	97	81	598	591	523	409	390	383	57.5	53.8	78.8	Bénin		
Botswana	59	49	39	156	184	186	2	0	0	5.1	4.0	8.8	Botswana		
Burkina Faso	121	100	79	357	295	264	570	419	354	108.1	122.7	192.7	Burkina Faso		
Burundi	91	67	51	608	514	494	169	199	261	53.5	57.2	127.6	Burundi		
Cabo Verde	25	18	12	54	47	42	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	6.1	Cabo Verde		
Cameroon	111	89	70	527	447	438	286	259	231	26.7	108.0	93.6	Cameroun		
Cent. Afr. Rep.	129	115	97	1 052	909	835	407	351	311	10.4	26.5	55.4	Rép. Centraf.		
Chad	148	129	103	1 303	1 125	1 063	243	211	207	44.7	25.5	70.2	Tchad		
Comoros	73	61	48	316	261	217	56	3	25	8.8	2.6	41.0	Comores		
Congo, Rep.	62	53	42	389	360	282	215	209	212	24.7	10.7	26.6	Congo		
Congo (DRC)	114	96	76	601	578	547	385	299	310	298.0	582.9	452.1	Congo (RDC)		
Côte d'Ivoire	103	86	69	604	530	480	466	240	261	78.8	58.7	195.4	Côte d'Ivoire		
Djibouti	76	65	52	274	244	234	1	13	48	4.2	8.0	9.5	Djibouti		
Egypt	29	23	18	38	24	17	0	0	0	18.7	15.3	125.7	Égypte		
Equat. Guinea	111	94	73	211	201	212	289	332	232	7.7	1.1	1.8	Guinée Équat.		
Eritrea	55	46	37	480	399	322	27	19	38	31.1	13.5	12.7	Érythrée		
Eswatini	88	64	50	672	338	240	1	1	1	4.5	6.5	7.4	Eswatini		
Ethiopia	83	63	46	635	399	267	172	182	61	217.7	437.8	296.5	Éthiopie		
Gabon	62	51	39	193	212	227	234	234	231	2.4	3.8	14.2	Gabon		
Gambia	73	60	46	620	535	458	231	200	93	17.4	22.9	45.3	Gambie		
Ghana	70	55	42	337	286	263	370	271	159	143.3	166.5	236.2	Ghana		
Guinea	122	112	96	741	649	553	421	379	315	26.9	159.5	103.9	Guinée		
Guinea Bissau	114	92	72	795	713	725	126	89	107	22.2	21.1	11.6	Guinée Bissau		
Kenya	53	48	41	476	483	530	66	69	63	203.3	217.0	232.8	Kenya		
Lesotho	91	82	72	1 040	728	566	...	...	...	21.4	2.6	12.0	Lesotho
Liberia	100	88	73	634	686	652	337	345	349	52.6	239.6	58.1	Libéria		
Libya	17	13	10	57	71	72	...	...	...	0.6	0.0	32.1	Libye
Madagascar	71	66	66	497	482	392	41	94	120	118.6	128.1	113.0	Madagascar		
Malawi	83	56	40	513	445	381	382	242	219	67.1	183.6	174.8	Malawi		
Mali	134	115	94	547	494	440	384	392	354	113.4	153.2	131.2	Mali		
Mauritania	56	49	39	586	510	464	36	74	45	8.4	15.3	56.3	Mauritanie		
Mauritius	15	15	15	55	57	84	...	...	...	...	0.2	2.2	Maurice
Morocco	31	24	17	134	97	72	0	0	0	25.7	4.4	130.4	Maroc		
Mozambique	105	83	66	322	226	127	374	350	317	129.9	271.2	209.8	Mozambique		
Namibia	49	46	38	482	299	215	2	8	8	5.2	4.6	5.9	Namibie		
Niger	137	127	117	594	491	441	408	401	295	71.0	76.7	145.4	Niger		
Nigeria	135	126	107	1 123	1 113	1 047	376	294	305	203.1	787.1	667.4	Nigéria		
Rwanda	64	48	38	386	312	259	105	308	85	78.8	94.7	159.7	Rwanda		
São T. & Príncipe	36	23	15	160	139	146	17	10	17	3.7	4.2	5.5	São T. & Príncipe		
Senegal	66	51	37	450	321	261	61	70	48	60.8	95.7	90.7	Sénégal		
Seychelles	14	15	15	8	5	3	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	161	141	101	837	588	443	450	384	308	37.0	160.4	62.4	Sierra Leone		
Somalia	156	133	106	963	761	621	41	58	59	28.2	63.0	111.4	Somalie		
South Africa	52	38	35	219	141	127	2	1	0	18.2	99.5	79.9	Afrique du Sud		
South Sudan	109	99	99	1 060	1 225	1 223	281	265	255	...	133.0	178.0	Soudan du Sud		
Sudan	74	65	52	383	298	270	33	42	72	130.4	124.3	218.9	Soudan		
Tanzania	69	55	41	486	330	238	141	141	122	244.3	355.7	291.6	Tanzanie		
Togo	89	76	60	530	441	399	316	351	231	22.4	18.7	57.6	Togo		
Tunisia	19	18	12	44	40	37	...	...	...	4.0	5.0	88.1	Tunisie
Uganda	76	56	41	372	319	284	409	254	268	103.4	228.1	321.1	Ouganda		
Zambia	79	68	56	268	166	135	166	215	180	52.2	162.5	151.6	Zambie		
Zimbabwe	85	60	48	618	408	357	109	96	28	98.2	135.1	164.7	Zimbabwe		
Region													Région		
Africa	92	78	65	581	508	459	212	183	168	3 180	5 733	6 272	Afrique		
Central Africa	115	97	77	675	620	587	342	280	279	415	759	714	Afrique centrale		
East Africa	78	63	49	546	425	345	155	152	109	1 104	1 735	2 001	Afrique de l'Est		
North Africa	29	24	19	85	63	54	1	2	1	59	40	456	Afrique du Nord		
Southern Africa	83	65	55	380	287	230	135	133	138	586	1 059	1 018	Afrique australe		
West Africa	122	111	93	846	802	743	381	305	284	1 016	2 139	2 083	Afrique de l'Ouest		
AMU	29	25	20	139	111	98	1	3	2	41	25	331	UMA		
CEN-SAD	100	89	76	678	626	597	240	194	189	1 200	1 959	2 698	CEN-SAD		
COMESA	76	62	50	458	370	332	152	139	118	1 522	2 466	2 843	COMESA		
ECOWAS	122	111	93	846	802	743	381	305	284	1 016	2 139	2 083	CEDEAO		
SADC	89	72	58	458	379	327	194	175	178	1 133	1 996	1 797	SADC		
UDEAC/CEMAC	118	100	80	793	691	660	278	250	230	117	176	262	UDEAC/CEMAC		
WAEMU	113	98	83	532	457	410	389	319	278	534	601	903	UEMOA		

Goal 4		Objectif 4											
4 QUALITY EDUCATION		Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all							Assurer l'accès de tous à une éducation de qualité, sur un pied d'égalité, et promouvoir les possibilités d'apprentissage tout au long de la vie			4 EDUCATION DE QUALITÉ	
Proportion of children and young people at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in:		Gender parity index of teachers in primary education who are trained		Total official flows for scholarships (millions of constant 2016 US\$)			Proportion d'enfants et de jeunes en fin de cycle primaire qui maîtrisent au moins les normes d'aptitudes minimales en:		Indice de parité des enseignants formés au primaire		Aide publique totale consacrée aux bourses d'études (Millions de \$ EU constants 2016)		
Country	Reading/Lecture (%)			Maths (%)			Year/Année	%	2010	2015	2021	Pays	
	Year/Année	Girls/Filles	Boys/Garçons	Year/Année	Girls/Filles	Boys/Garçons							
Algeria	...	...	...	2007	15	13	2023	91.5	8.0	16.7	23.1	Algérie
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	2011	47.5	1.6	2.1	4.0	Angola
Benin	2019	47.4	44.3	2019	20	19	2021	75.1	1.4	2.2	4.8	Bénin	
Botswana	2013	77.3	60.3	2013	39	34	2013	98.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	2019	33.3	32.6	2019	24.1	26.7	2022	88.4	9.6	1.5	3.9	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	2019	4.3	4.6	2019	14.4	23.7	2019	100.0	1.9	1.2	2.0	Burundi	
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	2021	93.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2019	32.6	28.2	2019	12.3	10.4	2022	81.9	3.7	9.5	12.1	Cameroon	
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.2	2.3	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2019	7.4	7.8	2019	2.1	1.7	2022	64.7	1.3	1.4	4.6	Tchad	
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	2017	50.8	0.3	5.5	6.1	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2019	37.0	30.2	2019	8.6	7.3	2018	84.7	0.8	4.4	5.7	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	2019	8.5	9.9	2019	2.9	3.6	2021	100.0	2.6	3.9	7.6	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	2019	23.4	21.3	2019	2.1	3.4	2023	82.4	1.5	4.6	9.3	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	2018	100.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	Djibouti
Egypt	2021	47.3	41.9	...	...	...	2021	86.9	8.7	15.7	15.5	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	2015	37.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	2018	84.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	Érythrée
Eswatini	2013	85.5	83.0	2013	32.9	42.2	2017	87.7	0.1	1.2	0.3	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2009	84.6	3.9	7.9	13.9	Éthiopie
Gabon	2019	78.9	73.6	2019	20.2	26.6	2019	52.0	1.1	1.8	3.1	Gabon	
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2021	87.6	0.2	1.1	3.8	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	...	2021	65.5	2.2	7.2	11.7	Ghana
Guinea	2019	22.6	21.9	2019	6.2	7.9	2021	69.2	0.6	2.8	6.9	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	2010	38.9	0.9	0.5	1.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2023	27.2	23.9	2023	37.9	36.0	2020	100.0	4.2	9.0	8.4	Kenya	
Lesotho	2013	51.0	45.4	2023	21.8	17.1	2023	99.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	Lesotho	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2020	66.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	1.3	3.3	Libye
Madagascar	2019	7.1	5.4	2019	6.7	5.9	2019	15.3	1.3	3.3	3.2	Madagascar	
Malawi	2013	12.7	17.7	2013	2.9	5.3	2013	90.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	Malawi	
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	2011	52.4	3.3	4.0	6.6	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	2019	96.9	1.1	1.4	2.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2013	80.8	70.0	2013	61.8	56.1	2021	100.0	1.8	2.3	1.3	Maurice	
Morocco	2021	47.1	34.5	2019	19.1	17.9	2022	100.0	6.3	23.4	27.4	Maroc	
Mozambique	2013	37.9	36.5	2013	14.6	16.2	2022	99.2	3.3	3.0	2.1	Mozambique	
Namibia	2013	65.8	56.9	2013	17.6	17.1	2022	99.3	0.5	1.5	1.0	Namibie	
Niger	2019	15.9	13.1	2019	7.2	8.1	2023	98.7	21.2	1.4	1.7	Niger	
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	2018	62.2	1.7	5.9	13.7	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	2022	76.1	23.1	4.4	6.4	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	2017	27.4	1.1	0.6	0.8	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2019	43.5	38.2	2019	28.0	28.5	2022	71.8	4.3	6.8	7.5	Sénégal	
Seychelles	2013	89.9	70.6	2013	60.3	44.5	2022	61.2	0.3	1.0	...	Seychelles	
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	2021	73.1	0.1	1.0	2.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	5.3	Somalie
South Africa	2013	61.7	52.8	2013	30.3	29.1	2002	77.9	7.0	9.5	6.2	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2011	44.0	...	0.5	0.9	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	2.8	8.3	Soudan
Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	...	2016	99.2	3.6	8.7	6.7	Tanzanie
Togo	2019	20.2	18.5	2019	15.9	15.8	2022	78.5	1.5	1.9	2.8	Togo	
Tunisia	...	...	...	2011	10.8	11.8	2022	100.0	5.6	16.4	16.5	Tunisie
Uganda	2013	48.3	53.5	2013	16.8	24.8	2017	79.6	2.4	6.5	6.5	Ouganda	
Zambia	2023	11.0	8.3	2023	15.9	19.2	2017	98.8	1.7	3.2	2.7	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	2013	50.0	40.9	2013	24.3	22.5	2022	97.9	1.0	3.6	2.5	Zimbabwe	
Region	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155.3	225.9	297.7	Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.8	22.5	35.9	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42.8	49.1	66.9	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.9	75.0	87.9	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.4	35.5	27.1	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.4	43.9	79.9	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.3	59.3	72.5	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.3	106.8	154.9	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.0	93.1	114.4	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.4	43.9	79.9	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.2	54.0	46.7	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.2	18.5	28.3	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.7	23.0	38.1	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 5		Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls							Parvenir à l'égalité des sexes et autonomiser toutes les femmes et les filles			Objectif 5
5 GENDER EQUALITY		Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 15 or 18 (%)			Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting (%)		Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)			5 ÉGALITÉ ENTRE LES SEXES		
5 GENDER EQUALITY		Proportion de femmes âgées de 20 à 24 ans qui étaient mariées ou en couple avant l'âge de 15 ou 18 ans (%)			Proportion de filles et de femmes âgées de 15 à 49 ans ayant subi une mutilation ou une ablation génitale (%)		Proportion de sièges occupés par des femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)			5 ÉGALITÉ ENTRE LES SEXES		
Country	Year/Année	(15) years/ans	(18) years/ans	Year/Année	%	2010	2017	2023	Pays			
Algeria	2019	0.0	3.8	...	...	7.7	31.6	7.9	Algérie	
Angola	2016	7.9	30.3	...	...	38.6	38.2	33.6	Angola	
Benin	2022	5.9	27.5	2014	9.2	10.8	7.2	7.4	Bénin			
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	7.9	9.5	11.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2015	8.9	51.3	2021	56.1	15.3	11.0	16.9	Burkina Faso			
Burundi	2017	2.8	19.0	...	...	31.4	36.4	38.2	Burundi	
Cabo Verde	2018	1.8	8.4	...	...	18.1	23.6	41.7	Cabo Verde	
Cameroon	2018	10.7	29.8	2004	1.4	13.9	31.1	33.9	Cameroun			
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2019	25.8	61.0	2019	21.6	9.6	8.6	12.9	Rép. Centraf.			
Chad	2019	24.2	60.6	2019	34.1	5.2	12.8	25.9	Tchad			
Comoros	2022	4.9	20.7	...	...	3.0	6.1	16.7	Comores	
Congo, Rep.	2015	6.9	27.3	...	...	7.3	7.4	14.6	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	2018	8.4	29.1	...	...	8.4	8.9	12.8	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	7.4	25.8	2016	36.7	8.9	11.5	13.7	Côte d'Ivoire			
Djibouti	2019	1.4	6.5	2019	90.1	13.9	10.8	26.2	Djibouti			
Egypt	2021	1.8	15.8	2015	87.2	...	14.9	27.5	Égypte			
Equat. Guinea	2011	8.6	29.5	...	...	10.0	24.0	31.0	Guinée Équat.	
Eritrea	2010	12.9	40.7	2010	83.0	22.0	22.0	...	Érythrée			
Eswatini	2022	0.1	1.9	...	...	13.6	6.2	14.9	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	2016	14.1	40.3	2016	65.2	21.9	38.8	41.3	Éthiopie			
Gabon	2021	2.9	13.3	...	...	14.7	17.1	14.7	Gabon	
Gambia	2020	5.6	23.1	2020	72.6	7.6	9.4	8.6	Gambie			
Ghana	2022	3.3	16.1	2018	2.4	8.3	12.7	14.6	Ghana			
Guinea	2018	17.0	46.5	2018	94.5	...	21.9	29.6	Guinée			
Guinea Bissau	2019	8.1	25.7	2019	52.1	10.0	13.7	13.7	Guinée Bissau			
Kenya	2022	2.2	12.5	2022	14.8	9.8	19.4	23.3	Kenya			
Lesotho	2018	1.0	16.4	...	...	24.2	25.0	26.5	Lesotho	
Liberia	2020	5.8	24.9	2020	31.8	12.5	12.3	11.0	Libéria			
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	7.7	16.0	16.5	Libye
Madagascar	2021	12.7	38.8	...	...	...	19.2	18.5	Madagascar
Malawi	2020	7.5	37.7	...	...	20.8	16.7	20.7	Malawi	
Mali	2018	15.9	53.7	2018	88.6	10.2	8.8	28.6	Mali			
Mauritania	2021	15.5	36.6	2021	63.9	22.1	25.2	20.3	Mauritanie			
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	17.1	11.6	20.0	Maurice
Morocco	2018	0.5	13.7	...	...	10.5	20.5	24.3	Maroc	
Mozambique	2015	16.8	52.9	...	...	39.2	39.6	43.2	Mozambique	
Namibia	2013	1.6	6.9	...	...	26.9	41.4	44.2	Namibie	
Niger	2012	28.0	76.3	2012	2.0	9.7	17.0	30.7	Niger			
Nigeria	2021	12.3	30.3	2021	15.1	7.0	5.6	3.6	Nigéria			
Rwanda	2020	0.3	5.5	...	...	56.3	61.3	61.3	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	2019	5.4	28.0	...	...	7.3	18.2	14.6	São T. & Príncipe	
Senegal	2019	8.8	30.5	2019	25.2	22.7	42.7	46.1	Sénégal			
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	23.5	21.2	22.9	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2019	8.6	29.6	2019	83.0	13.2	12.4	13.0	Sierra Leone			
Somalia	2006	8.4	45.3	2020	99.2	6.9	24.2	19.7	Somalie			
South Africa	2016	0.9	3.6	...	...	44.5	42.2	46.3	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	2010	8.9	51.5	...	...	...	28.5	32.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	11.9	34.2	2014	86.6	18.9	30.5	...	Soudan			
Tanzania	2022	5.2	29.1	2022	8.2	30.7	36.4	37.4	Tanzanie			
Togo	2017	6.4	24.8	2017	3.1	11.1	17.6	19.8	Togo			
Tunisia	2018	0.0	1.5	...	...	27.6	31.3	...	Tunisie	
Uganda	2016	7.3	34.0	2016	0.3	31.5	34.3	33.8	Ouganda			
Zambia	2018	5.2	29.0	...	...	14.0	18.0	15.0	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	2019	5.4	33.7	...	...	15.0	32.6	30.6	Zimbabwe	
Region									Région			
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	17.6	23.7	25.5	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	9.1	13.5	18.3	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	22.2	31.0	33.1	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	22.5	20.4	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	28.6	30.4	31.7	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	10.5	14.3	18.2	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	25.7	16.6	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	13.0	17.3	20.1	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	18.3	24.2	26.4	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	10.5	14.3	18.2	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	24.9	26.9	28.8	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	10.0	16.8	22.4	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	12.3	16.8	23.2	UEMOA

Goal 6		Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all										Objectif 6	
6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION		Garantir l'accès de tous à des services d'alimentation en eau et d'assainissement gérés de façon durable										6 EAU PROPRE ET ASSAINISSEMENT	
Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services (%)		Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services (%)					Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (%),2021		Total official development for water supply and sanitation (millions of constant 2021 US\$)				
Proportion de la population utilisant des services d'alimentation en eau potable gérés en toute sécurité (%)		Proportion de la population utilisant des services d'assainissement gérés en toute sécurité (%)					Niveau de stress hydrique: prélèvements d'eau douce en proportion des ressources en eau douce disponibles (%),2021		Montant total allouées à l'approvisionnement en eau et l'assainissement (millions de \$ EU constants 2021)				
Country	2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022	2021	2010	2015	2021	Pays		
Algeria	75.1	77.0	70.6	62.0	62.4	62.4	137.9	12.0	5.4	1.3	Algérie		
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	9.3	36.8	12.7	Angola
Benin	...	...	...	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.0	72.6	18.0	46.1	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	6.6	8.0	9.7	7.8	81.8	108.8	108.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2	34.2	14.2	41.9	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.2	13.4	32.2	18.0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	19.9	108.3	124.0	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	7.3	6.7	6.1	17.2	15.3	13.3	0.3	5.7	4.9	5.7	Rép. Centraf.		
Chad	5.8	6.0	6.2	9.2	9.8	10.9	4.3	35.5	41.7	25.5	Tchad		
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.8	6.9	1.2	Comores
Congo, Rep.	39.6	44.2	46.1	...	...	...	0.03	2.2	4.5	24.2	Congo
Congo (DRC)	12.0	11.7	11.6	17.5	15.2	13.0	0.2	119.0	164.4	119.5	Congo (RDC)		
Côte d'Ivoire	24.6	35.0	43.9	13.0	14.8	17.2	5.1	39.5	28.3	11.5	Côte d'Ivoire		
Djibouti	...	...	...	31.7	36.0	39.6	6.3	8.3	16.0	15.1	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	...	59.2	63.0	67.2	141.2	144.0	240.5	260.9	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	0.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	7.4	0.6	0.6	Érythrée
Eswatini	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.6	4.5	12.1	25.8	Eswatini
Ethiopia	7.7	9.8	13.2	4.6	5.8	7.2	32.3	136.3	222.4	187.7	Éthiopie		
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	8.8	6.9	2.0	Gabon
Gambia	35.1	42.3	47.7	35.2	32.3	28.0	2.2	3.6	2.7	3.2	Gambie		
Ghana	24.9	33.2	44.5	8.8	11.7	15.8	6.3	114.4	158.6	55.8	Ghana		
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	11.2	13.3	39.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	20.7	22.2	23.9	7.1	10.7	15.4	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.7	Guinée Bissau		
Kenya	...	...	...	27.8	29.3	31.5	33.2	171.0	172.6	247.1	Kenya
Lesotho	18.4	23.0	28.2	28.6	38.4	47.5	2.6	41.2	23.0	12.5	Lesotho		
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.26	8.4	42.6	14.9	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	25.1	24.1	23.8	817.1	...	...	1.4	Libye
Madagascar	13.7	17.4	22.2	7.2	9.3	12.3	11.3	14.0	19.0	28.5	Madagascar		
Malawi	11.1	13.6	17.8	20.9	31.6	46.2	17.5	26.6	66.8	80.6	Malawi		
Mali	...	...	...	9.7	12.3	15.9	8.0	134.2	88.4	99.0	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	88.6	64.5	27.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.0	0.5	5.8	2.7	Maurice
Morocco	53.5	68.3	74.8	55.1	57.8	61.0	50.8	170.9	411.9	234.9	Maroc		
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	100.0	155.4	140.8	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	15.2	2.9	2.8	Namibie
Niger	...	...	...	5.4	6.5	8.1	11.0	43.2	77.6	153.7	Niger
Nigeria	21.2	25.0	29.0	24.7	27.5	32.0	9.7	117.3	220.3	110.4	Nigéria		
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.2	42.1	40.7	31.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	30.9	33.5	36.3	23.1	28.0	34.0	1.9	3.2	6.9	3.7	São T. & Príncipe		
Senegal	23.0	24.5	26.7	19.6	17.1	14.1	16.3	69.9	126.9	83.2	Sénégal		
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	0.1	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	7.2	8.4	10.3	8.3	10.8	15.4	0.50	12.8	23.0	20.0	Sierra Leone		
Somalia	...	...	...	22.7	27.1	32.6	24.5	3.7	29.2	31.9	Somalie
South Africa	...	...	...	62.7	66.6	71.7	66.9	50.6	3.3	8.6	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	...	43.6	38.2	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.7	108.8	237.6	41.2	Soudan
Tanzania	7.8	9.2	11.3	16.6	20.7	25.1	13.0	231.5	147.5	198.6	Tanzanie		
Togo	8.7	16.5	19.4	4.5	5.1	5.8	3.4	4.5	11.1	29.6	Togo		
Tunisia	74.5	76.4	74.3	66.7	73.8	81.1	98.1	134.8	126.0	190.4	Tunisie		
Uganda	8.4	12.3	18.7	15.8	16.7	17.8	5.8	164.3	133.9	145.9	Ouganda		
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	41.4	119.5	91.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	28.2	27.3	26.5	26	32	32	46.1	17.9	27.1	10.7	Zimbabwe		
Region	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 704.9	3 679.0	3 215.0	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191.1	330.7	301.1	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	909.0	1 065.4	980.5	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	550.2	848.2	715.9	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325.6	479.0	420.6	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	729.1	955.7	796.8	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	406.2	607.7	455.0	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 396.2	2 007.1	1 498.8	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 180.1	1 655.4	1 555.4	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	729.1	955.7	796.8	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	674.4	791.0	736.3	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72.1	166.3	181.6	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	448.1	463.0	535.1	UEMOA

Goal 7		Objectif 7											
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY		7 ENERGIE PROPRE ET UN CÔTÉ ABORDABLE											
Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all		Garantir l'accès de tous à des services énergétiques fiables, durables et modernes à un coût abordable											
Country	Proportion of population with access to electricity (%)			Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels and technology (%)			Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption (%)			Energy intensity level of primary energy and GDP (megajoules per constant 2017 purchasing power parity GDP)			Pays
	2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2021	2010	2015	2021	2010	2015	2021	
Algeria	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	4.5	5.1	5.6	Algérie
Angola	35.0	42.0	48.0	44.7	47.4	50.0	53.1	47.1	52.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	Angola
Benin	34.2	29.6	57.0	4.6	5.0	4.6	47.2	49.9	54.5	6.0	5.8	4.8	Bénin
Botswana	52.0	62.1	76.0	58.5	62.3	65.7	29.9	26.1	27.4	3.4	3.6	2.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	13.1	16.2	19.0	5.8	8.2	11.7	82.1	78.8	71.2	5.3	5.8	5.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	5.3	7.9	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	93.2	91.2	83.1	8.0	7.3	7.5	Burundi
Cabo Verde	81.1	86.4	97.0	70.0	75.3	81.8	21.2	26.4	22.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	52.8	58.6	71.0	19.2	22.0	22.8	78.7	78.1	79.2	4.5	4.6	4.2	Cameroon
Cent. Afr. Rep.	9.8	12.7	16.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	93.8	92.9	90.9	6.8	9.4	8.4	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	6.4	7.7	12.0	2.7	4.2	8.0	79.2	72.7	69.9	3.9	3.7	4.3	Tchad
Comoros	69.7	74.1	90.0	3.2	6.3	11.3	66.0	67.0	41.2	2.8	2.9	4.3	Comores
Congo, Rep.	40.0	44.3	51.0	17.1	25.2	35.6	54.5	64.3	71.4	3.1	4.6	6.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	13.0	16.6	22.0	3.1	3.9	4.3	96.8	95.8	96.3	14.1	14.1	12.5	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	58.4	62.6	72.0	18.6	23.1	31.7	75.4	64.5	58.2	4.6	3.9	3.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	57.9	59.1	65.0	6.3	8.2	9.6	32.5	24.8	26.6	3.6	2.7	2.1	Djibouti
Egypt	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.9	5.4	5.3	6.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	66.1	66.1	67.0	23.1	23.9	24.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	2.4	3.3	5.2	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	40.1	45.8	53.0	8.1	10.0	11.5	80.9	81.2	80.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	Érythrée
Eswatini	45.6	64.1	83.0	39.0	47.8	58.1	68.5	68.9	65.4	4.7	4.5	3.9	Eswatini
Ethiopia	25.5	29.0	56.0	2.3	4.2	7.5	94.1	91.5	90.6	12.5	9.2	6.8	Éthiopie
Gabon	89.3	87.3	93.0	80.5	86.0	89.7	85.8	81.9	91.3	9.1	7.2	6.5	Gabon
Gambia	46.8	54.7	65.0	2.6	2.0	1.7	56.6	49.0	48.6	2.9	3.5	3.1	Gambie
Ghana	64.2	74.0	85.0	15.1	21.4	30.3	51.9	44.0	39.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	Ghana
Guinea	28.1	34.9	47.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	75.7	76.2	66.9	7.7	6.4	5.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	6.0	20.1	37.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	87.8	87.2	87.4	9.3	8.6	7.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	19.2	41.6	76.0	7.1	12.1	23.9	74.1	69.3	67.7	5.2	5.3	4.8	Kenya
Lesotho	17.0	31.8	50.0	30.8	36.4	41.1	53.0	46.1	33.6	10.6	8.1	10.4	Lesotho
Liberia	5.3	15.2	32.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	88.6	91.9	93.2	13.3	11.9	14.0	Libéria
Libya	81.9	73.8	70.0	...	...	...	2.5	2.9	3.1	4.2	7.7	5.3	Libye
Madagascar	12.3	23.8	35.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	86.7	83.9	83.6	8.5	8.1	9.4	Madagascar
Malawi	8.7	10.8	14.0	2.3	2.2	1.6	81.2	81.0	71.1	3.8	3.3	3.0	Malawi
Mali	27.0	37.6	53.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	84.0	81.2	71.2	5.6	5.9	6.4	Mali
Mauritania	34.2	39.5	49.0	41.5	44.6	48.3	34.0	28.3	22.1	2.8	3.0	3.5	Mauritanie
Mauritius	99.4	99.6	100.0	97.5	98.3	98.9	12.8	11.5	8.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	Maurice
Morocco	95.7	97.3	100.0	96.5	97.8	98.2	13.9	11.2	10.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	Maroc
Mozambique	18.9	24.0	31.0	3.1	4.0	5.4	84.9	80.1	76.9	12.7	12.5	12.0	Mozambique
Namibia	44.4	51.6	56.0	40.8	44.1	47.3	31.2	29.3	30.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	Namibie
Niger	13.6	16.6	20.0	1.3	1.9	3.0	80.7	78.9	79.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	Niger
Nigeria	48.0	52.5	61.0	1.9	5.6	16.8	86.0	81.3	80.3	6.8	6.1	6.6	Nigéria
Rwanda	9.7	22.8	50.0	0.3	1.0	5.4	90.5	86.3	79.4	5.6	4.6	3.6	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	61.4	67.3	78.0	1.2	2.1	3.7	38.2	39.2	40.8	4.6	4.6	4.0	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	56.5	60.5	71.0	33.4	28.4	29.4	49.6	39.1	35.4	4.7	4.2	3.6	Sénégal
Seychelles	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	3.4	2.9	2.9	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	11.5	19.7	29.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	84.9	74.0	71.1	6.6	6.3	5.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	52.3	51.2	50.0	1.1	2.0	3.8	93.6	94.5	95.4	7.5	6.4	6.6	Somalie
South Africa	82.8	85.3	92.0	77.0	83.8	88.4	9.4	7.6	9.7	8.0	6.9	6.6	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	1.5	4.8	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	27.5	32.4	...	5.0	5.9	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	36.0	48.0	60.0	31.9	47.2	62.8	61.3	61.9	61.0	3.3	4.3	4.8	Soudan
Tanzania	14.8	26.2	44.0	1.5	3.2	6.9	89.4	82.8	78.3	9.2	7.8	6.4	Tanzanie
Togo	30.8	44.7	57.0	3.4	6.6	11.4	65.8	81.0	75.1	12.3	9.2	8.6	Togo
Tunisia	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.9	12.6	12.5	11.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	Tunisie
Uganda	12.1	18.5	46.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	93.6	91.7	91.0	10.2	9.7	10.2	Ouganda
Zambia	22.0	31.1	48.0	16.0	14.1	10.2	89.2	84.0	83.0	8.3	7.8	7.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	39.0	34.0	50.0	30.4	30.0	30.3	81.2	80.8	82.4	17.8	14.6	14.8	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	43.9	48.5	58.7	25.7	27.5	30.7	22.1	22.4	27.6	5.9	5.6	5.5	Afrique
Central Africa	22.1	25.7	31.8	7.8	9.4	10.5	85.5	82.7	83.4	6.6	7.7	7.8	Afrique centrale
East Africa	22.1	30.9	52.8	6.0	9.4	14.7	76.7	73.0	73.0	6.6	6.6	6.1	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	96.7	97.0	97.9	93.9	95.1	95.3	5.7	5.4	5.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	42.1	46.2	53.5	36.5	38.2	38.5	19.7	19.4	22.5	7.1	6.2	6.6	Afrique australe
West Africa	42.7	47.8	57.1	5.7	8.4	15.8	74.5	68.6	65.8	6.4	5.7	5.6	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	94.1	94.6	95.8	88.8	90.3	90.5	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.5	UMA
CEN-SAD	57.4	60.8	66.9	32.8	35.2	40.4	19.9	20.5	27.5	4.9	4.7	4.5	CEN-SAD
COMESA	38.8	43.7	56.9	26.5	28.1	30.1	21.8	24.2	25.8	5.3	5.6	5.4	COMESA
ECOWAS	42.7	47.8	57.1	5.7	8.4	15.8	74.5	68.6	65.8	6.4	5.7	5.6	CEDEAO
SADC	31.0	35.9	44.0	23.0	24.2	24.6	22.7	22.6	26.3	7.5	6.8	7.0	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	36.0	39.9	47.7	15.0	17.9	20.4	75.8	72.8	73.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	33.5	37.9	47.8	10.1	11.0	13.7	68.7	63.9	60.2	5.4	5.0	4.5	UEMOA

Goal 8



Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all

Promouvoir une croissance économique soutenue, partagée et durable, le plein emploi productif et un travail décent pour tous

Objectif 8



Unemployment rate, by sex and by age (%)	Proportion of children (5-17 years) engaged in economic activity (%)	Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person (%)	Total official flows disbursed for Aid for Trade (millions of constant 2021 US\$)
Taux de chômage par sexe et par âge (%)	Proportion d'enfants (5-17 ans) engagés dans une activité économique (%)	Taux de croissance annuelle du PIB réel par personne pourvue d'un emploi (%)	Flux officiels totaux décaissés dans le cadre de l'initiative Aide pour le commerce (millions de \$ EU constants 2021)

Country	Youth/Jeunes (15-24)		Adults/Adultes (15+)		Years/Années (%)	2010	2015	2023	2010	2015	2021	Pays	
	Years/Années	Total	Years/Années	Total									
Algeria	2017	29.2	2017	12.0	2019	2.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	44	18	21	Algérie
Angola	2021	29.6	2021	15.8	2016	18.4	0.9	-2.1	-2.2	83	236	26	Angola
Benin	2018	3.9	2018	1.5	2022	19.9	-1.1	0.6	1.9	218	196	361	Bénin
Botswana	2022	44.2	2022	23.6	...	...	15.3	-7.2	1.6	23	5	21	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2018	8.6	2018	4.7	2021	41.5	6.7	1.1	1.3	248	343	411	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2020	1.7	2020	1.0	2017	30.9	0.0	-5.3	-0.5	125	104	128	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2019	50.4	2019	11.3	...	...	-3.6	-0.7	1.8	169	60	63	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2021	13.2	2021	6.1	2014	38.9	2.8	2.1	0.7	164	228	315	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	2019	26.9	2.8	5.0	-2.7	37	21	40	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2018	1.5	2018	1.1	2019	39.0	10.7	0.5	0.2	28	101	59	Tchad
Comoros	2021	10.6	2021	5.9	2022	9.1	-0.1	-1.4	0.5	8	16	31	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2009	16.6	2012	10.0	2015	14.1	4.5	-4.8	0.0	20	32	38	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2020	1.7	2020	1.5	2018	14.7	5.4	3.5	3.1	305	525	316	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2019	4.1	2019	2.4	2021	14.7	4.1	3.3	2.8	191	249	563	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2017	73.0	2017	26.1	...	...	2.5	5.1	2.2	30	65	57	Djibouti
Egypt	2022	18.9	2022	7.3	2021	3.6	-0.6	4.7	1.5	921	1018	2952	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	-12.9	-12.3	-9.6	0	0	1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.2	-21.0	-0.9	27	12	4	Érythrée
Eswatini	2021	53.5	2021	31.5	2022	13.6	1.9	0.4	1.0	11	30	29	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2021	6.4	2021	3.9	2015	44.8	8.7	6.7	2.7	586	868	766	Éthiopie
Gabon	2010	35.7	2010	20.4	2021	11.8	4.1	0.8	-0.7	52	75	9	Gabon
Gambia	2023	10.6	2023	6.5	2018	16.9	2.3	-0.6	1.9	37	50	62	Gambie
Ghana	2022	5.4	2022	3.1	2018	20.1	5.6	2.7	-1.1	598	529	614	Ghana
Guinea	2019	7.1	2019	5.0	2016	24.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	66	61	220	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2018	4.0	2018	3.2	2019	17.2	1.8	3.0	1.3	14	12	56	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2021	12.4	2021	5.7	...	...	4.5	1.8	1.8	399	1054	1066	Kenya
Lesotho	2019	25.6	2019	16.9	2018	13.9	5.0	2.2	0.2	28	16	25	Lesotho
Liberia	2017	8.9	2017	6.0	2020	27.8	3.2	-1.6	1.0	116	196	208	Libéria
Libya	2012	48.7	2012	19.0	...	...	2.7	-2.2	8.2	31	2	13	Libye
Madagascar	2015	3.4	2015	1.8	2018	36.7	-2.3	0.4	0.9	134	151	277	Madagascar
Malawi	2020	1.2	2020	0.9	2020	14.0	5.9	0.9	-2.0	191	276	242	Malawi
Mali	2020	7.5	2020	3.5	2020	22.7	2.3	2.9	0.6	375	287	286	Mali
Mauritania	2017	21.2	2019	10.4	2015	14.0	0.1	3.6	0.5	126	117	128	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2022	21.4	2022	6.3	...	...	2.5	2.2	2.4	17	78	44	Maurice
Morocco	2022	32.7	2022	11.8	...	...	2.9	3.8	1.3	745	1171	716	Maroc
Mozambique	2015	7.4	2015	3.4	...	...	4.2	3.6	3.4	357	634	551	Mozambique
Namibia	2018	38.0	2018	19.9	...	...	3.1	5.5	0.3	60	61	55	Namibie
Niger	2017	16.6	2017	7.8	2012	34.3	4.3	0.5	-0.1	136	122	449	Niger
Nigeria	2022	6.1	2022	3.8	2021	31.5	5.2	0.5	-0.6	465	665	530	Nigéria
Rwanda	2022	22.1	2022	15.1	2014	19.0	4.3	6.0	2.3	215	386	345	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2012	20.8	2012	13.6	2019	10.5	3.3	2.0	-2.6	5	18	17	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2019	4.1	2019	2.9	2016	22.8	1.7	3.5	1.4	261	475	574	Sénégal
Seychelles	2020	16.5	2020	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2018	3.6	2018	3.2	2017	25.2	5.1	-21.8	-0.3	120	74	212	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2019	33.8	2019	18.8	...	...	0.0	10.7	-0.9	25	80	96	Somalie
South Africa	2022	49.6	2022	28.8	2015	3.6	12.5	-3.4	-2.9	137	701	446	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2008	18.5	2008	12.2	...	...	-2.4	-9.4	-0.5	...	149	67	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2022	4.4	2022	2.8	2014	18.1	4.1	-2.2	-15.8	282	300	785	Soudan
Tanzania	2020	3.9	2020	2.8	2014	24.8	5.0	3.1	1.4	782	964	459	Tanzanie
Togo	2019	3.2	2019	2.1	2017	38.5	2.8	3.1	2.2	38	98	119	Togo
Tunisia	2019	37.9	2019	17.2	...	...	0.5	1.6	-0.7	490	479	378	Tunisie
Uganda	2021	5.2	2021	3.4	2017	18.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	443	495	439	Ouganda
Zambia	2022	9.8	2022	6.0	2012	23.0	9.3	-0.4	0.1	116	303	202	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2021	15.5	2021	9.5	2019	27.8	20.3	-0.1	1.0	85	66	46	Zimbabwe
Region	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	1.7	0.3	10 190	14 275	15 940	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	2.4	1.8	606	982	778	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	2.7	-0.4	2 927	4 495	4 244	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	3.4	1.3	2 358	2 804	4 208	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.3	-0.7	-0.6	1 247	2 577	1 983	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	0.8	0.2	3 052	3 416	4 727	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	2.0	1.1	1 437	1 786	1 256	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	1.3	-0.7	5 389	6 305	9 282	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	3.0	0.4	4 446	6 311	8 217	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	0.8	0.2	3 052	3 416	4 727	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	0.9	0.7	2 341	4 066	2 773	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	0.8	-0.2	301	457	462	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	2.1	1.4	1 482	1 781	2 818	UEMOA



Goal 9		Objectif 9										
9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE		9 INDUSTRIE, INNOVATION ET INFRASTRUCTURE										
Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation												
Bâtir une infrastructure résiliente, promouvoir une industrialisation durable, qui profite à tous et encourager l'innovation												
Manufacturing value added per capita (Constant 2015 US\$)				Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment (%)		Carbon dioxide emissions from fuel combustion (millions of tonnes)			Total official flows for infrastructure by recipient countries (millions of constant 2021 US\$)			
Valeur ajoutée dans l'industrie manufacturière par habitant (constants \$ EU de 2015)				Emploi dans l'industrie manufacturière en proportion de l'emploi total (%)		Émissions de dioxyde de carbone provenant de la combustion de carburant (millions de tonnes)			Montant total de l'aide publique allouée aux infrastructures (millions de \$ EU constants 2021)			
Country	2010	2015	2023	Years/Années	(%)	2010	2015	2021	2010	2015	2021	Pays
Algeria	169	186	197	2017	10.7	51.2	70.0	78.8	29.2	44.3	8.4	Algérie
Angola	222	235	214	2021	2.1	8.1	12.0	10.6	30.0	219.6	449.6	Angola
Benin	100	104	123	2018	16.4	2.4	2.8	3.0	164.8	142.1	260.9	Bénin
Botswana	416	425	403	2022	6.3	1.6	3.5	3.2	22.5	-0.1	197.5	Botswana
Burkina Faso	64	73	81	2018	15.4	...	...	...	136.5	203.2	212.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	29	29	29	2020	1.2	...	...	...	86.4	47.9	66.1	Burundi
Cabo Verde	158	157	178	2019	9.7	...	...	...	156.0	71.7	49.4	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	177	201	200	2014	10.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	146.3	178.7	368.5	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	99	69	68	...	...	...	...	...	29.7	11.9	31.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	69	69	85	2018	7.0	...	...	...	6.9	67.8	24.9	Tchad
Comoros	84	96	83	2021	5.9	...	...	...	5.5	11.4	24.0	Comores
Congo	248	205	127	2009	10.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	13.5	21.7	39.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	66	83	76	2012	5.9	1.0	1.4	1.1	221.2	418.4	182.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	178	222	363	2019	6.9	3.6	5.6	6.7	123.0	211.5	766.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	34	65	148	2017	0.2	...	...	...	45.5	58.2	40.7	Djibouti
Egypt	552	543	599	2022	12.6	104.3	114.1	119.4	1 731.7	1 527.8	2 847.9	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2 186	1 745	1 405	...	...	2.1	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	31	37	40	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	19.5	0.4	0.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 028	1 135	1 303	2021	11.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	14.1	23.1	Eswatini
Ethiopia	15	27	47	2021	3.2	3.8	6.8	8.6	389.0	457.1	495.8	Éthiopie
Gabon	429	443	593	...	...	1.8	2.2	1.4	68.0	90.5	14.0	Gabon
Gambia	39	39	11	2023	8.1	...	...	...	26.4	41.7	55.5	Gambie
Ghana	182	192	230	2022	11.1	5.8	7.9	12.0	349.8	359.6	436.3	Ghana
Guinea	78	92	107	2002	2.8	...	...	...	53.0	43.8	181.8	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	59	63	63	2018	6.7	...	...	...	6.0	3.3	37.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	138	149	158	2019	6.9	6.9	9.1	10.1	270.8	1 235.2	923.6	Kenya
Lesotho	194	169	181	2019	22.6	...	...	...	27.0	10.1	15.0	Lesotho
Liberia	24	28	22	2017	1.7	...	...	...	102.9	311.8	273.1	Libéria
Libya	426	326	173	...	...	27.0	24.8	21.6	30.1	0.9	16.6	Libye
Madagascar	42	39	37	2015	6.7	1.1	1.7	2.0	67.2	83.0	172.7	Madagascar
Malawi	36	54	68	2013	3.9	...	...	...	80.7	122.6	98.4	Malawi
Mali	81	94	141	2020	6.5	...	...	...	143.7	139.5	142.3	Mali
Mauritania	96	116	99	2019	6.6	...	...	...	94.0	125.0	79.9	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 111	1 208	1 268	2022	9.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	100.8	104.4	79.4	Maurice
Morocco	434	477	555	2022	11.0	26.9	31.0	36.8	1 042.2	1 555.0	1 326.0	Maroc
Mozambique	52	50	45	2015	4.1	1.3	2.5	3.6	258.1	347.7	493.2	Mozambique
Namibia	597	567	498	2018	7.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	37.9	117.2	74.5	Namibie
Niger	26	37	40	2017	20.1	0.8	1.1	1.4	61.1	56.1	192.4	Niger
Nigeria	157	253	212	2022	14.1	32.5	52.1	57.9	459.7	974.0	558.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	50	50	79	2022	4.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	92.8	159.3	229.2	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	100	101	107	2006	6.4	...	...	...	2.2	16.1	9.8	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	202	211	227	2019	12.9	3.2	4.6	5.4	142.1	297.2	514.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	767	846	1 097	2020	5.9	...	...	...	5.7	2.2	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	10	10	10	2018	4.1	...	...	...	66.5	63.7	176.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	8	10	12	2019	10.7	...	...	...	8.6	57.3	50.5	Somalie
South Africa	795	776	678	2022	8.8	234.1	231.3	217.3	1 129.4	1 254.9	860.0	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	12	10	...	...	...	1.0	0.9	...	66.9	19.2	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	144	113	2022	2.4	9.2	9.1	10.4	151.4	147.8	385.6	Soudan
Tanzania	62	73	94	2020	4.4	3.5	7.0	9.6	535.4	788.8	420.1	Tanzanie
Togo	86	115	122	2017	15.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	8.2	95.8	96.7	Togo
Tunisia	594	555	538	2019	18.2	13.9	15.5	15.9	980.0	976.2	325.1	Tunisie
Uganda	140	141	139	2021	4.3	1.8	2.7	3.5	366.5	348.2	267.5	Ouganda
Zambia	84	98	109	2022	5.6	1.2	2.4	3.3	73.2	269.1	117.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	163	168	110	2021	5.6	5.2	6.3	5.2	23.2	7.2	27.0	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	204	216	209	...	...	...	...	...	10 223.0	13 979.8	14 757.5	Afrique
Central Africa	122	130	122	...	...	...	...	...	485.6	789.0	660.2	Afrique centrale
East Africa	63	78	87	...	...	...	...	...	1 977.1	3 380.7	2 922.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	441	443	481	...	...	...	...	...	3 907.2	4 229.1	4 603.9	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	337	326	274	...	...	...	...	...	1 853.3	2 566.1	2 617.9	Afrique australe
West Africa	135	191	186	...	...	...	...	...	1 999.8	3 015.0	3 953.2	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	333	342	357	...	...	...	...	...	2 175.5	2 701.3	1 756.0	UMA
CEN-SAD	252	277	277	...	...	...	...	...	5 816.0	6 974.0	8 454.0	CEN-SAD
COMESA	187	184	187	...	...	...	...	...	4 750.7	6 048.7	6 373.2	COMESA
ECOWAS	135	191	186	...	...	...	...	...	1 999.8	3 015.0	3 953.2	CEDEAO
SADC	229	226	193	...	...	...	...	...	2 618.8	3 770.7	3 234.5	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	206	203	195	...	...	...	...	...	264.4	370.6	478.0	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	107	123	163	...	...	...	...	...	785.5	1 148.6	2 222.2	UEMOA

Goal 10		Objectif 10									
10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES		Reduce inequality within and among countries			Réduire les inégalités dans les pays et d'un pays à l'autre					10 INÉGALITÉS RÉDUITES	
Labour share of GDP (%)		Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted (%)			Total resource assistance for development (millions of current US\$)						
Part du travail dans le PIB (%)		Coûts des envois de fonds en proportion du montant transféré (%)			Montant total des ressources allouées au développement (millions de \$ EU courants)						
Country	2010	2015	2021	2011	2015	2023	2010	2015	2021	Pays	
Algeria	30.6	37.5	35.0	14.1	11.9	11.6	1 301	1 989	-537	Algérie	
Angola	48.3	45.2	43.1	17.9	16.6	17.7	910	-1 390	-407	Angola	
Benin	37.4	37.9	36.1	...	...	17.4	689	391	921	Bénin
Botswana	37.5	40.9	41.5	19.6	19.7	14.5	231	-54	334	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	45.0	47.1	51.4	...	...	...	1 073	1 010	1 661	Burkina Faso
Burundi	34.5	44.8	39.6	...	...	...	691	257	662	Burundi
Cabo Verde	43.0	45.0	43.3	9.5	10.7	8.6	261	222	245	Cabo Verde	
Cameroon	53.7	49.0	46.2	...	...	5.3	235	1 303	1 589	Cameroon
Cent. Afr. Rep.	34.3	34.9	35.2	...	...	...	229	466	665	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	41.5	42.0	42.0	...	...	...	502	616	821	Tchad
Comoros	41.5	43.2	42.2	...	...	5.8	73	54	163	Comores
Congo	42.3	44.2	43.9	...	...	...	561	2 411	-706	Congo
Congo (RDC)	37.9	37.8	38.8	8.9	6.1	6.9	2 980	2 770	3 757	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	30.6	31.2	12.0	6.1	3.9	697	1 730	3 010	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	42.7	40.8	41.3	...	...	...	110	80	186	Djibouti
Egypt	36.1	43.2	41.8	4.2	5.7	4.2	6 698	12 528	11 553	Égypte	
Equat. Guinea	47.3	47.6	47.0	...	...	...	91	-111	873	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	37.9	39.8	38.1	12.1	9.1	8.5	161	87	44	Érythrée	
Eswatini	42.2	42.9	42.6	14.3	13.8	16.4	64	126	65	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	38.8	39.3	40.5	9.3	7.9	5.5	3 710	4 097	3 861	Éthiopie	
Gabon	26.3	27.1	26.8	...	...	...	504	-787	-162	Gabon
Gambia	38.6	40.4	41.4	9.4	10.0	11.0	125	122	269	Gambie	
Ghana	42.9	44.7	43.4	11.6	9.4	7.1	2 487	2 977	1 308	Ghana	
Guinea	49.7	45.9	37.4	...	...	...	206	581	655	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	37.7	37.0	37.8	...	...	...	135	100	176	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	45.6	41.2	36.0	13.1	8.8	8.8	1 504	2 605	3 798	Kenya	
Lesotho	51.0	54.1	55.2	14.3	13.8	15.0	240	83	174	Lesotho	
Liberia	37.6	38.8	39.8	...	5.0	5.1	2 423	1 588	1 143	Libéria	
Libya	18.8	55.8	40.5	...	...	...	-310	815	344	Libye
Madagascar	40.8	39.8	39.8	...	...	8.9	999	646	1 200	Madagascar
Malawi	35.6	37.3	36.2	16.2	9.1	-0.1	1 049	1 071	839	Malawi	
Mali	35.7	41.5	38.0	11.2	5.1	4.0	1 122	1 269	1 443	Mali	
Mauritania	36.3	36.7	38.3	...	...	...	373	321	294	Mauritanie
Mauritius	41.9	40.8	43.8	...	...	...	4 390	-521	1 435	Maurice
Morocco	45.7	47.1	43.8	8.5	7.0	5.4	3 568	2 171	1 216	Maroc	
Mozambique	51.5	53.1	52.0	19.7	18.2	8.9	2 873	2 275	2 797	Mozambique	
Namibia	51.0	49.0	51.7	...	...	11.3	34	271	-39	Namibie
Niger	29.3	30.8	27.3	...	27.3	...	674	925	1 806	Niger	
Nigeria	65.0	66.6	73.2	10.1	7.8	4.9	1 266	22 496	6 091	Nigéria	
Rwanda	39.4	38.5	38.1	16.6	13.8	8.3	1 051	1 133	1 195	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	41.8	43.0	43.4	...	...	...	46	23	298	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	38.8	38.7	43.7	9.9	5.6	4.0	926	1 050	1 281	Sénégal	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	-112	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	40.1	43.0	40.4	8.1	5.3	6.9	445	873	715	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	36.8	33.7	35.1	9.0	6.5	6.7	490	1 265	2 245	Somalie	
South Africa	56.2	58.8	58.6	8.0	9.0	7.2	4 885	5 338	4 080	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	41.4	42.7	40.5	...	...	8.5	...	1 651	2 112	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	36.8	37.0	37.5	...	...	12.0	2 140	953	3 617	Soudan
Tanzania	26.3	43.4	54.9	10.1	9.6	8.8	3 031	2 689	3 524	Tanzanie	
Togo	38.0	36.5	36.8	...	8.6	4.0	284	520	559	Togo	
Tunisia	43.8	46.5	48.8	8.8	6.1	6.6	695	1 483	1 112	Tunisie	
Uganda	39.1	39.5	39.3	14.7	12.8	10.6	1 858	2 961	2 062	Ouganda	
Zambia	49.1	41.1	33.8	14.2	15.7	10.7	790	1 213	970	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	51.2	54.0	52.6	13.7	11.9	8.5	743	841	961	Zimbabwe	
Region										Région	
Africa	46.7	49.5	48.7	...	...	...	62 527	89 474	78 280	Afrique
Central Africa	42.6	41.5	40.6	...	...	...	5 103	6 668	6 836	Afrique centrale
East Africa	37.8	39.9	41.0	...	...	...	15 028	17 721	23 470	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	34.7	43.3	40.9	...	...	...	12 325	19 308	13 982	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	53.1	53.3	53.7	...	...	...	17 256	9 923	12 708	Afrique australe
West Africa	58.6	59.0	59.5	...	...	...	12 814	35 854	21 284	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	33.8	43.4	40.1	...	...	...	5 627	6 780	2 429	UMA
CEN-SAD	47.3	52.0	51.2	...	...	...	23 880	52 518	38 696	CEN-SAD
COMESA	36.7	42.6	40.8	...	...	...	30 097	34 354	40 071	COMESA
ECOWAS	58.6	59.0	59.5	...	...	...	12 814	35 854	21 284	CEDEAO
SADC	51.2	51.7	52.6	...	...	...	23 504	15 301	19 855	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	43.8	43.2	41.6	...	...	...	2 123	3 898	3 079	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	36.0	35.8	36.5	...	...	...	5 601	6 995	10 857	UEMOA

Goal 11		Objectif 11				
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES		11 VILLES ET COMMUNAUTÉS DURABLES				
Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable		Faire en sorte que les villes et les établissements humains soient ouverts à tous, sûrs, résilients et durables				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)		Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter in cities, urban population (micrograms per cubic meter)				
Proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des taudis (%)		Niveau moyen annuel de particules fines dans les villes, population urbaine (microgrammes par mètre cube)				
Country	2016	2018	2020	2015	2019	Pays
Algeria	21.1	17.2	13.3	22.5	22.7	Algérie
Angola	56.4	62.6	62.6	26.5	28.9	Angola
Benin	68.7	68.3	67.9	33.1	31.6	Bénin
Botswana	41.7	39.6	39.6	13.8	13.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	37.7	32.1	26.6	45.9	42.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	44.9	39.5	36.8	28.3	27.9	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	33.6	31.3	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	39.2	35.9	32.7	61.4	58.8	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	68.9	...	...	31.2	29.2	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	82.6	82.0	82.0	51.3	47.5	Tchad
Comoros	68.6	68.6	...	14.6	14.4	Comores
Congo, Rep.	47.3	44.2	44.2	31.6	33.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	77.0	77.9	78.4	34.6	34.2	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	54.8	53.2	53.2	45.9	42.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	20.2	20.0	Djibouti
Egypt	0.9	0.9	...	58.4	59.9	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	...	28.9	26.7	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	23.1	23.5	Érythrée
Eswatini	10.8	10.8	10.8	15.3	15.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	67.4	64.3	64.3	22.6	22.3	Éthiopie
Gabon	44.3	44.3	...	28.8	29.1	Gabon
Gambia	42.5	40.7	38.9	39.6	38.7	Gambie
Ghana	33.5	33.5	33.5	51.2	47.0	Ghana
Guinea	47.3	48.2	49.0	40.5	38.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	68.0	64.4	60.8	38.1	36.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	50.8	50.8	50.8	12.4	12.4	Kenya
Lesotho	33.8	29.7	25.6	18.3	18.2	Lesotho
Liberia	65.7	63.9	63.9	38.7	36.8	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	28.1	29.0	Libye
Madagascar	72.2	69.8	67.4	17.8	17.4	Madagascar
Malawi	53.3	49.8	49.8	19.5	19.3	Malawi
Mali	50.3	46.1	41.9	43.0	40.7	Mali
Mauritania	57.7	56.0	56.0	46.3	44.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	...	...	...	10.8	10.5	Maurice
Morocco	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.5	13.4	Maroc
Mozambique	62.0	58.5	55.0	17.1	16.9	Mozambique
Namibia	41.4	41.4	...	12.5	12.4	Namibie
Niger	70.4	70.4	...	55.7	52.9	Niger
Nigeria	54.0	51.5	49.0	57.0	55.6	Nigéria
Rwanda	43.6	40.1	38.3	35.1	36.1	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	52.6	52.6	52.6	33.9	33.4	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	38.7	35.2	31.6	41.2	39.6	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	16.6	17.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	56.1	53.4	50.6	43.6	40.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	14.3	14.3	Somalie
South Africa	24.6	24.2	24.2	18.8	19.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	94.2	...	...	22.6	20.8	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	73.7	73.7	73.7	23.7	22.5	Soudan
Tanzania	47.3	43.0	40.9	15.9	15.6	Tanzanie
Togo	43.3	40.1	38.5	38.8	36.1	Togo
Tunisia	8.6	8.1	7.6	26.2	26.6	Tunisie
Uganda	59.4	56.7	54.0	32.7	32.4	Ouganda
Zambia	51.4	49.8	48.3	18.2	17.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	22.8	22.2	21.6	13.8	13.6	Zimbabwe
Region						Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 12		Objectif 12		
12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION		12 CONSOMMATION ET PRODUCTION RESPONSABLES		
Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns		Établir des modes de consommation et de production durables		
Number of parties to international multilateral environmental agreements on hazardous waste, and other chemicals that meet their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by each relevant agreement, 2020		Nombre de parties aux accords internationaux multilatéraux sur l'environnement relatifs aux substances chimiques et autres déchets dangereux ayant satisfait à leurs engagements et obligations en communiquant les informations requises par chaque accord, 2020		
Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Basel Convention on hazardous waste, and other chemicals		Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Montreal Protocol on hazardous waste, and other chemicals	Parties meeting their commitments and obligations in transmitting information as required by Stockholm Convention on hazardous waste, and other chemicals	
Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige la Convention de Bâle sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques		Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige le Protocole de Montréal sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques	Parties respectent leurs engagements et obligations en transmettant des informations comme l'exige la Convention de Stockholm sur les déchets dangereux et autres produits chimiques	
Country	%	%	%	Pays
Algeria	100.0	100.0	62.5	Algérie
Angola	...	100.0	25.0	Angola
Benin	20.0	100.0	37.5	Bénin
Botswana	20.0	100.0	37.5	Botswana
Burkina Faso	20.0	100.0	25.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	20.0	100.0	50.0	Burundi
Cabo Verde	100.0	100.0	62.5	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	20.0	100.0	75.0	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	40.0	100.0	25.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	20.0	100.0	25.0	Tchad
Comoros	20.0	100.0	25.0	Comores
Congo, Rep.	40.0	100.0	25.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	100.0	100.0	37.5	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	100.0	100.0	75.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	40.0	100.0	25.0	Djibouti
Egypt	100.0	100.0	25.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	20.0	100.0	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	60.0	100.0	25.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	100.0	100.0	25.0	Eswatini
Ethiopia	60.0	100.0	25.0	Éthiopie
Gabon	20.0	100.0	25.0	Gabon
Gambia	20.0	100.0	87.5	Gambie
Ghana	20.0	100.0	37.5	Ghana
Guinea	40.0	100.0	37.5	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	100.0	100.0	50.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	20.0	100.0	50.0	Kenya
Lesotho	20.0	100.0	25.0	Lesotho
Liberia	60.0	100.0	50.0	Libéria
Libya	80.0	100.0	12.5	Libye
Madagascar	100.0	100.0	50.0	Madagascar
Malawi	40.0	100.0	100.0	Malawi
Mali	20.0	100.0	25.0	Mali
Mauritania	20.0	100.0	25.0	Mauritanie
Mauritius	20.0	100.0	62.5	Maurice
Morocco	80.0	100.0	100.0	Maroc
Mozambique	80.0	100.0	25.0	Mozambique
Namibia	40.0	100.0	25.0	Namibie
Niger	20.0	100.0	37.5	Niger
Nigeria	80.0	100.0	62.5	Nigéria
Rwanda	100.0	100.0	62.5	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	20.0	100.0	62.5	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	20.0	100.0	62.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	20.0	100.0	62.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	20.0	100.0	62.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	20.0	100.0	12.5	Somalie
South Africa	100.0	100.0	37.5	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	100.0	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	20.0	100.0	50.0	Soudan
Tanzania	20.0	100.0	25.0	Tanzanie
Togo	60.0	100.0	37.5	Togo
Tunisia	100.0	100.0	62.5	Tunisie
Uganda	20.0	100.0	75.0	Ouganda
Zambia	20.0	100.0	25.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	20.0	100.0	75.0	Zimbabwe
Region				Région
Africa	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 13		Objectif 13							
13 CLIMATE ACTION		Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts			Prendre d'urgence des mesures pour lutter contre les changements climatiques et leurs répercussions			13 MESURES RELATIVES À LA LUTTE CONTRE LES CHANGEMENTS CLIMATIQUES	
Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters per 100 000 population		Proportion of local governments that adopt and implement local disaster risk reduction strategies in line with national disaster risk reduction strategies							
Nombre de personnes décédées et disparues touchées lors de catastrophes, pour 100 000 personnes		Proportion de gouvernements locaux qui adoptent et mettent en œuvre des stratégies locales de réduction des risques de catastrophe conformément aux stratégies nationales							
Country	2010	2015	2016-2022	2015	2018	2019-2023	Pays		
Algeria	0.0	0.1	1.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	Algérie		
Angola	0.4	1.6	0.9	44.4	44.4	...	Angola		
Benin	0.5	0.1	0.1	19.5	58.4	58.4	Bénin		
Botswana	...	0.0	0.2	...	28.1	42.4	Botswana		
Burkina Faso	6.4	1.7	0.1	1.7	7.8	9.0	Burkina Faso		
Burundi	...	1.5	3.0	55.8	10.1	15.1	Burundi		
Cabo Verde	...	2.7	0.2	...	...	...	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2.0	4.8	6.8	...	...	...	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	...	1.2	1.7	...	100.0	...	Comores		
Congo, Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	0.2	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	8.3	6.6	4.6	25.9	66.7	88.9	Égypte		
Equat. Guinea	0.0	0.3	6.9	...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	0.2	0.0	9.9	13.7	17.8	23.3	Eswatini		
Ethiopia	0.1	0.1	0.2	100.0	22.2	...	Éthiopie		
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	2.5	...	1.3	...	100.0	100.0	Gambie		
Ghana	...	0.4	7.6	...	...	100.0	Ghana
Guinea	...	0.5	...	...	...	1.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	0.4	1.5	5.5	...	...	61.7	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	...	0.9	5.8	...	...	80.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	0.8	0.9	0.4	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	10.0	6.9	3.5	11.8	55.9	79.4	Malawi		
Mali	0.9	...	0.0	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	11.1	...	0.2	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	0.7	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Maroc
Mozambique	0.1	0.7	59.5	...	...	...	Mozambique
Namibia	...	0.0	2.4	100.0	33.3	63.2	Namibie		
Niger	0.3	7.6	0.1	51.5	84.7	...	Niger		
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	0.9	12.5	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	0.3	0.6	0.3	...	42.9	...	Somalie		
South Africa	0.2	0.5	48.4	92.3	...	98.1	Afrique du Sud		
South Sudan	...	...	2.6	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	1.7	0.3	0.9	100.0	...	11.1	Soudan		
Tanzania	1.9	7.6	0.0	11.2	17.6	...	Tanzanie		
Togo	2.4	...	2.2	...	...	100.0	Togo
Tunisia	0.1	...	0.2	...	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	9.6	0.1	2.7	...	...	25.9	Ouganda
Zambia	0.0	...	0.1	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	2.2	...	90.3	100.0	Zimbabwe
Region							Région		
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 14		Objectif 14				
						
Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development		Conservier et exploiter de manière durable les océans, les mers et les ressources marines aux fins du développement durable				
Beach litter originating from national land-based sources that ends on the beach (%) Déchets de plage provenant de sources terrestres nationales qui finissent sur la plage (%)		Average proportion of marine Key Biodiversity Areas (KBAs) covered by protected areas (%) Proportion moyenne des zones clés pour la biodiversité marine (KBAS) couvertes par les aires protégées (%)				
Country	2017	2021	2010	2015	2023	Pays
Algeria	64.3	66.3	72.14	74.50	74.50	Algérie
Angola	98.4	99.0	65.93	65.93	65.93	Angola
Benin	98.1	98.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	Bénin
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cabo Verde	40.0	42.6	14.12	14.12	14.12	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	99.6	99.1	...	...	...	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	63.2	60.0	13.66	13.66	13.66	Comores
Congo, Rep.	97.8	98.5	52.16	52.16	65.37	Congo
Congo (DRC)	95.2	97.6	...	...	...	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	100.0	98.5	97.90	97.90	97.90	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	79.2	82.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	Djibouti
Egypt	92.7	84.9	44.44	44.44	44.44	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	98.5	96.6	100.00	100.00	100.00	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	88.8	95.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	Érythrée
Eswatini	...	...	...	...	...	Eswatini
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie
Gabon	99.4	99.3	65.70	65.70	67.03	Gabon
Gambia	72.4	87.6	40.26	40.30	40.30	Gambie
Ghana	98.4	99.7	19.56	19.56	19.56	Ghana
Guinea	99.7	99.9	69.28	69.28	69.28	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	88.9	98.3	39.11	50.68	50.68	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	51.9	50.5	40.44	40.44	40.44	Kenya
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	99.7	99.6	96.66	96.66	96.66	Libéria
Libya	79.0	74.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	Libye
Madagascar	56.0	56.6	11.73	15.25	20.14	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	65.7	70.0	37.24	37.24	37.24	Mauritanie
Mauritius	35.0	35.0	11.06	11.06	11.06	Maurice
Morocco	42.2	45.6	40.56	40.59	55.64	Maroc
Mozambique	64.6	62.4	32.93	47.22	47.22	Mozambique
Namibia	70.6	80.7	82.95	82.98	82.98	Namibie
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	98.5	97.9	0.00	0.00	0.00	Nigéria
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	96.7	97.2	92.34	92.34	92.34	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	69.6	81.9	31.61	33.22	36.66	Sénégal
Seychelles	46.5	44.9	25.66	25.66	71.87	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	99.3	98.9	49.34	60.16	60.16	Sierra Leone
Somalia	73.8	72.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	Somalie
South Africa	17.8	22.2	41.50	43.86	52.73	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	93.2	95.2	0.00	0.00	47.97	Soudan
Tanzania	62.5	57.6	54.05	54.05	54.05	Tanzanie
Togo	99.8	99.4	...	...	...	Togo
Tunisia	74.1	69.0	24.12	40.30	40.30	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
Region						Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 15												Objectif 15							
Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss												Préserver et restaurer les écosystèmes terrestres en veillant à les exploiter de façon durable, gérer durablement les forêts, lutter contre la désertification, enrayer et inverser le processus de dégradation des terres et mettre fin à l'appauvrissement de la biodiversité							
Forest area as a proportion of total land area (%)												Annual forest area change rate (%)	Red List Index			Total official development assistance for biodiversity (millions of constant 2021 US\$)			
Proportion de la surface émergée totale couverte par des zones forestières (%)												Taux de changement annuel de la superficie forestière (%)		Indice de la Liste rouge			Total de l'aide publique au développement en faveur de la biodiversité et des écosystèmes (Millions \$ EU constants 2021)		
Country	2010	2015	2020	2010	2020	2010	2015	2023	2010	2015	2021	Pays							
Algeria	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.92	0.92	0.92	4.6	16.7	2.9	Algérie							
Angola	57.9	55.7	53.4	-0.7	-0.8	0.93	0.93	0.93	10.1	7.3	4.2	Angola							
Benin	32.2	30.0	27.8	-1.3	-1.5	0.91	0.91	0.91	3.9	82.8	41.5	Bénin							
Botswana	29.0	28.0	26.9	-0.7	-0.7	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.2	3.0	4.3	Botswana							
Burkina Faso	24.6	23.6	22.7	-0.7	-0.8	0.99	0.99	0.99	47.9	82.6	72.3	Burkina Faso							
Burundi	7.6	10.9	10.9	0.0	3.7	0.90	0.90	0.90	5.5	14.7	29.2	Burundi							
Cabo Verde	10.6	11.0	11.3	0.7	0.7	0.90	0.91	0.91	6.6	34.1	5.7	Cabo Verde							
Cameroon	44.2	43.6	43.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.85	0.85	0.84	14.8	53.0	44.4	Cameroon							
Cent. Afr. Rep.	36.3	36.0	35.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.1	6.8	2.1	Rép. Centraf.							
Chad	4.4	3.9	3.4	-1.4	-2.5	0.92	0.91	0.91	21.6	8.7	11.6	Tchad							
Comoros	20.0	18.9	17.7	-1.1	-1.2	0.79	0.76	0.73	1.1	0.0	2.9	Comores							
Congo, Rep.	64.6	64.5	64.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.97	0.97	0.97	3.5	80.8	21.7	Congo							
Congo (DRC)	60.5	58.1	55.7	-0.5	-0.8	0.88	0.88	0.88	33.3	297.6	173.4	Congo (RDC)							
Côte d'Ivoire	12.5	10.7	8.9	-2.5	-3.3	0.91	0.91	0.91	16.0	36.2	240.5	Côte d'Ivoire							
Djibouti	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.85	0.84	0.81	...	...	14.2	Djibouti					
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	-3.7	0.94	0.92	0.90	65.0	0.4	10.7	Égypte							
Equat. Guinea	90.3	88.8	87.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.2	0.4	0.2	Guinée Équat.							
Eritrea	9.0	8.9	8.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.92	0.90	0.88	2.1	0.1	0.2	Érythrée							
Eswatini	28.2	28.6	28.9	0.3	0.3	0.81	0.81	0.81	1.2	0.0	2.0	Eswatini							
Ethiopia	15.8	15.5	15.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.85	0.85	0.85	213.0	347.7	154.1	Éthiopie							
Gabon	91.8	91.6	91.3	0.0	-0.1	0.95	0.95	0.95	30.9	10.1	3.0	Gabon							
Gambia	29.6	26.8	24.0	-1.7	-2.1	0.96	0.96	0.96	6.5	0.0	0.1	Gambie							
Ghana	34.9	34.6	35.1	-1.1	0.1	0.84	0.83	0.83	20.1	38.6	11.9	Ghana							
Guinea	26.7	26.0	25.2	-0.5	-0.6	0.90	0.89	0.89	1.6	5.5	7.0	Guinée							
Guinea Bissau	73.4	71.9	70.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.91	0.91	0.91	1.4	6.1	1.7	Guinée Bissau							
Kenya	6.4	6.2	6.3	-0.9	0.0	0.81	0.80	0.77	49.5	220.7	58.6	Kenya							
Lesotho	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.4	...	3.6	Lesotho							
Liberia	82.2	80.7	79.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.92	0.91	0.91	20.3	28.0	10.0	Libéria							
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.0	1.4	3.8	Libye							
Madagascar	21.6	21.5	21.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.79	0.77	0.74	3.8	72.6	107.7	Madagascar							
Malawi	28.2	26.0	23.8	-1.5	-1.7	0.81	0.81	0.81	75.5	41.5	19.9	Malawi							
Mali	10.9	10.9	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.98	0.98	0.98	54.5	97.6	70.5	Mali							
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-1.6	0.97	0.97	0.97	14.3	16.9	27.2	Mauritanie							
Mauritius	18.9	18.9	19.1	-0.9	0.1	0.47	0.44	0.39	96.3	0.3	1.3	Maurice							
Morocco	12.7	12.7	12.9	0.3	0.1	0.90	0.89	0.89	7.5	104.7	10.3	Maroc							
Mozambique	49.6	48.3	46.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.82	0.81	0.78	99.3	98.5	70.4	Mozambique							
Namibia	8.9	8.5	8.1	-0.9	-1.0	0.97	0.97	0.97	37.1	17.6	25.9	Namibie							
Niger	1.0	0.9	0.9	-1.0	-1.1	0.94	0.94	0.93	12.4	57.2	98.2	Niger							
Nigeria	25.5	24.6	23.8	-0.7	-0.7	0.86	0.86	0.85	3.1	199.6	34.5	Nigéria							
Rwanda	10.7	10.9	11.2	-0.8	0.4	0.89	0.89	0.89	18.7	78.5	94.4	Rwanda							
São T. & Príncipe	60.5	57.3	54.1	0.0	-1.1	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.7	0.5	0.3	São T. & Príncipe							
Senegal	44.0	42.9	41.9	-0.4	-0.5	0.94	0.94	0.93	77.7	200.7	190.1	Sénégal							
Seychelles	73.3	73.3	73.3	0.0	0.0	0.73	0.71	0.68	0.5	0.2	...	Seychelles							
Sierra Leone	37.9	36.5	35.1	-0.7	-0.8	0.94	0.94	0.94	5.8	17.3	5.7	Sierra Leone							
Somalia	10.8	10.1	9.5	-1.1	-1.2	0.93	0.92	0.90	1.6	46.5	12.6	Somalie							
South Africa	14.4	14.2	14.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.80	0.79	0.77	11.4	12.2	28.1	Afrique du Sud							
South Sudan	11.3	11.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.93	0.93	0.93	...	20.8	5.9	Soudan du Sud							
Sudan	10.8	10.3	9.8	-0.8	-0.9	0.95	0.93	0.92	28.4	7.6	18.5	Soudan							
Tanzania	56.4	54.3	51.6	-0.7	-0.9	0.73	0.71	0.68	47.4	187.3	265.2	Tanzanie							
Togo	22.8	22.5	22.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.88	0.87	0.87	6.6	1.0	39.9	Togo							
Tunisia	4.4	4.5	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.95	0.95	0.95	7.5	5.3	86.5	Tunisie							
Uganda	13.7	12.7	11.7	-1.4	-1.6	0.78	0.77	0.74	117.0	116.1	120.0	Ouganda							
Zambia	62.8	61.6	60.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.88	0.88	0.88	16.7	58.2	19.5	Zambie							
Zimbabwe	46.3	45.7	45.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.79	0.79	0.79	45.8	5.7	15.6	Zimbabwe							
Region												Région							
Africa	24.0	23.6	23.1	...	...	...	...	...	1 371	2 848	2 306	Afrique		
Central Africa	51.4	49.8	48.2	...	...	...	...	...	104	457	256	Afrique centrale		
East Africa	19.1	18.7	18.1	...	...	...	...	...	485	1 040	776	Afrique de l'Est		
North Africa	2.8	2.8	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	99	145	141	Afrique du Nord		
Southern Africa	33.7	33.4	33.1	...	...	...	...	...	398	317	303	Afrique australe		
West Africa	25.5	24.5	23.6	...	...	...	...	...	285	887	830	Afrique de l'Ouest		
AMU	5.5	5.5	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	34	145	131	UMA		
CEN-SAD	17.0	16.5	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	397	971	955	CEN-SAD		
COMESA	19.8	19.6	19.3	...	...	...	...	...	782	1315	945	COMESA		
ECOWAS	25.5	24.5	23.6	...	...	...	...	...	285	887	830	CEDEAO		
SADC	43.6	42.8	41.8	...	...	...	...	...	480	802	744	SADC		
UDEAC/CEMAC	37.6	37.0	36.2	...	...	...	...	...	71	160	83	UDEAC/CEMAC		
WAEMU	19.7	18.7	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	221	564	755	UEMOA		

Goal 16		Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels					Promouvoir l'avènement de sociétés pacifiques et inclusives aux fins du développement durable, assurer l'accès de tous à la justice et mettre en place, à tous les niveaux, des institutions efficaces, responsables et ouvertes à tous			Objectif 16
16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS		Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100 000 population, female		Proportion of children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority		Unsented detainees as a proportion of overall prison population (%)			16 PAIX, JUSTICE ET INSTITUTIONS EFFICACES	
		Nombre de victimes d'homicide volontaire pour 100 000 habitants, femme		Proportion d'enfants de moins de 5 ans ayant été enregistrés par une autorité d'état civil		Proportion de la population carcérale en instance de jugement (%)				
Country	Years/Années	(%)	Years/Années	(%)	2010-2012	2013-2015	2018-2023	Pays		
Algeria	2022	1.8	2019	99.6	10.0	8.6	12.0	Algérie		
Angola	2016	4.1	2016	25.0	47.7	50.4	44.4	Angola		
Benin	...	...	2022	92.6	74.9	71.0	59.9	Bénin
Botswana	2021	10.6	2017	87.7	22.3	24.5	22.5	Botswana		
Burkina Faso	...	...	2021	84.8	37.3	44.4	29.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2016	5.8	2017	83.5	62.4	54.3	54.2	Burundi		
Cabo Verde	2020	6.2	2010	91.4	29.6	...	31.3	Cabo Verde		
Cameroon	2020	4.5	2018	61.9	62.2	55.8	61.9	Cameroon		
Cent. Afr. Rep.	...	...	2019	44.8	...	...	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	2019	25.7	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	2022	95.1	...	...	...	Comores
Congo, Rep.	...	...	2015	95.9	...	...	...	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	2018	40.1	81.8	73.0	75.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	2021	95.5	49.0	39.0	32.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	2006	91.7	...	...	35.8	Djibouti
Egypt	2017	1.3	2021	99.1	...	9.8	...	Égypte		
Equat. Guinea	...	...	2011	53.5	...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2012	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	2021	12.7	2022	65.7	18.2	...	24.5	Eswatini		
Ethiopia	2012	8.6	2016	2.7	...	...	...	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	...	2021	95.6	...	66.7	80.2	Gabon
Gambia	...	...	2020	59.0	...	18.1	55.6	Gambie
Ghana	2022	1.8	2022	74.5	25.0	16.9	11.7	Ghana		
Guinea	2017	1.1	2018	62.0	...	...	54.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	2019	46.0	...	67.3	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2022	4.9	2022	76.0	42.9	38.5	41.0	Kenya		
Lesotho	2008	37.7	2018	44.5	...	19.5	...	Lesotho		
Liberia	2012	3.1	2020	66.3	...	67.9	60.5	Libéria		
Libya	...	...	...	...	47.3	90.0	...	Libye
Madagascar	...	...	2021	73.8	54.5	53.6	50.0	Madagascar
Malawi	2012	1.8	2020	67.0	11.2	16.1	17.6	Malawi		
Mali	...	...	2018	86.7	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	2020	1.0	2021	44.8	41.2	...	50.0	Mauritanie		
Mauritius	2022	2.2	...	...	36.6	37.0	59.5	Maurice
Morocco	2023	1.7	2018	96.9	46.2	41.0	12.8	Maroc		
Mozambique	2011	3.6	2015	55.0	...	32.5	...	Mozambique		
Namibia	2021	12.5	2016	78.1	8.0	3.2	...	Namibie		
Niger	2012	4.4	2021	65.9	50.0	60.0	61.8	Niger		
Nigeria	2019	21.7	2021	57.3	72.8	62.4	72.4	Nigéria		
Rwanda	2020	3.6	2020	85.6	10.3	7.4	...	Rwanda		
São T. & Príncipe	2011	3.2	2019	98.6	28.5	2.3	32.8	São T. & Príncipe		
Senegal	...	...	2019	78.7	41.4	43.0	53.8	Sénégal
Seychelles	2022	9.3	...	...	22.9	19.9	13.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2020	2.1	2019	90.5	...	54.3	54.7	Sierra Leone		
Somalia	...	...	2006	3.0	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	2022	45.5	2017	88.6	29.3	27.1	32.5	Afrique du Sud		
South Sudan	2012	14.1	2010	35.5	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	2014	67.4	12.1	20.4	...	Soudan
Tanzania	2020	3.7	2022	67.7	...	50.0	50.0	Tanzanie		
Togo	...	...	2017	82.9	62.7	63.3	60.0	Togo
Tunisia	2020	4.6	2018	99.9	...	53.3	54.9	Tunisie		
Uganda	2022	8.8	2016	32.2	53.8	53.6	48.8	Ouganda		
Zambia	2015	5.3	2018	14.0	39.4	23.2	...	Zambie		
Zimbabwe	2022	6.7	2019	48.7	27.6	17.1	25.2	Zimbabwe		
Region								Région		
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	UEMOA

Goal 17				Renforcer les moyens de mettre en oeuvre le Partenariat mondial pour le développement durable et le revitaliser						Objectif 17	
Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development				Renforcer les moyens de mettre en oeuvre le Partenariat mondial pour le développement durable et le revitaliser							
Country	Proportion of domestic budget funded by domestic taxes (% of GDP)			Volume of remittances (in US\$) as a proportion of total GDP (%)			Internet users per 100 inhabitants			Pays	
	2010	2015	2018-2022	2010	2015	2022	2010	2015	2022		
Algeria	93.9	...	...	0.12	1.20	0.85	12.5	38.2	71	Algérie
Angola	48.6	44.2	49.84	0.02	0.01	0.01	2.8	22.0	39	Angola	
Benin	92.3	...	...	1.46	1.88	1.33	3.1	11.3	34	Bénin
Botswana	53.4	67.9	66.77	0.18	0.22	0.34	6.0	37.3	77	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	52.3	65.2	54.38	1.19	3.25	3.03	2.4	6.6	20	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	28.7	56.1	70.92	1.70	1.64	1.45	1.0	2.0	11	Burundi	
Cabo Verde	43.3	49.2	53.69	7.17	12.58	14.07	30.0	42.7	72	Cabo Verde	
Cameroon	...	67.7	66.96	0.42	0.75	1.29	4.3	18.3	44	Cameroun	
Cent. Afr. Rep.	37.1	52.9	44.69	...	...	...	2.0	2.9	...	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	...	...	65.79	...	...	...	1.7	3.5	12	Tchad
Comoros	...	...	...	9.61	13.65	22.68	5.1	7.5	...	Comores
Congo, Rep.	33.9	41.3	33.90	0.25	0.25	0.02	5.0	7.6	36	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	45.6	56.5	57.65	0.07	3.08	2.08	0.7	3.8	27	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	81.0	71.5	58.00	1.07	0.73	1.49	2.7	38.4	38	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	...	...	...	2.89	1.63	1.61	6.5	22.9	65	Djibouti
Egypt	43.0	38.2	...	5.69	5.56	5.94	21.6	37.8	72	Égypte	
Equat. Guinea	24.3	38.6	44.03	...	...	...	6.0	21.3	67	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	1.1	27	Érythrée
Eswatini	52.3	78.1	81.31	1.23	2.36	2.64	11.0	25.6	58	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	44.4	58.5	45.64	1.46	1.68	0.40	0.8	13.9	19	Éthiopie	
Gabon	...	57.4	57.20	0.27	0.13	0.09	13.0	45.8	74	Gabon	
Gambia	...	...	44.28	7.50	11.18	22.94	9.2	17.6	54	Gambie
Ghana	50.4	55.0	47.81	0.42	10.08	6.28	7.8	23.0	70	Ghana	
Guinea	...	...	...	0.67	1.48	2.51	1.0	9.2	34	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	49.34	5.40	8.10	12.62	2.5	6.1	32	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	72.4	52.6	49.34	1.51	2.24	3.58	7.2	16.6	41	Kenya	
Lesotho	51.6	64.7	57.07	27.30	15.71	23.84	3.9	25.0	47	Lesotho	
Liberia	75.3	...	57.10	14.73	20.28	17.24	2.3	10.0	30	Libéria	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.0	...	88	Libye
Madagascar	65.9	71.2	60.27	4.57	2.89	2.52	1.7	4.2	21	Madagascar	
Malawi	62.9	64.6	47.64	0.21	0.65	2.01	2.3	6.0	28	Malawi	
Mali	64.7	74.0	69.43	4.43	6.23	5.61	2.0	10.3	33	Mali	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	1.12	4.0	17.6	44	Mauritanie
Mauritius	76.8	78.4	63.84	0.01	1.91	2.11	28.3	50.1	76	Maurice	
Morocco	69.7	83.5	68.62	6.37	6.82	8.53	52.0	57.1	91	Maroc	
Mozambique	55.0	...	76.31	1.01	0.90	1.65	4.2	6.5	21	Mozambique	
Namibia	74.0	83.3	69.70	0.61	0.41	0.42	11.6	25.7	62	Namibie	
Niger	...	...	...	1.71	1.77	4.73	0.8	2.5	17	Niger
Nigeria	30.0	...	...	5.38	4.24	4.26	11.5	22.5	35	Nigéria
Rwanda	47.8	46.0	43.71	1.74	1.86	3.56	8.0	12.5	34	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	35.0	38.5	34.78	3.35	6.32	1.87	18.8	25.8	57	São T. & Príncipe	
Senegal	69.0	62.3	65.09	9.17	9.89	10.86	8.0	21.7	60	Sénégal	
Seychelles	85.3	88.2	55.86	1.77	1.34	0.63	41.0	54.3	87	Seychelles	
Sierra Leone	42.5	77.5	68.44	1.72	1.14	7.85	0.6	6.3	30	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	38.63	...	...	16.65	...	1.8	28	Somalie
South Africa	67.3	64.7	70.87	0.26	0.24	0.22	24.0	51.9	75	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	9.49	...	...	3.0	12	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	35.7	68.9	...	1.96	0.29	2.90	...	...	29	Soudan
Tanzania	63.0	68.6	76.94	1.08	0.82	0.92	2.9	10.0	32	Tanzanie	
Togo	67.8	65.3	55.50	7.10	8.70	6.67	3.0	7.1	38	Togo	
Tunisia	66.8	...	...	4.47	4.31	6.06	36.8	46.5	74	Tunisie
Uganda	62.0	73.1	55.97	2.89	2.79	2.74	4.3	5.8	...	Ouganda	
Zambia	72.5	51.6	59.90	0.22	0.22	0.83	3.0	8.8	31	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	104.2	80.2	61.45	11.74	10.25	11.27	6.4	22.7	33	Zimbabwe	
Region										Région	
Africa	...	...	...	2.77	3.10	3.37	10	20	41	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	0.26	1.50	1.36	2	7	30	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	1.79	1.87	2.58	3	11	27	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	3.96	4.47	4.98	26	42	75	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	0.68	0.72	0.98	10	24	42	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	4.70	4.61	4.53	8	19	37	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	2.71	3.42	3.87	30	46	78	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	4.89	4.76	5.28	14	26	46	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	3.79	3.82	4.47	8	16	37	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	4.70	4.61	4.53	8	19	37	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	0.70	0.88	1.09	7	17	37	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	0.34	0.50	0.75	4	13	35	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	3.39	3.67	4.15	3	15	33	UEMOA

PART II

COMPARATIVE CROSS-COUNTRY TABLES

PARTIE II

TABLEAUX COMPARATIFS CROISÉS PAR PAYS

SECTION 1

GENDER INDICATORS

SECTION 1

INDICATEURS SUR LE GENRE

Table 1.1	Mid-Year Population Estimates									Tableau 1.1
Country	Total Population (thousands)			Female Population (as% of total)			Average Growth Rate, 2013-2023 (%)			Pays
	Population totale (milliers)			Population féminine (en% du total)			Taux de croissance moyen, 2013-2023 (%)			
	2000	2013	2023	2000	2013	2023	Total	Female Femme	Male Homme	
Algeria	30 775	38 001	45 606	49.0	49.0	49.1	1.85	1.87	1.84	Algérie
Angola	16 394	26 147	36 684	50.9	50.7	50.6	3.48	3.45	3.50	Angola
Benin	6 998	10 309	13 713	50.4	50.1	49.9	2.90	2.86	2.94	Bénin
Botswana	1 727	2 217	2 675	51.5	50.8	50.6	1.90	1.86	1.94	Botswana
Burkina Faso	11 883	17 636	23 251	50.8	50.3	50.2	2.83	2.79	2.86	Burkina Faso
Burundi	6 308	10 150	13 239	50.8	50.4	50.3	2.78	2.75	2.80	Burundi
Cabo Verde	458	540	599	51.4	50.2	50.3	1.05	1.06	1.04	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	15 092	21 633	28 647	50.4	50.2	50.1	2.85	2.83	2.87	Cameroon
Cent. Afr. Rep.	3 759	4 802	5 742	49.7	49.9	50.0	1.70	1.73	1.67	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	8 259	13 217	18 279	50.2	49.9	49.8	3.33	3.31	3.34	Tchad
Comoros	537	699	852	50.3	49.9	49.8	2.01	1.98	2.04	Comores
Congo, Rep.	3 134	4 828	6 107	50.5	50.1	50.1	2.38	2.37	2.40	Congo
Congo (DRC)	48 616	73 460	102 263	50.6	50.4	50.4	3.37	3.36	3.38	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	16 800	22 469	28 873	49.6	49.3	49.5	2.50	2.55	2.45	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	742	972	1 136	50.3	50.2	50.4	1.60	1.63	1.57	Djibouti
Egypt	71 371	93 378	112 717	49.4	49.4	49.4	1.94	1.96	1.92	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	685	1 244	1 715	49.5	47.5	47.3	3.35	3.27	3.42	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2 393	3 296	3 749	51.2	50.8	50.6	1.30	1.27	1.33	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 030	1 118	1 211	51.8	51.1	50.4	0.78	0.65	0.92	Eswatini
Ethiopia	67 032	97 084	126 527	49.9	49.7	49.8	2.69	2.71	2.67	Éthiopie
Gabon	1 273	1 902	2 437	50.2	49.1	49.2	2.60	2.60	2.60	Gabon
Gambia	1 438	2 125	2 773	50.7	50.4	50.2	2.74	2.69	2.78	Gambie
Ghana	19 666	27 526	34 122	50.4	50.1	50.1	2.20	2.20	2.20	Ghana
Guinea	8 337	11 055	14 191	50.7	50.9	50.5	2.52	2.44	2.61	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 231	1 698	2 151	51.3	50.9	50.6	2.42	2.37	2.48	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	30 852	44 792	55 101	50.4	50.3	50.4	2.12	2.15	2.10	Kenya
Lesotho	1 999	2 074	2 330	51.1	50.8	50.7	1.15	1.12	1.19	Lesotho
Liberia	2 895	4 427	5 418	50.8	50.4	50.2	2.06	2.01	2.11	Libéria
Libya	5 155	5 985	6 888	47.4	49.1	49.4	1.47	1.53	1.40	Libye
Madagascar	16 216	23 588	30 326	49.8	49.8	49.9	2.56	2.58	2.54	Madagascar
Malawi	11 229	16 025	20 932	51.3	51.5	51.3	2.72	2.68	2.76	Malawi
Mali	11 239	17 004	23 294	49.5	49.5	49.5	3.18	3.18	3.17	Mali
Mauritania	2 695	3 743	4 863	49.9	51.2	51.0	2.68	2.64	2.72	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 216	1 291	1 301	50.0	50.4	50.7	0.08	0.14	0.02	Maurice
Morocco	28 554	33 804	37 840	50.0	49.7	49.7	1.15	1.14	1.17	Maroc
Mozambique	17 769	25 252	33 897	51.3	51.2	50.9	3.00	2.94	3.06	Mozambique
Namibia	1 819	2 205	2 604	51.6	51.6	51.8	1.68	1.71	1.66	Namibie
Niger	11 623	18 653	27 203	49.6	49.3	49.3	3.85	3.84	3.86	Niger
Nigeria	122 852	174 726	223 805	49.7	49.6	49.5	2.53	2.50	2.56	Nigéria
Rwanda	8 110	11 101	14 095	51.9	51.5	51.0	2.42	2.33	2.51	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	144	194	232	50.2	50.1	50.1	1.83	1.84	1.82	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	9 704	13 596	17 763	50.7	50.9	50.8	2.71	2.70	2.73	Sénégal
Seychelles	80	97	108	49.7	47.9	47.5	1.11	0.99	1.22	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	4 584	6 965	8 791	50.4	50.0	49.9	2.38	2.36	2.40	Sierra Leone
Somalia	8 721	12 852	18 143	50.0	49.9	49.9	3.49	3.49	3.49	Somalie
South Africa	46 813	53 874	60 414	52.5	51.7	51.3	1.17	1.09	1.27	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	6 114	11 106	11 089	51.5	50.6	50.5	0.34	0.32	0.37	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	26 299	35 991	48 109	49.7	50.0	50.0	2.89	2.91	2.88	Soudan
Tanzania	34 464	49 254	67 438	50.6	50.8	50.6	3.18	3.13	3.24	Tanzanie
Togo	5 008	7 106	9 054	50.2	49.9	49.7	2.46	2.43	2.49	Togo
Tunisia	9 893	11 300	12 458	49.9	50.3	50.7	0.99	1.07	0.92	Tunisie
Uganda	24 021	35 274	48 582	51.1	50.7	50.5	3.22	3.17	3.28	Ouganda
Zambia	9 891	15 235	20 570	51.8	50.8	50.7	3.07	3.04	3.11	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11 835	13 555	16 665	52.5	53.1	52.7	2.10	2.03	2.17	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	817 731	1138 575	1 458 571	50.3	50.1	50.1	2.52	2.51	2.54	Afrique
Central Africa	80 818	121 086	165 189	50.4	50.2	50.2	3.16	3.15	3.17	Afrique centrale
East Africa	215 672	312 668	408 168	50.3	50.2	50.2	2.71	2.70	2.72	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	148 444	186 211	220 373	49.4	49.4	49.5	1.73	1.74	1.71	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	138 082	182 774	229 842	51.6	51.2	51.0	2.33	2.28	2.39	Afrique australe
West Africa	234 715	335 835	435 000	50.0	49.8	49.7	2.63	2.61	2.65	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	77 072	92 833	107 656	49.4	49.5	49.6	1.51	1.52	1.50	UMA
CEN-SAD	377 674	519 894	658 372	49.8	49.7	49.7	2.40	2.40	2.41	CEN-SAD
COMESA	361 548	507 244	654 971	50.2	50.1	50.2	2.60	2.60	2.60	COMESA
ECOWAS	234 715	335 835	435 000	50.0	49.8	49.7	2.63	2.61	2.65	CEDEAO
SADC	221 635	306 090	400 271	51.2	51.0	50.7	2.73	2.68	2.77	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	32 202	47 626	62 926	50.2	50.0	49.9	2.83	2.81	2.84	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	74 486	108 471	145 302	50.1	49.8	49.8	2.96	2.95	2.97	UEMOA

Table 1.2										Tableau 1.2
Fertility Rates										Taux de fécondité
	% Women of Childbearing Age 15-49 years % des femmes de 15-49 ans en âge de procréer			Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1 000 women ages 15-19) Taux de fécondité des adolescentes (naissances pour 1 000 femmes âgées de 15 à 19 ans)			Total Fertility Rate (per woman) Indice synthétique de fécondité (par femme)			
Country	2000	2013	2023	2000	2013	2023	2000	2013	2023	Pays
Algeria	54.2	56.0	49.7	9.3	11.1	11.7	2.6	3.0	2.8	Algérie
Angola	44.9	45.5	46.0	177.3	159.3	138.4	6.6	6.0	5.1	Angola
Benin	45.0	46.9	47.3	117.3	93.7	92.3	5.9	5.3	4.8	Bénin
Botswana	52.3	54.6	54.2	67.6	50.9	49.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	Botswana
Burkina Faso	44.4	45.6	47.6	135.7	130.1	110.5	6.5	5.7	4.6	Burkina Faso
Burundi	43.7	46.4	46.9	81.4	73.4	53.6	6.9	5.9	4.9	Burundi
Cabo Verde	48.0	53.7	55.2	100.4	77.0	55.2	3.5	2.2	1.9	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	44.9	47.4	48.8	142.6	127.9	110.4	5.5	4.9	4.3	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	47.1	44.0	43.6	148.8	166.5	160.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	43.2	44.1	44.7	201.9	182.4	138.3	7.2	6.8	6.1	Tchad
Comoros	45.1	48.1	49.2	92.0	77.7	58.2	5.3	4.6	3.8	Comores
Congo, Rep.	48.3	49.2	48.3	120.4	123.8	103.6	4.8	4.7	4.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	43.7	44.1	44.2	124.0	125.1	109.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	47.5	48.0	49.8	141.0	117.3	105.0	5.8	4.9	4.3	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	49.9	52.6	54.3	33.9	24.7	22.7	4.6	3.2	2.7	Djibouti
Egypt	50.1	51.8	50.8	59.0	58.1	44.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	46.4	48.1	48.2	178.5	170.5	139.7	5.8	5.0	4.1	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	45.1	47.3	48.9	85.1	73.0	64.4	5.4	4.3	3.7	Érythrée
Eswatini	48.3	51.2	52.3	107.5	82.8	69.9	4.0	3.2	2.8	Eswatini
Ethiopia	43.7	47.2	50.3	143.4	99.3	69.2	6.6	4.7	4.0	Éthiopie
Gabon	46.3	50.6	50.7	133.8	111.7	91.2	4.5	4.0	3.4	Gabon
Gambia	45.7	46.8	48.1	119.6	93.0	63.2	5.8	5.5	4.5	Gambie
Ghana	48.9	50.0	50.9	83.6	68.8	64.2	4.9	4.1	3.5	Ghana
Guinea	44.2	46.2	48.5	158.2	143.7	114.8	5.9	5.1	4.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	47.2	47.8	50.5	128.4	111.7	87.5	5.7	4.9	3.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	47.1	49.6	52.3	115.0	97.3	64.2	5.1	4.0	3.2	Kenya
Lesotho	48.8	51.1	52.5	78.3	84.6	89.6	3.7	3.3	2.9	Lesotho
Liberia	46.8	47.2	49.2	144.9	144.7	123.4	5.9	4.7	4.0	Libéria
Libya	54.4	54.6	53.4	12.2	6.6	6.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	Libye
Madagascar	46.4	48.0	49.9	145.1	136.7	119.4	5.4	4.4	3.7	Madagascar
Malawi	44.9	45.6	50.6	154.6	140.1	117.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	Malawi
Mali	43.4	43.6	45.1	182.2	172.2	150.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	Mali
Mauritania	46.0	46.5	49.1	92.4	90.7	78.0	5.5	4.9	4.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	56.2	51.8	49.8	38.9	31.7	24.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	Maurice
Morocco	53.8	54.1	51.1	35.5	30.5	25.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	Maroc
Mozambique	46.5	45.6	47.6	168.6	168.2	165.8	5.8	5.3	4.5	Mozambique
Namibia	48.5	51.9	50.6	86.2	77.5	64.9	4.0	3.7	3.2	Namibie
Niger	43.8	41.9	42.7	204.4	185.1	170.5	7.7	7.3	6.7	Niger
Nigeria	46.2	45.7	47.1	132.1	125.8	101.7	6.1	5.7	5.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	47.6	48.5	51.6	46.9	42.7	32.4	5.9	4.2	3.7	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	47.4	47.2	49.2	124.9	115.1	79.4	5.2	4.6	3.7	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	46.4	47.6	48.8	100.2	80.9	66.5	5.5	5.0	4.3	Sénégal
Seychelles	54.7	53.6	48.4	55.3	64.1	53.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	45.3	47.1	50.2	160.9	136.1	100.9	6.4	4.9	3.8	Sierra Leone
Somalia	44.4	43.3	44.5	129.9	132.1	118.0	7.6	7.1	6.1	Somalie
South Africa	52.2	54.9	51.8	65.7	72.6	61.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	44.7	49.5	45.9	149.3	110.5	99.2	7.5	5.1	4.3	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	47.7	47.4	48.3	101.9	97.3	79.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	Soudan
Tanzania	46.6	46.1	48.0	131.6	117.9	123.7	5.7	5.1	4.6	Tanzanie
Togo	47.4	48.1	48.9	97.2	85.0	77.9	5.3	4.7	4.1	Togo
Tunisia	55.4	55.7	49.8	7.7	7.9	6.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	Tunisie
Uganda	43.2	44.6	48.7	167.3	128.5	107.9	6.8	5.6	4.4	Ouganda
Zambia	45.4	47.4	49.7	158.3	133.0	117.0	5.9	5.0	4.2	Zambie
Zimbabwe	50.5	49.0	51.7	100.9	110.2	94.3	4.0	4.1	3.4	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	47.2	48.0	48.6	111.7	105.6	92.2	5.2	4.7	4.2	Afrique
Central Africa	44.3	45.0	45.3	137.0	133.7	114.4	6.4	6.1	5.6	Afrique centrale
East Africa	45.3	47.0	49.3	126.2	103.5	84.4	6.1	4.9	4.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	52.1	53.3	50.6	38.9	39.9	33.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	48.6	49.4	49.7	117.7	119.8	112.8	4.3	4.1	3.6	Afrique australe
West Africa	46.1	46.1	47.5	133.2	123.2	104.5	6.0	5.5	4.8	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	54.0	54.8	50.4	21.5	21.3	20.3	2.7	2.8	2.5	UMA
CEN-SAD	47.9	48.0	48.3	105.2	101.9	88.7	5.1	4.8	4.3	CEN-SAD
COMESA	46.6	47.9	49.2	108.4	98.4	80.4	5.3	4.6	4.0	COMESA
ECOWAS	46.1	46.1	47.5	133.2	123.2	104.5	6.0	5.5	4.8	CEDEAO
SADC	47.2	47.6	48.0	121.1	120.6	113.6	5.0	4.8	4.4	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	45.1	46.5	47.2	155.4	146.8	123.0	5.9	5.5	4.9	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	45.4	45.7	47.0	144.9	129.6	117.4	6.3	5.7	5.0	UEMOA

Table 1.3		Reproductive Health								Santé de la reproduction			Tableau 1.3
Country	Women's share of population ages 15 + Living with HIV/AIDS / Part des femmes dans la population âgées de 15 + vivant avec le VIH/SIDA (%)		Pregnant with Anaemia/ Enceintes anémiées (%)		Births Attended by Trained Health Staff (%) Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié (%)		Maternal Mortality Rates (per 100 000) Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)			Pays			
	2010	2021	2010	2019	2000-2010	2011-2021	2000	2010	2020				
Algeria	43.8	46.9	34.0	33.1	95.2	98.8	159	112	78	Algérie			
Angola	63.7	67.5	51.2	48.3	49.9	49.6	860	367	222	Angola			
Benin	60.6	65.3	59.5	58.1	77.7	78.1	469	598	523	Bénin			
Botswana	57.3	61.4	31.4	31.4	99.1	99.8	182	156	186	Botswana			
Burkina Faso	55.9	61.8	57.3	55.3	23.0	79.8	506	357	264	Burkina Faso			
Burundi	57.1	60.7	40.2	44.2	60.3	85.1	874	608	494	Burundi			
Cabo Verde	43.4	48.0	40.8	33.9	98.5	97.3	125	54	42	Cabo Verde			
Cameroon	64.5	67.7	49.0	44.4	58.9	69.0	651	527	438	Cameroon			
Cent. Afr. Rep.	57.8	61.8	53.5	51.5	40.0	40.3	1 315	1 052	835	Rép. Centraf.			
Chad	57.3	61.7	51.8	45.3	16.6	38.8	1 366	1 303	1 063	Tchad			
Comoros	56.5	56.1	38.7	38.0	61.8	82.2	456	316	217	Comores			
Congo, Rep.	67.4	70.6	54.5	51.0	31.2	91.2	660	389	282	Congo			
Congo (DRC)	58.6	62.5	51.9	46.5	74.1	85.2	668	601	547	Congo (RDC)			
Côte d'Ivoire	61.1	66.9	56.3	54.4	56.8	73.6	473	604	480	Côte d'Ivoire			
Djibouti	56.0	57.1	37.6	37.0	78.4	87.4	512	274	234	Djibouti			
Egypt	47.3	26.9	28.5	26.0	78.9	91.5	79	38	17	Égypte			
Equat. Guinea	50.7	56.0	52.5	48.1	64.6	68.3	427	211	212	Guinée Équat.			
Eritrea	57.9	59.8	41.7	40.8	34.1	...	735	480	322	Érythrie			
Eswatini	64.0	63.4	33.2	32.2	82.0	88.3	588	672	240	Eswatini			
Ethiopia	62.4	63.2	29.2	29.0	5.7	49.8	953	635	267	Éthiopie			
Gabon	68.2	69.9	55.7	52.5	85.5	87.1	249	193	227	Gabon			
Gambia	57.7	61.4	59.2	55.1	56.1	83.8	778	620	458	Gambie			
Ghana	65.8	69.1	53.5	47.2	58.7	78.9	499	337	263	Ghana			
Guinea	64.9	67.5	56.8	53.0	46.1	55.3	971	741	553	Guinée			
Guinea Bissau	60.2	65.7	54.7	52.3	43.0	53.8	1 300	795	725	Guinée Bissau			
Kenya	62.7	65.4	41.3	40.3	43.8	70.2	564	476	530	Kenya			
Lesotho	59.9	61.5	34.1	33.5	61.5	86.6	545	1 040	566	Lesotho			
Liberia	58.8	64.1	51.8	49.7	46.3	84.4	777	634	652	Libéria			
Libya	35.9	37.0	29.0	29.4	99.9	99.9	57	57	72	Libye			
Madagascar	51.2	55.7	40.0	39.3	43.9	45.8	658	497	392	Madagascar			
Malawi	58.1	61.6	39.9	39.3	71.3	96.4	573	513	381	Malawi			
Mali	49.3	55.1	59.7	59.0	28.1	67.3	742	547	440	Mali			
Mauritania	41.9	47.2	52.1	49.1	57.1	70.4	684	586	464	Mauritanie			
Mauritius	38.3	42.1	29.4	27.7	99.5	99.8	52	55	84	Maurice			
Morocco	47.5	48.9	33.9	32.6	74.1	86.6	244	134	72	Maroc			
Mozambique	61.3	63.4	49.9	45.8	55.3	73.0	532	322	127	Mozambique			
Namibia	61.9	64.3	29.5	29.0	81.4	88.2	450	482	215	Namibie			
Niger	50.7	58.9	56.3	54.9	17.6	43.6	867	594	441	Niger			
Nigeria	59.2	64.3	57.3	55.9	38.9	43.3	1 148	1 123	1 047	Nigéria			
Rwanda	60.2	62.3	22.8	23.5	69.0	94.2	1 007	386	259	Rwanda			
São T. & Príncipe	47.9	53.5	52.9	50.8	81.7	96.8	179	160	146	São T. & Príncipe			
Senegal	52.7	59.8	58.7	56.1	51.9	74.5	638	450	261	Sénégal			
Seychelles	...	...	27.3	27.5	99.0	99.5	44	8	3	Seychelles	
Sierra Leone	56.7	62.6	54.9	54.4	60.8	86.9	1 682	837	443	Sierra Leone			
Somalia	45.9	51.9	49.9	48.7	9.4	31.9	1 097	963	621	Somalie			
South Africa	66.3	66.7	29.7	30.8	94.3	96.7	173	219	127	Afrique du Sud			
South Sudan	58.3	62.5	40.9	40.0	19.4	...	1 687	1 060	1 223	Soudan du Sud			
Sudan	48.5	47.2	38.8	36.8	72.5	77.7	642	383	270	Soudan			
Tanzania	58.1	62.6	51.1	48.1	50.2	63.7	760	486	238	Tanzanie			
Togo	60.6	65.3	55.4	53.7	43.9	69.4	479	530	399	Togo			
Tunisia	45.5	46.4	31.2	30.5	94.6	99.5	62	44	37	Tunisie			
Uganda	59.8	62.8	39.6	38.9	41.9	74.2	461	372	284	Ouganda			
Zambia	59.9	61.9	39.3	39.3	46.5	80.4	419	268	135	Zambie			
Zimbabwe	58.4	60.7	33.9	31.7	60.2	86.0	388	618	357	Zimbabwe			
Region										Région			
Africa	61.6	64.3	43.4	42.1	49.8	67.0	712	581	459	Afrique			
Central Africa	61.2	64.8	51.7	46.5	61.8	75.5	769	675	587	Afrique centrale			
East Africa	60.3	63.2	38.2	37.2	34.9	61.7	802	546	345	Afrique de l'Est			
North Africa	44.6	40.3	31.3	29.5	81.9	92.3	138	85	54	Afrique du Nord			
Southern Africa	63.1	64.7	38.1	37.9	63.3	74.3	499	380	230	Afrique australe			
West Africa	59.7	64.7	56.9	54.9	41.4	55.7	924	846	743	Afrique de l'Ouest			
AMU	44.2	46.4	33.8	33.0	85.4	93.2	208	139	98	UMA			
CEN-SAD	59.0	63.6	47.0	45.6	50.4	63.3	754	678	597	CEN-SAD			
COMESA	59.9	62.2	36.5	35.1	50.3	72.7	607	458	332	COMESA			
ECOWAS	59.7	64.7	56.9	54.9	41.4	55.7	924	846	743	CEDEAO			
SADC	62.3	64.4	43.1	41.6	63.9	75.7	587	458	327	SADC			
UDEAC/CEMAC	62.7	66.2	51.2	46.4	42.3	58.8	927	793	660	UDEAC/CEMAC			
WAEMU	58.4	63.9	57.5	55.8	39.6	67.3	624	532	410	UEMOA			

Table 1.4

Tableau 1.4

Country	Contraceptive Use by Method (% of married or in union women)						Usage des contraceptifs par méthode (% des femmes mariées ou en union)								Pays
	Latest year Année d'enquête	Pill Pilule	IUD DIU	Condom Présér- vatif	Steriliza- tion Stérilisa- tion	Other Modern Autres mo- dernes	No Method Sans Méthode	Any Method Toutes les Méthodes	Modern Methods Méthodes modernes	Traditional Methods Méthodes traditionnelles	2013	2023	2013	2023	
Algeria	2019	39.0	2.4	2.1	0.4	...	40.2	40.4	59.8	59.6	50.7	51.2	9.1	8.5	Algérie
Angola	2016	3.5	0.2	3.1	0.1	0.2	85.4	82.3	14.6	17.7	12.5	16.2	2.2	1.5	Angola
Benin	2018	1.5	1.6	0.9	...	0.4	85.5	80.9	14.5	19.1	9.0	15.7	5.5	3.4	Bénin
Botswana	2017	...	...	...	...	...	31.9	29.9	68.1	70.1	67.3	69.3	0.7	0.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2021	2.5	1.6	2.2	0.1	...	79.8	66.7	20.2	33.3	19.0	32.3	1.3	1.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2017	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.5	...	72.4	66.8	27.6	33.2	23.3	29.5	4.3	3.7	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2018	20.9	2.1	5.4	8.4	0.3	41.8	41.4	58.2	58.6	56.2	57.5	2.0	1.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	2018	1.1	0.9	5.2	0.3	...	75.6	76.5	24.4	23.5	15.5	18.0	9.0	5.5	Cameroon
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2019	5.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	...	79.9	76.3	20.1	23.7	13.1	18.4	7.0	5.3	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2019	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	94.3	91.7	5.7	8.3	4.8	7.6	0.9	0.7	Tchad
Comoros	2012	3.1	0.1	2.1	0.8	...	79.8	72.2	20.2	27.8	15.1	23.1	5.1	4.7	Comores
Congo, Rep.	2015	4.7	0.0	8.9	0.2	...	58.2	54.7	41.8	45.3	20.5	28.6	21.3	16.7	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2018	2.6	0.4	2.9	0.6	...	79.1	70.0	20.9	30.0	7.5	16.7	13.3	13.4	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	2020	6.7	0.7	2.1	...	...	82.0	74.3	18.0	25.7	13.5	22.0	4.5	3.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2012	10.9	...	...	...	0.4	79.7	69.3	20.3	30.7	19.4	29.9	0.9	0.9	Djibouti
Egypt	2014	16.0	30.1	0.5	1.2	...	41.0	38.2	59.0	61.8	57.0	59.9	2.0	1.9	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2000	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	...	86.3	81.5	13.7	18.5	10.5	15.3	3.3	3.2	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	2010	2.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	...	90.8	85.7	9.2	14.3	8.5	13.6	0.7	0.6	Érythrée
Eswatini	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.7	31.2	63.3	68.8	61.5	67.3	1.9	1.5	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2020	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	66.4	59.3	33.6	40.7	32.9	40.1	0.7	0.6	Éthiopie
Gabon	2012	5.7	...	12.0	0.6	0.8	67.5	61.2	32.5	38.8	20.1	28.0	12.4	10.8	Gabon
Gambia	2020	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	...	89.9	79.5	10.1	20.5	9.1	19.3	1.0	1.2	Gambie
Ghana	2018	5.2	1.1	0.4	1.7	...	75.4	64.9	24.6	35.1	20.1	31.0	4.4	4.2	Ghana
Guinea	2018	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	93.3	85.9	6.7	14.1	5.8	13.3	0.9	0.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	2019	0.9	3.2	0.5	0.0	...	84.9	76.4	15.1	23.6	14.2	22.9	0.9	0.7	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	2020	4.9	2.1	2.1	2.9	...	44.7	35.8	55.3	64.2	52.7	62.0	2.6	2.1	Kenya
Lesotho	2018	17.4	2.0	9.1	1.7	...	40.6	33.0	59.4	67.0	58.3	66.3	1.1	0.7	Lesotho
Liberia	2020	4.1	...	0.8	0.2	0.4	80.9	72.9	19.1	27.1	18.7	26.7	0.4	0.5	Libéria
Libya	2014	8.2	3.9	...	...	4.2	64.5	59.4	35.5	40.6	20.0	25.9	15.5	14.7	Libye
Madagascar	2020	3.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.0	57.4	48.0	42.6	52.0	34.5	46.1	8.1	5.9	Madagascar
Malawi	2020	2.4	1.2	0.9	8.2	...	46.1	33.9	53.9	66.1	51.9	65.1	2.1	1.0	Malawi
Mali	2018	2.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	...	88.3	79.4	11.7	20.6	11.3	20.1	0.5	0.4	Mali
Mauritania	2020	5.1	0.1	0.4	...	0.0	87.5	86.1	12.5	13.9	10.8	12.7	1.8	1.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2014	8.9	1.6	10.6	7.3	...	34.8	33.1	65.2	66.9	36.9	44.6	28.3	22.3	Maurice
Morocco	2018	48.7	4.6	2.5	1.0	...	31.6	29.2	68.4	70.8	58.9	61.5	9.5	9.4	Maroc
Mozambique	2015	6.4	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.2	83.0	68.6	17.0	31.4	16.0	30.1	1.0	1.3	Mozambique
Namibia	2013	7.0	1.2	12.0	6.4	1.0	43.4	38.4	56.6	61.6	55.9	61.0	0.7	0.6	Namibie
Niger	2021	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	86.2	85.8	13.8	14.2	12.6	13.7	1.2	0.6	Niger
Nigeria	2018	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.1	85.1	79.3	14.9	20.7	10.0	15.7	5.0	5.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	2020	6.9	2.1	3.7	2.0	...	45.9	34.0	54.1	66.0	46.1	60.6	8.1	5.4	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	2019	18.0	1.9	2.1	0.3	...	57.9	49.3	42.1	50.7	38.1	46.9	4.1	3.8	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	2019	4.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	...	80.9	69.6	19.1	30.4	17.3	28.9	1.7	1.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2019	4.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	84.5	74.1	15.5	25.9	15.1	25.5	0.4	0.4	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2019	0.4	0.1	0.0	...	...	92.2	90.0	7.8	10.0	0.5	1.9	7.3	8.1	Somalie
South Africa	2016	8.4	1.2	8.8	7.7	0.1	42.7	41.6	57.3	58.4	56.9	58.1	0.3	0.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2015	...	...	...	...	...	94.0	91.8	6.0	8.2	5.4	7.6	0.6	0.6	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2014	9.0	0.4	0.0	...	...	88.2	83.1	11.8	16.9	10.7	15.5	1.1	1.4	Soudan
Tanzania	2016	5.5	0.9	2.4	3.4	...	63.5	53.8	36.5	46.2	30.1	40.7	6.4	5.5	Tanzanie
Togo	2017	2.3	1.0	2.8	1.0	...	80.2	72.5	19.8	27.5	16.8	25.2	3.0	2.3	Togo
Tunisia	2018	18.9	21.3	1.0	1.3	...	38.7	40.5	61.3	59.5	51.4	51.1	9.8	8.4	Tunisie
Uganda	2021	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	68.6	50.2	31.4	49.8	27.1	43.9	4.3	5.9	Ouganda
Zambia	2018	7.6	0.7	3.0	1.5	...	51.6	46.4	48.4	53.6	43.7	51.2	4.6	2.4	Zambie
Zimbabwe	2015	40.9	0.6	3.8	0.8	...	36.7	30.7	63.3	69.3	62.3	68.6	0.9	0.6	Zimbabwe
Region	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.4	61.1	33.6	38.9	29.2	34.9	4.4	4.1	Région
Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.4	61.1	33.6	38.9	29.2	34.9	4.4	4.1	Afrique
Central Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.1	73.3	20.9	26.7	9.8	16.6	11.1	10.2	Afrique centrale
East Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	67.1	58.3	32.9	41.7	29.9	38.8	3.0	2.9	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.7	39.0	59.3	61.0	53.3	55.5	6.0	5.5	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	55.7	50.8	44.3	49.2	41.9	47.4	2.3	1.8	Afrique australe
West Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.9	76.9	16.1	23.1	12.4	19.5	3.8	3.6	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	40.4	39.8	59.6	60.2	50.1	51.3	9.5	8.9	UMA
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	71.1	67.3	28.9	32.7	24.9	29.0	4.0	3.7	CEN-SAD
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	60.2	53.6	39.8	46.4	35.3	42.1	4.5	4.3	COMESA
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.9	76.9	16.1	23.1	12.4	19.5	3.8	3.6	CEDEAO
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	...	62.1	55.8	37.9	44.2	32.5	39.1	5.4	5.1	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	79.0	78.1	21.0	21.9	13.1	16.5	8.0	5.4	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	83.4	75.7	16.6	24.3	14.3	22.5	2.4	1.8	UEMOA

Table 1.5	Life Expectancy (years)									Tableau 1.5
Country	Life Expectancy at Birth Espérance de vie à la naissance						Healthy Life Expectancy, 2019 Espérance de vie de bonne santé			Pays
	Total		Male / Hommes		Female / Femmes		Total Totale	Male Hommes	Female Femmes	
	2013	2023	2013	2023	2013	2023				
Algeria	75	77	73	76	76	79	66	67	66	Algérie
Angola	59	63	57	61	62	66	55	54	56	Angola
Benin	59	60	58	59	60	62	56	54	57	Bénin
Botswana	62	66	59	63	65	69	54	52	56	Botswana
Burkina Faso	58	61	56	59	59	62	55	53	56	Burkina Faso
Burundi	59	63	58	61	61	64	56	54	57	Burundi
Cabo Verde	75	77	71	73	79	81	65	62	67	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	58	62	57	60	60	63	55	53	56	Cameroon
Cent. Afr. Rep.	51	55	49	53	53	58	46	44	48	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	51	54	49	52	52	55	52	51	53	Tchad
Comoros	62	65	60	63	64	67	59	58	60	Comores
Congo, Rep.	63	63	61	62	64	65	56	56	56	Congo
Congo (DRC)	58	61	56	59	59	63	54	53	55	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	57	60	56	59	58	61	55	53	56	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	61	64	59	61	63	66	57	57	59	Djibouti
Egypt	70	71	67	68	73	73	63	62	64	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	59	62	58	60	61	64	54	53	54	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	65	67	63	65	67	69	56	54	58	Érythrée
Eswatini	51	58	49	54	54	62	50	47	54	Eswatini
Ethiopia	62	67	60	64	65	70	60	59	61	Éthiopie
Gabon	65	66	63	64	67	69	58	56	59	Gabon
Gambia	62	64	61	63	63	66	57	56	58	Gambie
Ghana	62	65	61	62	64	67	58	57	60	Ghana
Guinea	58	60	56	58	59	61	53	53	54	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	58	61	56	58	60	63	53	51	54	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	61	63	60	61	63	66	58	56	59	Kenya
Lesotho	49	55	46	52	52	58	44	42	46	Lesotho
Liberia	60	62	59	61	61	63	55	55	55	Libéria
Libya	72	73	70	70	75	77	65	65	66	Libye
Madagascar	64	66	62	64	66	69	57	57	58	Madagascar
Malawi	60	64	57	60	63	67	57	55	59	Malawi
Mali	57	60	56	59	58	61	55	55	54	Mali
Mauritania	64	65	62	64	66	67	60	60	59	Mauritanie
Mauritius	75	76	71	73	78	79	64	62	66	Maurice
Morocco	72	75	70	73	74	77	64	64	64	Maroc
Mozambique	56	62	54	59	59	65	50	48	53	Mozambique
Namibia	59	60	55	56	62	63	56	53	59	Namibie
Niger	60	63	59	62	61	64	56	55	56	Niger
Nigeria	52	54	51	54	52	54	54	54	55	Nigéria
Rwanda	64	67	63	65	66	69	60	59	61	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	66	69	64	66	69	72	62	61	62	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	66	69	64	67	68	72	59	59	60	Sénégal
Seychelles	74	75	70	71	78	79	64	62	66	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	56	61	55	59	57	62	53	53	53	Sierra Leone
Somalia	54	57	52	55	56	59	50	48	51	Somalie
South Africa	63	63	59	60	65	66	56	55	58	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	56	57	54	55	57	58	54	53	54	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	64	66	61	64	67	69	60	60	60	Soudan
Tanzania	63	68	61	65	65	70	58	58	59	Tanzanie
Togo	59	62	59	61	59	62	56	55	58	Togo
Tunisia	76	77	73	74	79	80	67	66	68	Tunisie
Uganda	60	64	58	62	62	66	58	56	60	Ouganda
Zambia	60	63	58	60	62	66	54	53	56	Zambie
Zimbabwe	57	62	55	59	60	64	53	51	55	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	61	63	59	61	63	65	57	58	56	Afrique
Central Africa	57	60	56	58	59	62	54	55	53	Afrique centrale
East Africa	62	65	59	63	64	68	58	59	57	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	72	73	69	71	74	75	64	64	64	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	60	63	58	60	63	66	55	56	53	Afrique australe
West Africa	55	58	55	57	56	59	55	56	54	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	73	76	72	74	75	78	65	65	65	UMA
CEN-SAD	60	62	59	61	62	64	58	58	57	CEN-SAD
COMESA	63	65	61	63	65	68	59	60	57	COMESA
ECOWAS	55	58	55	57	56	59	55	56	54	CEDEAO
SADC	60	63	58	61	62	66	55	57	54	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	56	59	55	58	58	61	53	54	52	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	59	62	58	60	60	64	50	51	49	UEMOA

Table 1.6											Tableau 1.6
Country	Infant Mortality Rates (per 1,000)						Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000)				Pays
	Total/Totale			Male / Hommes			Female / Femmes				
	2012	2022	% reduction	2012	2022	% reduction	2012	2022	% reduction		
Algeria	22.8	18.7	18.0	24.4	20.2	17.5	21.0	17.1	18.7	Algérie	
Angola	66.9	45.7	31.6	73.6	50.7	31.2	59.9	40.6	32.3	Angola	
Benin	66.8	53.6	19.8	73.0	59.0	19.2	60.3	48.0	20.4	Bénin	
Botswana	42.2	31.2	26.1	46.0	34.2	25.6	38.1	27.9	26.8	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	64.2	50.1	22.0	69.5	54.6	21.4	58.7	45.3	22.9	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	53.2	36.4	31.5	58.7	40.3	31.3	47.3	32.2	32.0	Burundi	
Cabo Verde	19.4	10.6	45.5	21.2	11.5	45.6	17.4	9.5	45.2	Cabo Verde	
Cameroon	64.5	47.0	27.2	70.8	51.8	26.9	57.9	42.0	27.4	Cameroun	
Cent. Afr. Rep.	87.3	73.5	15.8	95.5	80.6	15.6	78.6	66.1	15.9	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	80.6	64.1	20.4	87.8	70.2	20.1	72.9	57.8	20.8	Tchad	
Comoros	51.6	38.2	26.0	54.6	40.7	25.5	48.4	35.7	26.3	Comores	
Congo, Rep.	40.8	31.2	23.6	44.8	34.4	23.1	36.6	27.8	24.0	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	78.9	60.1	23.8	85.9	65.7	23.5	71.6	54.0	24.6	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	68.6	52.4	23.6	77.1	58.9	23.6	59.6	45.6	23.4	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	58.8	44.1	24.9	63.6	48.1	24.3	53.7	39.8	25.9	Djibouti	
Egypt	22.1	15.5	30.0	23.5	16.6	29.3	20.7	14.3	30.6	Égypte	
Equat. Guinea	74.4	55.1	26.0	80.9	60.4	25.4	67.3	49.4	26.6	Guinée Équat.	
Eritrea	37.0	28.0	24.3	42.1	31.8	24.5	31.6	24.0	23.9	Érythrée	
Eswatini	53.5	39.7	25.8	58.6	43.7	25.5	47.9	35.5	25.9	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	49.7	33.9	31.8	57.1	38.8	32.0	42.0	28.8	31.6	Éthiopie	
Gabon	38.8	28.8	25.9	43.4	32.1	26.0	34.0	25.2	25.8	Gabon	
Gambia	43.1	32.8	23.8	48.3	36.9	23.6	37.6	28.6	23.9	Gambie	
Ghana	43.8	31.6	27.8	48.5	35.0	27.8	38.8	27.9	28.0	Ghana	
Guinea	74.3	62.2	16.3	82.2	69.1	16.0	66.0	55.0	16.6	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	66.7	48.6	27.2	73.5	53.8	26.9	59.5	43.2	27.4	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	36.5	30.5	16.4	40.4	33.7	16.4	32.4	27.1	16.3	Kenya	
Lesotho	63.5	56.4	11.2	69.9	62.1	11.1	56.8	50.6	11.0	Lesotho	
Liberia	68.1	54.9	19.4	74.4	60.1	19.2	61.6	49.4	19.8	Libéria	
Libya	12.9	8.9	31.2	14.3	9.8	31.6	11.4	7.9	30.5	Libye	
Madagascar	46.2	45.1	2.4	50.9	49.6	2.4	41.3	40.3	2.3	Madagascar	
Malawi	45.6	30.1	34.0	50.7	33.6	33.7	40.2	26.3	34.5	Malawi	
Mali	74.8	60.1	19.7	80.6	65.0	19.3	68.6	54.8	20.2	Mali	
Mauritania	39.7	31.4	21.0	43.7	34.6	20.8	35.5	28.0	21.3	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	13.1	13.4	- +2.3	14.4	14.8	- +2.3	11.7	12.0	- +2.1	Maurice	
Morocco	23.9	14.8	38.1	26.3	16.3	38.0	21.3	13.2	38.1	Maroc	
Mozambique	65.0	48.7	25.0	69.3	52.6	24.1	60.5	44.8	26.0	Mozambique	
Namibia	38.2	28.6	25.1	41.9	31.4	24.9	34.3	25.5	25.6	Namibie	
Niger	65.0	60.3	7.3	69.9	64.7	7.4	60.0	55.6	7.3	Niger	
Nigeria	81.8	68.5	16.2	88.9	74.7	15.9	74.3	62.1	16.3	Nigéria	
Rwanda	38.9	28.8	26.1	42.4	31.5	25.7	35.3	25.9	26.7	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	23.8	11.3	52.3	26.5	12.6	52.7	20.9	10.0	52.2	São T. & Príncipe	
Senegal	39.6	28.2	28.8	44.2	31.6	28.5	34.8	24.7	29.0	Sénégal	
Seychelles	12.3	12.5	- +1.6	13.1	13.4	- +2.0	11.4	11.5	- +1.2	Seychelles	
Sierra Leone	100.8	76.0	24.7	107.5	82.1	23.6	93.7	69.5	25.8	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	90.2	68.0	24.6	96.4	73.5	23.7	83.7	62.1	25.7	Somalie	
South Africa	32.0	27.7	13.3	34.1	29.8	12.6	29.7	25.5	14.1	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	65.0	63.8	1.9	70.0	69.0	1.3	59.5	58.2	2.1	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	47.7	37.0	22.4	53.1	41.3	22.3	42.1	32.6	22.5	Soudan	
Tanzania	42.4	30.0	29.1	46.2	33.0	28.5	38.4	26.9	30.0	Tanzanie	
Togo	55.2	42.1	23.7	60.1	46.2	23.2	49.9	37.7	24.5	Togo	
Tunisia	15.8	9.9	37.7	17.2	10.7	37.9	14.3	9.0	37.4	Tunisie	
Uganda	44.4	30.2	32.1	48.7	33.3	31.6	39.9	26.8	32.7	Ouganda	
Zambia	49.1	39.0	20.7	53.3	42.5	20.2	44.7	35.2	21.2	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	46.8	34.6	26.0	51.5	38.4	25.5	41.8	30.7	26.6	Zimbabwe	
Region										Région	
Africa	56.9	45.2	20.5	62.2	49.6	20.3	51.3	40.6	20.9	Afrique	
Central Africa	75.3	57.9	23.0	82.0	63.4	22.7	68.1	52.0	23.6	Afrique centrale	
East Africa	48.2	35.2	26.9	53.6	39.2	26.8	42.6	31.0	27.1	Afrique de l'Est	
North Africa	22.5	16.2	28.1	24.2	17.5	27.7	20.7	14.8	28.5	Afrique du Nord	
Southern Africa	50.4	39.6	21.5	54.8	43.3	21.0	45.8	35.6	22.2	Afrique australe	
West Africa	72.9	60.1	17.6	79.5	65.6	17.4	66.0	54.3	17.8	Afrique de l'Ouest	
AMU	22.9	17.0	26.0	24.9	18.5	25.9	20.8	15.3	26.1	UMA	
CEN-SAD	61.0	50.7	17.0	66.4	55.3	16.8	55.3	45.8	17.2	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	49.1	37.9	22.8	54.1	41.8	22.6	43.9	33.7	23.2	COMESA	
ECOWAS	72.9	60.1	17.6	79.5	65.6	17.4	66.0	54.3	17.8	CEDEAO	
SADC	57.2	44.3	22.6	62.1	48.4	22.1	51.9	39.8	23.3	SADC	
UDEAC/CEMAC	69.2	53.8	22.2	75.7	59.2	21.9	62.2	48.3	22.4	UDEAC/CEMAC	
WAEMU	64.0	52.1	18.6	69.9	56.9	18.5	57.7	46.9	18.7	UEMOA	

Table 1.7	Access to Schooling										Tableau 1.7
Country	School Life Expectancy Primary and Secondary Vie scolaire (years/ans) Primaire et Secondaire		Gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary education(%) Taux brut d'admission à la dernière année de l'enseignement primaire (%)				Transition Rate : Primary to Secondary (%) Taux de transition: primaire au secondaire				Pays
	Male Garçons	Female Filles	Male Garçons	Female Filles	Total	Male Garçons	Female Filles	GPI (F/M)			
	2013-2023	2013-2023	2000-2010	2012-2022	2000-2010	2012-2022	2010-2017				
Algeria	13	13	99	99	98	101	99	100	98	0.98	Algérie
Angola	...	...	48	...	36	...	52	...	...	...	Angola
Benin	10	9	73	67	57	62	84	83	85	1.03	Bénin
Botswana	10	10	96	93	98	97	97	97	98	1.00	Botswana
Burkina Faso	7	8	49	53	43	64	80	81	79	0.98	Burkina Faso
Burundi	9	10	56	43	54	52	76	76	77	1.02	Burundi
Cabo Verde	11	11	95	88	96	87	94	94	95	1.00	Cabo Verde
Cameroun	10	9	79	73	67	66	66	64	69	1.08	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	7	5	45	57	27	40	75	81	68	0.84	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	8	6	39	49	24	38	74	80	65	0.82	Tchad
Comoros	11	11	76	81	60	82	93	100	85	0.85	Comores
Congo, Rep.	...	...	70	64	66	66	76	78	75	0.96	Congo
Congo (RDC)	12	10	69	86	52	79	72	73	71	0.97	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	10	9	52	76	37	76	92	91	93	1.01	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	7	6	47	60	38	53	86	88	84	0.96	Djibouti
Egypt	11	11	91	97	90	97	97	95	98	1.03	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	36	37	37	41	96	100	92	0.92	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	7	6	63	64	53	54	92	93	91	0.98	Érythrée
Eswatini	14	13	86	95	85	101	98	98	98	1.00	Eswatini
Ethiopia	8	8	59	63	56	61	91	92	91	0.99	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	...	67	71	69	75	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	11	13	62	69	64	83	94	94	95	1.01	Gambie
Ghana	10	10	88	92	79	92	94	93	95	1.02	Ghana
Guinea	10	8	66	70	47	56	69	74	62	0.85	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	...	...	70	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	...	...	89	103	87	103	99	98	100	1.02	Kenya
Lesotho	11	11	70	66	90	76	88	86	88	1.02	Lesotho
Liberia	8	7	65	60	53	54	80	78	81	1.04	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	9	9	68	57	71	62	73	74	73	0.98	Madagascar
Malawi	11	10	70	82	69	91	86	88	84	0.95	Malawi
Mali	7	6	63	49	49	45	78	77	80	1.03	Mali
Mauritania	8	8	66	60	67	72	66	68	64	0.94	Mauritanie
Mauritius	12	12	97	98	99	100	99	100	99	0.99	Maurice
Morocco	12	12	84	100	80	102	91	93	88	0.95	Maroc
Mozambique	10	10	66	77	55	70	74	72	76	1.04	Mozambique
Namibia	...	...	86	110	91	115	96	95	97	1.02	Namibie
Niger	7	6	44	46	33	44	58	60	56	0.93	Niger
Nigeria	8	8	78	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	11	11	69	81	77	94	73	73	72	0.98	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	12	12	79	83	86	87	97	94	100	1.06	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	8	9	57	55	60	60	87	73	75	0.94	Sénégal
Seychelles	11	11	110	98	105	104	97	97	97	1.00	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	14	14	83	93	66	98	90	89	92	1.03	Sierra Leone
Somalia	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	12	13	86	95	87	99	96	93	98	1.05	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	7	7	71	69	57	64	92	90	94	1.05	Soudan
Tanzania	8	9	91	83	90	91	71	73	69	0.95	Tanzanie
Togo	12	11	77	91	60	87	82	84	80	0.95	Togo
Tunisia	12	13	98	95	98	100	98	98	98	1.00	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	56	52	55	54	59	61	57	0.94	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	96	85	103	80	64	66	62	0.95	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11	10	100	86	90	87	78	77	79	1.03	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	10	9	73	77	67	77	81	83	82	0.99	Afrique
Central Africa	11	9	66	77	51	70	72	73	70	0.97	Afrique centrale
East Africa	8	8	70	72	67	73	82	83	81	0.98	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	12	12	91	97	89	98	95	95	95	1.00	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	11	11	75	81	73	83	77	81	82	1.01	Afrique australe
West Africa	9	8	71	67	61	66	82	82	82	1.00	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	12	12	91	96	89	99	93	95	92	0.97	UMA
CEN-SAD	9	9	74	76	66	75	88	87	88	1.00	CEN-SAD
COMESA	10	9	73	78	69	77	83	83	83	0.99	COMESA
ECOWAS	9	8	71	67	61	66	82	82	82	1.00	CEDEAO
SADC	11	10	76	83	71	83	75	78	77	0.99	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	9	8	61	62	50	55	71	72	69	0.96	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	9	8	56	59	46	60	79	79	79	0.99	UEMOA

Table 1.8													Tableau 1.8
Internal Efficiency and Illiteracy													Efficacité interne et analphabétisme
Country	Adult Illiteracy Rate / Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes (%)				% of Repeaters at Primary % de redoublants au primaire				% of Repeaters in lower Secondary % de redoublants au Premier cycle du secondaire				Pays
	Male Hommes		Female Femmes		Male Garçons		Female Filles		Male Garçons		Female Filles		
	2000-2010	2011-2020	2000-2010	2011-2020	2000-2009	2010-2018	2000-2009	2010-2018	2000-2009	2010-2018	2000-2009	2010-2018	
Algeria	17.4	12.6	32.5	24.7	9.3	7.3	5.6	3.7	26.2	23.4	16.4	11.5	Algérie
Angola	17.1	17.2	45.8	37.5	11.0	...	12.0	...	23.5	12.6	17.5	18.0	Angola
Benin	59.4	42.1	81.6	63.6	11.4	9.4	11.3	8.9	16.9	24.3	17.0	24.8	Bénin
Botswana	19.6	13.9	18.2	12.5	5.6	5.6	3.6	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	63.4	59.9	79.0	70.9	10.7	6.0	11.0	6.0	24.7	21.2	28.1	21.7	Burkina Faso
Burundi	46.9	18.2	56.8	30.6	37.5	30.5	38.7	27.9	23.6	22.9	26.8	24.7	Burundi
Cabo Verde	16.2	5.5	30.6	12.4	12.4	6.0	7.9	2.9	23.1	27.7	20.7	18.2	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	21.7	16.6	35.2	26.9	13.1	13.5	12.3	12.9	14.4	11.1	15.4	10.4	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	49.3	50.8	75.6	73.8	22.2	...	24.2	...	21.9	29.2	19.2	30.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	60.6	64.2	82.0	81.1	23.5	13.9	25.1	14.4	17.9	19.8	19.2	22.7	Tchad
Comoros	25.5	33.4	36.5	43.1	27.1	17.4	26.8	15.1	15.0	14.7	16.8	11.8	Comores
Congo, Rep.	14.0	14.1	32.5	24.6	20.5	...	19.5	...	25.5	17.8	24.6	17.5	Congo
Congo (DRC)	23.1	10.4	53.9	28.3	12.7	12.2	13.2	12.2	...	9.5	...	10.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	39.1	6.9	61.4	13.3	18.9	16.5	19.2	15.7	8.9	12.3	9.7	10.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	10.4	4.1	10.6	3.7	7.4	5.6	6.1	4.3	Djibouti
Egypt	19.7	20.0	36.5	31.1	4.3	0.5	2.5	0.4	9.8	6.9	7.5	5.3	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2.8	...	9.3	...	20.7	...	18.6	...	17.5	8.7	19.6	8.6	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	24.9	15.6	45.2	31.1	13.3	9.2	11.1	7.0	14.1	18.2	13.8	14.2	Érythrée
Eswatini	16.1	10.9	17.6	10.5	17.7	15.3	12.8	10.8	7.9	12.8	8.6	10.6	Eswatini
Ethiopia	50.9	40.8	71.1	55.6	7.5	7.3	10.5	6.9	10.4	5.2	9.0	5.1	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	13.7	...	15.0	34.9	...	33.4	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
Gambia	51.0	34.7	74.9	47.8	2.8	5.2	2.9	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	Gambie
Ghana	21.7	15.5	34.7	23.8	3.6	0.6	4.0	0.6	3.9	1.9	4.8	1.9	Ghana
Guinea	63.2	38.8	87.8	68.7	11.6	13.9	15.6	14.5	15.0	19.1	12.4	16.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	42.4	32.4	72.5	59.0	...	...	...	...	18.6	14.8	21.6	16.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	21.9	14.4	33.1	19.7	6.1	3.2	5.8	2.7	...	3.0	...	2.7	Kenya
Lesotho	34.5	26.1	15.0	10.2	21.3	11.4	15.0	7.1	12.9	16.3	11.9	14.4	Lesotho
Liberia	39.2	37.3	73.0	65.9	5.9	6.4	6.4	7.0	6.2	4.2	6.4	4.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	32.6	21.1	38.4	24.0	20.9	23.5	18.5	21.4	11.8	15.8	11.6	14.7	Madagascar
Malawi	27.9	28.6	48.7	34.9	20.7	20.5	20.2	20.0	12.1	13.1	12.0	13.2	Malawi
Mali	56.6	59.6	79.7	77.9	13.4	21.4	13.6	21.0	16.2	35.3	18.0	36.4	Mali
Mauritania	42.6	28.2	64.7	37.8	3.5	1.7	3.7	1.9	10.3	5.4	10.6	5.4	Mauritanie
Mauritius	11.8	6.1	19.5	9.5	4.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	5.4	5.1	4.5	3.7	Maurice
Morocco	31.1	14.4	56.1	30.9	10.0	10.7	6.6	5.9	18.2	25.6	12.0	15.4	Maroc
Mozambique	32.6	27.5	63.5	51.4	7.9	7.6	7.3	6.7	12.3	14.3	13.2	13.8	Mozambique
Namibia	25.7	7.8	21.6	7.7	18.0	18.9	13.1	13.3	21.6	23.1	21.0	20.9	Namibie
Niger	57.1	53.7	84.9	70.3	4.0	6.0	4.3	5.6	21.3	22.8	22.2	22.0	Niger
Nigeria	38.7	28.7	58.6	47.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Nigéria
Rwanda	28.9	19.0	38.5	23.3	14.1	24.8	13.5	20.3	...	4.4	...	3.9	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	19.7	3.5	39.9	8.9	14.0	14.8	11.9	10.2	36.1	28.7	32.7	23.8	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	40.2	30.9	62.6	52.9	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.3	13.7	20.4	14.5	19.3	Sénégal
Seychelles	6.5	4.2	5.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	53.3	44.0	75.8	58.7	...	2.9	...	2.9	7.9	0.7	11.2	0.8	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	46.0	...	72.0	...	0.0	...	0.0	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	5.9	9.3	8.3	10.6	8.4	6.0	7.5	3.1	13.4	16.1	12.0	10.7	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	65.2	59.7	80.8	71.1	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	...	5.7	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	40.2	34.6	53.3	43.9	4.5	2.4	4.1	2.2	...	2.1	...	1.7	Soudan
Tanzania	24.5	14.5	39.2	21.3	2.5	3.9	2.3	3.3	1.7	1.3	2.8	1.5	Tanzanie
Togo	28.8	20.0	56.4	44.9	21.5	4.4	22.1	4.3	25.1	20.3	26.1	20.2	Togo
Tunisia	12.6	12.2	28.9	26.3	7.4	8.7	4.5	5.0	22.2	22.1	14.3	14.0	Tunisie
Uganda	17.4	15.2	35.4	23.5	10.1	9.2	9.7	8.8	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	Ouganda
Zambia	11.3	9.0	22.3	15.7	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.2	6.0	10.8	6.9	10.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	11.8	...	8.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	...	4.3	...	3.5	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	31.0	24.3	48.6	36.9	8.2	7.4	7.9	6.7	12.9	10.8	11.5	9.7	Afrique
Central Africa	27.2	18.9	52.8	34.8	14.9	12.7	15.0	12.6	17.3	12.1	17.8	12.7	Afrique centrale
East Africa	36.1	28.4	51.7	38.8	8.0	7.7	8.5	7.0	7.6	4.1	7.4	4.0	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	21.3	16.9	39.5	29.5	6.8	4.2	4.2	2.3	15.9	14.6	10.9	9.0	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	17.6	16.2	28.8	23.3	10.9	10.8	10.2	9.4	13.5	13.4	12.4	12.4	Afrique australe
West Africa	41.8	31.6	62.4	48.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.0	13.9	16.8	14.9	16.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	22.8	13.8	42.3	27.8	9.1	8.5	5.7	4.6	22.0	23.1	14.2	13.0	UMA
CEN-SAD	35.4	28.4	54.8	43.2	5.0	4.0	4.3	3.4	13.4	13.7	12.3	12.2	CEN-SAD
COMESA	28.9	23.0	46.6	34.0	9.7	9.1	9.7	8.7	10.2	7.1	8.9	6.6	COMESA
ECOWAS	41.8	31.6	62.4	48.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.0	13.9	16.8	14.9	16.4	CEDEAO
SADC	20.0	14.6	35.9	24.1	10.0	10.0	9.5	9.2	10.9	10.5	10.2	10.0	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	33.6	32.3	51.0	45.2	18.3	13.7	17.9	13.4	17.3	16.2	17.8	16.9	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	49.8	38.9	72.5	54.8	12.4	10.4	12.4	9.9	17.2	21.8	18.5	21.5	UEMOA

Table 1.9	Gross School Enrolment Ratios												Tableau 1.9
Country	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				Primary + Secondary Primaire + Secondaire				Pays
	Male Garçons		Female Filles		Male Garçons		Female Filles		Male Garçons		Female Filles		
	2000- 2010	2013- 2023	2000- 2010	2013- 2023	2000- 2010	2013- 2023	2000- 2010	2013- 2023	2000- 2010	2013- 2023	2000- 2010	2013- 2023	
Algeria	117	110	110	108	98	101	103	105	105	105	106	106	Algérie
Angola	124	91	100	86	33	65	23	42	83	...	65	...	Angola
Benin	124	117	111	109	38	49	18	42	76	84	53	76	Bénin
Botswana	106	94	103	93	71	66	78	74	91	83	93	85	Botswana
Burkina Faso	81	81	73	83	24	31	18	36	53	57	46	60	Burkina Faso
Burundi	140	102	139	106	28	37	20	47	83	74	78	80	Burundi
Cabo Verde	110	99	104	94	76	82	91	91	92	91	97	92	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	118	116	101	105	49	48	39	43	80	82	68	74	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	92	125	67	96	16	18	9	12	53	73	38	55	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	96	99	71	82	32	30	14	18	66	66	44	51	Tchad
Comoros	105	107	100	106	49	61	36	65	77	84	65	85	Comores
Congo, Rep.	112	89	106	86	46	68	39	63	78	79	71	75	Congo
Congo (DRC)	103	126	89	119	48	70	28	44	78	101	61	86	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	75	96	62	92	...	58	...	52	...	77	...	72	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	53	68	48	61	38	48	28	42	45	56	37	50	Djibouti
Egypt	96	91	93	92	66	87	65	84	81	94	79	93	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	62	52	63	50	21	...	16	...	43	...	40	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	75	78	63	66	55	45	42	40	64	60	51	51	Érythrée
Eswatini	133	126	118	115	65	87	62	85	105	112	94	105	Eswatini
Ethiopia	94	89	88	82	37	35	31	34	68	71	62	66	Éthiopie
Gabon	134	103	132	98	...	65	...	70	...	82	...	83	Gabon
Gambia	72	87	74	100	50	93	48	110	62	89	62	103	Gambie
Ghana	101	98	97	95	52	77	45	77	76	88	71	87	Ghana
Guinea	94	104	79	91	42	41	25	31	66	73	51	61	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	116	...	110	...	22	...	12	...	61	...	40	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	110	98	107	96	61	...	55	...	88	...	83	...	Kenya
Lesotho	121	90	116	84	45	51	62	68	89	88	93	91	Lesotho
Liberia	103	74	90	72	41	39	29	37	89	57	64	56	Libéria
Libya	110	...	104	...	90	...	105	...	100	...	104	...	Libye
Madagascar	143	136	142	140	30	34	29	36	84	83	83	86	Madagascar
Malawi	137	124	135	129	38	35	32	36	93	82	89	84	Malawi
Mali	87	76	74	69	45	38	31	33	68	60	55	54	Mali
Mauritania	97	84	98	90	22	35	18	36	60	60	58	63	Mauritanie
Mauritius	101	102	101	104	87	90	91	94	93	93	95	96	Maurice
Morocco	110	116	105	113	67	88	59	85	89	102	81	99	Maroc
Mozambique	124	124	111	118	29	39	23	37	89	93	79	88	Mozambique
Namibia	120	136	114	130	59	...	67	...	93	...	94	...	Namibie
Niger	68	67	55	63	15	29	10	22	43	58	34	49	Niger
Nigeria	87	87	79	86	46	47	40	47	69	69	62	68	Nigéria
Rwanda	145	135	146	135	31	38	31	45	92	88	93	91	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	120	113	118	107	49	86	51	95	91	100	90	101	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	82	77	87	90	39	42	35	52	61	60	61	71	Sénégal
Seychelles	103	97	105	98	68	74	71	80	83	85	86	89	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	85	148	61	156	28	70	21	72	59	108	43	113	Sierra Leone
Somalia	30	23	17	19	8	4	4	3	21	11	11	9	Somalie
South Africa	109	99	106	97	82	106	88	118	97	102	98	105	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	84	...	59	...	15	...	8	...	53	...	36	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	80	81	71	75	46	48	40	49	66	67	58	64	Soudan
Tanzania	102	93	102	98	39	27	28	29	78	66	72	69	Tanzanie
Togo	131	124	120	121	57	70	30	58	86	97	66	89	Togo
Tunisia	106	105	105	103	83	87	88	96	93	96	95	101	Tunisie
Uganda	121	105	120	106	29	25	24	23	83	72	81	71	Ouganda
Zambia	111	94	110	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	112	96	107	95	45	54	36	50	81	84	73	79	Zimbabwe
Region	Région												
Africa	101	97	93	95	50	53	44	50	77	78	70	75	Afrique
Central Africa	105	119	89	109	45	59	28	41	76	92	60	78	Afrique centrale
East Africa	99	91	95	88	40	32	33	32	73	67	68	64	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	104	100	100	99	75	89	74	88	89	97	86	96	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	121	109	114	108	53	64	51	62	90	91	85	91	Afrique australe
West Africa	88	89	79	88	43	49	35	48	67	71	59	69	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	112	110	106	108	82	90	83	92	96	100	93	100	UMA
CEN-SAD	90	90	82	88	50	57	45	55	72	75	65	73	CEN-SAD
COMESA	103	100	98	98	48	52	42	46	77	81	71	76	COMESA
ECOWAS	88	89	79	88	43	49	35	48	67	71	59	69	CEDEAO
SADC	114	111	106	109	50	59	42	52	85	89	77	85	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	108	107	90	94	40	42	29	35	72	76	58	66	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	86	86	77	84	34	43	23	41	61	67	50	64	UEMOA

Table 1.10										Tableau 1.10
Teaching Staff										Personnel enseignant
Country	Primary / Primaire				Secondary / Secondaire				Pays	
	Total		Female % Femme %		Total		Female % Femme %			
	2000-2010	2013-2023	2000-2010	2013-2023	2000-2010	2013-2023	2000-2010	2013-2023		
Algeria	164 953	186 501	52.5	82.9	...	...	...	...	Algérie
Angola	90 252	100 076	40.0	47.2	20 333	74 428	30.0	29.1	Angola	
Benin	27 666	53 483	19.0	29.6	12 514	74 202	12.3	12.2	Bénin	
Botswana	12 733	14 770	75.8	74.0	11 645	15 284	50.3	55.8	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	27 900	75 110	34.3	49.0	13 476	50 802	16.8	18.0	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	22 600	46 866	52.8	55.1	8 281	22 648	19.8	26.4	Burundi	
Cabo Verde	3 147	3 026	67.5	67.8	2 618	3 588	41.0	55.2	Cabo Verde	
Cameroon	61 040	101 413	48.0	58.3	42 546	106 003	41.7	40.7	Cameroun	
Cent. Afr. Rep.	6 115	10 545	14.3	19.0	1 410	3 895	12.3	46.8	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	20 001	42 998	13.8	20.1	7 811	20 480	5.5	8.7	Tchad	
Comoros	2 951	5 060	36.9	29.5	3 036	9 374	13.0	16.7	Comores	
Congo, Rep.	9 836	22 802	52.9	37.7	7 064	25 847	13.3	10.0	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	241 082	439 993	27.1	32.2	199 759	386 112	10.6	16.3	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	49 494	90 964	23.4	37.0	...	78 533	...	15.5	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	1 578	2 130	26.7	34.5	1 032	2 729	23.0	25.9	Djibouti	
Egypt	364 669	511 230	52.9	66.8	494 547	572 935	44.5	51.1	Égypte	
Equat. Guinea	2 540	4 549	35.8	47.8	1 111	...	8.4	...	Guinée Équat.	
Eritrea	7 396	8 759	40.9	39.8	4 090	6 828	15.9	22.8	Érythrée	
Eswatini	6 905	8 810	71.9	69.7	4 105	6 322	48.2	49.5	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	197 023	469 041	36.3	46.1	86 503	126 178	21.1	19.6	Éthiopie	
Gabon	6 592	10 060	44.7	56.8	...	9 976	...	25.2	Gabon	
Gambia	5 424	9 739	28.6	46.1	...	7 582	...	25.2	Gambie	
Ghana	92 998	155 276	36.7	46.3	78 388	166 063	24.2	26.4	Ghana	
Guinea	26 215	40 199	28.8	33.1	12 441	30 533	6.0	5.8	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	4 368	...	21.8	...	1 599	...	6.2	...	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	151 469	277 985	44.1	53.6	85 261	192 057	40.2	42.2	Kenya	
Lesotho	10 112	10 760	76.9	74.2	3 948	5 531	56.5	55.2	Lesotho	
Liberia	18 696	27 296	12.7	19.4	...	16 442	...	6.7	Libéria	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	69 968	122 056	56.4	53.7	34 503	75 961	44.7	40.9	Madagascar	
Malawi	40 464	71 712	40.0	45.9	15 820	18 718	27.0	26.1	Malawi	
Mali	28 160	59 784	27.8	32.1	21 615	53 085	10.1	13.1	Mali	
Mauritania	10 927	17 175	36.1	35.4	3 077	7 560	11.1	11.2	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	5 479	5 578	69.8	81.5	7 109	10 154	58.0	64.5	Maurice	
Morocco	143 601	161 898	50.0	61.5	96 104	149 631	33.3	39.1	Maroc	
Mozambique	62 365	115 761	39.2	47.3	13 591	28 251	17.9	31.3	Mozambique	
Namibia	13 055	18 553	68.2	70.2	5 803	11 343	49.8	53.7	Namibie	
Niger	26 713	68 467	44.7	56.0	5 846	23 455	18.3	22.4	Niger	
Nigeria	535 576	729 799	48.2	55.2	204 482	850 055	47.9	50.7	Nigéria	
Rwanda	29 681	46 720	53.4	57.4	8 334	28 708	27.9	33.0	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	0 952	1 081	60.8	54.9	0 358	0 932	12.6	32.6	São T. & Príncipe	
Senegal	35 485	64 212	30.6	33.5	11 853	49 243	14.1	18.3	Sénégal	
Seychelles	680	636	83.4	87.5	0 579	0 647	60.1	55.3	Seychelles	
Sierra Leone	14 875	42 636	38.4	31.3	5 840	21 400	27.4	14.5	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	12 870	...	16.6	...	4 504	...	13.5	...	Somalie	
South Africa	214 239	229 742	77.1	78.8	156 845	190 123	54.8	60.8	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	...	27 248	...	14.8	...	5 974	...	12.7	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Tanzania	138 716	197 273	50.5	48.5	...	103 872	...	33.0	Tanzanie	
Togo	27 418	38 107	13.8	19.1	10 932	31 703	6.8	7.1	Togo	
Tunisia	59 895	71 754	55.7	69.8	72 748	87 942	45.0	55.9	Tunisie	
Uganda	146 549	195 837	40.9	43.1	53 633	65 982	22.9	24.9	Ouganda	
Zambia	43 905	76 594	51.0	56.2	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	63 772	75 356	50.6	61.4	33 875	42 585	39.8	45.7	Zimbabwe	
Region	Région									
Africa	3 361 098	5 167 419	46.0	52.0	1 870 966	3 871 692	35.9	37.4	Afrique	
Central Africa	347 206	632 359	31.1	36.2	259 700	552 313	15.6	20.4	Afrique centrale	
East Africa	711 513	1 277 555	42.6	47.6	255 254	564 997	27.8	31.3	Afrique de l'Est	
North Africa	744 046	948 559	52.2	68.7	666 476	818 067	42.8	49.0	Afrique du Nord	
Southern Africa	634 199	850 849	58.5	60.3	307 934	479 631	47.0	45.9	Afrique australe	
West Africa	924 135	1 458 098	40.4	47.1	381 602	1 456 685	34.0	36.9	Afrique de l'Ouest	
AMU	379 377	437 329	51.6	71.0	171 929	245 132	37.8	44.3	UMA	
CEN-SAD	1 465 792	2 181 018	45.6	53.7	1 039 467	2 235 794	39.9	42.0	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	1 468 936	2 436 118	43.8	50.9	1 117 721	1 655 878	34.4	36.9	COMESA	
ECOWAS	924 135	1 458 098	40.4	47.1	381 602	1 456 685	34.0	36.9	CEDEAO	
SADC	1 016 676	1 492 729	50.0	50.4	510 951	978 704	32.6	32.7	SADC	
UDEAC/CEMAC	106 124	192 366	39.6	44.9	59 941	166 201	32.3	29.7	UDEAC/CEMAC	
WAEMU	227 203	450 127	27.2	38.4	77 833	361 022	12.3	14.9	UEMOA	

Table 1.11		Tableau 1.11							
Participation of Women			Participation des femmes						
Country	Children out of school, primary, female (Total) Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles (Total)		Female unemployment rate, 15+ (% of female labor force) Taux de chômage des femmes, 15 ans et plus (% main-d'œuvre féminine)			Women in Parliament (% of total) Femmes au parlement (% du total)			Pays
	2000-2010	2013-2023	2000	2013	2023	2000	2013	2023	
Algeria	28 816	...	29.7	16.3	21.5	3.2	31.6	7.9	Algérie
Angola	392 925	...	18.5	17.9	14.3	15.5	34.1	33.6	Angola
Benin	82 945	88 224	0.5	2.3	1.7	6.0	8.4	7.4	Bénin
Botswana	24 057	33 483	17.3	21.1	26.0	17.0	7.9	11.1	Botswana
Burkina Faso	567 637	604 459	3.0	4.3	4.9	8.1	15.8	16.9	Burkina Faso
Burundi	11 332	210 779	2.4	1.1	0.8	6.0	30.5	38.2	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2 760	3 433	13.2	11.7	11.5	11.1	20.8	41.7	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	...	276 657	6.6	4.3	4.2	5.6	13.9	33.9	Cameroon
Cent. Afr. Rep.	186 598	114 884	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.3	12.5	12.9	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	414 486	504 084	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.4	14.9	25.9	Tchad
Comoros	14 786	7 458	4.7	5.2	6.5	...	3.0	16.7	Comores
Congo, Rep.	50 756	96 666	21.2	21.2	21.2	12.0	7.4	14.6	Congo
Congo (DRC)	...	...	2.6	3.6	3.6	...	8.9	12.8	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	875 719	169 214	5.0	5.2	3.1	8.5	10.4	13.7	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	32 819	24 650	38.7	36.4	36.3	...	13.9	26.2	Djibouti
Egypt	554 112	22733	22.8	24.1	13.4	...	...	27.5	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	38 810	53 217	8.9	9.3	9.7	5.0	10.0	31.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	102 010	115 626	6.5	6.8	6.7	14.7	22.0	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	12 879	11 383	27.9	26.6	24.0	3.1	13.6	14.9	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2 032 970	2 371 739	4.7	3.0	4.5	2.0	27.8	41.3	Éthiopie
Gabon	...	37 820	20.9	27.9	29.2	8.3	15.8	14.7	Gabon
Gambia	56 461	39 208	12.6	12.0	3.2	2.0	7.6	8.6	Gambie
Ghana	317 330	464 214	10.7	2.4	3.7	9.0	10.3	14.6	Ghana
Guinea	278 606	246 709	3.5	4.7	5.5	8.8	...	29.6	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	38 870	...	3.2	2.8	2.7	7.8	14.0	13.7	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	261 666	...	3.2	3.0	7.4	3.6	9.8	23.3	Kenya
Lesotho	23 550	48 185	18.2	17.9	18.5	3.8	26.7	26.5	Lesotho
Liberia	182 927	121 134	2.0	1.9	2.2	7.8	11.0	11.0	Libéria
Libya	...	...	25.6	25.4	24.7	...	16.5	16.5	Libye
Madagascar	315 001	13 984	5.9	1.0	1.8	8.0	17.5	18.5	Madagascar
Malawi	7 680	...	6.0	5.9	5.9	8.3	22.3	20.7	Malawi
Mali	490 700	797 796	1.3	1.5	3.1	12.2	10.2	28.6	Mali
Mauritania	78 936	106 573	12.8	12.3	15.4	3.8	22.1	20.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	950	965	11.8	11.2	7.0	7.6	18.8	20.0	Maurice
Morocco	160 616	32 337	13.0	9.6	11.2	0.6	17.0	24.3	Maroc
Mozambique	208 627	129 996	1.9	3.4	4.0	30.0	39.2	43.2	Mozambique
Namibia	8 476	502	21.7	20.7	18.4	22.2	24.4	44.2	Namibie
Niger	717 360	945 225	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.2	13.3	30.7	Niger
Nigeria	5 337 845	...	3.9	3.4	5.1	...	6.7	3.6	Nigéria
Rwanda	80 947	74 973	12.6	12.6	16.5	17.1	56.3	61.3	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	1 020	761	17.9	21.4	22.1	9.1	18.2	14.6	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	248 412	285 564	7.3	10.8	3.1	12.1	42.7	46.1	Sénégal
Seychelles	320	92	...	...	...	23.5	43.8	22.9	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	...	181	3.2	3.7	2.1	8.8	12.4	13.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	24.0	24.6	24.9	...	13.8	19.7	Somalie
South Africa	435 452	103 698	22.5	23.4	30.5	30.0	42.3	46.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	595 303	13.2	13.8	13.1	...	26.5	32.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	1 180 369	19.7	31.2	34.1	8.8	24.6	...	Soudan
Tanzania	353 005	758 943	3.2	3.8	3.5	22.2	36.0	37.4	Tanzanie
Togo	73 199	11 417	4.1	1.6	2.8	4.9	11.1	19.8	Togo
Tunisia	3 555	7 858	16.1	23.0	26.3	11.5	26.7	...	Tunisie
Uganda	309 013	436 888	4.4	2.5	3.4	17.9	35.0	33.8	Ouganda
Zambia	144 838	222 783	11.4	8.2	4.9	10.1	11.5	15.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	71 208	201 470	4.6	5.4	9.5	14.0	15.0	30.6	Zimbabwe
Region									Région
Africa	15 632 987	11 573 637	7.7	7.2	7.7	9.6	21.6	25.5	Afrique
Central Africa	690 650	1 083 328	4.3	4.7	4.7	6.3	10.7	18.3	Afrique centrale
East Africa	3 198 868	5 776 820	5.7	5.5	6.9	9.7	26.3	33.1	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	826 035	169 501	20.6	19.6	16.4	3.9	23.9	20.4	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	1 646 663	767 210	12.7	12.1	13.2	17.4	27.2	31.7	Afrique australe
West Africa	9 270 771	3 776 778	4.3	3.4	4.1	6.8	13.6	18.2	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	271 923	146 768	18.7	15.3	18.8	3.9	23.9	16.6	UMA
CEN-SAD	10 281 197	5 510 657	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.4	16.7	20.1	CEN-SAD
COMESA	3 956 086	4 903 750	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.5	20.9	26.4	COMESA
ECOWAS	9 270 771	3 776 778	4.3	3.4	4.1	6.8	13.6	18.2	CEDEAO
SADC	2 013 754	1 532 942	8.9	8.8	9.2	18.0	24.9	28.8	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	690 650	1 083 328	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.7	12.6	22.4	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	3 094 842	2 901 899	2.9	3.7	2.7	7.9	17.2	23.2	UEMOA

Table 1.12												Tableau 1.12
Gender Empowerment										Indicateurs de participation		
Country	Total Labor Force Participation Rates (%)			Women's Share of Total Labor Force (%)			Gender Inequality Index (GII)		Women's share in non agriculture employment (%)			Pays
	2000	2013	2023	2000	2013	2023	GII Value (scale 0 to 1) / Valeur de l'IIG (entre 0 et 1)	GII Rank among 189 countries/ Rang de l'IIG sur les 189 pays	2000	2012	2022	
	Taux de participation de la population active (%)			Part des femmes dans la population active totale (%)					Part des femmes dans l'emploi non agricole (%)			
Algeria	43.8	43.2	42.3	13.8	18.7	19.5	0.460	114	15.4	18.4	18.4	Algérie
Angola	77.3	76.8	75.2	50.5	49.8	49.6	0.520	133	42.1	38.2	44.8	Angola
Benin	71.8	69.4	62.7	45.4	48.2	45.5	0.649	160	52.2	56.0	54.5	Bénin
Botswana	57.4	60.7	64.5	44.4	46.4	47.5	0.483	120	45.2	47.8	50.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	77.7	66.6	65.1	46.2	44.6	45.0	0.577	146	38.6	39.6	41.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	82.7	78.8	78.8	52.0	51.9	50.8	0.499	128	22.5	23.0	27.1	Burundi
Cabo Verde	60.0	59.1	57.9	39.0	42.6	44.7	0.325	75	41.5	43.8	47.3	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	82.0	73.2	72.0	48.3	46.9	47.2	0.555	142	43.8	40.8	43.0	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	70.3	70.8	70.6	44.9	44.7	45.4	...	...	29.5	32.6	36.6	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	69.1	62.6	60.3	44.3	41.7	40.5	0.671	163	37.6	37.0	41.0	Tchad
Comoros	41.9	44.2	44.2	39.4	37.4	37.4	...	...	32.0	37.5	37.5	Comores
Congo, Rep.	68.0	68.0	67.9	50.2	49.5	49.7	0.572	144	47.7	48.4	49.2	Congo
Congo (DRC)	72.5	66.0	65.8	50.3	48.1	48.4	0.605	152	35.3	38.0	39.9	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	65.1	64.8	64.4	37.3	40.9	43.3	0.612	156	40.4	44.0	48.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	36.0	32.7	32.1	22.4	27.6	29.3	...	...	18.8	23.6	25.2	Djibouti
Egypt	46.2	48.4	44.0	22.1	23.6	18.6	0.389	93	16.1	17.1	17.2	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	56.9	55.9	55.9	43.7	42.4	42.3	...	...	40.7	39.1	38.7	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	80.2	78.4	78.3	47.2	47.2	46.8	...	...	33.0	38.5	39.2	Érythrée
Eswatini	52.8	51.5	51.0	46.2	46.9	47.2	0.491	124	44.8	46.4	47.0	Eswatini
Ethiopia	80.2	81.2	80.3	44.8	45.8	46.8	0.494	125	59.9	56.7	57.0	Éthiopie
Gabon	50.1	48.4	49.0	39.0	39.9	39.8	0.524	136	26.0	27.1	29.7	Gabon
Gambia	58.2	59.8	60.9	41.6	44.1	47.0	0.585	149	19.8	25.7	34.1	Gambie
Ghana	74.6	70.0	68.8	49.7	47.8	48.0	0.512	130	50.8	51.2	50.3	Ghana
Guinea	64.3	57.1	52.8	50.7	45.5	41.3	0.609	154	44.2	41.5	37.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	57.2	56.2	56.0	44.3	45.0	44.9	0.631	159	37.6	40.7	41.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	72.5	74.1	73.7	49.4	48.7	49.8	0.533	139	41.2	45.2	47.5	Kenya
Lesotho	72.4	65.2	65.1	47.8	44.9	45.1	0.552	141	51.5	50.0	50.8	Lesotho
Liberia	77.2	77.2	76.9	47.9	47.6	47.8	0.656	161	48.8	46.7	46.2	Libéria
Libya	47.4	47.7	48.2	31.1	35.0	35.9	0.266	65	30.2	33.7	34.4	Libye
Madagascar	86.6	86.3	85.2	48.6	48.5	48.7	0.574	145	45.8	53.1	50.3	Madagascar
Malawi	80.7	71.5	69.0	50.4	49.2	48.5	0.579	148	40.2	40.8	41.9	Malawi
Mali	70.2	70.6	67.0	42.7	42.2	38.2	0.607	153	44.2	40.6	41.7	Mali
Mauritania	46.0	43.1	41.2	30.9	32.9	33.4	0.603	150	37.1	36.5	33.3	Mauritanie
Mauritius	58.3	59.0	55.5	33.3	38.2	39.5	0.369	87	33.3	35.9	39.1	Maurice
Morocco	51.5	48.3	44.0	24.7	25.7	22.5	0.440	110	19.1	16.4	16.3	Maroc
Mozambique	83.2	79.6	79.0	53.9	52.0	51.4	0.477	118	27.7	31.4	34.9	Mozambique
Namibia	54.1	61.7	59.5	45.7	49.7	49.4	0.450	112	46.3	47.5	51.2	Namibie
Niger	79.0	75.7	73.4	43.6	42.0	41.9	0.609	154	52.1	44.9	45.7	Niger
Nigeria	60.2	59.8	59.1	47.3	46.9	43.8	0.677	165	53.1	54.0	49.3	Nigéria
Rwanda	62.0	60.8	60.5	46.2	47.2	47.3	0.400	98	23.1	27.1	36.6	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	54.7	54.4	54.0	34.8	34.5	35.3	...	...	39.3	35.1	34.3	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	50.4	46.5	50.3	33.9	38.2	38.7	0.505	129	34.6	38.1	40.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	64.7	57.9	53.9	51.0	49.9	47.9	0.613	157	48.9	51.8	49.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	34.3	34.5	34.1	30.9	30.4	31.3	0.674	164	23.8	25.2	28.2	Somalie
South Africa	61.2	56.2	58.1	45.9	46.7	47.0	0.401	99	42.6	44.5	45.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	71.5	71.0	70.7	51.3	50.5	51.0	...	...	24.7	28.9	33.6	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	50.3	49.0	47.6	28.8	29.3	29.6	0.548	140	15.1	18.0	20.3	Soudan
Tanzania	86.4	84.6	81.4	49.9	49.6	48.7	0.513	131	42.1	44.2	46.7	Tanzanie
Togo	58.7	58.4	57.9	47.6	47.5	48.3	0.578	147	54.6	52.4	52.7	Togo
Tunisia	47.5	47.4	47.4	25.2	27.5	29.1	0.237	59	24.0	25.3	27.4	Tunisie
Uganda	69.7	70.2	69.9	47.5	48.5	49.4	0.527	138	35.9	40.8	41.3	Ouganda
Zambia	59.0	59.1	59.6	46.9	45.0	44.8	0.526	137	38.5	36.0	39.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	65.8	65.8	65.9	49.7	50.8	50.0	0.519	132	35.6	42.5	43.4	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	64.5	63.4	62.8	43.0	43.3	43.1	0.526	n.a.	38.3	40.0	40.8	Afrique
Central Africa	73.3	66.8	66.2	48.9	47.0	47.2	0.511	n.a.	38.0	39.0	41.0	Afrique centrale
East Africa	72.3	72.4	71.4	45.5	46.0	46.4	0.540	n.a.	40.8	43.0	45.6	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	46.9	47.1	44.0	21.7	23.8	21.1	0.453	n.a.	18.0	18.7	18.8	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	70.0	67.8	68.6	48.6	48.5	48.5	0.514	n.a.	41.2	42.9	44.0	Afrique australe
West Africa	64.3	62.5	61.4	46.0	45.7	43.9	0.569	n.a.	49.9	50.9	48.3	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	47.4	45.9	43.9	21.4	24.0	23.5	0.466	n.a.	20.0	20.2	20.5	UMA
CEN-SAD	57.8	57.0	55.4	38.5	38.8	37.4	0.537	n.a.	36.3	38.4	37.5	CEN-SAD
COMESA	64.1	64.3	63.5	41.6	42.0	42.5	0.534	n.a.	32.3	35.6	37.9	COMESA
ECOWAS	64.3	62.5	61.4	46.0	45.7	43.9	0.569	n.a.	49.9	50.9	48.3	CEDEAO
SADC	73.0	69.9	70.0	49.2	48.6	48.5	0.519	n.a.	40.4	42.1	43.5	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	74.1	68.0	66.8	46.8	45.4	45.3	0.516	n.a.	41.3	40.2	42.5	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	68.0	65.2	63.9	42.0	42.9	42.6	0.579	n.a.	44.0	45.2	46.6	UEMOA

SECTION 2

POVERTY INDICATORS

SECTION 2

INDICATEURS SUR LA PAUVRETÉ

Table 2.1	Human Development											Tableau 2.1
Country	GNI per capita (US\$)			Life expectancy at birth/		HDI Value (scale 0 to 1)			HDI Rank Among 189 Countries			Pays
	RNB par habitant (\$ EU)			Espérance de vie à la naissance		Valeur de l'IDH (entre 0 et 1)			Rang de l'IDH sur les 189 Pays			
	2000	2012	2022	2013	2023	2014	2018	2022	2014	2018	2022	
Algeria	1 610	5 220	3 920	75	77	0.74	0.75	0.75	83	82	93	Algérie
Angola	360	4 160	1 880	59	63	0.57	0.58	0.59	149	149	150	Angola
Benin	470	1 090	1 400	59	60	0.53	0.54	0.50	166	163	173	Bénin
Botswana	3 020	6 700	7 430	62	66	0.71	0.73	0.71	106	94	114	Botswana
Burkina Faso	260	710	850	58	61	0.41	0.44	0.44	183	182	185	Burkina Faso
Burundi	140	240	240	59	63	0.44	0.43	0.42	184	185	187	Burundi
Cabo Verde	1 310	3 580	3 950	75	77	0.65	0.66	0.66	122	126	131	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	720	1 450	1 640	58	62	0.54	0.56	0.59	153	150	151	Cameroon
Cent. Afr. Rep.	250	530	480	51	55	0.37	0.40	0.39	187	188	191	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	180	960	690	51	54	0.40	0.40	0.39	185	187	189	Tchad
Comoros	730	1 500	1 610	62	65	0.54	0.55	0.59	159	156	152	Comores
Congo, Rep.	560	3 350	2 290	63	63	0.56	0.57	0.59	136	138	149	Congo
Congo (DRC)	130	370	610	58	61	0.46	0.48	0.48	176	179	180	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	640	1 220	2 620	57	60	0.49	0.53	0.53	172	165	166	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	...	...	3 310	61	64	0.49	0.52	0.52	168	171	171	Djibouti
Egypt	1 370	2 690	4 100	70	71	0.69	0.70	0.73	108	116	105	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	680	11 980	5 240	59	62	0.59	0.58	0.65	138	144	133	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	290	580	890	65	67	0.46	0.46	0.49	186	182	175	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 630	4 190	3 750	51	58	0.57	0.61	0.61	150	138	142	Eswatini
Ethiopia	120	400	1 020	62	67	0.46	0.48	0.49	174	173	176	Éthiopie
Gabon	2 990	8 660	7 530	65	66	0.68	0.70	0.69	110	115	123	Gabon
Gambia	570	700	800	62	64	0.47	0.49	0.50	175	174	174	Gambie
Ghana	330	1 480	2 380	62	65	0.59	0.61	0.60	140	142	145	Ghana
Guinea	400	690	1 190	58	60	0.45	0.47	0.47	182	174	181	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	200	610	820	58	61	0.46	0.47	0.48	178	178	179	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	430	1 060	2 170	61	63	0.58	0.60	0.60	145	147	146	Kenya
Lesotho	590	1 480	1 230	49	55	0.50	0.52	0.52	161	164	168	Lesotho
Liberia	...	540	680	60	62	0.48	0.48	0.49	177	176	177	Libéria
Libya	...	14 020	7 260	72	73	0.73	0.72	0.75	94	110	92	Libye
Madagascar	280	480	510	64	66	0.52	0.53	0.49	154	162	177	Madagascar
Malawi	230	660	640	60	64	0.47	0.48	0.51	173	172	172	Malawi
Mali	280	710	850	57	60	0.42	0.43	0.41	179	184	188	Mali
Mauritania	710	1 790	2 080	64	65	0.53	0.54	0.54	156	161	164	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3 900	9 550	10 360	75	76	0.79	0.80	0.80	63	66	72	Maurice
Morocco	1 570	3 230	3 670	72	75	0.65	0.68	0.70	126	121	120	Maroc
Mozambique	320	610	440	56	62	0.43	0.45	0.46	180	180	183	Mozambique
Namibia	2 210	5 800	5 010	59	60	0.63	0.65	0.61	126	130	142	Namibie
Niger	220	540	580	60	63	0.37	0.39	0.39	188	189	189	Niger
Nigeria	...	2 450	2 160	52	54	0.52	0.53	0.55	152	158	161	Nigéria
Rwanda	270	690	930	64	67	0.52	0.54	0.55	163	157	161	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	...	1 150	2 400	66	69	0.59	0.62	0.61	143	137	141	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	670	1 330	1 620	66	69	0.50	0.52	0.52	170	166	169	Sénégal
Seychelles	7 920	12 540	12 010	74	75	0.78	0.79	0.80	64	62	67	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	140	460	600	56	61	0.44	0.45	0.46	181	181	184	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	600	54	57	...	...	0.38	...	...	193	Somalie
South Africa	3 280	8 320	6 780	63	63	0.69	0.71	0.72	116	113	110	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	800	480	56	57	0.43	0.43	0.38	169	186	192	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	350	1 700	760	64	66	0.50	0.51	0.52	167	168	170	Soudan
Tanzania	390	800	1 200	63	68	0.50	0.52	0.53	151	159	167	Tanzanie
Togo	300	810	1 010	59	62	0.49	0.51	0.55	162	167	163	Togo
Tunisia	2 230	4 190	3 830	76	77	0.73	0.74	0.73	96	91	101	Tunisie
Uganda	270	830	930	60	64	0.52	0.54	0.55	163	159	159	Ouganda
Zambia	350	1 660	1 240	60	63	0.56	0.58	0.57	139	143	153	Zambie
Zimbabwe	360	1 120	1 710	57	62	0.55	0.57	0.55	155	150	159	Zimbabwe
Region												Région
Africa	656	2 048	2 013	61	63	0.54	0.56	0.56	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique
Central Africa	317	1 002	1 008	57	60	0.51	0.53	0.54	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique centrale
East Africa	256	766	1 112	62	65	0.52	0.53	0.52	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	1 456	3 743	4 028	72	73	0.68	0.69	0.70	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	1 425	3 756	2 765	60	63	0.58	0.60	0.60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique australe
West Africa	183	1 739	1 806	55	58	0.48	0.50	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	1 536	4 796	3 954	73	76	0.67	0.69	0.69	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UMA
CEN-SAD	574	2 203	2 319	60	62	0.51	0.53	0.53	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	CEN-SAD
COMESA	523	1 346	1 673	63	65	0.57	0.58	0.58	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	COMESA
ECOWAS	183	1 739	1 806	55	58	0.48	0.50	0.50	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	CEDEAO
SADC	982	2 473	1 956	60	63	0.58	0.60	0.60	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	600	1 971	1 651	56	59	0.52	0.53	0.55	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	417	906	1 309	59	62	0.46	0.48	0.48	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UEMOA

Table 2.2		Population in Poverty (%)					Population en pauvreté (%)	
Country	Survey year/ Année d'enquête	National Lines (Population below Poverty Line) Seuils nationaux (Population en dessous du seuil de pauvreté)	International Lines % Population Living Seuils internationaux % de la population vivant			Population living in slums (% of urban population) Population habitant dans des taudis (% de la population urbaine)		Pays
			year Année	below \$2.15 day moins d'1.9\$/J	below \$3.65 day moins d'3.2\$/J	2020		
Algeria	5.5	2011	2011	0.5	4.0	13.3	Algérie	
Angola	32.3	2018	2018	31.1	52.9	62.6	Angola	
Benin	38.5	2018	2021	12.7	43.4	67.9	Bénin	
Botswana	16.1	2015	2015	15.4	38.0	39.6	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	43.2	2021	2021	25.3	60.7	26.6	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	64.9	2013	2020	62.1	86.2	36.8	Burundi	
Cabo Verde	35.2	2015	2015	4.6	19.3	...	Cabo Verde	
Cameroon	37.5	2014	2021	23.0	46.7	32.7	Cameroon	
Cent. Afr. Rep.	68.8	2021	2021	65.7	85.8	...	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	42.3	2018	2022	30.8	62.8	82.0	Tchad	
Comoros	42.4	2013	2014	18.6	39.5	...	Comores	
Congo, Rep.	40.9	2011	2011	35.4	59.1	44.2	Congo	
Congo (RDC)	63.9	2012	2020	78.9	92.1	78.4	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	37.5	2021	2021	9.7	38.4	53.2	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	21.1	2017	2017	19.1	43.8	...	Djibouti	
Egypt	29.7	2019	2019	1.5	17.6	...	Égypte	
Equat. Guinea	76.8	2006		...	...	...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	...			...	...	...	Érythrée
Eswatini	58.9	2016	2016	36.1	58.0	10.8	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	23.5	2015	2015	27.0	65.0	64.3	Éthiopie	
Gabon	33.4	2017	2017	2.5	8.1	...	Gabon	
Gambia	53.4	2020	2020	17.2	47.0	38.9	Gambie	
Ghana	23.4	2016	2016	25.2	48.8	33.5	Ghana	
Guinea	43.7	2018	2018	13.8	46.6	49.0	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	47.7	2018	2021	26.0	60.2	60.8	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	36.1	2015	2021	36.1	70.1	50.8	Kenya	
Lesotho	49.7	2017	2017	32.4	54.7	25.6	Lesotho	
Liberia	50.9	2016	2016	27.6	60.6	63.9	Libéria	
Libya	...			...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	70.7	2012	2012	80.7	92.4	67.4	Madagascar	
Malawi	50.7	2019	2019	70.1	89.1	49.8	Malawi	
Mali	44.6	2021	2021	20.8	56.1	41.9	Mali	
Mauritania	31.8	2019	2019	5.4	25.8	56.0	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	10.3	2017	2017	0.1	1.8	...	Maurice	
Morocco	4.8	2013	2013	1.4	9.8	10.9	Maroc	
Mozambique	46.1	2014	2019	74.5	88.6	55.0	Mozambique	
Namibia	17.4	2015	2015	15.6	33.3	...	Namibie	
Niger	40.8	2018	2021	50.6	83.1	...	Niger	
Nigeria	40.1	2018	2018	30.9	63.5	49.0	Nigéria	
Rwanda	38.2	2016	2016	52.0	78.0	38.3	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	55.5	2017	2017	15.7	45.0	52.6	São T. & Príncipe	
Senegal	46.7	2011	2021	9.9	36.3	31.6	Sénégal	
Seychelles	25.3	2018	2018	0.5	1.2	...	Seychelles	
Sierra Leone	56.8	2018	2018	26.1	64.3	50.6	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	54.4	2022		...	...	...	Somalie
South Africa	55.5	2014	2014	20.5	40.0	24.2	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	82.3	2016	2016	67.3	86.5	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	46.5	2009	2014	15.3	49.7	73.7	Soudan	
Tanzania	26.4	2018	2018	44.9	74.3	40.9	Tanzanie	
Togo	45.5	2018	2021	26.6	58.8	38.5	Togo	
Tunisia	16.6	2021	2021	0.3	2.0	7.6	Tunisie	
Uganda	20.3	2019	2019	42.1	71.8	54.0	Ouganda	
Zambia	60.0	2022	2022	64.3	81.0	48.3	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	38.3	2019	2019	39.8	64.5	21.6	Zimbabwe	
Region							Région	
Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	42.3	Afrique	
Central Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	64.7	Afrique centrale	
East Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	51.2	Afrique de l'Est	
North Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.3	Afrique du Nord	
Southern Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	44.2	Afrique australe	
West Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	43.3	Afrique de l'Ouest	
AMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12.8	UMA	
CEN-SAD	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35.0	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	46.5	COMESA	
ECOWAS	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	43.3	CEDEAO	
SADC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	52.1	SADC	
UDEAC/CEMAC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	42.7	UDEAC/CEMAC	
WAEMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	35.3	UEMOA	

Table 2.3		Income Distribution								Répartition du revenu		Tableau 2.3
		% Share of Income or Consumption Part du revenu ou de la consommation				Inequality Ratio / Ratio des inégalités		Gini coefficient				
Survey year/ Année d'enquête	Poorest 10% 10% les plus pauvres	Poorest 20% 20% les plus pauvres	Richest 10% 10% les plus riches	Richest 20% 20% les plus riches	Richest 10% to / poorest 10% 10% plus riches/ 10% plus pauvres	Richest 20% to / poorest 20% 20% plus riches/ 20% plus pauvres	Gini coefficient	Gini coefficient	Survey year/ Année d'enquête			
Country											Pays	
Algeria	2011	4.0	9.4	22.9	37.2	5.7	4.0	2011	27.6	Algérie		
Angola	2018	1.3	3.8	39.6	55.6	30.5	14.6	2018	51.3	Angola		
Benin	2021	3.1	7.6	27.2	42.3	8.8	5.6	2021	34.4	Bénin		
Botswana	2015	1.5	3.9	41.5	58.5	27.7	15.0	2015	53.3	Botswana		
Burkina Faso	2021	3.0	7.3	30.2	45.3	10.1	6.2	2021	37.4	Burkina Faso		
Burundi	2020	2.9	7.1	29.9	45.0	10.3	6.3	2020	37.5	Burundi		
Cabo Verde	2015	2.2	5.7	32.3	48.7	14.7	8.5	2015	42.4	Cabo Verde		
Cameroon	2021	2.1	5.4	31.1	47.9	14.8	8.9	2021	42.2	Cameroun		
Cent. Afr. Rep.	2021	2.1	5.6	33.1	49.2	15.8	8.8	2021	43.0	Rép. Centraf.		
Chad	2022	2.8	6.9	29.6	44.9	10.6	6.5	2022	37.4	Tchad		
Comoros	2014	1.6	4.5	33.7	50.4	21.1	11.2	2014	45.3	Comores		
Congo, Rep.	2011	1.6	4.2	37.9	53.7	23.7	12.8	2011	48.9	Congo		
Congo (DRC)	2020	2.1	5.4	35.8	51.1	17.0	9.5	2020	44.7	Congo (RDC)		
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	3.1	7.6	27.8	43.3	9.0	5.7	2021	35.3	Côte d'Ivoire		
Djibouti	2017	1.9	5.4	32.3	47.6	17.0	8.8	2017	41.6	Djibouti		
Egypt	2019	3.8	9.0	27.5	41.3	7.2	4.6	2019	31.9	Égypte		
Equat. Guinea		...	...	...	...	...	...		...	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea		...	...	...	...	...	...		...	Érythrée
Eswatini	2016	1.4	3.7	42.7	60.2	30.5	16.3	2016	54.6	Eswatini		
Ethiopia	2015	2.9	7.3	28.5	43.0	9.8	5.9	2015	35.0	Éthiopie		
Gabon	2017	2.2	6.0	27.7	44.4	12.6	7.4	2017	38.0	Gabon		
Gambia	2020	2.6	6.6	30.6	45.7	11.8	6.9	2020	38.8	Gambie		
Ghana	2016	1.6	4.7	32.2	48.6	20.1	10.3	2016	43.5	Ghana		
Guinea	2018	3.5	8.5	23.1	38.2	6.6	4.5	2018	29.6	Guinée		
Guinea Bissau	2021	3.4	7.9	26.1	41.6	7.7	5.3	2021	33.4	Guinée Bissau		
Kenya	2021	2.9	7.2	31.8	46.7	11.0	6.5	2021	38.7	Kenya		
Lesotho	2017	1.7	4.6	32.9	49.8	19.4	10.8	2017	44.9	Lesotho		
Liberia	2016	2.9	7.2	27.1	42.8	9.3	5.9	2016	35.3	Libéria		
Libya		...	...	...	...	...	...		...	Libye
Madagascar	2012	2.2	5.7	33.5	49.4	15.2	8.7	2012	42.6	Madagascar		
Malawi	2019	2.9	6.9	31.0	46.2	10.7	6.7	2019	38.5	Malawi		
Mali	2021	3.2	7.6	28.3	43.9	8.8	5.8	2021	35.7	Mali		
Mauritania	2019	3.1	7.8	24.6	40.0	7.9	5.1	2019	32.0	Mauritanie		
Mauritius	2017	2.9	7.2	29.9	44.6	10.3	6.2	2017	36.8	Maurice		
Morocco	2013	2.7	6.7	31.9	47.0	11.8	7.0	2013	39.5	Maroc		
Mozambique	2019	1.6	4.4	41.2	56.1	25.8	12.8	2019	50.5	Mozambique		
Namibia	2015	1.0	2.8	47.3	63.7	47.3	22.8	2015	59.1	Namibie		
Niger	2021	3.8	8.7	27.8	42.2	7.3	4.9	2021	32.9	Niger		
Nigeria	2018	2.9	7.1	26.7	42.4	9.2	6.0	2018	35.1	Nigéria		
Rwanda	2016	2.4	6.0	35.6	50.8	14.8	8.5	2016	43.7	Rwanda		
São T. & Principe	2017	2.6	6.4	32.8	47.9	12.6	7.5	2017	40.7	São T. & Principe		
Senegal	2021	3.0	7.3	28.8	44.0	9.6	6.0	2021	36.2	Sénégal		
Seychelles	2018	2.6	7.0	23.9	39.1	9.2	5.6	2018	32.1	Seychelles		
Sierra Leone	2018	3.4	7.9	29.4	44.2	8.6	5.6	2018	35.7	Sierra Leone		
Somalia		...	...	...	...	...	...		...	Somalie
South Africa	2014	0.9	2.4	50.5	68.2	56.1	28.4	2014	63.0	Afrique du Sud		
South Sudan	2016	1.7	4.8	33.1	49.6	19.5	10.3	2016	44.1	Soudan du Sud		
Sudan	2014	3.2	7.8	27.8	42.4	8.7	5.4	2014	34.2	Soudan		
Tanzania	2018	2.9	6.9	33.1	48.1	11.4	7.0	2018	40.5	Tanzanie		
Togo	2021	2.8	6.8	29.6	45.2	10.6	6.6	2021	37.9	Togo		
Tunisia	2021	3.1	7.7	27.0	41.6	8.7	5.4	2021	33.7	Tunisie		
Uganda	2019	2.4	6.1	34.5	49.5	14.4	8.1	2019	42.7	Ouganda		
Zambia	2022	1.4	3.8	39.1	56.4	27.9	14.8	2022	51.5	Zambie		
Zimbabwe	2017	2.5	6.0	34.8	51.1	13.9	8.5	2017	50.3	Zimbabwe		
Region											Région	
Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique		
Central Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique centrale		
East Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Est		
North Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique du Nord		
Southern Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique australe		
West Africa	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Ouest		
AMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UMA		
CEN-SAD	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	CEN-SAD		
COMESA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	COMESA		
ECOWAS	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	CEDEAO		
SADC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	SADC		
UDEAC/CEMAC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UDEAC/CEMAC		
WAEMU	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UEMOA		

Table 2.4													Tableau 2.4
Country	Health and Nutrition Status						Statut de la santé et nutrition						Pays
	Prevalence of stunting, height for age (% of children under 5) / Prévalence du retard de croissance, taille par rapport à l'âge (% d'enfants de moins de 5 ans)		Underweight Children < 5 Years / Insuffisance pondérale des moins de 5 ans, %		Prevalence of undernourishment (% of population) / Prévalence de la sous-alimentation (en % de la population)		Incidence of Tuberculosis / Incidence de la tuberculose (per/pour 100 000)			Incidence of malaria per 1,000 population at risk / Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants à risque			
	2010	2020	2000-2010	2012-2022	2011	2021	2000	2012	2022	2012	2022		
Algeria	6.9	7.2	3.4	2.7	3.7	2.5	75	73	51	0	0	Algérie	
Angola	15.9	15.5	15.1	19.0	14.2	21.6	297	383	333	153	236	Angola	
Benin	17.7	16.4	17.1	16.8	8.6	9.9	86	67	52	365	383	Bénin	
Botswana	17.6	16.8	11.8	...	22.7	22.9	914	480	229	0	0	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	19.3	18.5	26.2	17.7	14.2	16.2	70	57	44	535	354	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	15.2	14.8	29.1	27.6	...	...	290	138	97	165	261	Burundi
Cabo Verde	...	...	...	...	18.2	18.2	82	95	31	0	0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	12.9	12.5	16.5	11.0	4.0	6.4	309	251	157	256	231	Cameroon	
Cent. Afr. Rep.	15.7	16.4	23.5	21.5	34.9	48.7	540	540	540	385	311	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	...	...	30.3	18.9	24.2	31.4	151	147	140	214	207	Tchad
Comoros	24.4	23.0	25.1	16.9	14.0	13.5	39	34	35	73	25	Comores	
Congo, Rep.	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.3	38.8	33.3	356	383	369	215	212	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	11.3	10.2	24.2	23.1	28.4	35.3	327	327	317	334	310	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	19.3	18.3	28.3	14.0	14.4	7.7	367	186	123	376	261	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	...	...	...	16.2	28.5	16.8	669	492	240	3	48	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	6.8	7.0	4.9	7.2	26	17	10	0	0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	...	...	10.6	...	...	...	187	224	275	312	232	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	15.4	15.2	39.4	...	...	...	177	157	69	16	38	Érythrée
Eswatini	10.7	10.2	5.9	5.8	22.0	11.6	981	1300	325	1	1	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	...	...	34.3	21.2	20.3	21.9	421	253	126	204	61	Éthiopie
Gabon	15.1	14.6	9.0	5.4	15.9	23.0	515	554	509	258	231	Gabon	
Gambia	13.8	13.2	17.4	11.6	12.9	19.6	187	178	145	254	93	Gambie	
Ghana	15.1	14.4	14.4	12.6	6.3	4.9	216	178	133	366	159	Ghana	
Guinea	...	...	16.4	16.3	16.4	12.9	228	183	175	435	315	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	22.2	19.5	18.0	16.3	28.1	37.9	305	361	361	125	107	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	10.9	10.0	16.5	10.1	19.2	27.8	451	506	237	70	63	Kenya	
Lesotho	14.8	14.4	13.4	10.5	12.5	46.0	827	1120	661	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	19.7	19.9	16.6	10.9	35.8	38.4	240	299	308	307	349	Libéria	
Libya	...	...	5.6	11.7	6.5	8.4	40	40	59	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	19.6	18.7	36.7	22.6	27.2	51.0	293	238	233	69	120	Madagascar	
Malawi	15.8	15.6	13.9	12.8	12.1	17.8	386	316	125	324	219	Malawi	
Mali	...	...	18.9	18.5	5.0	12.8	77	62	49	436	354	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	16.5	22.4	6.7	8.7	250	128	78	24	45	Mauritanie
Mauritius	19.3	18.7	...	...	5.1	6.8	17	11	12	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	16.5	14.8	9.8	2.8	4.6	6.3	115	100	93	0	0	Maroc	
Mozambique	18.4	17.8	18.2	14.8	16.0	30.5	336	359	361	370	317	Mozambique	
Namibia	16.1	15.6	17.4	13.2	25.9	17.1	985	815	450	3	8	Namibie	
Niger	...	...	40.0	34.6	14.4	16.1	191	109	77	425	295	Niger
Nigeria	...	...	26.7	18.4	9.2	15.9	219	219	219	328	305	Nigéria
Rwanda	9.2	9.4	11.7	7.7	33.0	31.6	96	80	56	60	85	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	10.6	11.1	...	5.4	16.2	13.1	119	129	113	66	17	São T. & Príncipe	
Senegal	19.5	17.2	14.5	14.4	10.7	5.7	155	130	112	53	48	Sénégal	
Seychelles	12.3	12.5	...	3.8	5.0	4.3	29	26	17	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	11.7	10.3	18.5	12.0	21.1	27.8	305	316	286	430	308	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	22.5	...	68.0	48.7	285	286	246	34	59	Somalie
South Africa	16.7	16.6	8.6	4.9	5.1	7.9	762	1200	468	1	0	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	...	...	27.7	...	...	21.4	...	227	227	282	255	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	29.8	33.0	...	11.9	148	105	54	33	72	Soudan
Tanzania	10.7	9.7	16.1	12.1	21.7	23.5	503	401	195	122	122	Tanzanie	
Togo	15.3	14.3	16.6	15.2	19.6	17.4	52	73	32	334	231	Togo	
Tunisia	8.0	8.2	3.3	1.6	3.4	3.0	26	35	37	...	...	Tunisie
Uganda	...	...	15.7	7.6	18.0	31.6	276	207	198	377	268	Ouganda
Zambia	12.2	11.2	14.9	11.8	40.2	29.8	759	475	295	197	180	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	12.4	11.8	10.2	9.7	25.1	38.4	605	384	204	57	28	Zimbabwe	
Region												Région	
Africa	14.1	13.2	21.0	16.0	14.5	19.2	287	263	183	203	171	Afrique	
Central Africa	11.9	10.9	22.8	20.0	24.0	30.0	318	306	282	303	279	Afrique centrale	
East Africa	11.3	10.4	24.5	17.3	20.2	24.5	353	266	157	158	109	Afrique de l'Est	
North Africa	10.8	10.0	6.8	5.8	4.6	5.9	58	47	37	1	1	Afrique du Nord	
Southern Africa	16.3	15.8	16.6	13.6	16.3	24.7	553	602	330	133	140	Afrique australe	
West Africa	17.5	16.5	24.6	18.2	10.9	14.3	206	180	166	349	284	Afrique de l'Ouest	
AMU	10.8	10.0	6.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	87	78	66	1	2	UMA	
CEN-SAD	16.9	16.0	21.9	17.1	8.5	12.7	158	138	125	228	194	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	12.6	11.7	21.7	16.9	18.5	24.2	281	220	156	154	122	COMESA	
ECOWAS	17.5	16.5	24.6	18.2	10.9	14.3	206	180	166	349	284	CEDEAO	
SADC	14.0	13.0	18.5	16.1	20.1	27.2	494	500	303	180	180	SADC	
UDEAC/CEMAC	13.3	13.2	20.7	14.6	17.1	21.2	306	273	225	255	230	UDEAC/CEMAC	
WAEMU	18.8	17.5	25.1	20.0	12.4	12.5	172	106	80	371	278	UEMOA	

Table 2.5											Tableau 2.5
Access to Health Services											Accès aux services de santé
Country	Current health expenditure (% of GDP)		% of Population with Access to % of la population ayant accès aux				Immunization against Immunisation contre (%)		for 100 000 people pour 100 000 hbts		Pays
	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)		Drinking Water		Sanitation		Tuberculosis (BCG)	Measles (MCV1)	Medical Doctors	Nurses & Midwives	
	2011	2021	L'eau potable	2012	2022	Système sanitaire	Tuberculose	Rougeole	Médecins	Infirmières & Sages femmes	
	2011	2021	2012	2022	2012	2022	2022	2022	2011-21	2011-21	
Algeria	3.5	6.2	92.7	94.7	87.1	85.8	98	79	173	156	Algérie
Angola	1.9	2.5	52.0	57.7	43.6	52.2	60	37	21	40	Angola
Benin	3.1	2.4	65.0	67.4	14.5	19.5	88	68	6	29	Bénin
Botswana	5.8	6.0	85.5	92.6	70.1	80.6	98	90	35	502	Botswana
Burkina Faso	3.0	5.5	52.4	49.5	18.9	24.8	98	88	9	90	Burkina Faso
Burundi	6.2	8.0	57.7	62.4	45.9	45.7	94	89	6	76	Burundi
Cabo Verde	4.4	4.9	83.9	89.9	64.0	83.0	98	95	79	124	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	4.3	3.6	64.3	69.6	40.7	43.1	65	65	12	19	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	4.3	7.8	45.5	36.3	17.1	13.8	61	41	7	23	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	5.5	4.4	45.8	52.0	10.9	12.9	67	56	6	20	Tchad
Comoros	7.5	5.2	81.8	...	34.7	...	90	86	28	159	Comores
Congo, Rep.	1.5	2.1	68.0	...	17.2	...	67	65	10	93	Congo
Congo (DRC)	1.6	3.5	36.7	35.1	18.8	16.2	77	56	36	107	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	6.1	3.3	71.9	72.9	29.1	37.0	92	65	16	64	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	2.9	1.8	75.7	76.2	57.5	66.9	61	50	20	66	Djibouti
Egypt	4.9	4.7	98.6	98.8	95.0	97.5	97	96	71	183	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2.1	3.1	62.9	...	65.4	...	85	53	35	27	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	5.8	4.5	50.3	...	11.5	...	97	93	8	144	Érythrée
Eswatini	4.6	6.8	63.9	73.5	58.3	64.4	97	83	14	247	Eswatini
Ethiopia	4.4	3.2	37.0	51.5	6.5	9.3	68	56	10	77	Éthiopie
Gabon	2.9	2.8	83.8	86.9	46.2	49.9	82	52	59	268	Gabon
Gambia	6.6	3.8	79.7	85.6	46.4	47.7	83	74	8	89	Gambie
Ghana	2.8	3.4	77.7	88.4	17.1	28.6	96	95	16	350	Ghana
Guinea	4.7	4.0	59.3	71.5	19.9	31.3	73	47	22	57	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	6.7	8.3	59.8	61.8	15.9	27.8	80	75	22	105	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	4.6	4.6	56.1	62.9	32.5	36.5	97	90	23	120	Kenya
Lesotho	5.6	11.3	70.2	74.0	34.6	50.3	85	81	45	312	Lesotho
Liberia	4.3	8.5	70.5	75.6	17.0	22.5	67	79	5	193	Libéria
Libya	3.4	...	94.7	99.9	91.7	92.1	74	73	216	674	Libye
Madagascar	4.5	3.7	45.7	53.5	9.6	14.8	63	44	19	29	Madagascar
Malawi	2.8	7.4	63.8	71.9	27.4	49.2	84	82	5	70	Malawi
Mali	5.5	3.9	68.7	83.6	32.9	50.2	83	70	12	42	Mali
Mauritania	3.4	3.3	60.4	77.8	36.0	55.9	88	72	19	95	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2.9	6.2	99.7	100.0	95.1	...	97	98	266	385	Maurice
Morocco	4.0	5.3	77.0	87.0	79.8	87.5	99	99	73	139	Maroc
Mozambique	2.3	7.8	43.0	63.2	23.9	37.4	79	84	8	57	Mozambique
Namibia	9.6	8.5	81.8	85.9	32.9	35.8	93	91	60	199	Namibie
Niger	4.7	5.7	44.5	48.9	11.4	16.4	95	65	3	22	Niger
Nigeria	3.2	3.0	63.3	79.6	36.4	46.6	74	60	39	156	Nigéria
Rwanda	4.3	6.4	55.6	65.1	61.7	73.8	98	96	12	93	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	10.5	5.5	74.7	77.3	35.8	47.8	93	77	49	215	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	3.5	4.1	74.3	86.2	49.6	60.2	87	80	8	36	Sénégal
Seychelles	4.6	5.2	95.4	96.4	98.3	100.0	99	98	211	922	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	11.5	8.7	53.9	65.3	14.3	22.9	73	90	7	20	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	44.0	58.3	31.0	40.6	37	46	2	11	Somalie
South Africa	8.2	9.1	90.5	94.5	69.8	77.6	84	86	81	501	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	...	6.0	41.2	41.2	7.8	16.1	72	72	4	36	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	3.6	4.6	53.7	64.9	30.9	...	80	81	26	114	Soudan
Tanzania	3.4	3.8	46.4	60.8	20.9	30.6	90	86	5	55	Tanzanie
Togo	2.8	5.7	60.0	71.0	14.5	19.2	91	71	6	40	Togo
Tunisia	5.0	7.0	92.6	97.2	88.9	97.4	84	95	126	243	Tunisie
Uganda	5.1	3.8	43.2	59.3	19.0	21.0	82	90	16	169	Ouganda
Zambia	7.2	5.3	59.8	68.2	30.1	36.3	85	90	30	186	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	7.7	66.5	62.3	39.9	34.6	96	90	19	203	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	5.0	5.0	62.0	69.7	38.5	42.3	80	71	36	137	Afrique
Central Africa	3.1	4.1	45.3	44.2	22.6	21.2	73	57	27	80	Afrique centrale
East Africa	5.5	3.9	46.0	58.1	21.3	22.1	79	75	13	92	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	4.7	5.2	92.2	95.4	89.0	92.3	96	91	99	187	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	6.8	7.3	65.6	71.5	42.1	49.1	77	70	38	214	Afrique australe
West Africa	3.6	3.8	64.1	75.6	30.0	39.5	81	67	26	131	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	5.0	6.1	85.8	91.8	82.9	86.8	95	86	128	191	UMA
CEN-SAD	4.1	4.2	70.8	79.4	46.9	50.9	83	73	41	146	CEN-SAD
COMESA	4.8	4.4	57.8	63.6	37.9	37.2	80	73	34	128	COMESA
ECOWAS	3.6	3.8	64.1	75.6	30.0	39.5	81	67	26	131	CEDEAO
SADC	6.6	6.7	55.7	60.5	33.1	37.6	79	69	32	162	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	2.8	4.1	58.4	61.1	28.5	30.4	66	59	12	37	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	4.4	4.6	62.2	67.2	25.0	33.3	91	72	10	50	UEMOA

Table 2.6

Tableau 2.6

Country	Demographic Trends						Tendance de la mortalité						Pays
	Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 live births) Taux brut de natalité (pour 1 000 naissances)			Crude Death Rate/ Taux brut de mortalité (per/pour 1 000)			Under 5 Mortality Rate Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (per/pour 1 000)			Mortality rate, adult (per 1,000 adults)/ Taux de mortalité, adultes (pour 1 000 adultes)			
	2000	2013	2023	2000	2013	2023	2000	2012	2022	Female 2021	Male 2021		
Algeria	19.5	25.2	19.6	5.0	4.7	4.3	41.7	26.5	21.8	64	96	Algérie	
Angola	47.6	43.3	37.7	18.3	9.6	7.3	202.9	104.3	66.9	227	331	Angola	
Benin	41.7	39.1	35.5	12.0	10.1	9.1	136.3	104.2	80.8	249	302	Bénin	
Botswana	29.0	27.1	22.5	13.1	8.2	6.9	77.8	54.2	38.7	290	400	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	45.2	41.7	34.4	15.3	10.3	8.3	178.0	111.9	78.8	246	324	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	42.5	43.4	33.5	15.9	9.2	7.1	153.9	80.0	50.5	246	314	Burundi	
Cabo Verde	29.0	19.6	16.4	5.8	5.5	4.7	34.4	22.8	12.3	74	204	Cabo Verde	
Cameroon	41.0	38.2	33.8	13.4	9.8	7.8	144.6	102.0	69.8	281	340	Cameroun	
Cent. Afr. Rep.	43.3	42.4	42.3	17.3	13.4	10.4	165.2	122.4	96.8	378	472	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	51.3	47.5	42.6	18.1	14.4	11.8	184.1	139.7	102.9	352	423	Tchad	
Comoros	35.9	33.0	28.4	10.5	9.0	7.8	96.4	68.1	48.2	201	281	Comores	
Congo, Rep.	37.2	36.5	29.8	12.2	7.5	7.2	113.3	58.1	41.6	259	305	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	45.0	44.2	41.4	14.6	10.9	8.9	158.9	105.9	75.6	256	335	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	44.8	37.1	33.2	14.3	10.1	8.3	140.9	96.1	69.4	345	363	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	33.2	24.7	21.7	10.8	8.8	8.6	99.7	71.5	51.9	222	311	Djibouti	
Egypt	27.0	28.5	21.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	46.7	26.3	18.1	114	199	Égypte	
Equat. Guinea	41.3	36.8	29.4	13.7	10.3	8.3	155.4	103.8	73.4	251	322	Guinée Équat.	
Eritrea	37.6	31.7	28.3	11.1	7.0	6.4	85.5	51.5	36.6	181	246	Érythrée	
Eswatini	32.2	29.0	23.4	14.5	13.0	10.9	114.1	69.9	50.0	344	546	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	44.5	33.9	31.3	14.8	7.7	6.1	141.2	73.9	46.2	177	277	Éthiopie	
Gabon	33.5	32.2	26.2	10.0	7.8	7.1	84.4	56.9	38.8	192	286	Gabon	
Gambia	43.1	39.4	32.3	11.8	8.1	6.6	113.1	67.4	45.6	254	303	Gambie	
Ghana	35.9	32.5	26.7	9.9	8.1	7.3	100.0	63.3	42.3	217	288	Ghana	
Guinea	41.6	38.1	33.4	14.8	10.9	9.5	165.6	117.5	96.0	264	303	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	42.5	37.5	30.1	16.0	9.8	8.3	173.5	103.9	71.9	275	362	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	39.9	32.1	27.3	10.7	7.4	7.3	96.1	51.3	41.1	311	419	Kenya	
Lesotho	29.0	29.2	25.4	16.1	16.2	12.6	110.6	85.1	72.2	433	553	Lesotho	
Liberia	43.6	36.1	30.8	15.2	9.5	8.2	189.3	94.0	73.2	269	309	Libéria	
Libya	21.2	21.9	16.9	4.7	5.1	5.5	28.1	15.0	10.3	128	191	Libye	
Madagascar	40.4	33.7	30.3	10.4	7.2	6.3	104.9	67.8	65.8	198	271	Madagascar	
Malawi	45.4	37.9	32.4	19.6	9.1	6.6	173.4	70.4	40.1	255	395	Malawi	
Mali	47.1	45.3	40.8	16.0	10.9	8.7	187.6	126.0	93.8	254	311	Mali	
Mauritania	37.8	35.8	32.6	8.9	8.7	6.8	98.3	53.3	39.2	186	238	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	16.8	10.8	10.1	6.6	7.2	9.0	18.8	14.9	15.0	104	197	Maurice	
Morocco	22.7	21.1	16.8	6.4	5.8	5.8	52.4	27.8	17.3	84	129	Maroc	
Mozambique	43.7	40.5	35.6	15.7	10.5	7.4	172.0	95.8	66.2	261	409	Mozambique	
Namibia	31.4	30.9	26.6	12.7	9.9	10.2	77.6	50.3	37.9	327	496	Namibie	
Niger	52.7	47.1	44.7	17.4	9.3	7.5	228.4	131.0	117.3	223	274	Niger	
Nigeria	43.5	40.6	36.2	17.5	14.0	12.3	182.5	130.9	107.2	366	386	Nigéria	
Rwanda	40.9	32.4	29.1	15.8	7.3	5.8	185.0	54.9	38.0	195	277	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	39.4	35.2	27.8	9.3	6.6	5.8	82.0	30.3	14.5	195	282	São T. & Príncipe	
Senegal	39.2	36.8	31.6	11.2	6.5	5.0	129.6	59.6	37.0	156	236	Sénégal	
Seychelles	18.3	17.1	14.7	7.5	6.6	7.1	13.8	14.3	14.5	116	230	Seychelles	
Sierra Leone	45.0	36.5	30.3	19.8	11.4	8.7	225.3	147.6	100.8	230	267	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	49.9	47.0	42.6	15.8	13.1	10.3	171.9	146.2	106.1	295	381	Somalie	
South Africa	20.7	22.2	18.9	10.2	9.8	10.8	71.0	41.7	34.5	295	399	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	51.4	39.3	28.9	18.6	11.1	10.3	181.8	101.0	98.8	317	380	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	38.1	36.3	32.6	9.7	7.4	6.5	103.4	70.4	51.6	174	253	Soudan	
Tanzania	42.1	38.7	35.3	13.3	7.6	5.6	129.0	62.2	40.5	192	253	Tanzanie	
Togo	38.7	35.3	31.1	11.9	9.5	8.1	119.8	83.5	60.4	244	277	Togo	
Tunisia	17.0	19.3	15.1	4.8	5.6	6.0	29.4	18.4	11.5	77	150	Tunisie	
Uganda	48.6	40.9	35.5	15.3	7.4	5.5	145.8	66.6	40.5	243	345	Ouganda	
Zambia	45.9	39.5	33.8	16.9	7.8	6.3	156.3	74.3	55.6	250	369	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	35.6	36.2	29.6	16.8	9.8	7.8	94.5	71.7	47.7	326	456	Zimbabwe	
Region												Région	
Africa	38.4	35.9	31.8	13.0	9.3	8.0	136.1	85.5	64.6	235	307	Afrique	
Central Africa	44.3	42.9	39.5	14.7	11.0	9.0	157.0	107.5	77.2	274	348	Afrique centrale	
East Africa	43.2	36.4	32.5	13.5	8.0	6.5	133.3	71.3	48.8	217	306	Afrique de l'Est	
North Africa	24.0	25.9	20.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	46.8	26.7	18.9	98	162	Afrique du Nord	
Southern Africa	34.7	33.3	29.4	13.8	9.3	8.1	131.0	74.1	54.6	265	377	Afrique australe	
West Africa	43.3	39.8	35.3	15.7	11.8	10.2	170.9	116.9	93.2	307	345	Afrique de l'Ouest	
AMU	21.1	23.2	18.5	5.6	5.4	5.2	46.8	27.1	19.9	82	125	UMA	
CEN-SAD	37.5	35.9	31.5	12.5	10.0	8.9	137.3	95.5	76.3	238	292	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	38.8	35.2	31.1	12.1	7.9	6.8	120.6	69.7	50.2	203	294	COMESA	
ECOWAS	43.3	39.8	35.3	15.7	11.8	10.2	170.9	116.9	93.2	307	345	CEDEAO	
SADC	38.1	36.8	33.5	13.9	9.4	7.9	137.6	80.7	58.4	251	347	SADC	
UDEAC/CEMAC	43.3	40.8	36.3	14.8	11.1	9.1	154.2	110.2	80.1	301	367	UDEAC/CEMAC	
WAEMU	44.9	40.9	36.6	14.4	9.7	7.9	166.6	106.3	82.6	253	306	UEMOA	

SECTION 3

ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

SECTION 3

INDICATEURS SUR L'ENVIRONNEMENT

Table 3.1	Urbanization Profile												Tableau 3.1
Country	Urban Population as % of Total / Population urbaine en % de la population totale			Annual Growth of Urban Population / Taux de croissance annuel de la population urbaine (%)			Population in the largest city (% of urban population) / Population de la ville la plus peuplée						Pays
	2015	2020	2023	2015	2020	2023	Population ('000)			As % of Urban Pop. en % Urbain Pop.			
							2015	2020	2023	2015	2020	2023	
Algeria	71.4	73.5	74.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	2 614	2 760	2 875	9.3	8.6	8.5	Algérie
Angola	62.8	65.6	67.6	4.7	4.3	4.1	6 956	8 180	9 147	39.4	37.3	36.9	Angola
Benin	44.2	46.4	47.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	733	1 013	1 199	15.2	17.3	18.2	Bénin
Botswana	64.4	67.2	69.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	26.6	29.7	31.8	5.3	5.0	4.9	2 129	2 700	3 131	42.7	42.2	42.4	Burkina Faso
Burundi	11.5	13.4	14.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	714	990	1 190	58.0	60.5	61.7	Burundi
Cabo Verde	62.1	64.9	66.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	54.2	56.4	57.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3 073	3 912	4 400	24.7	26.2	26.5	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	38.0	38.9	39.9	1.5	3.0	3.4	753	819	876	41.1	39.4	38.3	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	22.3	23.0	23.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	1 176	1 392	1 547	37.3	36.3	35.8	Tchad
Comoros	30.3	31.7	32.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
Congo, Rep.	64.7	67.6	69.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	1 931	2 382	2 651	59.0	61.7	62.4	Congo
Congo (DRC)	41.4	44.0	45.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	11 235	13 825	15 661	34.5	33.8	33.6	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	48.4	50.5	51.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	4 439	5 079	5 550	38.9	37.5	37.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	71.4	71.6	72.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	490	528	550	68.2	67.7	67.2	Djibouti
Egypt	41.1	41.0	41.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	18 060	20 021	21 278	45.0	45.5	45.7	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	61.6	64.4	67.0	4.9	4.1	3.7	273	366	427	32.9	35.6	37.2	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	55.4	63.2	67.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	1 166	1 471	1 661	62.9	65.5	66.1	Érythrée
Eswatini	27.1	29.5	30.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eswatini
Ethiopia	18.9	20.9	22.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	3 773	4 612	5 211	19.4	18.9	18.6	Éthiopie
Gabon	83.8	84.5	85.3	3.5	2.4	2.3	711	783	815	41.8	40.4	39.2	Gabon
Gambia	52.0	55.8	58.0	4.3	4.0	3.8	369	402	433	31.5	28.0	26.9	Gambie
Ghana	51.7	54.8	56.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	2 499	3 198	3 607	16.8	18.1	18.6	Ghana
Guinea	36.5	38.4	39.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	1 783	2 018	2 209	41.9	39.8	39.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	41.7	43.9	45.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	492	595	662	65.9	67.3	67.9	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	25.9	28.8	30.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	3 946	4 872	5 547	32.6	32.5	32.7	Kenya
Lesotho	27.6	29.9	31.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho
Liberia	48.6	52.3	54.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	1 239	1 522	1 702	55.3	57.3	57.8	Libéria
Libya	79.8	80.8	81.7	0.8	1.8	1.4	1 142	1 167	1 184	23.1	21.7	21.1	Libye
Madagascar	34.3	37.8	40.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	2 553	3 305	3 823	29.9	31.0	31.5	Madagascar
Malawi	16.9	18.2	19.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	939	1 174	1 344	32.8	33.2	33.4	Malawi
Mali	38.6	42.0	43.9	5.1	4.9	4.7	2 140	2 502	2 786	30.6	28.1	27.2	Mali
Mauritania	54.1	58.8	61.2	4.7	4.2	3.9	1 121	1 398	1 583	52.5	52.8	53.2	Mauritanie
Mauritius	39.9	40.0	40.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Morocco	61.0	64.2	65.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	3 606	3 791	3 942	17.0	16.1	15.8	Maroc
Mozambique	35.9	38.4	40.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	1 404	1 768	1 920	14.6	14.8	14.1	Mozambique
Namibia	49.8	56.4	60.3	4.7	4.0	3.7	391	467	524	34.4	33.3	33.4	Namibie
Niger	16.1	16.4	16.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	1 096	1 278	1 425	33.9	31.9	31.0	Niger
Nigeria	47.1	51.4	53.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	12 052	14 218	15 842	13.9	13.3	13.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	17.0	17.4	17.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	950	1 127	1 236	48.1	49.4	49.5	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	68.2	74.1	76.6	3.7	3.2	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	47.8	50.4	51.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	2 877	3 286	3 592	41.9	39.7	38.9	Sénégal
Seychelles	52.3	52.4	53.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	40.4	41.9	43.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	1 032	1 175	1 272	34.9	34.0	33.6	Sierra Leone
Somalia	43.7	44.9	46.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	1 801	2 222	2 533	30.0	29.9	30.0	Somalie
South Africa	64.1	67.3	69.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	4 933	5 775	6 218	13.8	14.6	14.9	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	20.0	25.9	28.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	341	517	608	15.2	18.8	19.5	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	34.3	34.5	35.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	5 192	5 711	6 167	39.6	37.2	36.3	Soudan
Tanzania	32.4	35.8	38.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	5 246	6 818	7 909	30.8	30.8	30.8	Tanzanie
Togo	39.8	42.5	44.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	1 623	1 815	1 968	54.6	50.6	49.2	Togo
Tunisia	66.4	68.1	69.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	2 129	2 315	2 431	27.8	28.0	28.2	Tunisie
Uganda	23.6	26.5	28.6	6.0	5.7	5.6	2 760	3 505	4 103	31.2	29.8	29.6	Ouganda
Zambia	41.5	44.0	45.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	2 167	2 738	3 153	32.1	32.8	33.4	Zambie
Zimbabwe	36.1	36.4	36.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	1 672	1 726	1 782	32.7	30.3	29.1	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	40.9	43.1	44.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	129 720	153 238	169 671	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique
Central Africa	43.2	45.4	46.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	19 151	23 479	26 377	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique centrale
East Africa	25.7	28.1	29.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	26 379	32 374	36 711	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	53.9	54.9	55.7	2.3	2.0	1.9	28 672	31 452	33 293	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	47.1	49.4	50.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	21 015	25 133	27 910	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique australe
West Africa	43.6	46.9	48.8	4.3	4.0	3.9	34 503	40 801	45 379	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	66.9	69.4	70.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	10 612	11 431	12 015	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UMA
CEN-SAD	44.2	46.4	47.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	64 693	74 058	80 718	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	CEN-SAD
COMESA	32.7	34.3	35.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	60 690	71 309	78 850	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	COMESA
ECOWAS	43.6	46.9	48.8	4.3	4.0	3.9	34 503	40 801	45 379	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	CEDEAO
SADC	43.3	45.7	47.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	37 496	45 776	51 480	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	46.1	47.7	48.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	7 916	9 653	10 716	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	36.5	38.6	39.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	15 529	18 269	20 314	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	UEMOA

Table 3.2

Tableau 3.2

Country	Land Use ('000 ha) and Forest Structure								Superficies utilisées ('000 ha) et structure des forêts								Pays
	Land Area		Agricultural area		Permanent Meadows and Pastures		Arable Land		Other Land		Forest Land		Planted forest as % of Forest Land				
	Superficie des terres		Terres agricoles		Prairies et Pâturages permanents		Terres arables		Autres terres		Superficie des forêts	Superficie de forêts plantées en % de la superficie des forêts					
	2016	2021	2016	2021	2016	2021	2016	2021	2016	2021	2016	2021	2016	2021			
Algeria	238 174	238 174	41 360	41 316	32 943	32 807	7 404	7 531	194 858	194 900	1 956	1 958	26.6	28.7	Algérie		
Angola	124 670	124 670	45 824	45 897	40 167	40 207	5 347	5 373	10 018	12 721	68 828	66 052	1.2	1.2	Angola		
Benin	11 276	11 276	3 950	3 950	550	550	2 800	2 800	3 991	4 241	3 335	3 085	0.6	0.8	Bénin		
Botswana	56 673	56 673	25 862	25 862	25 600	25 600	260	260	15 084	15 675	15 728	15 136	...	...	Botswana
Burkina Faso	27 360	27 360	12 102	12 740	6 000	6 000	5 622	6 100	8 842	8 454	6 416	6 166	2.4	3.0	Burkina Faso		
Burundi	2 568	2 568	1 968	2 103	483	483	1 135	1 270	320	185	280	280	40.4	40.4	Burundi		
Cabo Verde	403	403	79	79	25	25	50	50	279	278	45	46	69.3	70.3	Cabo Verde		
Cameroon	47 271	47 271	9 750	9 750	2 000	2 000	6 200	6 200	16 957	17 237	20 564	20 284	0.3	0.3	Cameroon		
Cent. Afr. Rep.	62 298	62 298	4 907	4 910	2 990	2 990	1 800	1 800	34 968	35 115	22 423	22 273	0.01	0.01	Rép. Centraf.		
Chad	125 920	125 920	50 338	50 338	45 000	45 000	5 300	5 300	70 813	71 381	4 769	4 201	0.4	0.5	Tchad		
Comoros	186	186	133	133	15	15	65	65	18	21	35	32	1.9	0.3	Comores		
Congo, Rep.	34 150	34 150	10 627	10 678	10 000	10 000	550	550	1 520	1 541	22 003	21 931	0.3	0.3	Congo		
Congo (DRC)	226 705	226 705	32 672	33 898	18 200	18 200	12 662	13 680	63 472	67 753	130 561	125 054	0.04	0.05	Congo (RDC)		
Côte d'Ivoire	31 800	31 800	21 900	23 500	13 200	13 200	3 500	3 500	6 612	5 576	3 288	2 724	0.4	0.5	Côte d'Ivoire		
Djibouti	2 318	2 318	1 703	1 704	1 700	1 700	2	3	610	608	6	6	...	4.7	Djibouti		
Egypt	99 545	99 545	3 734	4 031	...	...	2 787	3 077	95 766	95 469	45	45	100.0	100.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	2 805	2 805	104	105	4	5	54	53	219	260	2 482	2 440	5.0	5.1	Guinée Équat.		
Eritrea	12 108	12 104	7 592	7 592	6 900	6 900	690	690	3 448	3 460	1 068	1 052	3.7	4.3	Érythrée		
Eswatini	1 720	1 720	1 208	1 195	1 014	1 000	177	177	19	26.2	493	499	22.4	20.0	Eswatini		
Ethiopia	112 856	112 857	37 332	38 595	20 000	20 000	15 846	16 314	58 163	57 267	17 361	16 996	5.9	7.4	Éthiopie		
Gabon	25 767	25 767	2 153	2 153	1 658	1 658	325	325	36	95	23 578	23 519	0.1	0.1	Gabon		
Gambia	1 012	1 012	644	634	187	187	450	440	102	141	266	237	0.7	0.8	Gambie		
Ghana	22 754	22 753	12 358	12 604	5 309	5 186	4 517	4 709	2 474	2 157	7 922	7 993	3.4	3.8	Ghana		
Guinea	24 572	24 572	14 565	14 638	10 700	10 700	3 100	3 100	3 658	3 785	6 349	6 149	0.9	0.9	Guinée		
Guinea Bissau	2 812	2 812	798	815	248	265	300	300	0	25	2 014	1 972	0.1	0.1	Guinée Bissau		
Kenya	56 914	56 914	27 677	27 710	21 300	21 300	5 800	5 800	25 685	25 593	3 552	3 611	4.3	4.2	Kenya		
Lesotho	3 036	3 036	2 356	2 433	2 000	2 000	352	429	645	568	35	35	25.1	25.1	Lesotho		
Liberia	9 632	9 632	1 846	1 923	1 146	1 223	500	500	47	122	7 738	7 587	0.3	0.4	Libéria		
Libya	175 954	175 954	15 350	15 350	13 300	13 300	1 720	1 720	160 387	160 387	217	217	100.0	100.0	Libye		
Madagascar	58 180	58 180	40 895	40 895	37 295	37 295	3 000	3 000	4 802	4 868	12 483	12 417	2.5	2.5	Madagascar		
Malawi	9 428	9 428	5 762	6 050	1 850	1 850	3 712	4 000	1 256	1 178	2 410	2 200	3.5	3.4	Malawi		
Mali	122 019	122 019	42 186	43 131	34 640	34 640	7 396	8 341	66 537	65 592	13 296	13 296	4.3	4.3	Mali		
Mauritania	103 070	103 070	39 710	39 710	39 250	39 250	450	450	63 025	63 053	335	307	11.7	14.5	Mauritanie		
Mauritius	200	200	86	86	7	7	75	75	75	75	38	39	47.0	46.2	Maurice		
Morocco	44 630	44 630	30 875	30 291	21 000	21 000	8 221	7 512	7 967	8 586	5 700	5 753	10.4	11.2	Maroc		
Mozambique	78 638	78 638	41 010	41 414	35 060	35 464	5 650	5 650	0	727	37 628	36 498	0.2	0.2	Mozambique		
Namibia	82 329	82 329	38 810	38 812	38 000	38 000	800	800	36 596	36 949	6 923	6 568	...	...	Namibie
Niger	126 670	126 670	46 395	46 595	28 782	28 782	17 500	17 700	79 146	79 008	1 129	1 067	10.0	11.7	Niger		
Nigeria	91 077	91 077	67 891	68 644	25 262	25 172	36 129	36 872	906	969	22 280	21 464	1.0	1.0	Nigéria		
Rwanda	2 467	2 467	2 005	2 004	408	386	1 288	1 268	190	186	272	277	53.7	54.5	Rwanda		
São T. & Príncipe	96	96	40	42	1	1	4	4	2	2.7	54	51	...	...	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	19 253	19 253	9 288	9 511	5 600	5 600	3 610	3 830	1 737	1 714	8 228	8 028	0.4	0.4	Sénégal		
Seychelles	46	46	2	2	...	...	0	0	11	11	34	34	14.5	14.5	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	7 218	7 218	3 949	3 949	2 200	2 200	1 584	1 584	655	754	2 614	2 515	0.7	0.9	Sierra Leone		
Somalia	62 734	62 734	44 126	44 129	43 000	43 000	1 100	1 100	12 321	12 702	6 287	5 903	0.1	0.1	Somalie		
South Africa	121 309	121 309	96 341	96 341	83 928	83 928	12 000	12 000	7 772	7 954	17 196	17 014	18.3	18.5	Afrique du Sud		
South Sudan	63 193	63 193	28 357	28 253	25 773	25 773	2 503	2 395	27 679	27 783	7 157	7 157	2.6	2.6	Soudan du Sud		
Sudan	186 800	186 800	112 055	112 665	91 454	91 454	20 385	20 995	55 697	55 948	19 048	18 187	0.7	0.7	Soudan		
Tanzania	88 580	88 580	38 673	39 521	24 000	24 000	12 777	13 503	2 286	3 783	47 621	45 276	1.2	1.2	Tanzanie		
Togo	5 439	5 439	3 820	3 820	1 000	1 000	2 650	2 650	398	413	1 221	1 206	4.5	5.1	Togo		
Tunisia	15 536	15 536	9 703	9 701	4 768	4 750	2 564	2 831	5 137	5 131	697	704	29.8	30.7	Tunisie		
Uganda	20 052	20 052	14 415	14 415	5 315	5 315	6 900	6 900	3 134	3 340	2 503	2 297	17.0	20.7	Ouganda		
Zambia	74 339	74 339	23 739	23 839	20 000	20 000	3 700	3 800	5 033	5 874	45 567	44 626	0.1	0.1	Zambie		
Zimbabwe	38 685	38 685	16 200	16 200	12 100	12 100	4 000	4 000	4 856	5 086	17 629	17 399	0.6	0.6	Zimbabwe		
Region															Région		
Africa	2 965 246	2 965 243	1 147 224	1 156 655	863 332	863 468	247 312	253 375	1 166 231	1 176 726	651 704	631 862	1.7	1.8	Afrique		
Central Africa	524 916	524 916	110 552	111 832	79 853	79 853	26 891	27 908	187 984	193 381	226 380	219 702	0.2	0.2	Afrique centrale		
East Africa	610 822	610 819	316 037	318 826	240 348	240 326	68 491	70 303	189 563	190 886	105 222	101 108	2.6	3.0	Afrique de l'Est		
North Africa	676 909	676 909	140 732	140 399	111 261	111 107	23 146	23 121	527 141	527 526	8 949	8 985	18.1	19.2	Afrique du Nord		
Southern Africa	649 303	649 303	338 132	339 066	297 022	297 452	39 077	39 568	86 160	91 705	225 010	218 532	2.1	2.1	Afrique australe		
West Africa	503 297	503 296	241 772	246 533	134 849	134 730	89 708	92 476	175 383	173 228	86 142	83 536	1.8	2.0	Afrique de l'Ouest		
AMU	577 364	577 364	136 998	136 368	111 261	111 107	20 359	20 044	431 374	432 057	8 904	8 940	17.7	18.8	UMA		
CEN-SAD	1 291 611	1 291 611	497 560	502 497	348 355	348 141	127 391	130 619	668 838	667 789	125 130	121 326	2.2	2.4	CEN-SAD		
COMESA	1 159 340	1 159 338	398 356	402 296	299 109	299 055	87 608	90 766	500 402	505 169	260 582	251 873	1.2	1.4	COMESA		
ECOWAS	503 297	503 296	241 772	246 533	134 849	134 730	89 708	92 476	175 383	173 228	86 142	83 536	1.8	2.0	CEDEAO		
SADC	964 724	964 724	409 572	412 578	339 236	339 666	64 577	66 812	151 946	163 270	403 206	388 877	1.3	1.4	SADC		
UDEAC/CEMAC	298 211	298 211	77 880	77 934	61 653	61 653	14 229	14 228	124 512	125 628	95 819	94 649	0.3	0.3	UDEAC/CEMAC		
WAEMU	346 629	346 629	140 439	144 062	90 020	90 037	43 378	45 221	167 262	165 022	38 928	37 545	2.5	2.7	UEMOA		

Table 3.3												Tableau 3.3
Water Resources and Withdrawals												Ressources en eau et retraits
Country	Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (billion cubic meters)		Annual freshwater withdrawals total (% of internal resources)		Annual freshwater withdrawals (% of total freshwater withdrawals)						Pays	
	Retraits annuels d'eau douce total (milliards de mètres cubes)		Retraits annuels d'eau douce total (% des ressources internes)		Retraits annuels d'eau douce (% des retraits totaux d'eau douce)							
	2018	2020	2018	2020	Domestic Domestique		Industry Industrie		Agriculture			
Algeria	9.8	9.8	87.2	87.2	34.4	34.4	1.8	1.8	63.8	63.8	Algérie	
Angola	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	45.3	45.3	33.9	33.9	20.8	20.8	Angola	
Benin	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.3	62.0	62.0	12.8	12.8	25.2	25.2	Bénin	
Botswana	0.2	0.2	8.0	8.4	52.1	49.8	12.1	14.0	35.8	36.9	Botswana	
Burkina Faso	0.8	0.8	6.5	6.5	45.9	45.9	2.7	2.7	51.4	51.4	Burkina Faso	
Burundi	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.8	15.4	15.4	5.4	5.4	79.3	79.3	Burundi	
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	8.4	8.4	5.9	5.9	1.5	1.5	92.6	92.6	Cabo Verde	
Cameroon	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	22.7	22.7	9.6	9.6	67.7	67.7	Cameroon	
Cent. Afr. Rep.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	82.9	82.9	16.6	16.6	0.6	0.6	Rép. Centraf.	
Chad	0.9	0.9	5.9	5.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	76.4	76.4	Tchad	
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	48.0	48.0	5.0	5.0	47.0	47.0	Comores	
Congo, Rep.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.5	69.5	26.2	26.2	4.4	4.4	Congo	
Congo (DRC)	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	68.0	68.0	21.5	21.5	10.5	10.5	Congo (RDC)	
Côte d'Ivoire	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	27.5	27.5	20.8	20.8	51.6	51.6	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.3	84.2	84.2	0.0	0.0	15.8	15.8	Djibouti	
Egypt	77.5	77.5	7750.0	7750.0	13.9	13.9	7.0	7.0	79.2	79.2	Égypte	
Equat. Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	79.8	79.8	15.2	15.2	5.1	5.1	Guinée Équat.	
Eritrea	0.6	0.6	20.8	20.8	5.3	5.3	0.2	0.2	94.5	94.5	Érythrée	
Eswatini	1.1	1.1	40.5	40.5	3.9	3.9	1.9	1.9	94.2	94.2	Eswatini	
Ethiopia	10.5	10.5	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.7	0.5	0.5	91.8	91.8	Éthiopie	
Gabon	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	60.9	60.9	10.1	10.1	29.0	29.0	Gabon	
Gambia	0.1	0.1	3.4	3.4	40.6	40.6	20.9	20.9	38.6	38.6	Gambie	
Ghana	1.4	1.4	4.8	4.8	20.5	20.5	6.5	6.5	73.1	73.1	Ghana	
Guinea	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	26.4	25.8	6.9	6.7	66.8	67.4	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.1	17.9	17.9	6.3	6.3	75.8	75.8	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	4.0	4.0	19.5	19.5	12.3	12.3	7.5	7.5	80.2	80.2	Kenya	
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	8.7	8.7	Lesotho	
Liberia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	55.0	55.0	36.6	36.6	8.4	8.4	Libéria	
Libya	5.7	5.7	817.1	817.1	12.0	12.0	4.8	4.8	83.2	83.2	Libye	
Madagascar	13.5	13.5	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	1.2	1.2	95.9	95.9	Madagascar	
Malawi	1.4	1.4	8.4	8.4	10.5	10.5	3.5	3.5	85.9	85.9	Malawi	
Mali	5.2	5.2	8.6	8.6	2.1	2.1	0.1	0.1	97.9	97.9	Mali	
Mauritania	1.3	1.3	337.1	337.1	7.1	7.1	2.4	2.4	90.6	90.6	Mauritanie	
Mauritius	0.6	0.6	22.2	21.6	42.2	48.0	1.9	1.7	55.8	50.3	Maurice	
Morocco	10.6	10.6	36.5	36.5	10.2	10.2	2.0	2.0	87.8	87.8	Maroc	
Mozambique	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	25.3	25.3	1.7	1.7	73.0	73.0	Mozambique	
Namibia	0.3	0.3	4.6	4.6	25.3	25.3	4.9	4.9	69.8	69.8	Namibie	
Niger	1.6	2.6	45.2	73.8	11.3	7.5	2.3	1.5	86.4	91.0	Niger	
Nigeria	12.5	12.5	5.6	5.6	40.1	40.1	15.8	15.8	44.2	44.2	Nigéria	
Rwanda	0.6	0.6	5.8	6.4	37.4	37.7	2.1	1.6	60.5	59.0	Rwanda	
São T. & Príncipe	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	35.9	35.9	1.5	1.5	62.6	62.6	São T. & Príncipe	
Senegal	2.5	3.1	9.6	11.9	11.0	8.6	0.1	0.0	89.0	91.3	Sénégal	
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	...	...	65.7	65.7	27.7	27.7	6.6	6.6	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	52.3	52.3	26.2	26.2	21.5	21.5	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	3.3	3.3	55.0	55.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	99.5	99.5	Somalie	
South Africa	19.4	19.9	43.3	44.3	20.1	20.7	21.2	21.4	58.8	57.9	Afrique du Sud	
South Sudan	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.5	29.3	29.3	34.2	34.2	36.5	36.5	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	26.9	26.9	673.4	673.4	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.3	96.2	96.2	Soudan	
Tanzania	5.2	5.2	6.2	6.2	10.2	10.2	0.5	0.5	89.4	89.4	Tanzanie	
Togo	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.9	63.1	63.1	2.8	2.8	34.1	34.1	Togo	
Tunisia	3.5	3.8	84.1	90.1	23.1	22.5	2.5	1.2	74.4	76.3	Tunisie	
Uganda	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	51.5	51.5	7.8	7.8	40.7	40.7	Ouganda	
Zambia	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	18.4	18.4	8.3	8.3	73.3	73.3	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	3.3	3.8	27.2	30.8	14.6	17.2	2.4	2.2	83.0	80.6	Zimbabwe	
Region	Région											
Africa	234.7	237.5	6.0	6.0	15.0	15.0	6.3	6.3	78.7	78.7	Afrique	
Central Africa	2.9	2.9	0.2	0.2	34.4	34.4	13.5	13.5	52.1	52.1	Afrique centrale	
East Africa	52.7	52.8	16.2	16.2	6.9	6.9	1.4	1.4	91.7	91.6	Afrique de l'Est	
North Africa	108.5	108.7	233.1	233.6	15.5	15.5	5.7	5.7	78.8	78.9	Afrique du Nord	
Southern Africa	43.5	44.4	5.7	5.8	14.7	15.3	11.2	11.3	74.1	73.4	Afrique australe	
West Africa	27.0	28.6	2.6	2.7	26.9	25.4	9.6	9.0	63.5	65.6	Afrique de l'Ouest	
AMU	31.0	31.2	68.0	68.6	19.5	19.5	2.5	2.4	77.9	78.1	UMA	
CEN-SAD	152.9	154.8	18.7	18.9	14.0	13.9	5.7	5.6	80.3	80.6	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	155.7	156.5	9.9	10.0	11.1	11.2	4.4	4.4	84.5	84.5	COMESA	
ECOWAS	27.0	28.6	2.6	2.7	26.9	25.4	9.6	9.0	63.5	65.6	CEDEAO	
SADC	49.4	50.3	2.8	2.9	15.0	15.5	10.2	10.3	74.8	74.2	SADC	
UDEAC/CEMAC	2.2	2.2	0.3	0.3	24.2	24.2	11.1	11.1	64.7	64.7	UDEAC/CEMAC	
WAEMU	11.7	13.3	5.4	6.2	12.8	11.3	2.9	2.6	84.3	86.1	UEMOA	

Table 3.4													Tableau 3.4
Industrial Emissions													Emissions industrielles
Country	CO2 Emissions Emissions de CO2				CO2 emissions from fuel consumption (% of total) Émissions de CO2 attribuables à la consommation de combustibles (% du total)						CO2 emissions (kg per 2010 US\$ GDP) Emissions de CO2 (kg par PIB \$EU 2010)		Pays
	Total ('000 MT/TM)	Per Capita/par habitant			Solid Solide		Liquid Liquide		Gaseous Gazeux				
	2016	2019	2016	2019	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2019	
Algeria	154 910	171 250	3.8	4.0	0.3	0.0	38.1	37.3	54.0	54.9	0.9	1.0	Algérie
Angola	29 760	25 210	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	48.6	50.6	4.1	4.2	0.4	0.3	Angola
Benin	6 740	7 300	0.6	0.6	1.8	4.4	84.5	72.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	Bénin
Botswana	6 630	7 250	2.8	2.9	40.2	50.2	34.9	38.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	Botswana
Burkina Faso	3 700	5 000	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	94.0	93.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	440	720	0.0	0.1	1.8	3.2	85.0	93.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	Burundi
Cabo Verde	550	650	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	99.0	98.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	9 080	9 430	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	77.2	69.8	11.8	11.9	0.3	0.3	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	210	240	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.6	95.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	2 210	2 250	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	93.0	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	Tchad
Comoros	220	320	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	93.7	100.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	Comores
Congo, Rep.	5 500	7 260	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	68.5	69.3	15.2	14.6	0.5	0.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	2 420	3 210	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.2	92.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	9 590	10 830	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	58.1	38.2	40.4	46.3	0.2	0.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	419 999	420	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	99.8	108.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	Djibouti
Egypt	231 230	249 370	2.3	2.4	0.6	0.6	49.6	49.1	37.3	40.6	0.7	0.6	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	6 660	5 350	4.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	13.1	13.0	49.3	60.8	0.6	0.5	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	660	880	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	91.4	92.8	0.0	0.0			Érythrée
Eswatini	840	960	0.7	0.8	22.4	26.2	73.0	68.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	Eswatini
Ethiopia	14 970	18 360	0.1	0.2	8.5	7.8	69.0	63.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	Éthiopie
Gabon	6 420	5 250	3.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	44.6	43.1	18.6	17.9	0.4	0.3	Gabon
Gambia	530	580	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	97.6	98.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	Gambie
Ghana	16 070	20 040	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	80.6	93.9	16.1	10.1	0.3	0.3	Ghana
Guinea	2 820	3 950	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	96.6	97.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	310	330	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	99.5	97.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	19 110	22 280	0.4	0.4	7.7	7.0	73.3	70.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	Kenya
Lesotho	690	770	0.3	0.3	76.6	75.3	28.6	35.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	Lesotho
Liberia	1 410	1 180	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	86.4	89.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	Libéria
Libya	50 950	56 800	8.1	8.6	0.0	0.0	61.7	58.4	23.7	18.7	1.1	0.9	Libye
Madagascar	3 180	4 120	0.1	0.1	31.7	32.7	74.4	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	Madagascar
Malawi	1 120	1 450	0.1	0.1	18.9	15.9	65.4	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	Malawi
Mali	4 670	5 830	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	83.7	64.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	Mali
Mauritania	3 260	3 950	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	83.5	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	Mauritanie
Mauritius	4 040	4 170	3.2	3.3	42.6	42.5	63.8	65.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	Maurice
Morocco	60 320	71 480	1.7	2.0	26.7	25.8	54.0	55.0	3.7	3.7	0.5	0.6	Maroc
Mozambique	7 280	7 500	0.3	0.2	7.6	0.9	62.4	97.2	30.9	22.8	0.4	0.4	Mozambique
Namibia	4 130	4 220	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.2	82.4	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	Namibie
Niger	2 110	2 150	0.1	0.1	16.9	18.2	84.7	82.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	Niger
Nigeria	110 830	115 280	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	50.1	56.9	30.0	29.4	0.2	0.2	Nigéria
Rwanda	1 160	1 330	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	91.5	82.1	1.2	5.2	0.1	0.1	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	130	150	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	94.7	100.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	10 130	10 620	0.7	0.7	15.3	17.4	74.0	68.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	580	610	6.1	6.2	0.0	0.0	98.3	112.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	930	900	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	96.4	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	660	690	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.0	97.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Somalie
South Africa	425 140	439 640	7.5	7.6	91.0	94.0	14.3	14.2	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.2	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	1 730	1 700	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	98.7	99.8	0.0	0.0			Soudan du Sud
Sudan	21 130	20 620	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.9	87.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	Soudan
Tanzania	11 200	12 450	0.2	0.2	5.8	6.7	77.1	73.7	14.3	14.6	0.2	0.2	Tanzanie
Togo	2 300	2 370	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	99.7	97.3	4.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	Togo
Tunisia	29 610	29 910	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	45.8	45.5	39.0	41.2	0.6	0.6	Tunisie
Uganda	4 950	5 860	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	85.9	78.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	Ouganda
Zambia	5 320	6 800	0.3	0.4	9.5	15.3	59.2	52.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	11 020	11 760	0.8	0.8	64.9	64.3	29.2	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	Zimbabwe
Region													Région
Africa	1,311,980	1,403,000	1.1	1.1	32.8	33.3	40.8	41.2	19.6	20.1	0.5	0.5	Afrique
Central Africa	32,500	32,990	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	59.3	56.1	19.1	21.8	0.3	0.3	Afrique centrale
East Africa	77,230	86,240	0.2	0.2	4.4	4.2	83.1	77.0	2.4	2.2	0.2	0.2	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	530,280	582,760	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.2	47.9	47.2	36.9	38.3	0.7	0.7	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	499,280	514,000	2.5	2.4	80.4	83.1	19.7	20.4	2.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	Afrique australe
West Africa	172,690	187,010	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.5	60.3	63.9	23.6	22.4	0.3	0.3	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	299,050	333,390	3.1	3.3	5.5	5.2	46.6	45.8	36.6	36.5	0.8	0.8	UMA
CEN-SAD	565,830	615,100	1.0	1.0	3.5	3.4	56.0	56.2	27.0	27.6	0.4	0.4	CEN-SAD
COMESA	404,030	440,640	0.7	0.7	3.9	3.7	56.1	54.7	27.4	28.6	0.5	0.5	COMESA
ECOWAS	172,690	187,010	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.5	60.3	63.9	23.6	22.4	0.3	0.3	CEDEAO
SADC	513,570	530,440	1.5	1.5	78.1	80.9	21.5	22.0	2.8	2.9	0.8	0.8	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	30,080	29,780	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	55.8	53.1	21.2	23.5	0.4	0.3	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	39,550	44,430	0.3	0.3	5.2	6.2	76.4	66.5	11.3	11.4	0.3	0.3	UEMOA

Table 3.5											Tableau 3.5
Electricity Use											Utilisation de l'électricité
	Final consumption of electricity Consommation finale d'électricité				Access to electricity Accès à l'électricité						
	Total (millions kwh)		Per capita (kwh) Par habitant		(% of total population) (% de la population totale)		(% of urban population) (% de la population urbaine)		(% of rural population) (% de la population rurale)		
Country	2017	2021	2017	2021	2017	2022	2017	2022	2017	2022	Pays
Algeria	56 376	62 502	1 370	1 415	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.6	99.0	Algérie
Angola	9 183	12 204	304	354	42.9	48.0	69.4	76.0	...	...	Angola
Benin	1 139	1 409	98	108	34.5	57.0	54.2	71.0	17.2	46.0	Bénin
Botswana	3 294	3 995	1 371	1 543	67.4	76.0	84.0	95.0	31.0	25.0	Botswana
Burkina Faso	2 560	2 947	129	133	17.0	19.0	61.4	70.0	...	5.0	Burkina Faso
Burundi	178	299	16	24	9.3	10.0	61.8	64.0	1.7	2.0	Burundi
Cabo Verde	364	430	645	732	88.6	97.0	92.5	95.0	81.2	97.0	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	6 694	7 531	274	277	60.9	71.0	91.4	94.0	22.4	25.0	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	66	99	13	18	14.1	16.0	31.4	35.0	2.1	2.0	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	191	258	13	15	10.9	12.0	33.6	46.0	4.2	1.0	Tchad
Comoros	33	38	44	46	78.7	90.0	93.9	100.0	72.6	83.0	Comores
Congo, Rep.	1 555	1 200	293	206	46.2	51.0	63.6	68.0	11.8	12.0	Congo
Congo (DRC)	7 224	9 652	86	101	18.0	22.0	39.7	45.0	1.0	1.0	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	6 699	8 937	270	325	65.6	72.0	92.5	95.0	38.4	45.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	582	663	559	600	60.2	65.0	70.0	73.0	...	37.0	Djibouti
Egypt	168 472	168 339	1 655	1 541	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	550	1 217	379	745	66.4	67.0	91.2	90.0	3.5	1.0	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	353	318	104	88	48.0	53.0	76.5	75.0	29.5	36.0	Érythrée
Eswatini	225	1 383	195	1 160	73.5	83.0	85.3	86.0	69.8	82.0	Eswatini
Ethiopia	9 105	11 328	84	94	44.3	56.0	96.6	94.0	31.0	43.0	Éthiopie
Gabon	2 123	2 332	992	996	86.3	93.0	97.8	99.0	...	29.0	Gabon
Gambia	155	195	65	74	56.2	65.0	79.4	83.0	20.5	31.0	Gambie
Ghana	12 094	26 547	400	809	79.0	85.0	90.0	95.0	65.3	72.0	Ghana
Guinea	271	1 407	22	104	35.4	47.0	83.4	91.0	8.6	21.0	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	76	216	40	105	26.0	37.0	43.9	61.0	12.5	16.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	8 453	9 852	173	186	55.8	76.0	83.6	98.0	45.8	65.0	Kenya
Lesotho	863	849	397	372	33.7	50.0	68.8	84.0	20.2	38.0	Lesotho
Liberia	76	403	16	78	24.2	32.0	40.5	54.0	7.4	15.0	Libéria
Libya	14 562	21 046	2 283	3 125	70.6	70.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	1 664	1 677	64	58	24.1	35.0	66.6	72.0	...	11.0	Madagascar
Malawi	3 872	1 999	217	101	12.7	14.0	57.5	54.0	3.7	6.0	Malawi
Mali	2 882	7 779	149	355	34.8	53.0	85.0	100.0	...	18.0	Mali
Mauritania	469	519	113	112	42.9	49.0	82.0	92.0	...	...	Mauritanie
Mauritius	3 033	2 774	2 342	2 136	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.6	100.0	Maurice
Morocco	32 453	34 539	913	932	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Maroc
Mozambique	14 444	13 410	506	418	24.3	31.0	60.5	79.0	4.4	5.0	Mozambique
Namibia	4 031	4 630	1 705	1 830	52.5	56.0	74.3	75.0	31.6	33.0	Namibie
Niger	1 195	1 227	55	49	17.6	20.0	60.4	66.0	9.2	8.0	Niger
Nigeria	25 905	61 127	134	286	54.4	61.0	86.8	89.0	22.6	27.0	Nigéria
Rwanda	437	401	36	30	34.1	50.0	84.8	98.0	23.6	38.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	27	26	130	119	74.3	78.0	73.5	80.0	76.2	74.0	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	3 957	5 826	261	345	61.7	71.0	91.7	97.0	35.4	43.0	Sénégal
Seychelles	524	664	5 150	6 239	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	137	197	18	23	23.4	29.0	48.7	55.0	5.4	5.0	Sierra Leone
Somalia	223	370	15	22	52.1	50.0	69.3	77.0	38.4	31.0	Somalie
South Africa	196 565	209 879	3 470	3 534	84.4	92.0	87.2	87.0	79.1	93.0	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	498	508	47	47	4.2	8.0	9.6	15.0	2.9	6.0	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	12 008	14 241	295	312	53.0	60.0	80.0	84.0	38.8	49.0	Soudan
Tanzania	5 801	7 758	103	122	32.1	44.0	64.8	75.0	16.0	17.0	Tanzanie
Togo	1 802	1 475	229	171	48.0	57.0	88.8	97.0	19.5	25.0	Togo
Tunisia	16 113	17 698	1 364	1 443	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Tunisie
Uganda	2 814	3 604	70	79	32.4	46.0	63.4	72.0	23.0	36.0	Ouganda
Zambia	11 326	12 653	655	650	40.3	48.0	75.2	87.0	14.0	15.0	Zambie
Zimbabwe	7 650	8 740	519	546	44.0	50.0	85.5	89.0	24.2	34.0	Zimbabwe
Region											Région
Africa	663 347	771 315	526	554	52.3	58.7	81.0	84.6	31.4	39.3	Afrique
Central Africa	18 403	22 289	134	143	27.3	31.8	54.4	58.8	4.9	4.8	Afrique centrale
East Africa	41 010	50 043	118	129	41.4	52.8	76.6	82.5	28.5	38.4	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	288 445	304 643	1 436	1 423	97.8	97.9	99.6	99.8	96.0	96.1	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	256 176	274 220	1 274	1 244	47.5	53.5	76.5	81.2	21.7	26.7	Afrique australe
West Africa	59 313	120 120	159	290	49.8	57.1	83.6	88.1	21.5	27.4	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	119 973	136 304	1 212	1 300	95.5	95.8	99.3	99.7	89.0	88.9	UMA
CEN-SAD	302 103	374 162	527	594	62.5	66.9	87.4	90.2	41.3	45.4	CEN-SAD
COMESA	268 851	287 739	476	461	50.2	56.9	77.9	80.8	35.9	43.4	COMESA
ECOWAS	59 313	120 120	159	290	49.8	57.1	83.6	88.1	21.5	27.4	CEDEAO
SADC	269 730	292 306	788	768	37.8	44.0	66.4	71.6	15.8	18.7	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	11 179	12 637	209	212	42.1	47.7	75.5	79.5	11.5	11.1	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	20 311	29 814	166	217	39.1	47.8	79.4	87.6	15.2	22.7	UEMOA

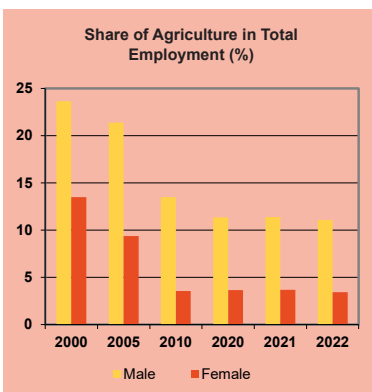
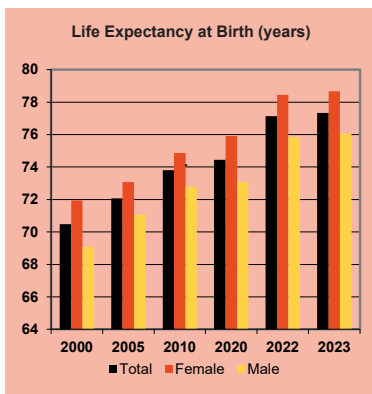
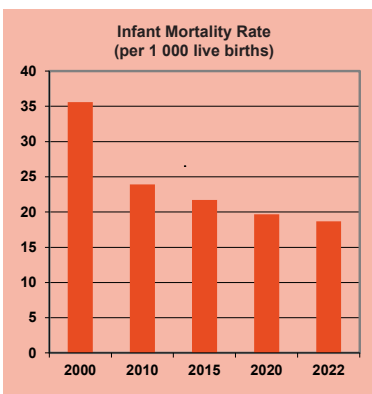
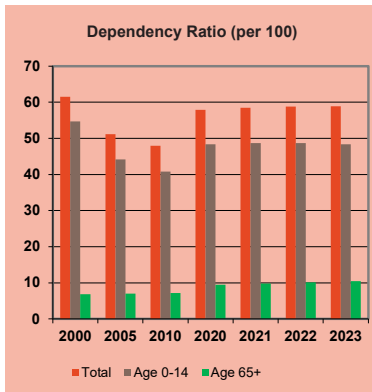
Table 3.6										Tableau 3.6
Population and Forest Resources							Population et ressources en forêt			
Country	Population			Growth Rate (%)			Forest-to-People Ratio / Ratio forêt par habitant (ha)			Pays
	Total (thousands) Totale (en milliers)			2016	2021	2023	2016	2020	2021	
	2016	2021	2023	2016	2021	2023	2016	2020	2021	
Algeria	40 339	44 178	45 606	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	Algérie
Angola	29 155	34 504	36 684	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	Angola
Benin	11 260	12 997	13 713	3.0	2.8	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	Bénin
Botswana	2 352	2 588	2 675	2.0	1.7	1.7	6.7	6.0	5.8	Botswana
Burkina Faso	19 275	22 101	23 251	3.0	2.7	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	Burkina Faso
Burundi	10 903	12 551	13 239	1.6	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	Burundi
Cabo Verde	558	588	599	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	Cabo Verde
Cameroon	23 712	27 199	28 647	3.0	2.7	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	Cameroun
Cent. Afr. Rep.	4 904	5 457	5 742	1.8	2.1	2.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	Rép. Centraf.
Chad	14 593	17 180	18 279	3.2	3.2	3.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	Tchad
Comoros	746	822	852	2.2	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	Comores
Congo, Rep.	5 187	5 836	6 107	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.2	3.8	3.8	Congo
Congo (DRC)	81 431	95 894	102 263	3.5	3.3	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	Congo (RDC)
Côte d'Ivoire	24 214	27 478	28 873	2.6	2.5	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 023	1 106	1 136	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	Djibouti
Egypt	99 784	109 262	112 717	2.1	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	Égypte
Equat. Guinea	1 399	1 634	1 715	3.9	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	Guinée Équat.
Eritrea	3 365	3 620	3 749	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	Érythrée
Eswatini	1 143	1 192	1 211	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	Eswatini
Ethiopia	105 293	120 283	126 527	2.8	2.6	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	Éthiopie
Gabon	2 086	2 341	2 437	2.8	2.1	2.0	11.3	10.3	10.0	Gabon
Gambia	2 317	2 640	2 773	2.8	2.6	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	Gambie
Ghana	29 554	32 833	34 122	2.4	2.0	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	Ghana
Guinea	11 931	13 532	14 191	2.6	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1 835	2 061	2 151	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	47 895	53 006	55 101	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	Kenya
Lesotho	2 144	2 281	2 330	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Lesotho
Liberia	4 706	5 193	5 418	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	Libéria
Libya	6 282	6 735	6 888	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	25 502	28 916	30 326	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	Madagascar
Malawi	17 406	19 890	20 932	2.8	2.6	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	Malawi
Mali	18 700	21 905	23 294	3.2	3.2	3.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	Mali
Mauritania	4 052	4 615	4 863	2.7	2.6	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	Mauritanie
Mauritius	1 294	1 299	1 301	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Maurice
Morocco	35 107	37 077	37 840	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	Maroc
Mozambique	27 696	32 077	33 897	3.2	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	Mozambique
Namibia	2 323	2 530	2 604	1.8	1.6	1.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	Namibie
Niger	20 922	25 253	27 203	3.9	3.8	3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	Niger
Nigeria	188 667	213 401	223 805	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	Nigéria
Rwanda	11 931	13 462	14 095	2.5	2.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	Rwanda
São T. & Príncipe	205	223	232	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	São T. & Príncipe
Senegal	14 751	16 877	17 763	2.8	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	Sénégal
Seychelles	101	106	108	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	7 494	8 421	8 791	2.4	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	14 293	17 066	18 143	3.8	3.2	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	Somalie
South Africa	56 422	59 392	60 414	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	11 066	10 748	11 089	-1.1	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	39 377	45 657	48 109	3.2	2.7	2.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	Soudan
Tanzania	54 402	63 588	67 438	3.5	3.1	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	Tanzanie
Togo	7 661	8 645	9 054	2.5	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	Togo
Tunisia	11 686	12 263	12 458	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	Tunisie
Uganda	38 748	45 854	48 582	3.4	3.3	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	Ouganda
Zambia	16 768	19 473	20 570	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	14 453	15 994	16 665	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	Zimbabwe
Region										Région
Africa	1 230 414	1 391 823	1 458 571	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	Afrique
Central Africa	133 311	155 541	165 189	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	Afrique centrale
East Africa	339 144	387 869	408 168	2.8	2.7	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	Afrique de l'Est
North Africa	197 250	214 130	220 373	1.9	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	Afrique du Nord
Southern Africa	196 862	220 359	229 842	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	Afrique australe
West Africa	363 846	413 924	435 000	2.7	2.6	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	Afrique de l'Ouest
AMU	97 466	104 868	107 656	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	UMA
CEN-SAD	559 909	629 759	658 372	2.5	2.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	CEN-SAD
COMESA	549 423	624 450	654 971	2.7	2.5	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	COMESA
ECOWAS	363 846	413 924	435 000	2.7	2.6	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	CEDEAO
SADC	333 337	380 547	400 271	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	SADC
UDEAC/CEMAC	51 880	59 647	62 926	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	UDEAC/CEMAC
WAEMU	118 618	137 316	145 302	3.1	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	UEMOA

PART III

COUNTRY TABLES

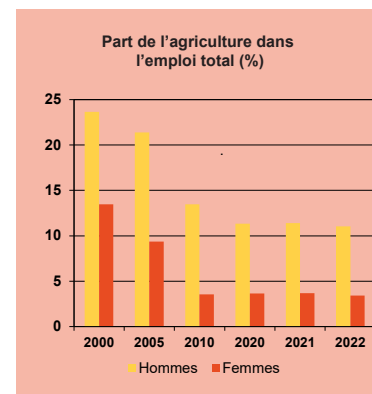
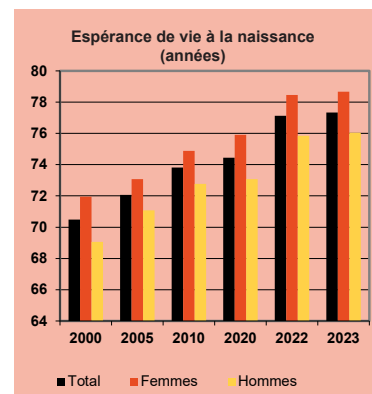
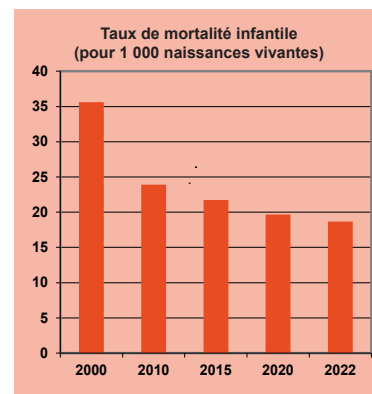
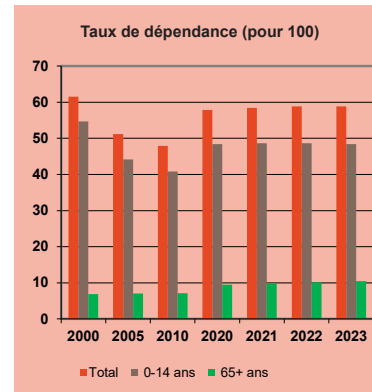
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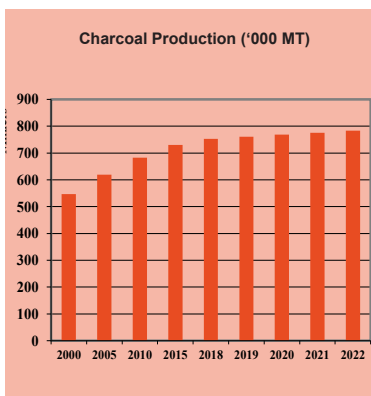
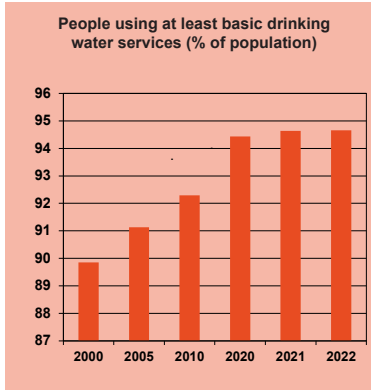
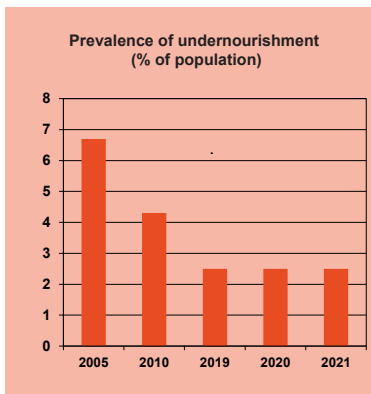
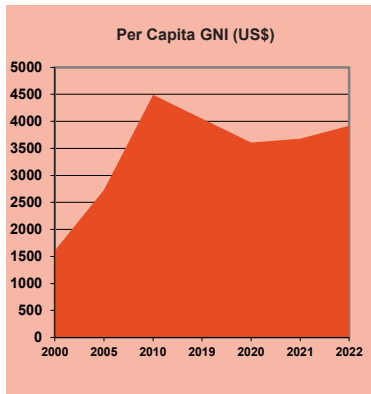
TABLEAUX PAR PAYS



ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	30 775	32 957	35 856	39 543	40 339	41 137
Female Population - Total ('000)	15 076	16 150	17 574	19 391	19 783	20 175
Age 0-14	5 069	4 689	4 827	5 606	5 805	6 004
Age 15-49	8 179	9 274	10 108	10 559	10 613	10 662
Age 50-64	1 144	1 379	1 721	2 143	2 233	2 325
Age 65+	684	808	918	1 083	1 132	1 184
Male Population - Total ('000)	15 698	16 806	18 283	20 152	20 556	20 961
Age 0-14	5 345	4 935	5 060	5 863	6 069	6 276
Age 15-49	8 620	9 763	10 651	11 111	11 165	11 214
Age 50-64	1 112	1 384	1 757	2 209	2 300	2 393
Age 65+	622	725	814	969	1 022	1 078
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Female	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Male	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	60.7	64.5	68.0	71.4	71.9	72.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.3	9.1	9.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	104	104	104	104	104	104
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	61.5	51.2	47.9	52.0	53.3	54.7
Age 0-14	54.6	44.1	40.8	44.1	45.1	46.2
Age 65+	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.2	8.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	22	20	18	15	15	15
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	60.3	61.2	60.5	59.3	59.1	58.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	159	144	112	89	89	89
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	29	24	22	21	21
Female (per 1,000 live births)	33	27	22	20	20	19
Male (per 1,000 live births)	38	31	26	23	23	23
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	70	72	74	76	76	76
Female (years)	72	73	75	77	77	77
Male (years)	69	71	73	74	75	75
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.4	6.2	7.7	31.6	31.6	25.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	137	18	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	109.8	112.2	113.4	110.8	110.7	109.8
Female (%)	105.6	108.5	109.7	108.5	108.1	107.3
Male (%)	113.7	115.7	116.9	113.1	113.1	112.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	64.9	82.0	100.7	...	...	...
Female (%)	66.9	86.4	103.4	...	...	...
Male (%)	63.0	77.9	98.1	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	6.6	6.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
Female (%)	6.3	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
Male (%)	6.8	6.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	94.7	99.5	98.9	99.7	99.6	99.8
Female (%)	93.6	99.0	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	46.1	50.5	52.5	69.3	72.0	76.1
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	8 927	9 916	10 832	11 709	11 919	12 069
Female (as % of total)	13.8	15.2	16.5	19.0	19.7	19.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	22.2	19.6	12.0	8.8	8.5	10.2
Female (%)	13.5	9.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	4.0
Male (%)	23.6	21.4	13.5	10.0	9.7	11.5

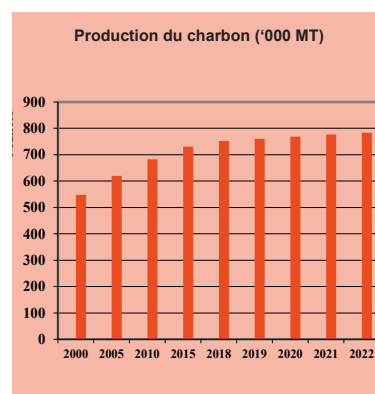
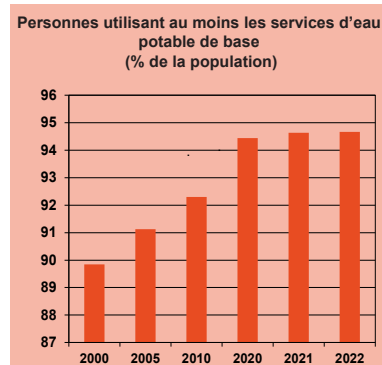
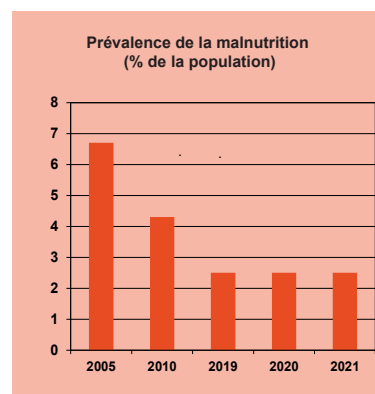
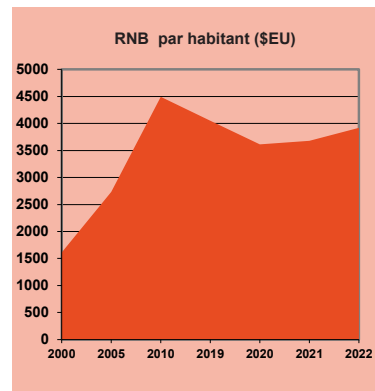
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
41 927	42 705	43 452	44 178	44 903	45 606	Population totale ('000)
20 564	20 948	21 319	21 681	22 041	22 389	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
6 193	6 365	6 514	6 638	6 733	6 797	0-14 ans
10 713	10 770	10 838	10 918	11 013	11 120	15-49 ans
2 418	2 512	2 606	2 703	2 803	2 907	50-64 ans
1 240	1 302	1 360	1 421	1 492	1 565	65+ ans
21 363	21 757	22 133	22 497	22 862	23 217	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 472	6 649	6 803	6 930	7 027	7 090	0-14 ans
11 266	11 324	11 393	11 475	11 572	11 682	15-49 ans
2 488	2 586	2 683	2 782	2 888	2 996	50-64 ans
1 137	1 199	1 254	1 310	1 376	1 449	65+ ans
1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	Femme (%)
1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	Homme (%)
2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
72.8	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.2	74.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	104	104	104	104	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
56.0	57.1	57.9	58.5	58.8	58.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
47.1	47.9	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.4	0-14 ans
8.8	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.5	65+ ans
16	16	16	16	15	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
58.6	58.5	58.7	59.0	59.3	59.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
79	77	78	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
21	20	20	19	19	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
19	18	18	18	17	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
22	22	21	21	20	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
76	76	74	76	77	77	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
77	78	76	78	78	79	Femme (ans)
75	75	73	75	76	76	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.03	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
25.8	25.8	25.8	8.1	8.1	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
18.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
24.7	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
12.6	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
108.7	107.8	110.3	107.0	108.3	108.8	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
106.4	105.6	108.7	105.4	106.9	107.7	Filles (%)
110.9	109.8	111.9	108.5	109.8	109.8	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	105.9	102.7	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	107.7	104.8	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	104.3	100.7	Garçons (%)
5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	Filles (%)
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	Garçons (%)
99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.0	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
80.5	81.7	82.3	82.3	82.7	82.9	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
12 225	12 402	11 881	12 202	13 023	13 425	Force de travail ('000)
19.5	19.4	19.2	19.7	19.2	19.5	Femme (en % du total)
10.1	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4	...	Femme (%)
11.4	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.1	...	Homme (%)

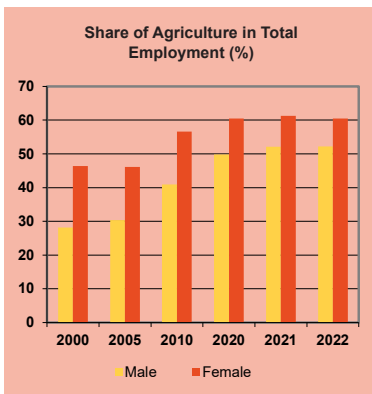
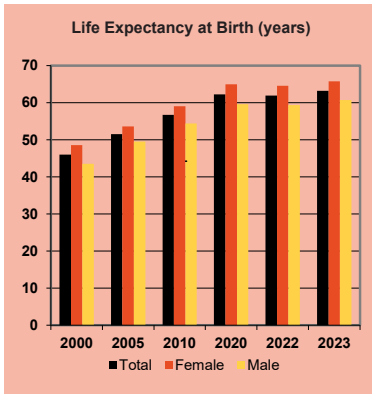
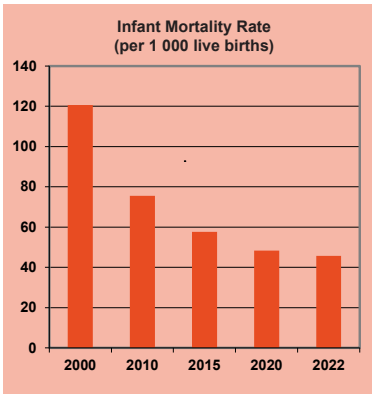
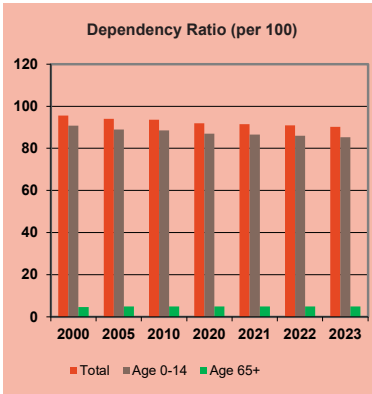




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	1 610	2 730	4 490	4 880	4 400	3 970
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	3.2	5.1	7.0	6.6	6.5
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	8.0	7.3	6.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.637	0.685	0.721	0.740	0.743	0.745
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	83	...	85
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	9.0	8.2	9.0	12.6	13.3	13.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 4.6	2.3	4.9	6.0	1.8	1.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	103.0	...	...	184.2	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	225.5	223.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	2	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	19	21	13	4	4	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 300	2 345	2 338	2 305	2 299	2 294
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 784	1 813	1 810	1 791	1 788	1 785
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	37.1	35.4	34.0	33.4	33.3	33.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	5.4	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	6.7	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	75	80	78	75	70	70
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	97.0	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	41.7	33.8	27.8	25.3	24.9	24.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	19.5	21.2	24.5	25.4	25.2	24.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	13.4	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	7.5	7.5
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	82.5	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 579	1 749	1 918	1 956	1 956	1 943
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	16.8	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 058	2 351	2 857	2 686	3 376	3 512
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	345	422	498	556	521	506
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	601	825	1 101	1 360	1 360	1 365
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	89.8	91.1	92.3	93.4	93.6	93.8
% Rural	83.4	85.0	86.7	88.4	88.7	89.0
% Urban	94.2	94.6	95.0	95.5	95.6	95.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	84.5	85.8	87.0	86.7	86.6	86.5
% Rural	73.6	75.4	77.1	78.4	78.6	78.8
% Urban	91.7	91.7	91.7	90.2	89.8	89.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	98.6	98.6	98.9	99.4	99.4	99.5
% Rural	97	97	97	98	98	99
% Urban	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 245	2 434	2 595	2 709	2 725	2 741
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	547	619	682	730	738	745
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	78 590	88 990	113 140	145 970	143 350	145 100
Per Capita (MT)	2.6	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.71	0.63	0.70	0.77	0.73	0.73
Electricity Production (Gwh)	25	34	43	69	71	76
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	5.6	6.6	7.5	9.0	9.2	9.8
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2
Per capita (m3)	365	341	314	284	279	273

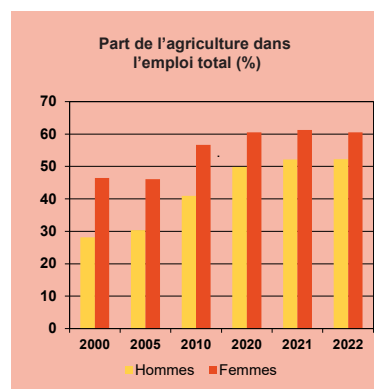
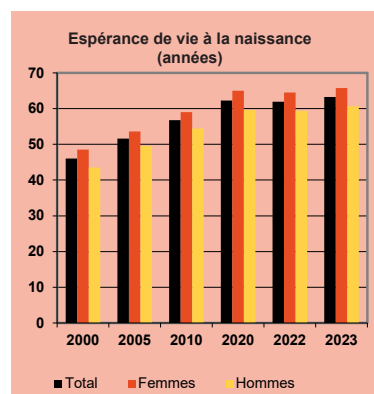
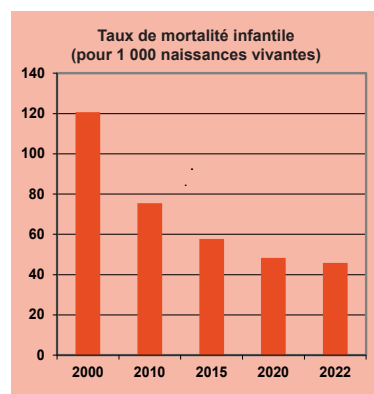
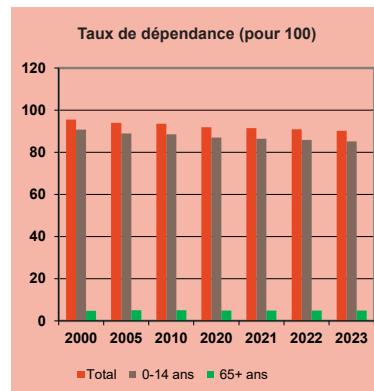
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
4 010	4 050	3 610	3 680	3 900	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.4	5.9	6.1	5.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
6.3	6.0	7.0	6.3	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.746	0.748	0.736	0.745	0.745	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
82	91	96	91	93	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.4	0.4	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
12.2	12.5	12.8	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.9	3.0	3.1	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
173.2	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
155.9	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 291	2 289	2 289	2 290	2 294	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 784	1 783	1 783	1 784	1 787	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
33.2	33.1	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	2.7	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
69	61	58	54	51	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
24.0	23.5	22.9	22.3	21.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
24.1	23.3	22.4	21.5	20.6	19.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
4.5	4.4	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	238 174	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
13.8	13.8	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.5	7.5	4.6	4.6	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
81.8	81.8	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 930	1 939	1 949	1 958	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 108	3 187	2 890	1 942	2 930	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
428	501	510	562	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
1 365	1 365	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
94.0	94.2	94.4	94.6	94.7	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
89.4	89.7	90.0	90.4	90.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
95.8	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
86.3	86.1	86.0	85.8	85.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
79.0	79.2	79.5	79.7	79.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
89.0	88.7	88.3	87.9	87.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
99	99	99	99	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 757	2 774	2 790	2 807	2 824	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
753	761	768	776	784	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
151 670	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
3.9	4.0	3.7	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.75	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
79	83	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
9.8	9.8	9.8	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
11.2	11.2	11.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
268	263	259	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

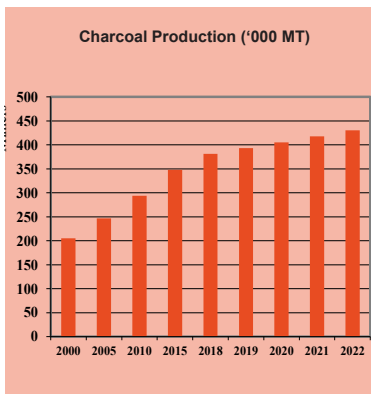
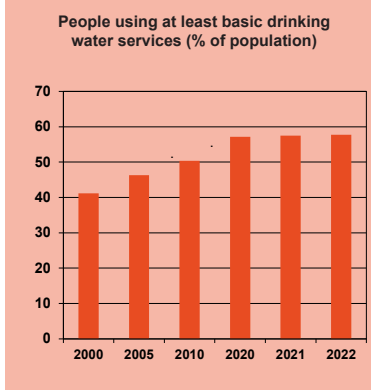
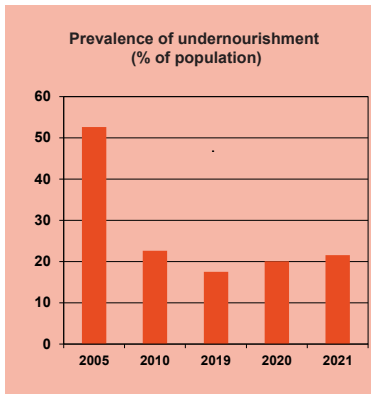
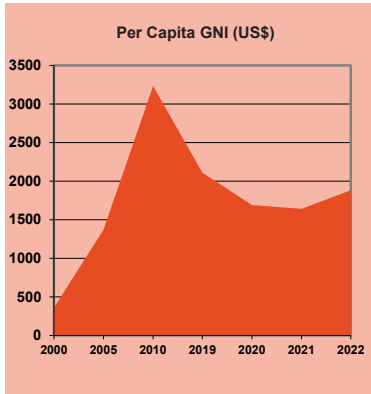




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	16 394	19 451	23 364	28 128	29 155	30 209
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 339	9 887	11 854	14 249	14 765	15 293
Age 0-14	3 804	4 454	5 332	6 414	6 640	6 867
Age 15-49	3 744	4 507	5 405	6 466	6 699	6 943
Age 50-64	569	638	765	955	998	1 041
Age 65+	222	288	352	414	428	442
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 055	9 564	11 511	13 879	14 390	14 915
Age 0-14	3 810	4 465	5 356	6 457	6 689	6 921
Age 15-49	3 604	4 333	5 208	6 252	6 484	6 729
Age 50-64	466	552	691	867	903	938
Age 65+	175	215	255	303	315	328
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6
Female	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Male	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	50.2	56.3	59.8	62.8	63.4	63.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.5	35.5	37.9	39.4	38.8	38.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	97	97	97	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	95.6	93.9	93.6	93.4	93.3	93.0
Age 0-14	90.8	88.9	88.6	88.5	88.4	88.1
Age 65+	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	50	43	36	31	30	29
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	8.5	11.7	14.8	14.5	14.7	15.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	860	550	367	274	270	253
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	121	100	75	58	55	53
Female (per 1,000 live births)	111	91	68	51	49	48
Male (per 1,000 live births)	130	109	83	64	61	59
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	46	52	57	61	61	62
Female (years)	49	54	59	63	63	64
Male (years)	44	50	54	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	34.5	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	15.5	15.0	38.6	36.8	36.8	30.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	393	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	111.9	119.1	107.0	122.2
Female (%)	...	...	100.1	111.9	102.2	118.3
Male (%)	...	...	123.7	126.4	111.8	126.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	12.9	...	27.7	...	53.6	...
Female (%)	11.6	...	22.5	...	42.3	...
Male (%)	14.1	...	32.9	...	64.9	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	...	...	7.1	7.1	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	6.3	6.7	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	7.9	7.6	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	86.6	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	79.4	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	49.1	47.2	...
Secondary (%)	30.1	...	...	29.0	29.1	...
Labor Force ('000)	6 787	8 133	9 794	11 624	12 011	12 416
Female (as % of total)	50.5	50.5	50.4	49.8	49.8	49.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	37.1	38.2	48.7	56.8	56.2	55.3
Female (%)	46.4	46.1	56.7	67.8	66.0	64.1
Male (%)	28.1	30.4	41.0	46.2	46.6	46.7

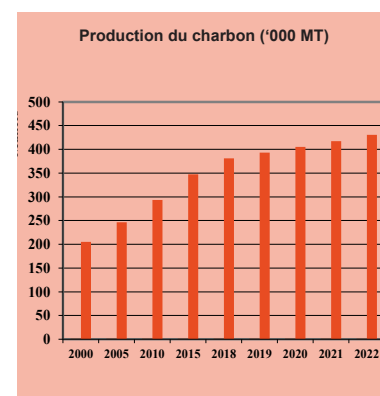
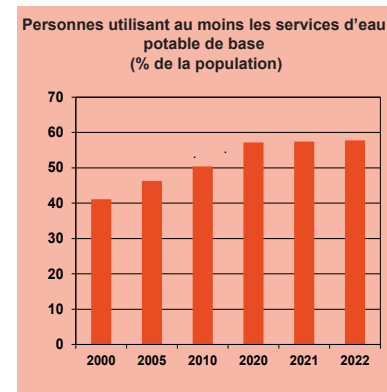
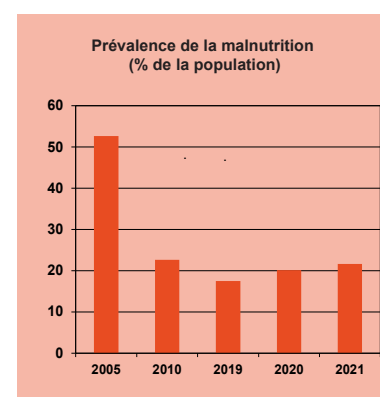
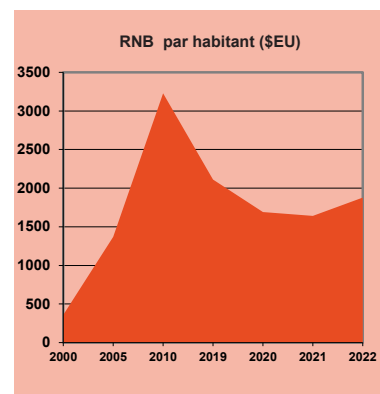
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
31 274	32 354	33 428	34 504	35 589	36 684	Population totale ('000)
15 828	16 371	16 911	17 452	17 998	18 549	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
7 092	7 315	7 537	7 755	7 968	8 173	0-14 ans
7 192	7 450	7 708	7 973	8 249	8 532	15-49 ans
1 086	1 130	1 174	1 215	1 255	1 298	50-64 ans
458	475	493	509	526	546	65+ ans
15 445	15 983	16 517	17 051	17 591	18 136	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
7 152	7 381	7 609	7 834	8 053	8 265	0-14 ans
6 979	7 237	7 497	7 763	8 040	8 323	15-49 ans
972	1 006	1 039	1 068	1 098	1 131	50-64 ans
342	358	373	386	400	417	65+ ans
3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	Femme (%)
3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	Homme (%)
4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
64.5	65.0	65.6	66.3	66.9	67.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
37.9	37.6	37.3	37.1	36.9	36.9	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
92.7	92.3	91.9	91.5	90.9	90.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
87.8	87.4	87.0	86.5	85.9	85.2	0-14 ans
4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	65+ ans
28	28	27	27	26	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
15.4	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.2	17.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
233	228	222	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
52	50	48	47	46	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
46	44	43	42	41	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
57	55	54	52	51	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	62	62	62	62	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	65	65	64	65	66	Femme (ans)
60	60	60	59	59	61	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
30.5	30.0	30.0	29.5	33.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	27.6	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	37.5	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	17.2	...	Homme (%)
88.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
86.0	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
91.2	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
12 826	13 246	13 729	14 446	14 746	15 223	Force de travail ('000)
49.9	49.9	49.9	50.1	49.5	49.6	Femme (en % du total)
54.4	53.4	55.2	56.7	56.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
61.9	59.6	60.5	61.3	60.5	...	Femme (%)
47.0	47.3	49.8	52.1	52.2	...	Homme (%)

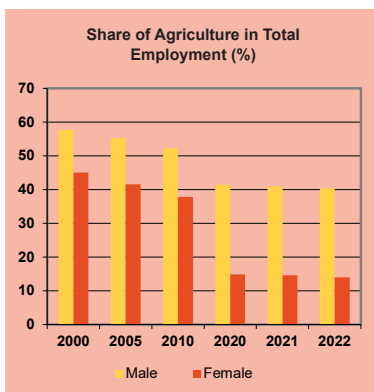
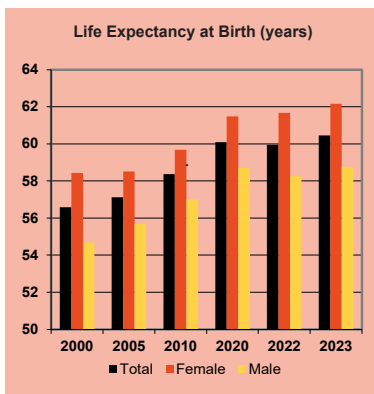
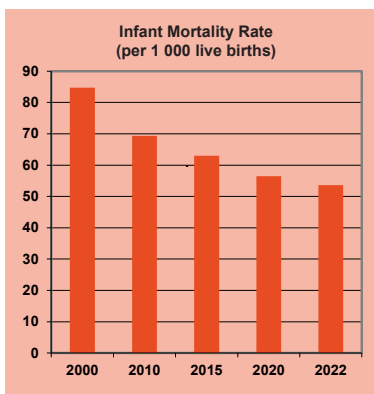
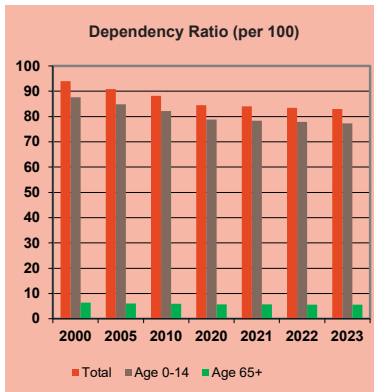




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	360	1 370	3 230	3 930	2 550	2 090
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.6	2.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.400	0.460	0.517	0.572	0.578	0.582
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	150	...	147
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	16.4	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	21.4	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	40.2	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	5.9	5.1	6.3	10.1	7.3	7.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	11.5	4.5	8.5	10.1	10.7	11.0
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	0.5	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.1
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	21.2
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	217	38	4	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 102	2 108	2 107	2 111	2 113	2 115
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 657	1 660	1 660	1 663	1 665	1 666
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	53.9	53.0	51.2	49.5	49.2	48.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	19.0	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	52.6	22.6	13.5	14.4	14.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	297	368	384	366	362	359
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	53.0	51.0	79.0	64.0	40.0	69.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	202.9	164.7	119.6	87.9	84.0	80.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.6	46.9	45.0	42.0	41.4	40.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.3	14.5	11.2	8.8	8.6	8.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.4	2.6	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	35.0	37.0	38.6	40.2	40.6	41.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	7.0	7.0
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	77 709	74 933	72 158	69 383	68 828	68 273
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	35.7	35.4	36.0	36.7	36.8	36.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	921	1 568	1 878	2 056	2 782	3 066
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	942	908	874	841	834	827
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	84	86	86	86	86	86
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	41.1	46.3	50.4	54.3	55.1	55.8
% Rural	21.2	23.0	24.9	26.7	27.1	27.4
% Urban	61.1	64.7	67.5	70.2	70.7	71.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	27.6	34.7	41.1	47.4	48.6	49.9
% Rural	7.5	12.1	16.8	21.4	22.3	23.2
% Urban	47.5	52.5	57.4	62.3	63.3	64.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	24.2	29.4	35.0	42.0	41.8	42.9
% Rural	3	1	...	4	...	...
% Urban	44.9	51.8	73.6	64.0	67.9	69.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	3 163	3 574	4 009	4 492	4 583	4 677
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	205	247	293	348	358	370
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	12 370	18 210	28 530	35 160	35 410	30 840
Per Capita (MT)	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.34	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.30
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1	3	5	10	10	11
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0
Per capita (m3)	9028	7609	6334	5262	5076	4899

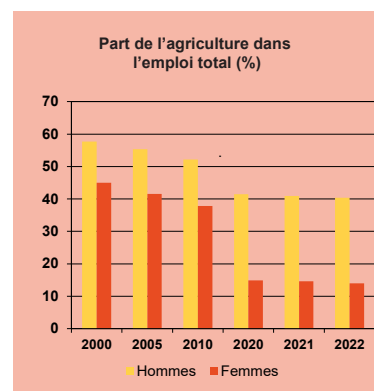
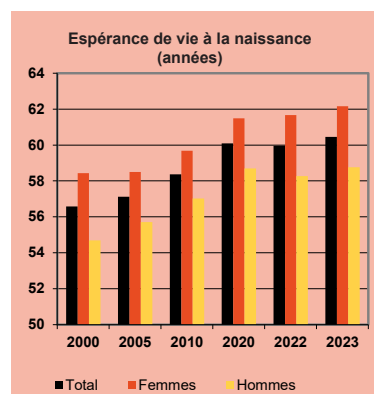
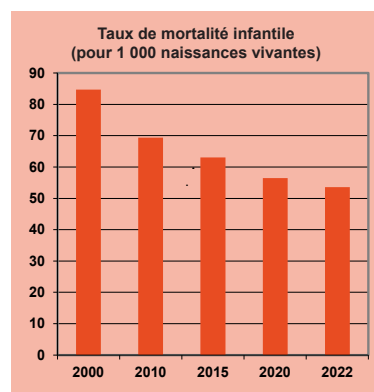
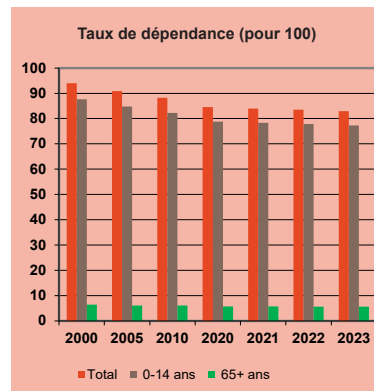
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 970	2 110	1 690	1 640	1 880	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.6	2.5	3.2	3.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.0	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.582	0.581	0.590	0.586	0.591	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
149	148	149	148	150	...	Rang (sur 189)
22.7	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
32.3	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
31.1	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
39.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
1.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.0	8.3	8.3	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
11.8	13.3	11.4	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
3.4	3.2	4.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
21.1	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
40.1	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 118	2 121	2 124	2 127	2 130	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 668	1 670	1 672	1 674	1 676	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.6	48.3	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
15.2	17.5	20.1	21.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
355	351	333	322	333	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
72.0	69.0	58.0	56.0	60.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
77.1	74.2	71.5	69.1	66.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
40.2	39.7	39.3	38.8	38.2	37.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	124 670	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.3	0.3	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
41.5	41.5	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
...	0.4	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
67 718	67 162	66 607	66 052	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
36.7	36.8	36.8	36.8	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 027	3 028	3 099	3 053	3 072	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
821	814	807	800	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
86	86	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
56.6	56.9	57.2	57.4	57.7	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
51.1	51.4	51.7	51.9	52.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.3	45.6	47.0	48.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
7	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
65.3	72.2	73.6	75.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
4 773	4 872	4 973	5 077	5 184	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
381	393	405	418	430	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
27 340	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.8	0.8	0.6	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.27	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
11	11	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
148.0	148.0	148.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
4732	4574	4427	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

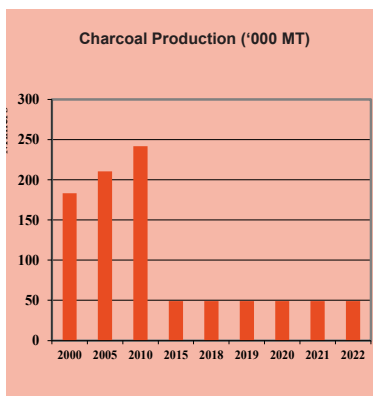
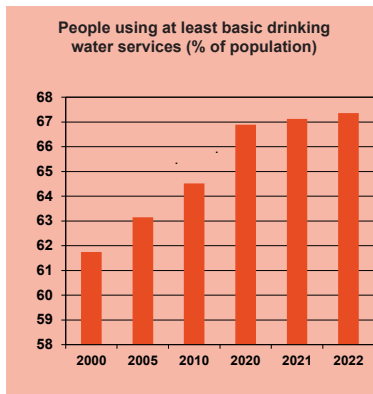
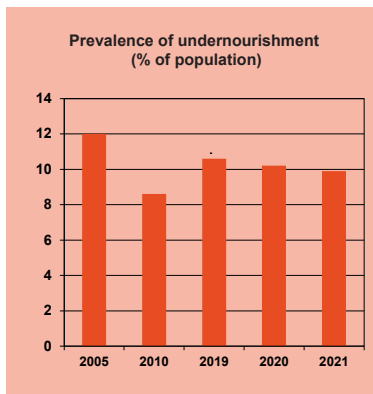
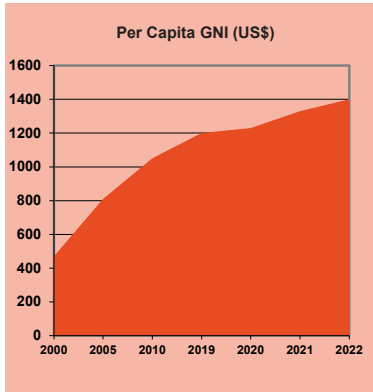




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 998	8 149	9 446	10 933	11 260	11 597
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 529	4 099	4 738	5 470	5 631	5 797
Age 0-14	1 557	1 781	2 031	2 326	2 392	2 461
Age 15-49	1 587	1 884	2 211	2 565	2 640	2 718
Age 50-64	253	284	323	386	401	416
Age 65+	133	150	173	193	197	202
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 469	4 051	4 707	5 463	5 629	5 800
Age 0-14	1 605	1 840	2 095	2 393	2 461	2 530
Age 15-49	1 561	1 857	2 192	2 564	2 643	2 725
Age 50-64	206	245	292	361	375	389
Age 65+	96	109	128	145	150	156
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Female	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Male	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	37.6	39.7	42.0	44.2	44.6	45.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	23.9	20.3	16.6	15.2	15.6	16.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	99	99	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.0	90.8	88.2	86.1	85.8	85.6
Age 0-14	87.7	84.8	82.2	80.3	80.1	79.9
Age 65+	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	39	36	34	32	31	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	17.5	15.7	14.0	15.4	15.7	16.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	469	509	598	591	590	569
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	76	69	63	62	61
Female (per 1,000 live births)	78	70	63	57	55	54
Male (per 1,000 live births)	91	82	75	69	68	67
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57	57	58	59	60	60
Female (years)	58	59	60	61	61	61
Male (years)	55	56	57	58	58	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	6.0	7.2	10.8	7.2	7.2	7.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	80.1	97.6	117.4	127.1	125.6	121.6
Female (%)	65.3	86.5	110.8	122.6	121.4	117.4
Male (%)	94.5	108.5	123.7	131.5	129.6	125.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	20.9	...	...	57.4	57.5	...
Female (%)	13.1	...	...	47.9	49.6	...
Male (%)	28.6	...	...	66.6	65.2	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	4.8	6.0	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.3
Female (%)	3.9	5.3	6.6	7.3	7.2	7.0
Male (%)	5.7	6.6	7.4	7.9	7.7	7.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	81.1	95.1	...	96.9	97.0
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	21.9	17.7	19.0	23.9	25.1	25.3
Secondary (%)	12.3	...	...	12.1	10.0	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 756	3 252	3 823	4 152	4 195	4 236
Female (as % of total)	45.4	47.5	48.9	47.1	46.5	45.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	51.9	48.7	45.2	36.0	34.4	32.5
Female (%)	45.0	41.5	37.8	23.5	20.8	18.1
Male (%)	57.7	55.3	52.2	47.1	46.2	44.6

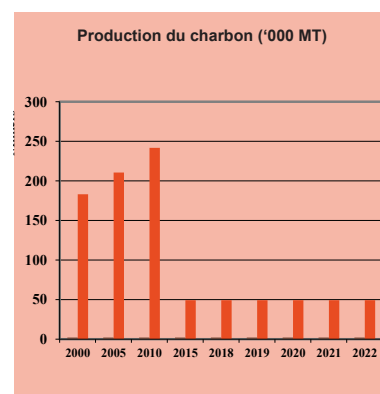
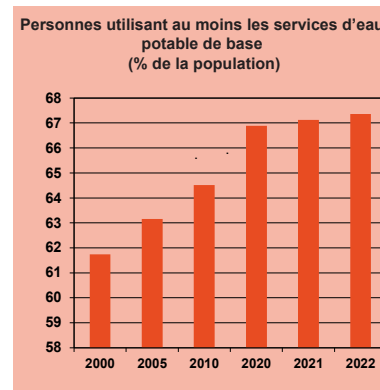
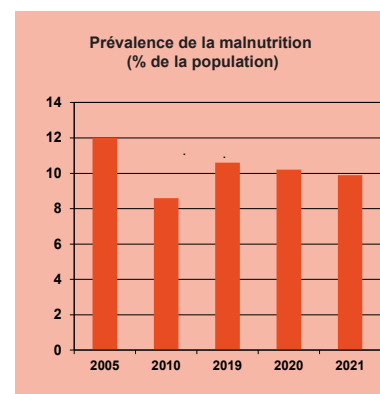
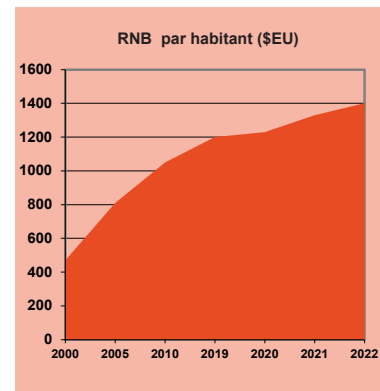
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
11 941	12 290	12 643	12 997	13 353	13 713	Population totale ('000)
5 966	6 138	6 312	6 487	6 664	6 842	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 529	2 596	2 663	2 730	2 795	2 860	0-14 ans
2 798	2 882	2 967	3 055	3 145	3 236	15-49 ans
432	448	464	480	497	514	50-64 ans
207	212	217	222	227	233	65+ ans
5 975	6 152	6 331	6 510	6 689	6 871	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 600	2 669	2 737	2 804	2 871	2 937	0-14 ans
2 809	2 897	2 987	3 079	3 172	3 267	15-49 ans
404	419	434	449	464	479	50-64 ans
162	168	173	178	182	188	65+ ans
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	Femme (%)
3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	Homme (%)
4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
45.5	46.0	46.4	46.9	47.4	47.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
16.4	16.8	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.2	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.3	84.9	84.5	84.0	83.5	82.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.6	79.2	78.8	78.3	77.8	77.3	0-14 ans
5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	65+ ans
31	30	30	29	29	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.4	16.9	17.4	18.0	18.5	19.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
542	522	523	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
59	58	56	55	54	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
53	52	51	49	48	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
65	64	62	60	59	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	60	60	60	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	62	61	61	62	62	Femme (ans)
59	59	59	58	58	59	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
24.9	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
7.2	7.2	7.2	8.4	7.4	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
80	128	135	112	88	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	52.9	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	63.6	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	42.1	...	Homme (%)
117.1	112.0	109.1	110.7	113.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
113.2	107.8	104.7	106.2	108.7	...	Filles (%)
120.9	116.2	113.5	115.1	117.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	45.7	46.1	45.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	40.9	41.9	41.9	...	Filles (%)
...	...	50.4	50.2	48.7	...	Garçons (%)
7.0	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.7	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	...	Filles (%)
7.2	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	...	Garçons (%)
94.3	89.8	89.2	92.1	94.6	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
91.4	86.7	86.3	89.0	91.6	...	Filles (%)
25.8	26.5	28.6	28.9	29.6	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	11.9	12.3	12.2	...	secondaire (%)
4 274	4 403	4 496	4 560	4 797	4 964	Force de travail ('000)
45.3	45.3	45.3	45.2	45.5	45.5	Femme (en % du total)
30.6	29.6	29.4	29.1	28.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
15.6	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.0	...	Femme (%)
43.0	41.6	41.5	40.9	40.3	...	Homme (%)

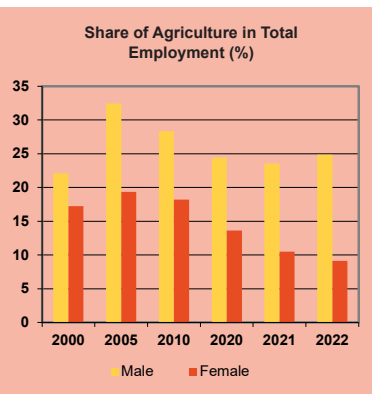
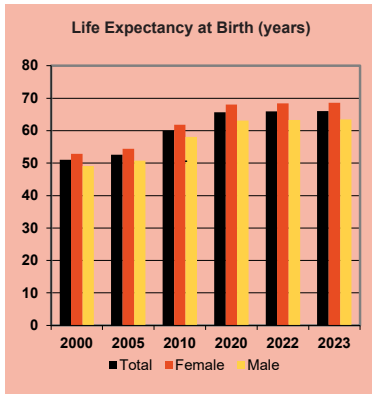
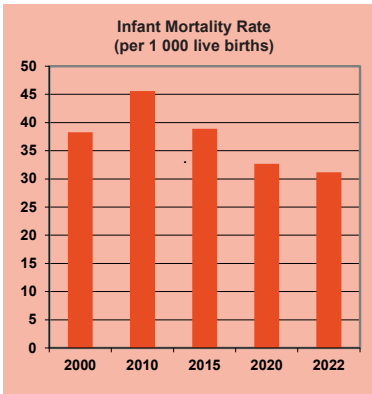
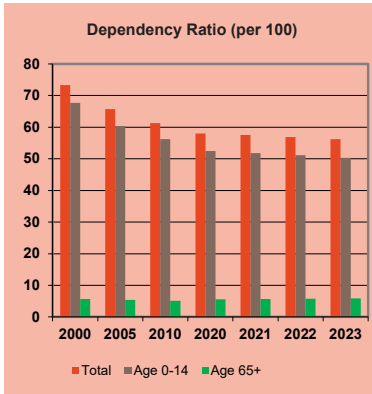




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	470	810	1 050	1 140	1 070	1 050
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.1	2.7	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.416	0.459	0.494	0.532	0.533	0.536
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	167	...	163
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	22.4	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	35.2	40.1	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	50.7	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	37.6	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	1.0	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	25.8	27.2	25.8	23.1	26.0	25.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	5.4	- 0.2	- 1.9	- 7.2	10.7	5.6
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	16.7	20.3	25.7	28.6	24.4	19.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	5.4	...	4.6	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	44.0	...	73.3	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	6	13	13	1	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 149	2 163	2 177	2 186	2 187	2 192
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 689	1 700	1 709	1 716	1 716	1 717
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	61.6	60.8	59.5	58.5	58.4	58.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	12.0	8.6	8.1	8.7	9.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	86	73	68	60	59	58
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	92.0	88.0	90.0	96.0	88.0	88.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	136.3	121.1	108.7	97.4	95.2	93.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.7	40.9	39.3	39.0	38.9	38.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.0	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.8	9.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276
Arable Land (as % of land area)	21.1	23.5	22.2	23.9	24.8	24.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.4	2.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	5.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	28.9	29.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	35.0	34.6	35.4	34.9	35.4	35.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	4 135	3 885	3 635	3 385	3 335	3 285
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	28.3	30.9	32.4	35.0	35.0	35.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	901	1 014	1 111	1 229	1 246	1 350
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	16	18	20	22	19	19
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	11	18	23	24	24	24
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	61.7	63.2	64.5	65.8	66.0	66.2
% Rural	52.2	54.1	56.1	58.1	58.4	58.8
% Urban	77.1	76.4	75.6	74.9	74.8	74.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.6	10.8	13.4	16.2	16.8	17.4
% Rural	2.2	3.6	5.3	7.3	7.8	8.2
% Urban	18.9	21.3	23.9	26.7	27.2	27.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	21.5	26.1	34.2	29.6	37.0	34.5
% Rural	5	9	11	11	15	17
% Urban	47.5	51.9	65.4	51.7	62.5	54.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 910	6 061	6 275	6 507	6 536	6 568
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	183	210	242	49	49	49
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 530	2 780	5 080	5 990	7 230	7 360
Per Capita (MT)	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.32	0.48	0.73	0.69	0.80	0.77
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Per capita (m3)	1472	1264	1090	942	915	888

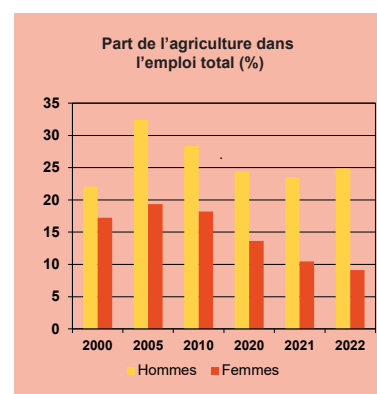
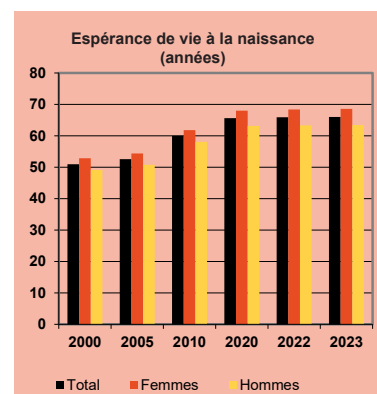
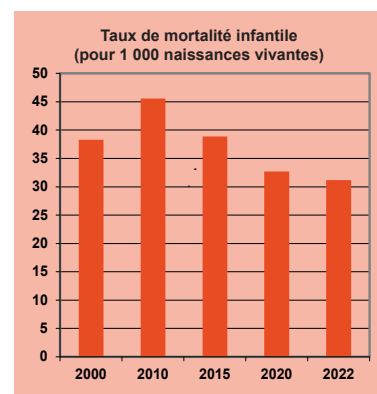
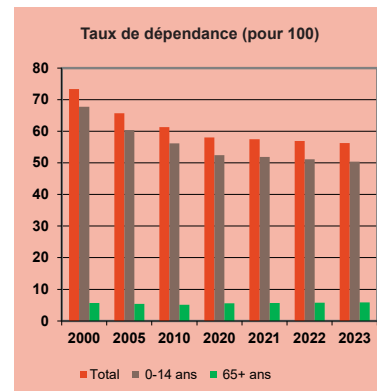
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 150	1 200	1 230	1 330	1 400	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.541	0.545	0.524	0.525	0.504	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
163	158	166	166	173	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
38.5	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
20.1	...	...	12.7	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
29.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.4	24.4	24.6	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.9	3.7	3.3	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
30.2	24.6	20.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.6	6.2	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
37.4	29.1	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 193	2 194	2 197	2 199	2 201	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 718	1 719	1 721	1 722	1 724	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
58.2	58.1	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
16.8	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
10.4	10.6	10.2	9.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
56	55	54	53	52	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
90.7	88.3	85.8	83.3	80.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
38.2	37.7	37.1	36.6	36.1	35.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	11 276	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
5.3	5.3	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
4.9	4.9	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
36.3	36.7	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
3 235	3 185	3 135	3 085	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 625	1 759	1 538	1 639	1 687	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
20	22	23	25	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
24	24	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
66.5	66.7	66.9	67.1	67.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
59.2	59.6	60.0	60.4	60.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
74.5	74.3	74.2	74.1	74.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
18.0	18.6	19.3	19.4	19.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
8.7	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
28.4	29.0	29.5	29.5	29.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
39.0	40.0	41.0	42.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
16	17	17	18	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
64.3	65.2	66.1	67.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
6 600	6 633	6 668	6 706	6 745	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
49	49	49	49	49	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
7 910	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.78	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
10.3	10.3	10.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
863	838	815	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

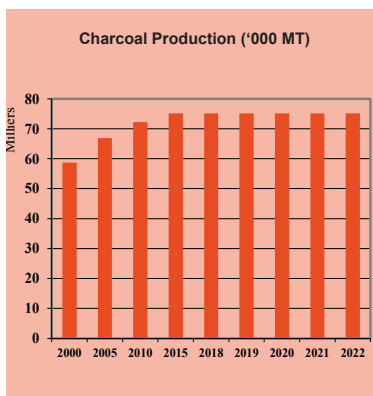
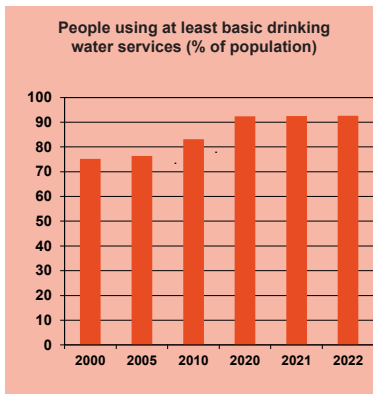
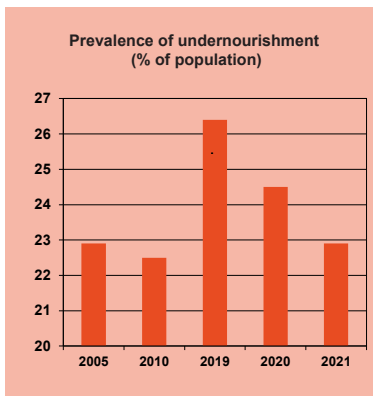
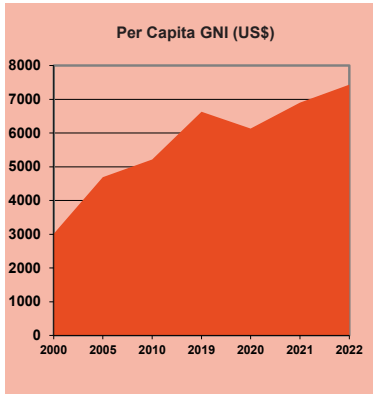




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 727	1 893	2 092	2 305	2 352	2 402
Female Population - Total ('000)	889	969	1 064	1 170	1 194	1 218
Age 0-14	334	341	360	390	395	401
Age 15-49	465	526	583	636	648	660
Age 50-64	57	66	82	101	105	110
Age 65+	33	36	39	44	45	47
Male Population - Total ('000)	838	924	1 028	1 135	1 159	1 184
Age 0-14	340	349	369	400	405	411
Age 15-49	427	496	565	624	637	651
Age 50-64	47	54	66	81	85	89
Age 65+	23	25	27	30	31	33
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
Female	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
Male	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.3	2.3	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	53.3	54.9	60.1	64.4	65.0	65.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94	95	97	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	73.3	65.7	61.3	59.8	59.5	59.1
Age 0-14	67.7	60.3	56.2	54.7	54.3	53.8
Age 65+	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	10	19	24	23	23	22
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	16.5	12.0	8.8	8.2	8.2	8.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	8.1	5.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	52.0	62.7	67.8	68.2	68.2	68.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	182	201	156	184	134	108
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	40	46	39	38	35
Female (per 1,000 live births)	35	36	41	35	34	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	42	43	50	43	42	39
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	53	60	64	65	67
Female (years)	53	54	62	66	68	69
Male (years)	49	51	58	61	63	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	17.0	11.1	7.9	9.5	9.5	9.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	27	21	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	103.4	105.4	...	98.0	...	...
Female (%)	103.6	105.0	...	97.0	...	...
Male (%)	103.2	105.7	...	99.0	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	74.6	77.1	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	75.7	78.0	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	73.5	76.2	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	7.3	7.4	...	7.0	...	...
Female (%)	7.2	7.3	...	6.9	...	...
Male (%)	7.3	7.4	...	7.0	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	80.6	84.5	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	82.5	86.3	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	80.6	77.6	...	74.3	...	...
Secondary (%)	45.7	48.2	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	604	705	806	937	967	999
Female (as % of total)	44.4	46.0	46.0	46.6	46.8	46.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	20.0	26.6	23.9	18.6	17.7	16.7
Female (%)	17.2	19.3	18.2	12.5	11.3	10.4
Male (%)	22.1	32.4	28.3	23.7	22.9	22.0

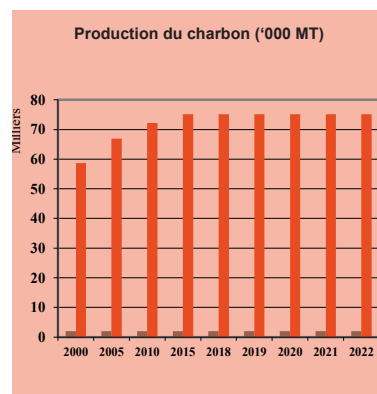
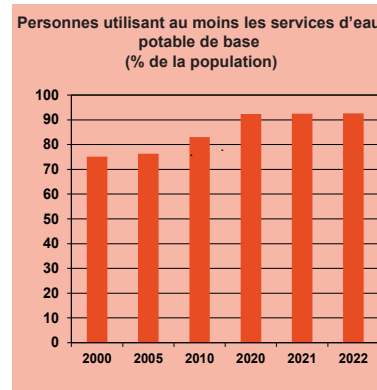
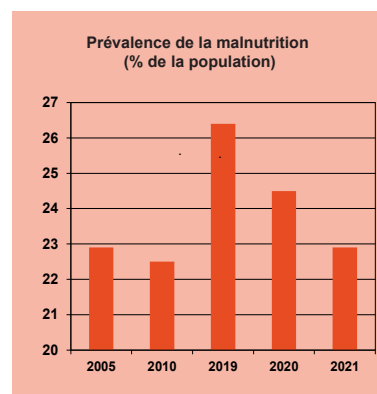
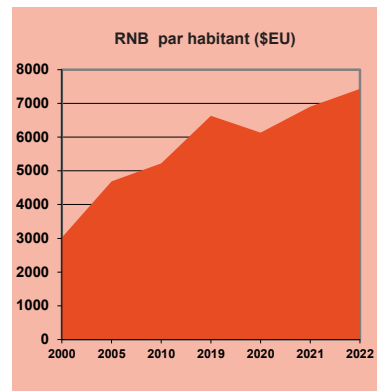
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 451	2 500	2 546	2 588	2 630	2 675	Population totale ('000)
1 243	1 266	1 290	1 311	1 331	1 354	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
407	412	417	421	423	425	0-14 ans
672	684	696	708	721	734	15-49 ans
114	119	123	127	130	134	50-64 ans
49	51	54	55	57	60	65+ ans
1 209	1 233	1 257	1 278	1 299	1 322	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
417	423	428	431	434	436	0-14 ans
664	678	691	704	717	731	15-49 ans
93	98	102	105	109	113	50-64 ans
34	35	37	38	39	41	65+ ans
2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	Femme (%)
2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	Homme (%)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
66.1	66.7	67.2	67.9	68.6	69.1	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
58.7	58.4	58.0	57.5	56.9	56.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
53.4	52.9	52.4	51.8	51.1	50.3	0-14 ans
5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	65+ ans
22	21	21	20	20	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
7.9	7.6	7.1	6.6	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
68.6	68.9	69.1	69.4	69.7	70.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
162	118	186	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
34	33	33	32	31	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
31	30	29	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
38	37	36	35	34	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
65	65	66	61	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
67	68	68	64	68	69	Femme (ans)
63	63	63	59	63	63	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
9.5	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.1	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	33	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	93.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	93.0	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	94.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	70.0	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	73.7	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	66.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	6.6	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	6.5	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	6.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	81.7	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	82.6	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	74.0	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	55.8	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 031	1 064	1 059	1 114	1 145	1 170	Force de travail ('000)
47.0	47.1	46.9	47.3	47.5	47.5	Femme (en % du total)
15.8	14.9	19.4	17.6	17.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
9.5	8.7	13.6	10.5	9.1	...	Femme (%)
21.1	20.2	24.4	23.5	24.9	...	Homme (%)

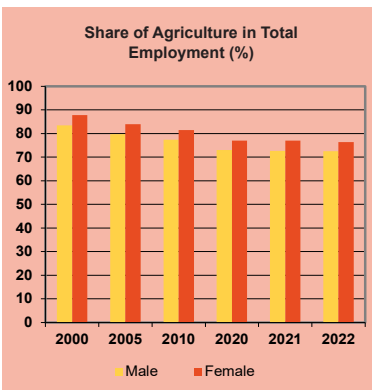
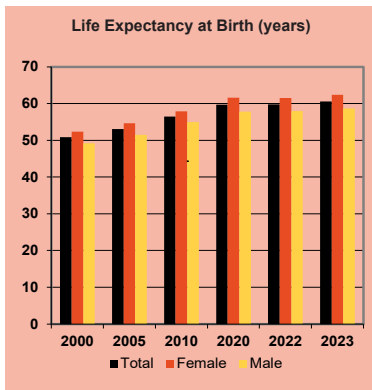
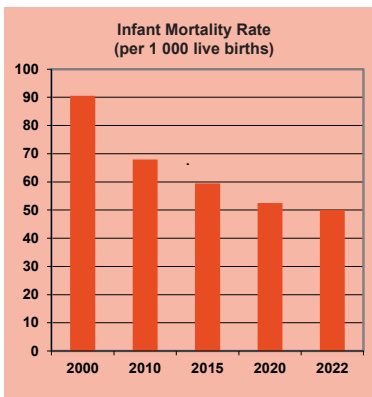
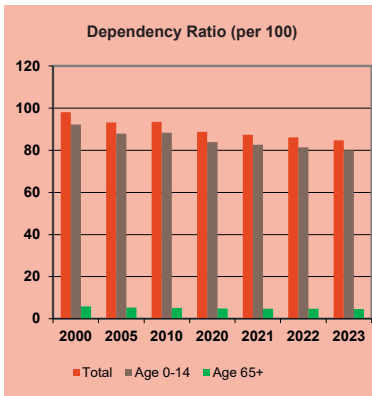




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	3 020	4 690	5 220	5 860	5 760	5 860
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.3	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.6
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	10.7	...	8.4	8.7	7.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.581	0.601	0.663	0.717	0.720	0.726
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	108	...	101
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	3.9	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	16.1	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	15.4	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	41.5	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	1.5	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 10.8	- 2.5	5.8	0.3	0.5	2.2
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	16.5	12.0	5.1	7.0	5.7	9.6
Physicians per 100,000 People	28.9	24.6	39.2	...	35.3	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	250.1	236.1	278.1	...	377.8	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 275	2 304	2 314	2 328	2 332	2 335
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 772	1 791	1 798	1 809	1 812	1 814
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	34.7	33.3	31.4	31.2	31.3	31.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	11.1	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	22.9	22.5	24.1	25.0	26.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	914	728	518	356	326	300
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	77.8	69.4	58.7	48.6	47.4	44.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	29.0	28.4	27.9	26.4	26.1	25.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.1	12.6	8.9	7.4	6.8	6.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	45.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	29.1	29.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	23.1	24.4	25.4	26.4	26.6	26.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	17 621	17 029	16 438	15 846	15 728	15 610
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	45.8	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	161	83	135	47	100	73
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1	2	3	3	4	4
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	75.2	76.3	83.1	88.5	89.5	90.4
% Rural	53.5	54.1	62.9	72.0	73.8	75.6
% Urban	94.2	93.8	95.2	96.6	96.9	97.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	51.9	58.5	66.8	74.8	76.0	77.3
% Rural	32.7	37.9	43.2	48.8	49.7	50.6
% Urban	68.8	74.8	81.1	87.5	88.4	89.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	26.5	37.5	52.0	62.1	64.2	67.4
% Rural	12	19	25	26	29	31
% Urban	39.2	51.7	68.2	79.6	80.9	84.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	635	661	683	699	699	699
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	59	67	72	75	75	75
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	4 030	4 280	3 370	7 210	7 120	7 870
Per Capita (MT)	2.3	2.3	1.6	3.0	2.8	3.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.47	0.42	0.26	0.46	0.42	0.45
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1	1	0	3	3	3
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Per capita (m3)	1390	1268	1147	1041	1020	999

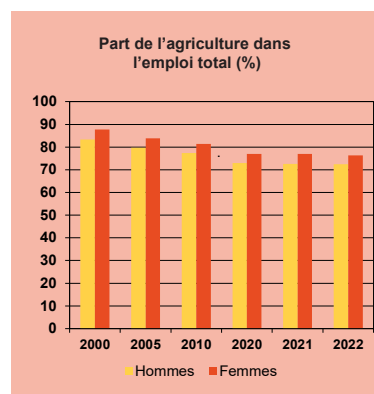
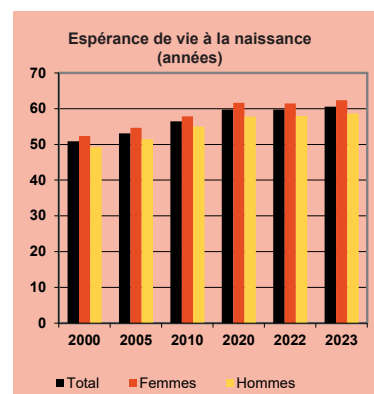
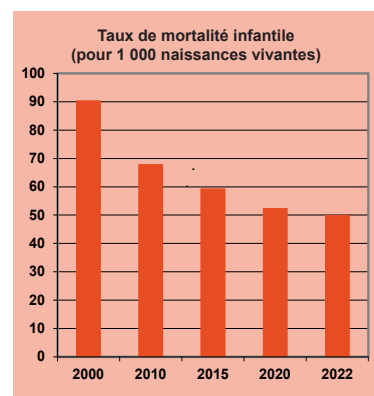
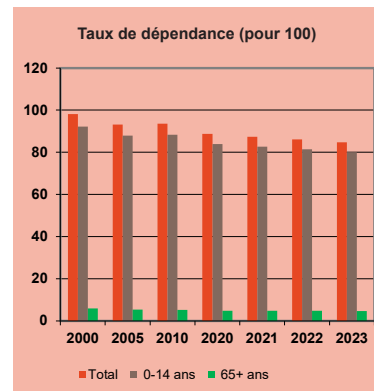
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
6 270	6 630	6 130	6 900	7 430	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
7.9	8.4	8.1	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.730	0.735	0.713	0.693	0.708	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
94	100	110	117	114	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.3	2.3	2.3	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.8	0.7	0.9	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
8.5	9.6	5.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
34.8	...	...	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
501.8	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 337	2 340	2 344	2 349	2 353	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 816	1 818	1 820	1 824	1 827	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
31.4	31.4	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
26.4	26.4	24.5	22.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
275	253	230	228	229	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.7	42.6	41.3	39.9	38.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
25.3	24.9	24.2	23.6	23.0	22.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.9	7.0	7.0	9.5	6.9	6.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	56 673	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
45.2	45.2	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
27.0	27.2	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
15 491	15 373	15 255	15 136	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
45.6	45.6	45.6	45.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
147	72	157	122	124	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	...	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
4	4	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
91.3	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
77.5	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
97.4	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
78.5	79.8	80.0	80.3	80.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
51.5	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
90.4	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
68.3	70.1	71.8	73.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
29	28	26	25	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
85.5	88.0	90.6	93.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
699	699	700	700	700	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
75	75	75	75	75	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
8 210	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
3.3	2.9	2.3	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.45	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
3	3	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.4	2.4	2.4	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
979	960	943	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

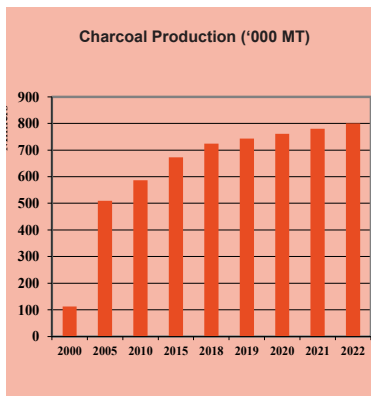
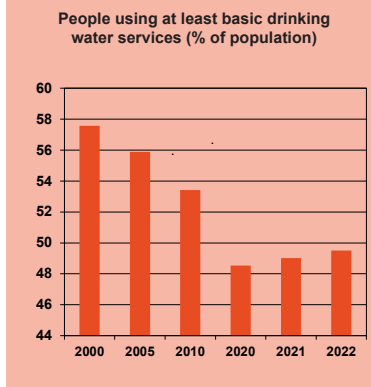
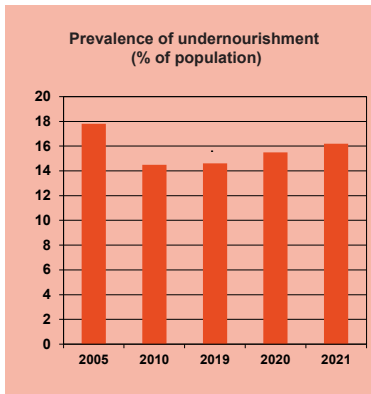
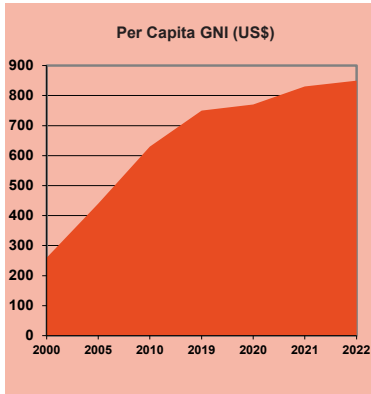




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 883	13 876	16 117	18 718	19 275	19 836
Female Population - Total ('000)	6 032	6 999	8 117	9 413	9 688	9 965
Age 0-14	2 729	3 110	3 622	4 197	4 308	4 414
Age 15-49	2 676	3 194	3 707	4 305	4 441	4 583
Age 50-64	424	470	532	622	643	665
Age 65+	203	225	257	289	296	303
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 851	6 877	7 999	9 305	9 587	9 871
Age 0-14	2 805	3 201	3 731	4 330	4 445	4 554
Age 15-49	2 562	3 143	3 662	4 269	4 411	4 560
Age 50-64	338	375	427	509	529	550
Age 65+	146	158	180	198	202	206
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Female	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Male	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.9	6.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	17.4	20.8	23.9	26.6	27.2	27.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	43.4	44.4	43.9	42.7	42.5	42.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	98	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	98.1	93.2	93.5	92.9	92.3	91.5
Age 0-14	92.2	87.9	88.3	87.9	87.3	86.6
Age 65+	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	40	36	31	28	28	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	10.9	14.3	16.8	23.4	25.2	27.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	506	417	357	295	293	283
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	80	68	59	58	57
Female (per 1,000 live births)	84	74	62	54	53	51
Male (per 1,000 live births)	97	87	73	65	63	61
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	53	56	59	59	60
Female (years)	52	55	58	60	61	61
Male (years)	49	51	55	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	9.9	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.1	11.7	15.3	9.4	9.4	11.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	693	666	568	525	457	456
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	76.5	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	83.4	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	68.6	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	43.1	57.0	76.9	85.4	87.6	89.7
Female (%)	35.6	50.4	73.0	84.0	86.4	88.8
Male (%)	50.4	63.3	80.7	86.8	88.9	90.6
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.9	13.4	21.3	33.1	35.2	37.4
Female (%)	7.8	11.1	18.3	31.6	34.1	36.7
Male (%)	12.0	15.7	24.2	34.6	36.2	38.1
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	2.6	3.4	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.5
Female (%)	2.1	3.0	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.5
Male (%)	3.0	3.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	35.2	44.9	59.4	67.7	73.0	73.8
Female (%)	29.0	39.6	56.7	66.3	71.7	72.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	24.5	29.1	34.3	44.6	45.8	46.6
Secondary (%)	...	...	16.8	16.5	16.3	17.0
Labor Force ('000)	4 934	5 567	6 072	6 683	6 895	7 116
Female (as % of total)	46.2	43.3	43.6	45.0	45.0	45.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	85.4	81.5	79.1	76.9	76.4	75.8
Female (%)	87.8	83.9	81.4	79.0	78.5	78.0
Male (%)	83.4	79.7	77.3	75.1	74.6	74.0

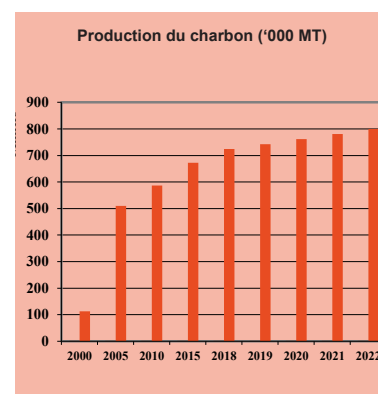
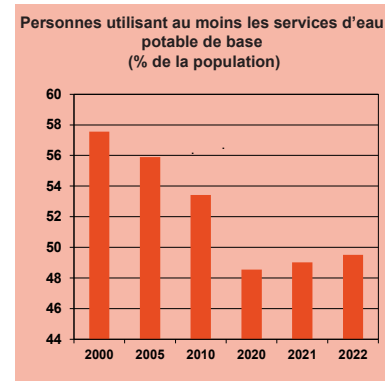
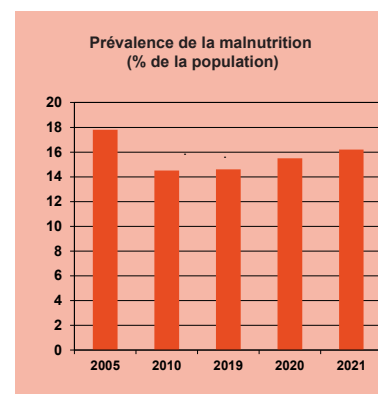
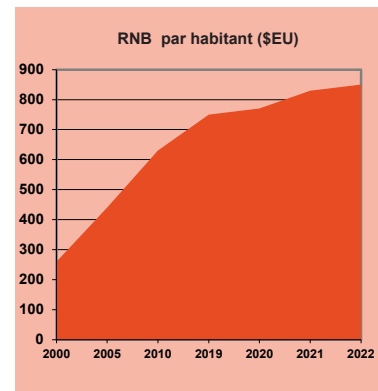
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
20 393	20 952	21 523	22 101	22 674	23 251	Population totale ('000)
10 242	10 520	10 804	11 090	11 375	11 663	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 516	4 613	4 707	4 795	4 878	4 957	0-14 ans
4 727	4 877	5 036	5 204	5 377	5 553	15-49 ans
687	710	732	754	777	801	50-64 ans
311	320	329	336	343	351	65+ ans
10 151	10 431	10 719	11 011	11 299	11 589	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 659	4 760	4 857	4 949	5 035	5 117	0-14 ans
4 709	4 861	5 025	5 200	5 376	5 555	15-49 ans
571	593	614	635	656	679	50-64 ans
211	217	223	227	232	237	65+ ans
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	Femme (%)
2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
28.4	29.1	29.7	30.4	31.1	31.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
42.3	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.4	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
90.7	89.8	88.7	87.4	86.1	84.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
85.8	84.9	83.8	82.6	81.4	80.0	0-14 ans
4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	65+ ans
26	26	26	25	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
28.5	29.6	30.4	31.5	32.4	33.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
277	283	264	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
55	54	53	51	50	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
50	49	47	46	45	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	59	57	56	55	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	59	60	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	62	62	61	62	62	Femme (ans)
58	58	58	57	58	59	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
8.8	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
11.0	13.4	6.3	6.3	16.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
436	467	520	537	604	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
60.7	70.3	...	...	65.5	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
69.0	75.3	...	...	70.9	...	Femme (%)
50.8	64.6	...	...	59.9	...	Homme (%)
91.7	90.0	87.8	87.1	82.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
90.7	89.5	88.0	87.7	83.3	...	Filles (%)
92.7	90.4	87.7	86.6	81.4	...	Garçons (%)
39.8	40.3	39.4	38.3	33.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
39.6	40.7	40.4	40.3	36.2	...	Filles (%)
40.0	39.8	38.5	36.3	31.3	...	Garçons (%)
5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	...	Filles (%)
5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	...	Garçons (%)
75.7	74.3	71.6	71.0	67.8	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
74.7	73.6	71.4	71.1	68.1	...	Filles (%)
47.1	48.0	47.9	47.7	49.0	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
17.0	17.4	17.1	17.2	18.0	...	secondaire (%)
7 339	7 567	7 741	8 049	8 328	8 577	Force de travail ('000)
45.1	45.1	45.1	45.2	45.1	45.0	Femme (en % du total)
75.3	74.7	74.8	74.6	74.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
77.5	76.9	77.0	77.0	76.4	...	Femme (%)
73.5	72.8	73.0	72.6	72.4	...	Homme (%)

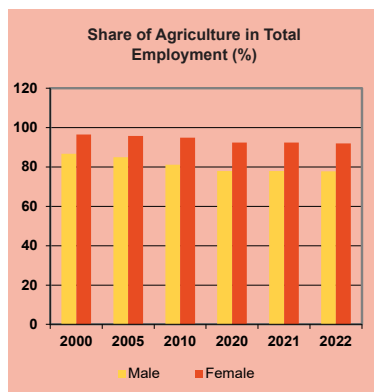
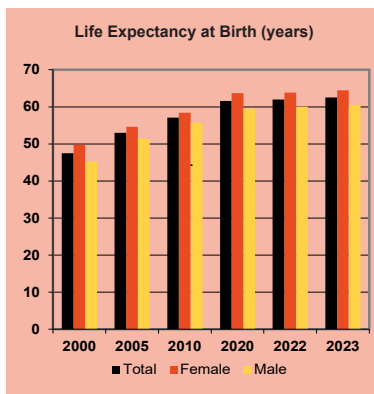
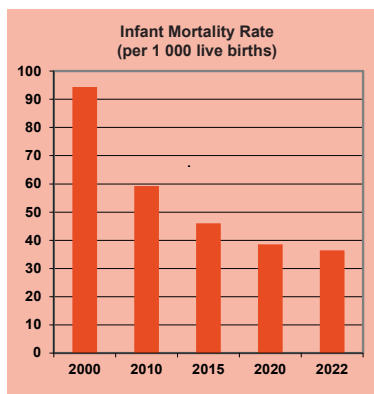
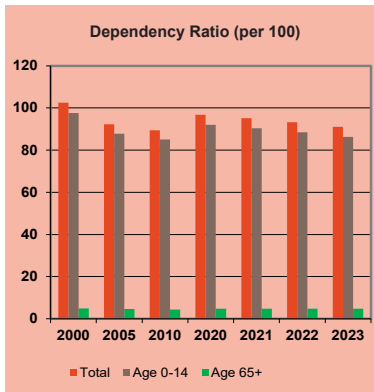




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	260	440	630	680	660	650
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0	4.0	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	3.9	3.5	3.7	...	5.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.293	0.332	0.384	0.422	0.428	0.439
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	185	...	183
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	32.8	39.0	35.6	33.7	32.2	31.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.5	10.5	12.2	- 3.5	3.4	- 4.0
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	21.3	35.4	41.4	24.7	23.5	18.0
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	4.4	6.4	6.2	8.2
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	53.6	64.8	63.7	85.4
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	0	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	23	20	43	9	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 164	2 181	2 180	2 185	2 189	2 194
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 702	1 711	1 710	1 715	1 718	1 721
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	58.8	58.2	57.3	56.3	56.1	55.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	26.2	22.8	18.9	16.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	17.8	14.5	13.3	13.6	13.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	70	64	58	52	51	49
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	178.0	152.2	121.1	100.4	96.9	93.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.2	44.2	43.2	40.1	39.0	37.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.3	13.5	11.3	9.6	9.3	9.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360
Arable Land (as % of land area)	15.0	16.7	18.5	20.2	20.5	20.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	15.1	14.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	37.9	34.4	31.3	32.1	32.3	32.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	7 217	6 967	6 717	6 466	6 416	6 366
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	37.1	39.0	41.1	43.8	44.2	44.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 661	3 238	4 291	3 584	4 018	4 027
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	68	96	123	150	155	161
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	25	37	50	54	54	54
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	57.6	55.9	53.4	50.9	50.4	49.9
% Rural	52.9	49.5	44.8	39.8	38.8	37.7
% Urban	78.9	79.2	79.7	80.1	80.2	80.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	10.2	14.0	17.6	20.7	21.2	21.8
% Rural	2.0	5.0	8.6	12.0	12.6	13.3
% Urban	47.8	46.7	45.2	43.5	43.2	42.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	9.1	11.1	13.1	16.2	16.6	17.0
% Rural	2	2	2	...	...	...
% Urban	40.4	45.9	48.5	58.2	59.7	61.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	7 402	10 533	12 785	13 714	13 870	14 030
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	112	510	586	673	690	707
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 050	1 150	2 090	3 400	3 500	4 070
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.21	0.17	0.23	0.29	0.28	0.31
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	1	2	2	2
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Per capita (m3)	1052	901	776	668	648	630

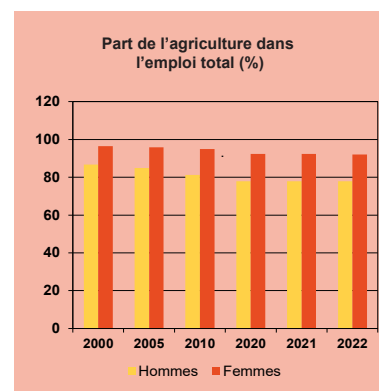
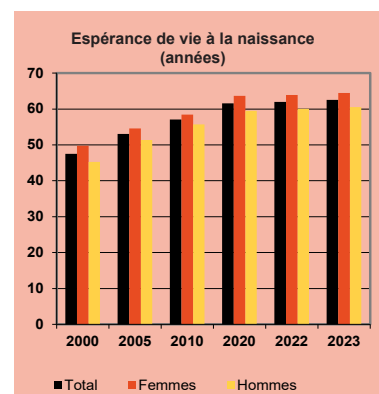
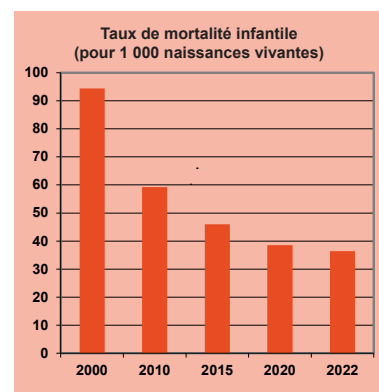
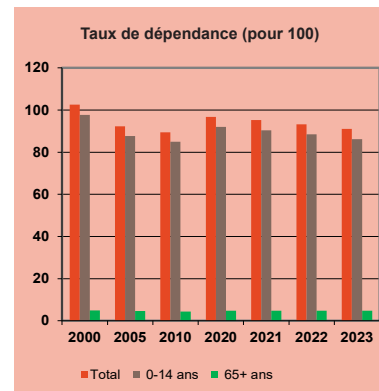
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
730	750	770	830	850	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.0	5.3	6.5	6.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.443	0.452	0.449	0.449	0.438	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
182	182	185	184	185	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
41.4	...	...	43.2	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
31.2	...	...	25.3	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
37.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
33.7	33.3	33.0	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.1	- 0.3	- 0.9	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
15.2	15.8	18.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
8.3	9.1	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
...	89.9	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 200	2 205	2 212	2 218	2 224	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 725	1 729	1 733	1 737	1 741	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
55.6	55.3	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
17.7	16.4	12.6	17.7	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
14.0	14.6	15.5	16.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
48	47	46	45	44	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
90.3	87.3	84.3	81.4	78.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.3	36.7	36.1	35.5	35.0	34.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.8	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	27 360	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
21.2	21.6	21.9	22.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
21.9	21.9	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
14.9	14.9	16.4	16.4	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
32.7	32.9	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 316	6 266	6 216	6 166	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
45.4	45.8	46.1	46.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
4 496	4 273	4 105	4 254	4 301	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
166	172	177	183	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
55	55	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
49.5	49.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
36.6	35.6	34.4	34.6	34.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
80.3	80.4	80.5	80.7	80.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.3	22.8	23.3	24.0	24.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
13.9	14.6	15.2	15.9	16.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
42.5	42.1	41.7	41.9	42.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.4	17.6	18.5	19.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
62.3	64.6	66.1	67.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
14 193	14 359	14 528	14 700	14 875	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
724	743	761	780	800	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4 270	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.30	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
2	3	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.8	0.8	0.8	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
613	597	581	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

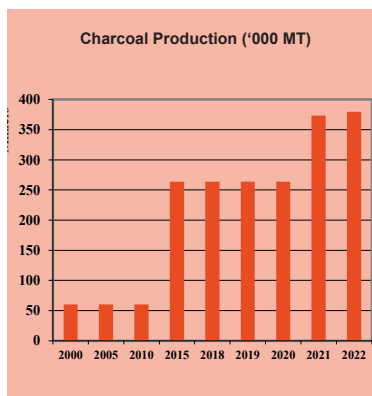
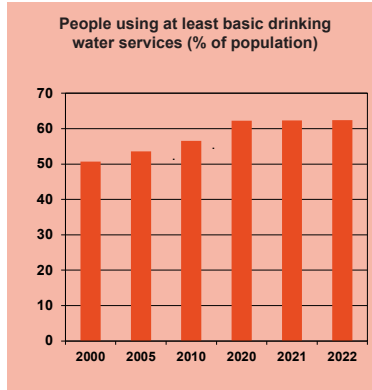
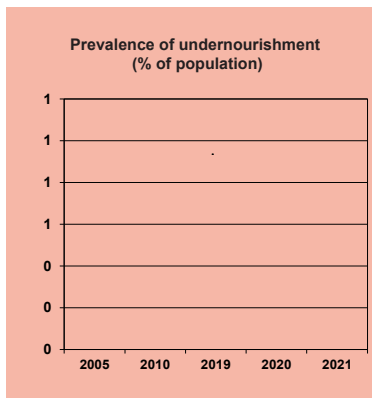
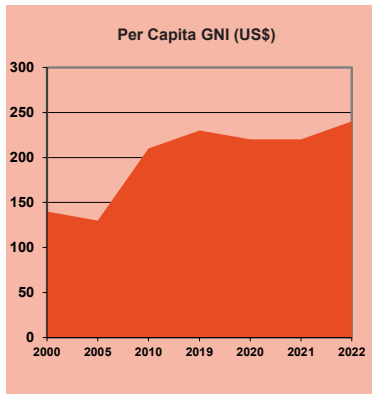




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 308	7 389	9 127	10 727	10 903	11 156
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 202	3 744	4 611	5 407	5 495	5 621
Age 0-14	1 517	1 682	2 043	2 500	2 578	2 650
Age 15-49	1 398	1 728	2 174	2 462	2 465	2 508
Age 50-64	195	230	271	304	307	311
Age 65+	92	104	124	141	146	152
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 105	3 645	4 516	5 320	5 408	5 534
Age 0-14	1 523	1 689	2 053	2 520	2 600	2 674
Age 15-49	1 364	1 692	2 137	2 423	2 426	2 469
Age 50-64	156	192	237	273	275	280
Age 65+	62	72	89	103	107	112
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.1	3.8	4.8	2.2	1.6	2.3
Female	2.0	3.7	4.7	2.2	1.6	2.3
Male	2.1	3.8	4.9	2.2	1.7	2.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	8.4	9.4	10.2	11.5	12.0	12.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	63.4	59.5	57.3	58.0	59.0	59.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	98	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	102.6	92.3	89.4	96.4	99.2	100.3
Age 0-14	97.6	87.7	85.0	91.9	94.6	95.6
Age 65+	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	37	33	28	24	23	23
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	14.8	16.4	23.0	27.7	27.6	27.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	874	713	608	514	508	499
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	78	59	46	44	42
Female (per 1,000 live births)	86	70	53	41	39	38
Male (per 1,000 live births)	102	86	65	51	49	47
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	53	57	60	61	62
Female (years)	50	55	58	62	62	63
Male (years)	45	51	56	58	59	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	26.8	...	...	28.7
Women in national parliaments (%)	14.4	30.5	32.1	36.4	36.4	36.4
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	350	243	11	56	74	122
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	40.7	...	...	...	...	31.6
Female (%)	47.8	...	...	...	...	38.8
Male (%)	32.7	...	...	...	...	23.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	60.7	86.9	139.5	120.0	116.2	111.1
Female (%)	54.1	80.4	138.8	121.7	117.4	111.9
Male (%)	67.3	93.5	140.2	118.3	115.0	110.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	13.3	24.4	45.3	49.0	49.8
Female (%)	...	11.3	20.4	43.9	49.0	51.1
Male (%)	...	15.2	28.4	46.7	49.0	48.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	3.7	5.3	8.6	7.5	7.3	6.9
Female (%)	3.3	4.9	8.5	7.6	7.3	7.0
Male (%)	4.1	5.7	8.7	7.4	7.2	6.9
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	43.4	62.1	97.2	91.8	90.2	85.8
Female (%)	39.5	59.3	98.3	93.5	91.9	87.2
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	55.2	55.5	52.8	51.6	54.1	53.1
Secondary (%)	...	21.1	19.8	20.9	21.3	25.9
Labor Force ('000)	2 701	3 150	3 944	4 526	4 554	4 645
Female (as % of total)	52.0	51.3	51.6	51.7	51.5	51.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	91.9	90.6	88.3	86.3	86.3	86.3
Female (%)	96.5	95.8	94.9	93.9	93.9	93.9
Male (%)	86.7	84.9	81.2	78.2	78.2	78.2

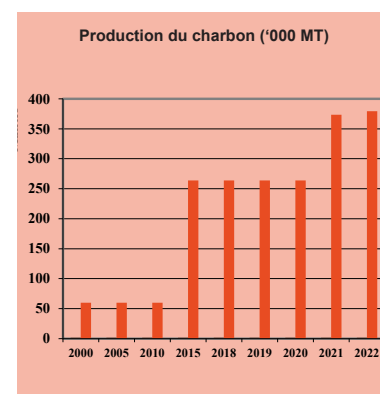
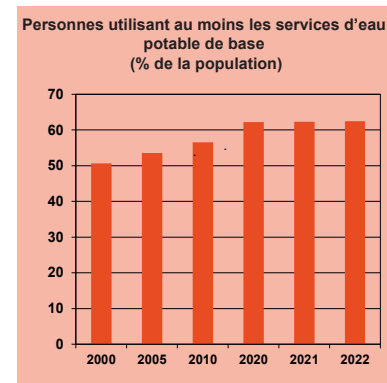
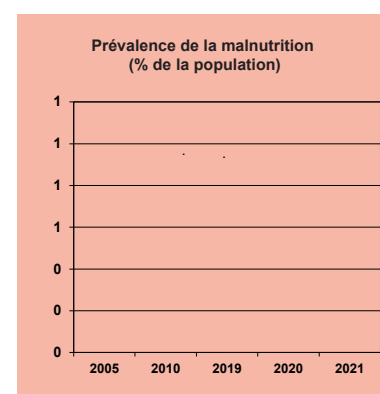
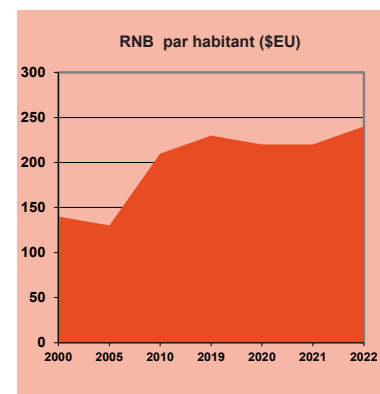
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
11 493	11 875	12 220	12 551	12 890	13 239	Population totale ('000)
5 790	5 981	6 154	6 319	6 489	6 663	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 718	2 783	2 840	2 890	2 934	2 972	0-14 ans
2 593	2 702	2 802	2 902	3 009	3 127	15-49 ans
319	329	340	351	364	378	50-64 ans
159	166	172	177	182	187	65+ ans
5 704	5 894	6 067	6 232	6 401	6 575	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 744	2 810	2 869	2 920	2 966	3 006	0-14 ans
2 554	2 661	2 759	2 858	2 965	3 081	15-49 ans
288	299	309	320	332	346	50-64 ans
118	124	130	134	138	142	65+ ans
3.0	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	Femme (%)
3.1	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	Homme (%)
5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
60.0	60.1	60.5	60.9	61.3	61.7	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
99.7	98.2	96.8	95.2	93.2	91.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
94.9	93.4	91.9	90.4	88.5	86.2	0-14 ans
4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	65+ ans
22	21	21	20	20	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
28.6	29.4	30.3	31.3	32.2	33.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
518	479	494	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
41	40	39	37	36	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
36	35	34	33	32	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
46	44	43	42	40	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	62	62	62	62	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	64	64	64	64	64	Femme (ans)
60	60	59	60	60	61	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
36.4	36.4	38.2	38.2	38.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
158	180	180	200	211	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	24.5	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	30.6	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	18.2	...	Homme (%)
107.7	104.9	105.2	100.6	103.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
108.3	105.6	105.6	104.9	106.2	...	Filles (%)
107.1	104.3	104.7	96.3	101.6	...	Garçons (%)
47.9	43.2	46.4	...	42.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
50.5	46.3	50.9	...	46.9	...	Filles (%)
45.2	40.1	41.9	...	37.1	...	Garçons (%)
6.7	6.5	6.5	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.7	6.5	6.5	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.7	6.5	6.5	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
83.1	81.5	82.1	80.9	80.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.2	82.8	83.5	82.3	81.8	...	Filles (%)
50.4	50.3	50.6	55.8	55.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
25.6	25.7	...	26.3	26.4	...	secondaire (%)
4 804	4 993	5 117	5 312	5 511	5 722	Force de travail ('000)
51.2	51.0	50.9	51.1	50.8	50.8	Femme (en % du total)
86.0	85.6	85.3	85.3	85.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
93.5	93.0	92.4	92.4	92.0	...	Femme (%)
78.1	77.9	78.0	77.9	77.8	...	Homme (%)

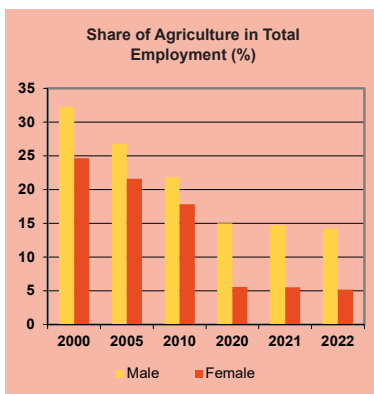
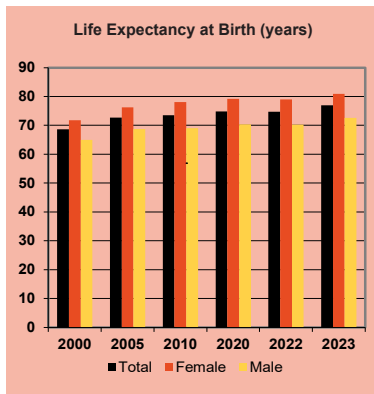
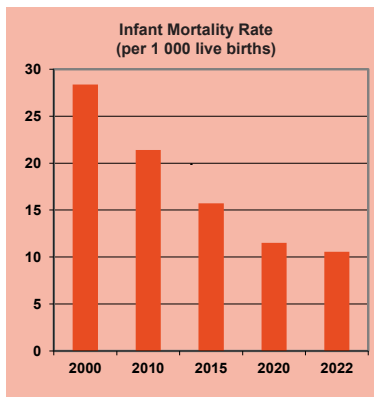
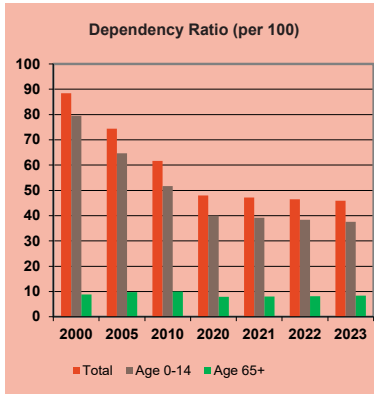




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	140	130	210	250	250	250
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	7.6	11.3	6.3	7.1	7.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.6	3.6	6.8	6.4	4.7	4.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.300	0.337	0.411	0.437	0.438	0.434
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	184	...	185
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.4	44.5	42.3	40.5	40.7	42.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 7.5	- 6.3	1.6	0.3	- 2.0	- 0.3
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	0.7	28.4	42.9	10.1	37.3	41.3
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	4.6	4.7	...	9.7
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	65.5	63.1	...	82.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	9	45	21	6	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 088	2 107	2 097	2 078	2 074	2 076
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 647	1 658	1 653	1 642	1 640	1 642
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	45.0	42.5	40.2	41.8	42.4	43.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	39.1	35.2	29.1	...	29.3	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	290	195	144	122	118	114
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	85.0	89.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	153.9	124.3	90.7	67.3	64.0	61.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.5	46.0	46.7	41.3	39.5	38.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.9	12.8	10.5	8.6	8.2	7.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568
Arable Land (as % of land area)	37.4	37.2	37.0	43.1	44.2	45.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	14.0	14.8	15.6	13.6	13.6	13.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	21.3	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	7.6	7.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	19.7	21.6	21.1	9.9	9.9	9.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	194	194	194	280	280	280
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	72.7	70.8	71.4	75.6	76.6	77.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	207	221	262	216	316	334
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	113	113	113	113	113	113
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	21	23	23	23	23	23
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	50.7	53.6	56.5	59.6	60.2	60.8
% Rural	47.8	50.4	52.9	55.6	56.1	56.6
% Urban	82.0	84.3	86.6	88.9	89.3	89.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	45.2	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.8
% Rural	45.6	46.2	46.3	46.4	46.4	46.4
% Urban	40.6	42.8	42.7	42.1	41.9	41.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	2.5	3.2	5.3	7.9	8.5	9.3
% Rural	...	...	...	1	2	2
% Urban	49.6	45.0	49.0	56.5	57.6	61.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 420	8 542	9 259	5 999	5 999	5 999
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	60	60	60	264	264	264
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	260	160	320	410	460	570
Per Capita (MT)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.18	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.22
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Per capita (m3)	1595	1362	1102	938	923	902

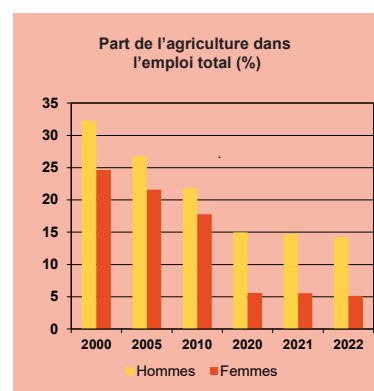
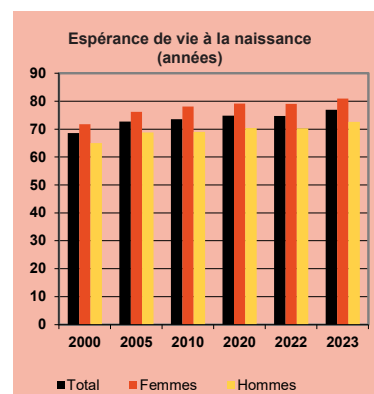
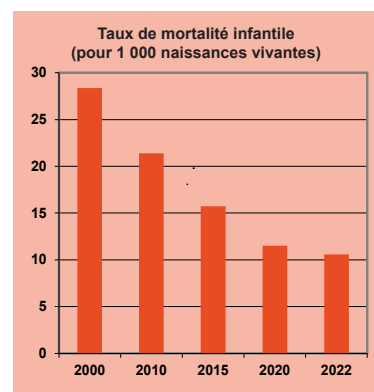
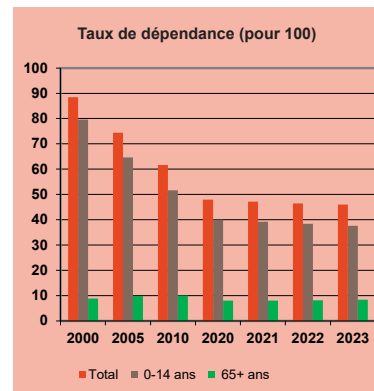
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
240	230	220	220	240	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
7.3	9.1	10.7	9.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.1	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.8	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.431	0.433	0.426	0.426	0.420	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
185	185	187	187	187	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	62.1	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
41.0	40.7	41.0	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.6	- 1.0	- 0.5	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
42.5	30.9	31.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
9.4	...	7.0	6.5	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
79.7	64.4	63.1	75.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 085	2 096	2 105	2 114	2 125	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 648	1 655	1 661	1 667	1 673	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
43.6	44.2	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
29.6	27.0	27.7	...	27.6	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
111	107	103	100	97	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
91.0	93.0	83.0	95.0	94.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
58.6	56.3	54.2	52.3	50.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.0	36.3	35.6	34.8	34.1	33.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.6	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	2 568	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
46.3	47.4	48.4	49.5	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
13.6	13.6	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
18.8	18.8	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
9.9	9.9	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
280	280	280	280	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
78.7	79.8	80.8	81.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
348	379	364	310	314	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
113	113	113	113	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
23	23	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
61.5	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
57.2	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.7	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
90.2	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.8	45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
41.5	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
9.5	9.8	9.1	10.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	2	1	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
59.8	60.8	60.5	62.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 999	5 999	5 999	5 999	5 999	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
264	264	264	373	380	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
590	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.22	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
10.1	10.1	10.1	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
875	847	823	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

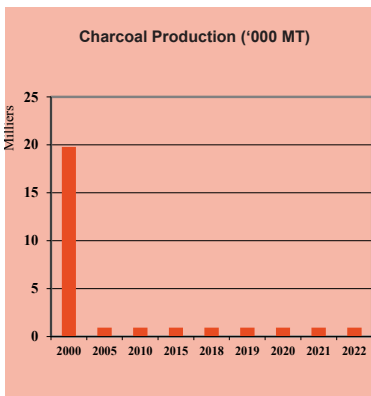
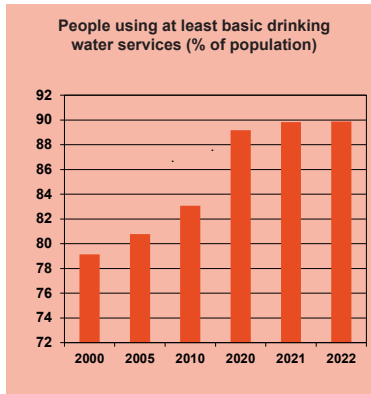
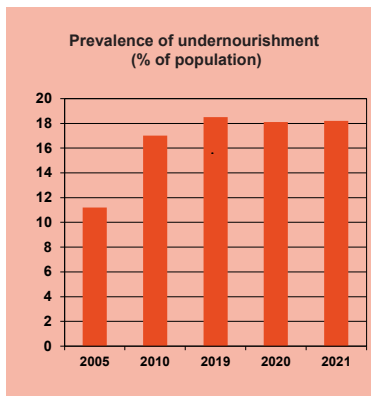
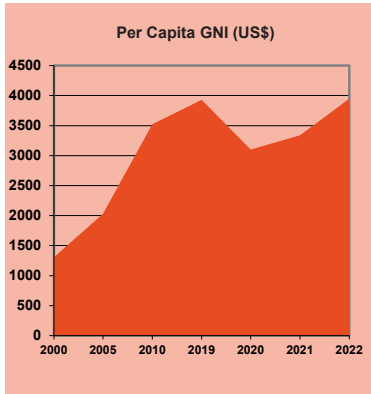




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	458	493	521	552	558	565
Female Population - Total ('000)	236	250	262	277	281	284
Age 0-14	96	90	82	79	79	79
Age 15-49	113	127	138	150	152	154
Age 50-64	14	16	22	29	31	32
Age 65+	13	17	20	19	19	19
Male Population - Total ('000)	223	243	260	275	278	281
Age 0-14	98	92	84	81	81	81
Age 15-49	108	129	146	159	161	163
Age 50-64	8	10	16	24	25	27
Age 65+	9	11	12	10	10	10
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Female	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Male	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	50.7	55.6	59.6	62.1	62.6	63.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94	97	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	88.4	74.4	61.6	52.3	51.1	50.3
Age 0-14	79.5	64.6	51.7	44.3	43.3	42.4
Age 65+	8.9	9.8	10.0	8.1	7.9	7.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	17	16	16	12	11	10
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	55.3	59.9	59.1	57.4	57.1	56.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	125	77	54	47	42	40
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	23	21	16	15	14
Female (per 1,000 live births)	26	21	19	14	13	12
Male (per 1,000 live births)	31	25	23	17	16	15
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	69	73	73	75	76	77
Female (years)	72	76	78	79	80	81
Male (years)	65	69	69	70	71	72
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	11.1	11.1	18.1	20.8	23.6	23.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	1	3	3	3	4	4
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	23.9	...	...	13.2	...	...
Female (%)	30.6	...	...	18.0	...	...
Male (%)	16.2	...	...	8.3	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	116.9	109.5	107.2	101.8	99.8	98.2
Female (%)	115.8	107.6	104.3	98.8	96.8	95.3
Male (%)	117.9	111.5	110.1	104.7	102.6	101.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	62.3	70.6	83.5	87.5	87.7	87.1
Female (%)	...	75.5	91.3	92.9	92.6	91.8
Male (%)	...	65.8	75.7	82.4	82.9	82.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.9
Female (%)	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.7
Male (%)	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	97.1	92.6	91.5	90.1	89.1	88.5
Female (%)	97.7	92.9	91.6	90.0	88.7	88.0
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	61.9	66.1	67.5	69.2	71.0	71.6
Secondary (%)	...	40.1	41.0	44.7	46.3	46.5
Labor Force ('000)	159	185	210	232	236	240
Female (as % of total)	39.0	39.8	41.1	43.6	44.1	44.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	29.3	24.7	20.2	15.8	14.7	13.6
Female (%)	24.6	21.6	17.8	11.0	9.4	8.0
Male (%)	32.3	26.8	21.8	19.4	18.9	18.1

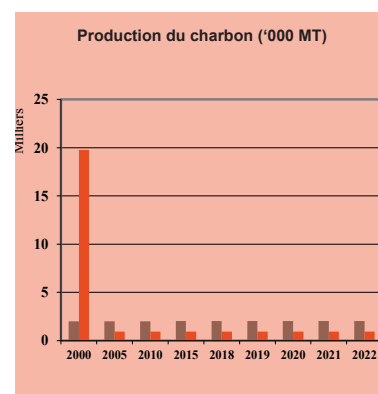
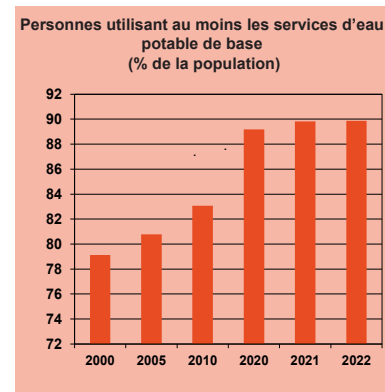
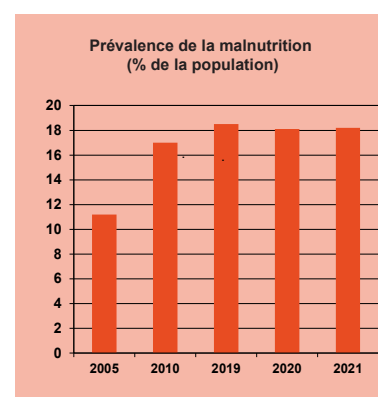
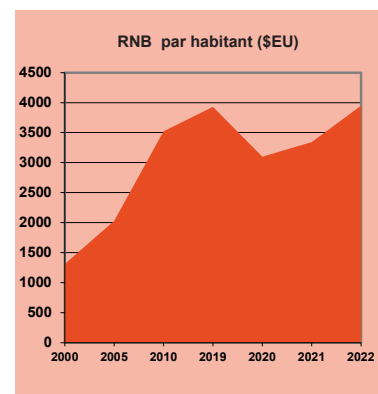
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
571	577	583	588	593	599	Population totale ('000)
287	290	293	296	298	301	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
79	78	78	77	77	76	0-14 ans
156	158	160	162	164	166	15-49 ans
33	34	35	36	36	37	50-64 ans
20	20	21	21	22	22	65+ ans
284	287	290	292	295	298	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
81	80	80	79	79	78	0-14 ans
165	167	169	171	173	175	15-49 ans
28	29	30	31	32	33	50-64 ans
10	11	11	11	11	12	65+ ans
1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	Femme (%)
1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	Homme (%)
2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
63.7	64.3	64.9	65.5	66.2	66.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
49.5	48.7	48.0	47.2	46.5	45.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
41.7	40.8	40.0	39.2	38.3	37.6	0-14 ans
7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.4	65+ ans
10	10	9	9	9	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
56.7	56.9	57.3	57.7	58.1	58.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
48	42	42	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
13	12	12	11	11	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
12	11	10	10	10	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
14	13	13	12	12	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
76	76	75	74	75	77	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
80	80	79	78	79	81	Femme (ans)
71	72	70	70	70	73	Homme (ans)
1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
23.6	23.6	25.0	38.9	38.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
4	4	4	3	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	9.0	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	12.4	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	5.5	...	Homme (%)
98.6	97.0	96.0	96.4	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.6	94.3	92.9	93.7	...	...	Filles (%)
101.6	99.6	99.0	99.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
83.2	84.1	87.3	86.5	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
88.0	88.3	91.2	90.7	...	...	Filles (%)
78.6	80.0	83.5	82.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	...	...	Filles (%)
6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
88.7	88.7	87.9	89.1	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
88.2	88.4	87.7	89.0	...	...	Filles (%)
71.1	71.0	71.0	67.8	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
47.0	48.8	48.8	55.2	...	...	secondaire (%)
229	240	233	239	252	257	Force de travail ('000)
44.4	44.6	44.4	44.9	44.5	44.7	Femme (en % du total)
11.8	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
6.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	...	Femme (%)
16.1	14.8	15.0	14.7	14.2	...	Homme (%)

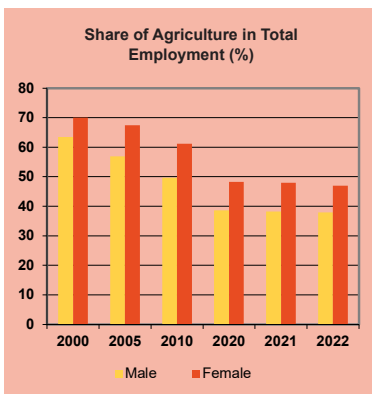
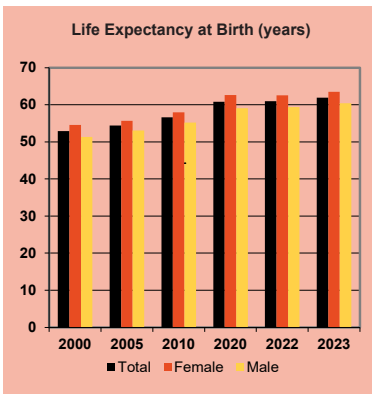
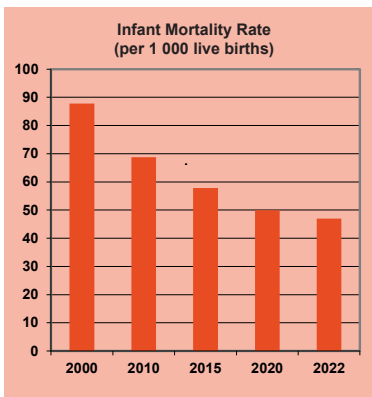
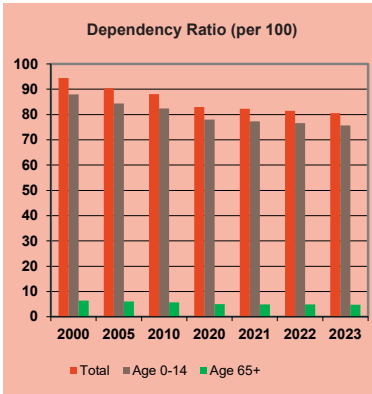




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	1 310	2 030	3 520	3 360	3 280	3 280
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.569	0.596	0.632	0.656	0.657	0.660
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	122	...	125
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	0.7	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	35.2	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	4.6	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	32.3	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.2	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	14.3	10.1	9.2	10.0	9.4	7.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.0	- 5.7	- 3.6	8.2	2.7	3.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	2.6	5.4	6.0	4.2	5.1	8.0
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	56.0	74.3	73.1	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	104.2	90.2	109.6	121.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	2	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	53	24	16	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 235	2 309	2 371	2 407	2 409	2 413
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 745	1 792	1 833	1 859	1 861	1 863
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	46.5	44.1	40.8	37.3	36.5	35.6
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	11.2	17.0	21.4	21.7	20.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	82	79	90	64	58	58
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	96.0	99.0	99.0	94.0	96.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	34.4	27.1	25.4	18.3	17.0	15.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	29.0	25.0	21.6	19.2	19.3	19.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	5.8	5.2	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	403	403	403	403	403	403
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.9	11.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	2.6	2.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	72.5	71.2	70.0	69.4	69.3	69.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	40	41	43	44	45	45
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	17.9	18.9	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	31	15	32	31	32	32
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	26	28	29	31	31	31
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	4	4	4	4	4
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	79.1	80.8	83.1	85.4	86.2	87.1
% Rural	69.6	70.6	71.7	73.5	75.1	76.6
% Urban	87.5	88.2	90.1	91.9	92.3	92.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	36.8	48.5	59.7	70.4	72.5	74.6
% Rural	18.8	31.7	44.7	58.7	61.7	64.6
% Urban	52.6	60.7	68.9	76.8	78.4	79.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	58.6	67.0	81.1	86.4	87.5	88.6
% Rural	32	42	66	76	79	81
% Urban	81.9	85.0	90.6	92.1	92.3	92.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	147	186	186	186	186	186
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	20	1	1	1	1	1
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	220	440	540	500	550	590
Per Capita (MT)	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per capita (m3)	655	609	576	543	537	531

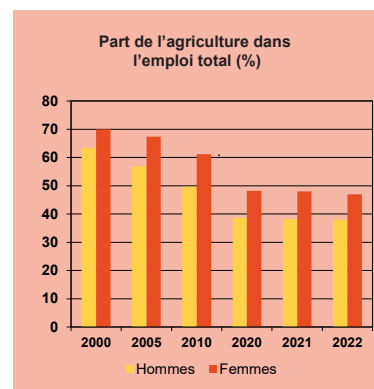
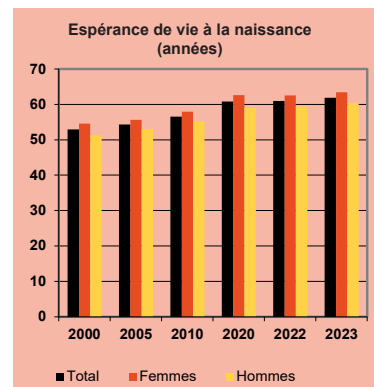
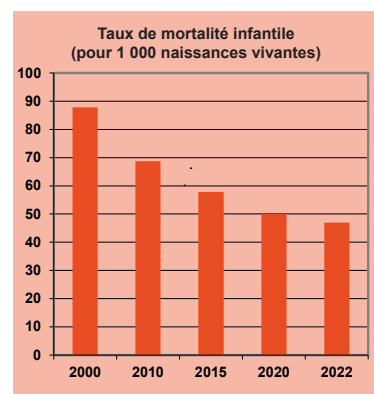
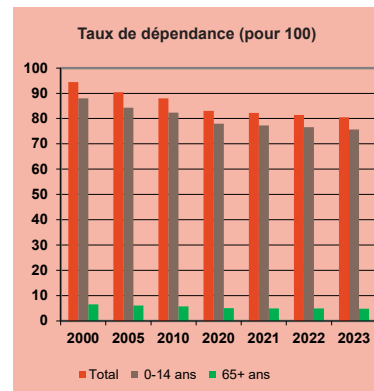
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
3 630	3 930	3 100	3 340	3 950	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.7	4.6	6.1	6.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.8	4.1	...	6.0	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.663	0.665	0.662	0.662	0.661	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
126	126	127	128	131	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.4	0.4	...	0.3	0.3	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
8.9	8.8	8.8	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.3	3.0	3.9	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
9.5	6.7	13.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
79.1	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
123.6	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 416	2 418	2 420	2 422	2 422	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 865	1 867	1 868	1 870	1 870	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
34.7	33.9	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
19.8	18.5	18.1	18.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
46	46	39	35	31	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
14.9	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
17.8	17.5	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.3	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.7	4.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
403	403	403	403	403	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
6.2	6.2	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
69.2	69.2	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
45	45	46	46	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
32	28	28	28	19	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
31	32	32	32	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
4	4	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
88.0	88.6	89.2	89.8	89.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
78.2	79.8	81.3	82.9	82.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
93.1	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
76.7	78.8	80.9	83.0	83.0	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
67.6	70.6	73.6	76.6	76.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
81.5	83.0	84.6	86.1	86.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
90.2	91.4	93.7	95.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
85	87	93	97	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.1	93.5	94.3	94.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
186	186	186	228	230	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1	1	1	1	1	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
620	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
1.0	1.1	1.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.02	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
1	1	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
525	520	515	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

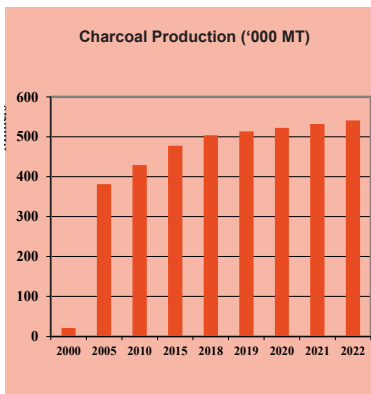
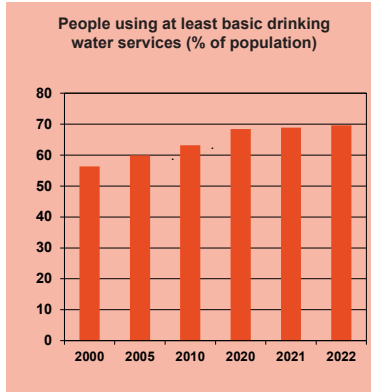
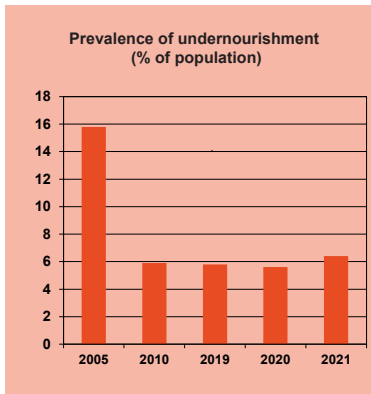
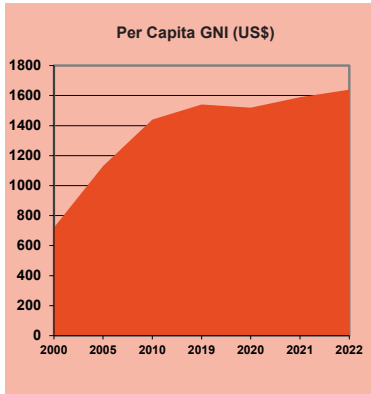




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	15 092	17 275	19 878	23 013	23 712	24 393
Female Population - Total ('000)	7 603	8 692	9 988	11 549	11 897	12 235
Age 0-14	3 402	3 812	4 336	4 952	5 086	5 222
Age 15-49	3 411	4 028	4 712	5 519	5 698	5 865
Age 50-64	511	546	608	718	746	775
Age 65+	279	305	332	361	367	374
Male Population - Total ('000)	7 489	8 584	9 890	11 464	11 815	12 158
Age 0-14	3 426	3 842	4 372	5 003	5 142	5 283
Age 15-49	3 387	4 004	4 690	5 493	5 671	5 838
Age 50-64	454	495	561	672	700	729
Age 65+	222	243	268	295	302	308
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9
Female	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8
Male	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	46.1	48.9	51.8	54.2	54.5	55.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	21.7	22.4	23.0	24.7	25.0	25.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.4	90.4	88.0	85.6	85.0	84.7
Age 0-14	88.0	84.4	82.4	80.3	79.8	79.5
Age 65+	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	36	34	32	30	30	29
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	4.6	3.6	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.7	26.1	24.8	23.6	22.8	22.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	651	573	527	447	437	443
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	78	69	58	56	54
Female (per 1,000 live births)	79	71	62	52	50	49
Male (per 1,000 live births)	96	86	75	63	62	60
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	54	57	60	60	61
Female (years)	55	56	58	61	62	62
Male (years)	51	53	55	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	5.6	8.9	13.9	31.1	31.1	31.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	185	222
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	31.6	...	28.7	...	...	...
Female (%)	41.3	...	35.2	...	...	...
Male (%)	20.8	...	21.7	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	86.6	105.4	109.5	116.6	116.1	110.1
Female (%)	79.3	95.6	101.0	109.8	109.5	103.9
Male (%)	93.8	115.2	117.9	123.3	122.6	116.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	28.0	27.4	44.0	59.6	60.5	50.6
Female (%)	...	24.1	39.2	54.7	55.6	46.8
Male (%)	...	30.8	48.9	64.4	65.3	54.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	5.2	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.1	6.7
Female (%)	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.3
Male (%)	5.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	95.2	95.0	93.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	90.4	88.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	40.0	48.0	54.2	54.5	54.3
Secondary (%)	...	26.4	...	34.7	34.8	...
Labor Force ('000)	6 779	7 867	8 515	9 410	9 711	9 996
Female (as % of total)	48.3	48.4	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	66.6	62.0	55.0	46.5	45.5	44.7
Female (%)	70.0	67.4	61.2	52.1	51.0	50.1
Male (%)	63.4	56.9	49.6	41.6	40.7	39.9

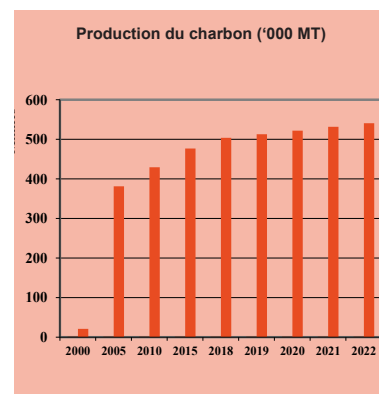
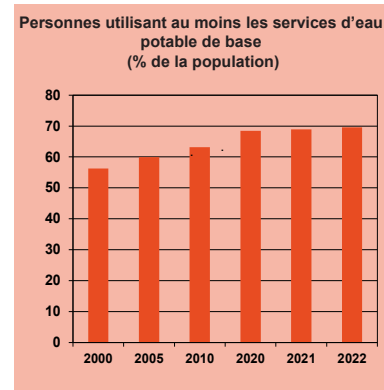
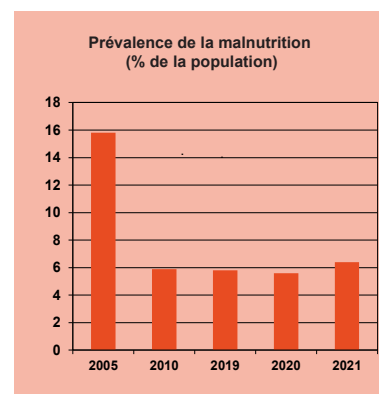
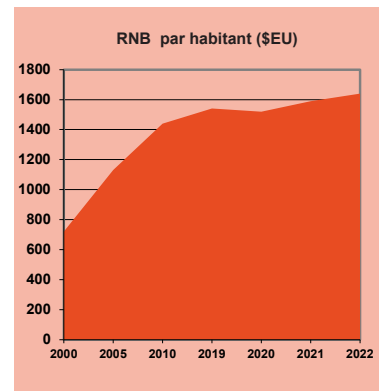
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
25 077	25 782	26 491	27 199	27 915	28 647	Population totale ('000)
12 576	12 927	13 280	13 634	13 992	14 358	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 354	5 483	5 608	5 730	5 848	5 963	0-14 ans
6 035	6 218	6 406	6 600	6 799	7 005	15-49 ans
805	837	870	904	938	974	50-64 ans
381	389	396	402	407	415	65+ ans
12 501	12 855	13 211	13 564	13 923	14 290	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 420	5 554	5 684	5 811	5 935	6 056	0-14 ans
6 007	6 188	6 375	6 565	6 763	6 968	15-49 ans
759	791	823	855	887	922	50-64 ans
315	323	329	333	338	344	65+ ans
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Femme (%)
2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
55.5	55.9	56.4	56.9	57.4	57.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
25.9	26.0	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.5	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.3	83.7	83.0	82.3	81.4	80.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.2	78.6	78.0	77.3	76.6	75.7	0-14 ans
5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	65+ ans
28	28	27	27	26	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
21.4	21.5	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
424	440	438	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
53	51	50	48	47	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
47	46	45	43	42	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
58	57	55	53	52	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	62	61	60	61	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	63	63	62	63	63	Femme (ans)
60	60	59	59	59	60	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
26.0	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
31.1	31.1	33.9	33.9	33.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
418	277	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
22.9	...	21.8	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
28.4	...	26.9	...	...	...	Femme (%)
17.4	...	16.6	...	...	...	Homme (%)
103.2	105.5	107.3	108.4	110.7	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
97.4	99.5	101.6	102.7	105.5	...	Filles (%)
108.9	111.3	112.9	114.1	115.9	...	Garçons (%)
46.5	44.4	45.3	45.0	45.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
42.9	41.1	42.0	42.1	42.8	...	Filles (%)
50.0	47.8	48.5	47.9	47.5	...	Garçons (%)
6.2	6.4	...	6.5	6.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.9	6.0	...	6.2	6.4	...	Filles (%)
6.6	6.7	...	6.9	7.0	...	Garçons (%)
82.9	91.4	95.5	95.6	96.1	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
79.4	86.7	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
52.9	55.5	55.5	56.9	58.3	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	39.8	40.7	...	secondaire (%)
10 285	10 593	10 815	11 099	11 592	11 965	Force de travail ('000)
47.1	47.2	47.2	47.5	47.2	47.2	Femme (en % du total)
43.9	43.1	43.1	42.8	42.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
49.2	48.3	48.2	48.0	47.0	...	Femme (%)
39.2	38.5	38.6	38.2	37.9	...	Homme (%)

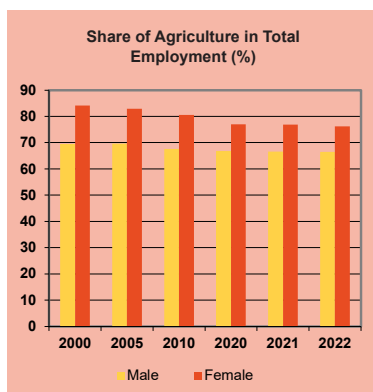
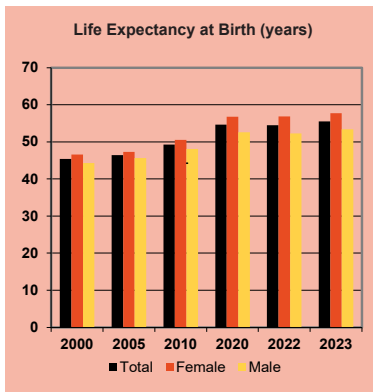
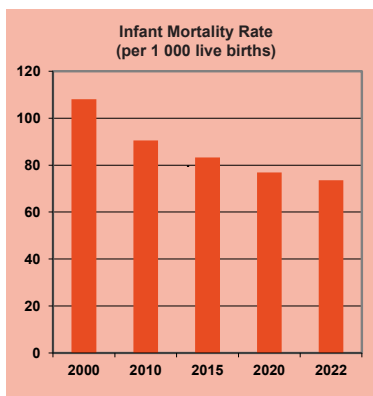
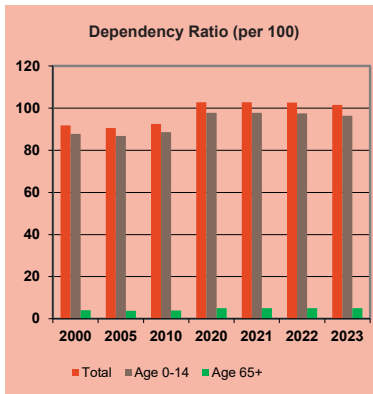




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	720	1 130	1 440	1 520	1 450	1 400
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.440	0.470	0.505	0.549	0.553	0.557
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	153	...	151
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	22.1	20.6	15.1	16.1	15.8	15.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.4	2.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	3.2
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	2.7	4.8	8.0	9.9	9.8	9.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	6.1	8.6	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	38.8	53.9	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	14	14	12	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 196	2 196	2 201	2 213	2 216	2 217
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 725	1 721	1 724	1 733	1 734	1 735
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	52.2	51.3	49.0	46.6	46.1	45.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	15.8	5.9	4.4	5.0	5.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	309	311	260	212	203	194
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	90.0	83.0	83.0	84.0	87.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	144.6	128.1	110.5	89.3	85.9	82.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.0	41.1	40.0	37.8	37.7	37.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.4	12.4	11.0	9.2	8.9	8.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271
Arable Land (as % of land area)	12.6	12.6	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	10.6	10.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	34.9	35.6	35.3	35.8	35.9	36.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	21 597	21 249	20 900	20 620	20 564	20 508
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	19.4	19.5	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	723	1 122	1 827	2 257	2 355	2 158
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	21	31	41	51	53	55
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	26	27	29	29	29	29
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	56.3	59.9	63.2	66.0	66.5	67.0
% Rural	34.2	38.7	42.9	46.9	47.7	48.5
% Urban	82.7	82.5	82.2	81.9	81.8	81.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	38.3	39.0	40.2	41.4	41.7	41.9
% Rural	24.5	23.7	23.2	22.6	22.4	22.3
% Urban	54.8	55.3	56.2	57.1	57.3	57.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	41.0	47.2	52.8	58.6	59.8	60.9
% Rural	9	15	16	21	22	22
% Urban	79.0	80.9	87.4	89.8	90.6	91.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	9 111	9 485	9 906	10 355	10 426	10 498
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	21	381	429	477	486	495
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	6 700	6 610	8 990	8 010	8 550	8 320
Per Capita (MT)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	6.69	5.08	5.40	3.75	3.83	3.60
Electricity Production (Gwh)	3	4	6	8	8	9
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0	273.0
Per capita (m3)	18090	15803	13734	11863	11513	11192

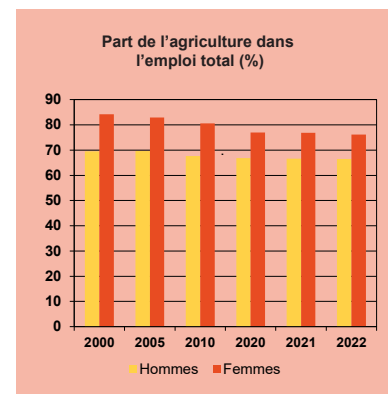
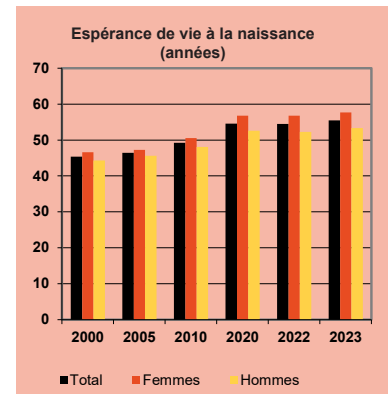
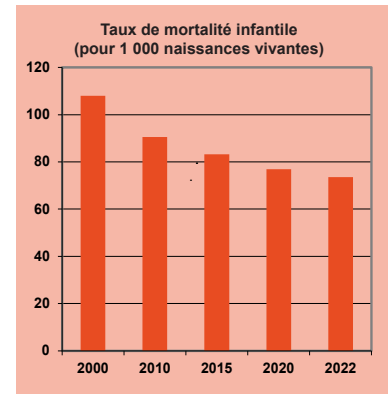
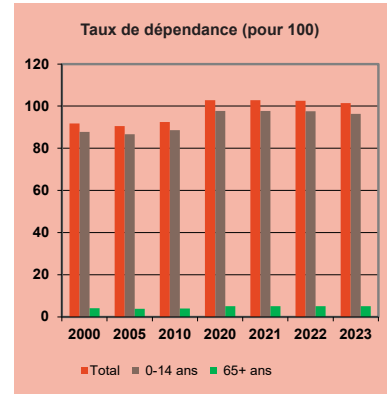
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 500	1 540	1 520	1 590	1 640	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.560	0.563	0.578	0.576	0.587	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
150	153	150	151	151	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	23.0	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
15.5	15.7	15.7	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.4	5.0	4.8	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
14.3	13.0	11.9	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
13.0	...	9.7	12.4	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
36.5	...	48.1	19.3	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 231	2 233	2 236	2 240	2 244	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 744	1 746	1 748	1 751	1 753	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
44.9	44.4	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
11.0	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
5.9	5.8	5.6	6.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
186	179	171	164	157	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
84.0	80.0	80.0	77.0	65.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
79.8	77.3	74.9	72.2	69.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.7	36.1	35.5	34.9	34.4	33.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.4	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.2	7.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	47 271	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.3	3.3	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
4.2	4.2	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
10.6	10.9	10.9	11.0	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
36.1	36.2	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
20 452	20 396	20 340	20 284	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 225	1 103	2 119	2 152	2 269	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
57	59	61	63	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
29	29	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
67.5	68.0	68.5	68.9	69.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
49.3	50.0	50.8	51.5	52.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
81.6	81.6	81.5	81.4	81.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.2	42.4	42.7	42.9	43.1	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
22.1	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
57.6	57.8	58.0	58.2	58.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
62.2	63.2	64.3	65.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
26	24	24	25	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
90.0	93.1	93.9	94.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
10 571	10 646	10 722	10 801	10 882	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
504	513	522	532	541	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
8 620	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
3.58	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
9	9	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.1	1.1	1.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
273.0	273.0	273.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
10887	10589	10305	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

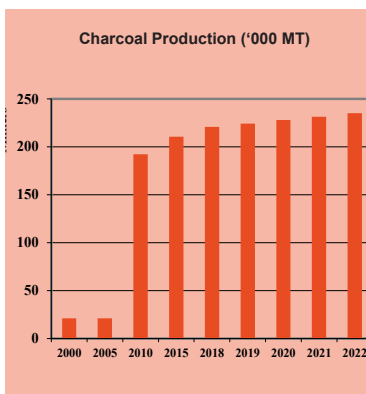
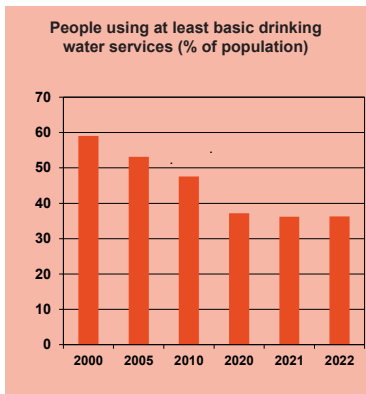
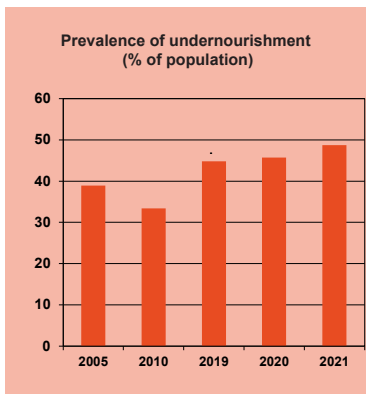
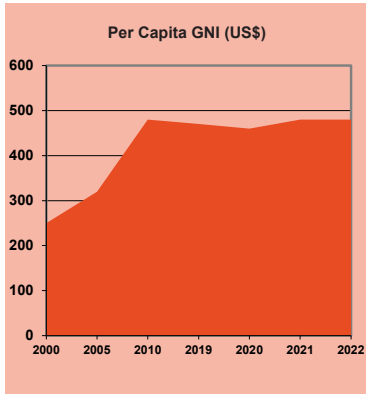




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 759	4 209	4 660	4 819	4 904	4 997
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 868	2 096	2 323	2 406	2 449	2 496
Age 0-14	853	950	1 063	1 164	1 183	1 204
Age 15-49	879	982	1 064	1 023	1 041	1 061
Age 50-64	98	124	151	167	171	173
Age 65+	38	40	45	51	54	57
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 891	2 113	2 338	2 414	2 456	2 501
Age 0-14	867	966	1 082	1 186	1 205	1 227
Age 15-49	867	966	1 054	1 026	1 046	1 069
Age 50-64	116	137	153	149	148	148
Age 65+	41	45	49	54	56	58
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.3	2.1	0.4	1.8	1.9
Female	2.9	2.3	2.1	0.5	1.8	1.9
Male	2.8	2.3	2.1	0.4	1.7	1.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	37.6	37.3	37.1	38.0	38.1	38.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	40.9	40.2	39.5	41.1	40.9	40.7
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	101	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	91.8	90.5	92.4	103.8	103.8	103.9
Age 0-14	87.7	86.7	88.5	99.3	99.3	99.2
Age 65+	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	43	40	36	34	34	34
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	5.9	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.0
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	3.9	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	19.9	20.2	19.7	20.5	20.8	21.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 315	1 158	1 052	909	877	904
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	100	91	83	82	81
Female (per 1,000 live births)	98	91	82	75	74	73
Male (per 1,000 live births)	117	109	99	91	90	89
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45	46	49	53	53	54
Female (years)	47	47	51	55	55	56
Male (years)	44	46	48	51	52	52
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.3	10.5	9.6	...	7.2	8.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	224	187	...	...	115
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	49.4	...	63.2	...	...	...
Female (%)	64.7	...	75.6	...	...	...
Male (%)	33.2	...	49.3	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	57.7	79.9	...	89.9	110.7
Female (%)	...	47.8	67.4	...	79.0	96.3
Male (%)	...	67.6	92.2	...	100.5	124.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	13.7	15.4
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	10.8	12.5
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	16.5	18.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	3.6	4.9	...	5.4	...
Female (%)	...	2.9	4.1	...	4.7	...
Male (%)	...	4.2	5.7	...	6.0	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	43.0	60.9	...	...	84.9
Female (%)	...	36.7	52.8	...	...	75.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	15.2	14.3	...	19.1	19.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	12.3	...	12.8	46.8
Labor Force ('000)	1 433	1 613	1 774	1 750	1 781	1 815
Female (as % of total)	44.9	45.0	44.9	44.7	44.8	44.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	76.0	75.5	73.4	72.9	72.4	72.0
Female (%)	84.2	82.9	80.6	79.4	78.8	78.2
Male (%)	69.5	69.7	67.6	67.8	67.3	66.9

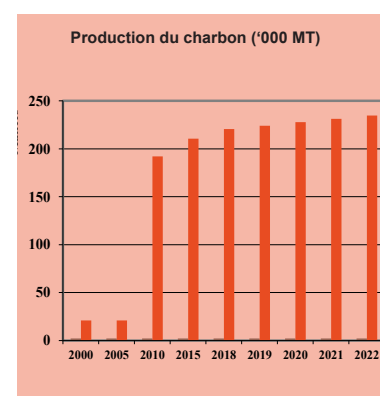
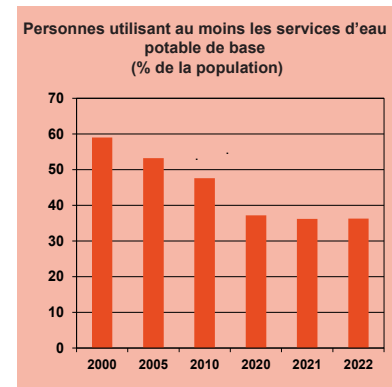
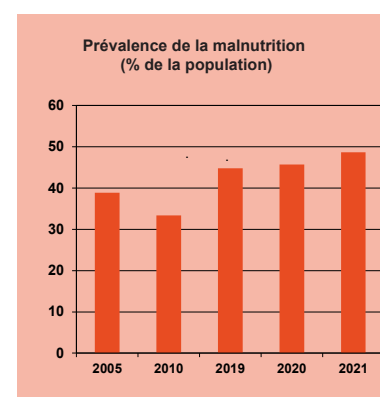
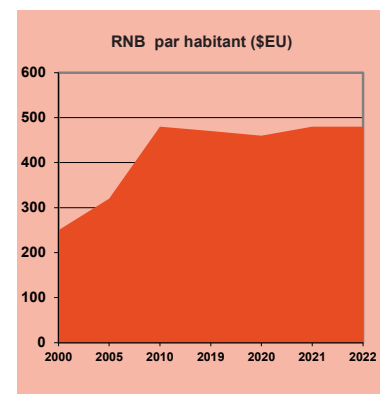
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 095	5 209	5 343	5 457	5 579	5 742	Population totale ('000)
2 546	2 603	2 671	2 729	2 791	2 873	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 226	1 250	1 276	1 302	1 330	1 360	0-14 ans
1 083	1 111	1 147	1 175	1 206	1 254	15-49 ans
176	179	181	181	181	182	50-64 ans
61	64	68	71	74	77	65+ ans
2 549	2 606	2 672	2 728	2 788	2 869	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 249	1 273	1 300	1 327	1 355	1 386	0-14 ans
1 093	1 123	1 161	1 190	1 222	1 271	15-49 ans
147	147	147	145	144	144	50-64 ans
60	63	65	66	67	68	65+ ans
2.0	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	Femme (%)
1.9	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.9	Homme (%)
2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
38.5	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.7	39.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
40.4	40.0	39.4	39.1	38.8	38.3	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
103.9	103.5	102.8	102.8	102.6	101.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
99.1	98.6	97.8	97.7	97.5	96.4	0-14 ans
4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
34	33	33	32	32	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
21.3	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.2	23.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
868	847	835	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
80	78	77	75	74	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
72	70	69	68	66	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
87	86	84	82	81	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
54	55	55	54	54	55	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
57	57	57	56	57	58	Femme (ans)
52	53	53	52	52	53	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
8.6	8.6	8.6	12.9	12.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
62.6	...	62.5	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
74.2	...	73.8	...	...	...	Femme (%)
50.5	...	50.8	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 849	1 893	1 932	1 976	2 039	2 114	Force de travail ('000)
45.1	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.3	45.4	Femme (en % du total)
71.6	71.3	71.3	71.2	70.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
77.4	77.0	76.9	76.8	76.2	...	Femme (%)
66.9	66.6	66.8	66.6	66.5	...	Homme (%)

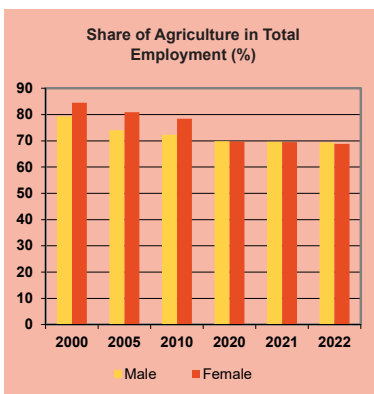
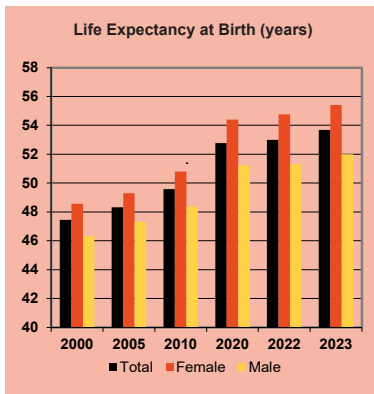
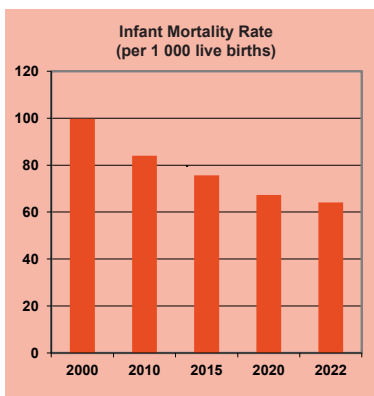
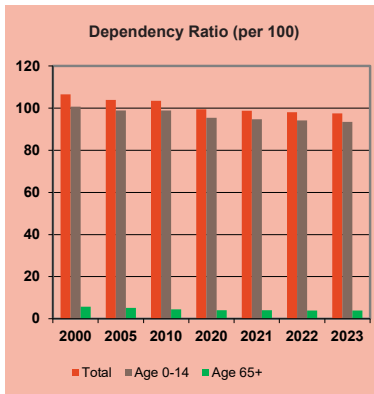




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	250	320	480	370	380	400
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	4.4	3.6	5.0	5.4	6.7
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.325	0.336	0.365	0.375	0.382	0.391
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	188	...	188
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	52.1	54.9	54.2	47.5	47.0	47.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	30.4	0.3	2.3	3.0	3.1	1.3
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	11.6	21.9	23.0	41.4	32.8	31.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	6.7	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	19.2	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	2	4	7	7	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 143	2 147	2 139	2 106	2 108	2 111
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 687	1 689	1 683	1 662	1 663	1 665
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	55.1	54.6	53.5	52.6	52.4	52.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	21.3	...	23.5	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	38.9	33.4	49.1	48.0	46.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	540	540	540	540	540	540
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	66.0	74.0	74.0	64.0	61.0	61.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	165.2	148.7	128.8	114.8	111.9	110.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.3	42.6	43.2	41.0	41.2	41.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.3	16.4	14.5	12.2	11.7	11.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	18.1	18.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	55.0	55.1	55.6	55.8	55.9	55.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	22 903	22 753	22 603	22 453	22 423	22 393
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	167	227	173	149	168	169
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	59.0	53.2	47.6	42.3	41.3	40.2
% Rural	44.4	40.0	35.9	31.9	31.1	30.4
% Urban	83.2	74.5	66.1	57.8	56.1	54.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.6	20.0	17.9	16.0	15.6	15.2
% Rural	9.4	9.1	8.1	7.0	6.8	6.6
% Urban	39.2	37.6	33.3	29.2	28.4	27.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.0	7.4	9.8	12.7	13.4	14.1
% Rural	...	1	...	1	2	2
% Urban	15.6	17.6	24.9	29.7	30.5	31.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	21	21	192	210	214	217
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	240	240	270	310	310	310
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.20	0.19	0.19
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0	141.0
Per capita (m3)	37508	33501	30257	29257	28751	28218

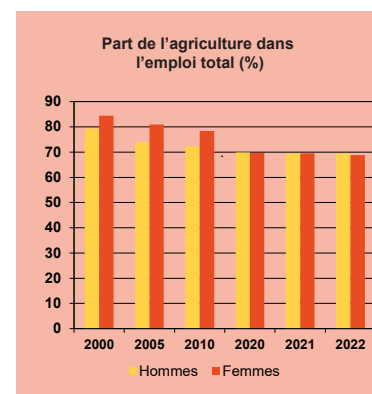
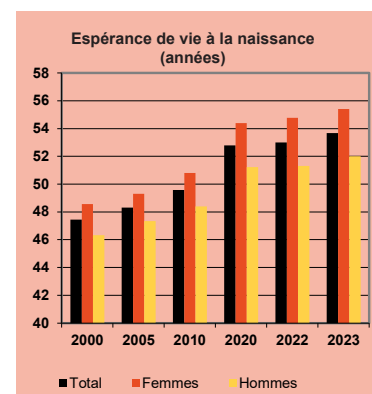
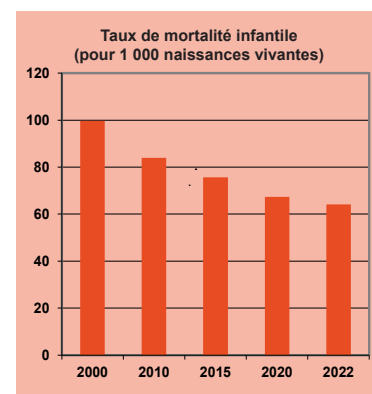
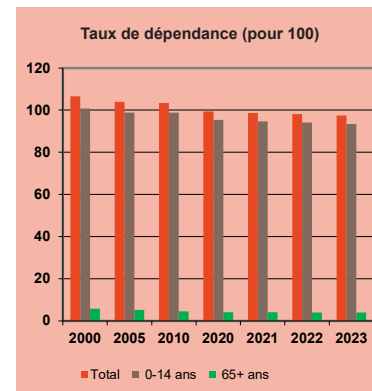
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
450	470	460	480	480	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
11.0	7.8	9.0	9.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
1.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.395	0.397	0.407	0.404	0.387	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
188	188	188	188	191	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	68.8	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	65.7	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.7	0.7	...	0.7	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
47.3	47.3	47.3	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 8.8	- 1.6	- 0.6	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
51.4	27.7	34.3	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
6.6	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
23.5	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 114	2 115	2 118	2 118	2 119	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 666	1 666	1 668	1 668	1 668	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
51.8	51.5	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
19.7	21.5	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
44.5	44.8	45.7	48.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
540	540	540	540	540	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
108.0	105.3	102.4	99.3	96.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
41.8	41.9	42.2	42.7	42.3	42.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.2	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	62 298	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
5.1	5.1	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
55.9	56.0	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
22 363	22 333	22 303	22 273	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
176	183	390	354	354	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
2	2	2	2	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
1	1	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
39.2	38.2	37.2	36.2	36.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
29.6	28.8	28.1	27.4	27.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
52.9	51.3	49.7	48.1	48.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.8	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
26.9	26.1	25.3	24.5	24.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.6	14.3	15.4	15.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	2	2	2	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
32.2	32.1	33.9	34.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
221	224	228	231	235	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
330	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.19	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
141.0	141.0	141.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
27675	27067	26390	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

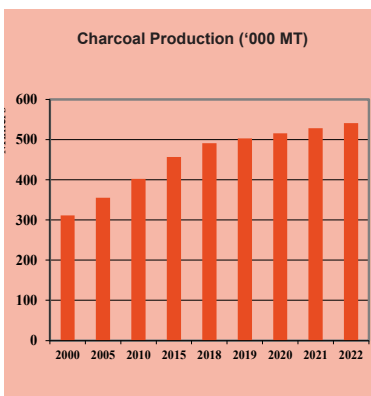
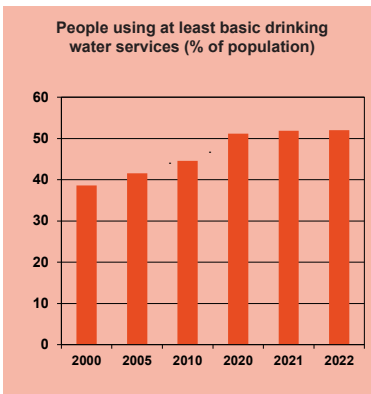
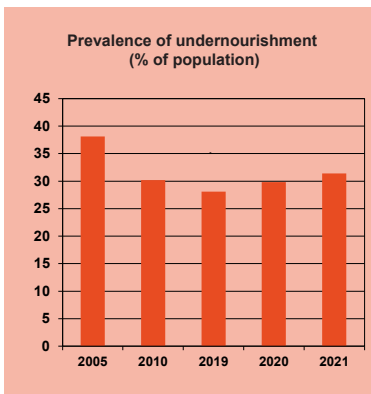
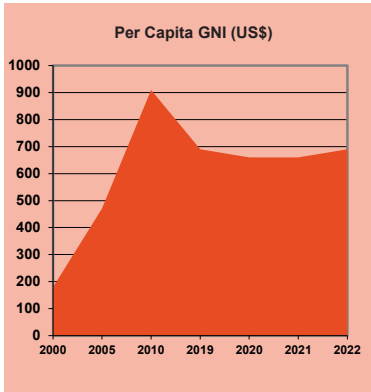




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 259	10 005	11 895	14 140	14 593	15 086
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 148	5 006	5 937	7 047	7 271	7 515
Age 0-14	1 994	2 395	2 852	3 370	3 477	3 585
Age 15-49	1 792	2 200	2 612	3 113	3 209	3 322
Age 50-64	232	273	328	408	424	442
Age 65+	130	138	145	156	161	166
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 112	4 999	5 958	7 093	7 322	7 571
Age 0-14	2 034	2 453	2 930	3 467	3 578	3 690
Age 15-49	1 764	2 183	2 606	3 118	3 217	3 332
Age 50-64	211	251	302	377	392	409
Age 65+	102	113	120	131	135	139
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4
Female	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4
Male	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.3	22.5	22.6
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	38.6	37.9	37.9	37.3	37.2	37.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	100	100	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	106.5	103.9	103.4	101.6	101.5	101.0
Age 0-14	100.7	98.8	98.9	97.5	97.4	96.9
Age 65+	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	44	40	38	35	35	34
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	4.2	3.8	5.0	6.2	6.4	6.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 366	1 241	1 303	1 125	1 145	1 095
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	92	84	76	74	72
Female (per 1,000 live births)	91	84	76	68	67	65
Male (per 1,000 live births)	108	100	91	83	81	79
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	48	50	52	52	52
Female (years)	49	49	51	53	53	54
Male (years)	46	47	48	50	51	51
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	22.1	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	2.4	6.5	5.2	14.9	14.9	12.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	424	...	...	365	451	546
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	74.3	...	...	74.0	77.7	...
Female (%)	87.2	...	...	86.1	86.0	...
Male (%)	59.2	...	...	61.1	68.7	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	63.4	72.6	83.8	91.6	86.0	77.2
Female (%)	48.3	58.9	71.3	80.4	75.6	67.4
Male (%)	78.1	85.9	96.1	102.4	96.0	86.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	11.3	16.0	23.1	23.0	23.4	21.4
Female (%)	5.0	8.2	13.8	14.4	14.8	14.5
Male (%)	17.5	23.6	32.2	31.5	31.7	28.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.6	5.3	4.7
Female (%)	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.1
Male (%)	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.3	5.9	5.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	51.1	...	...	79.3	72.8	66.8
Female (%)	40.6	...	...	70.2	64.5	58.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	9.6	11.5	...	18.1	18.0	17.8
Secondary (%)	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.9	6.9	7.0
Labor Force ('000)	2 923	3 437	3 922	4 496	4 601	4 726
Female (as % of total)	44.3	43.3	42.3	41.3	41.1	40.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	81.6	77.0	74.9	71.3	71.4	71.1
Female (%)	84.5	80.9	78.4	73.3	72.8	71.9
Male (%)	79.3	74.0	72.3	69.9	70.5	70.6

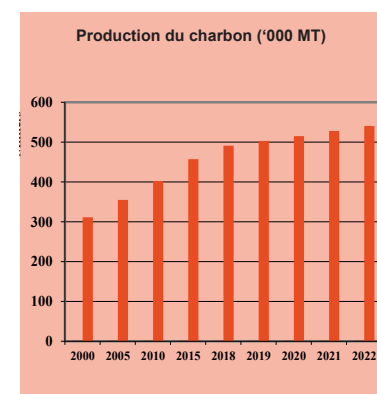
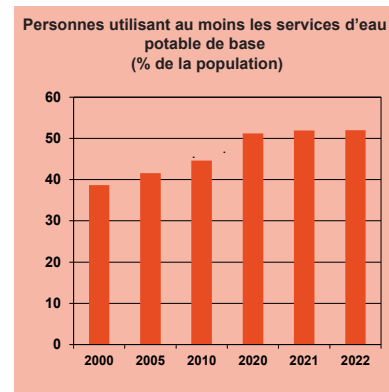
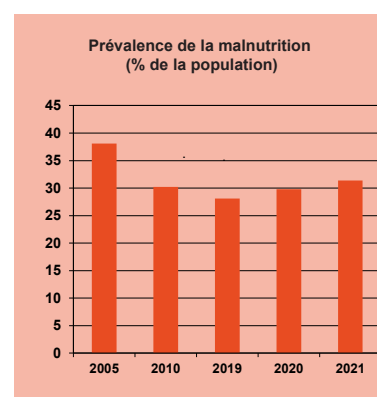
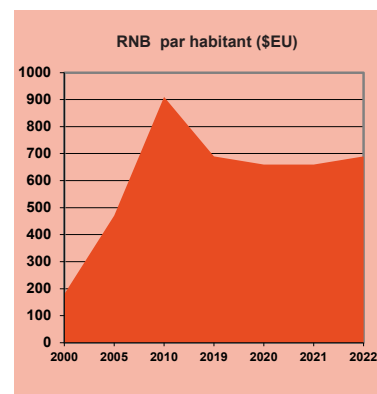
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
15 604	16 127	16 645	17 180	17 723	18 279	Population totale ('000)
7 772	8 032	8 290	8 556	8 827	9 104	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 697	3 810	3 922	4 035	4 150	4 266	0-14 ans
3 442	3 563	3 683	3 812	3 942	4 073	15-49 ans
461	480	500	519	541	563	50-64 ans
172	179	184	190	195	201	65+ ans
7 832	8 095	8 355	8 624	8 896	9 174	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 805	3 922	4 037	4 153	4 270	4 389	0-14 ans
3 455	3 578	3 700	3 831	3 962	4 096	15-49 ans
427	446	464	483	503	524	50-64 ans
144	150	154	157	161	166	65+ ans
3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	Femme (%)
3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	Homme (%)
3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
22.7	22.8	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
36.8	36.5	36.3	36.1	35.9	35.8	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
100.4	99.9	99.4	98.7	98.1	97.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
96.4	95.8	95.3	94.7	94.1	93.5	0-14 ans
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	65+ ans
34	33	33	32	32	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
1 076	1 047	1 063	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
71	69	67	66	64	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
64	62	61	59	58	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
77	75	74	72	70	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
53	53	53	53	53	54	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
54	55	54	54	55	55	Femme (ans)
51	52	51	51	51	52	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
15.3	14.9	15.4	32.3	25.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
481	509	...	497	504	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	72.7	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	81.1	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	64.2	...	Homme (%)
87.7	86.5	...	89.4	90.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
77.7	76.6	...	80.4	81.8	...	Filles (%)
97.5	96.2	...	98.2	98.7	...	Garçons (%)
20.8	21.0	...	24.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
14.4	14.7	...	17.9	...	...	Filles (%)
27.0	27.1	...	30.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.4	5.3	...	5.5	5.5	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.8	4.7	...	4.9	5.0	...	Filles (%)
6.0	5.9	...	6.0	6.0	...	Garçons (%)
72.6	71.6	...	74.2	74.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
64.6	63.8	...	66.9	67.4	...	Filles (%)
18.6	18.8	...	20.1	20.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
8.2	7.9	...	...	8.7	...	secondaire (%)
4 859	5 027	5 151	5 323	5 602	5 806	Force de travail ('000)
40.7	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.5	Femme (en % du total)
70.4	69.8	69.8	69.5	69.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
70.7	70.1	69.7	69.5	68.8	...	Femme (%)
70.1	69.7	69.8	69.6	69.4	...	Homme (%)

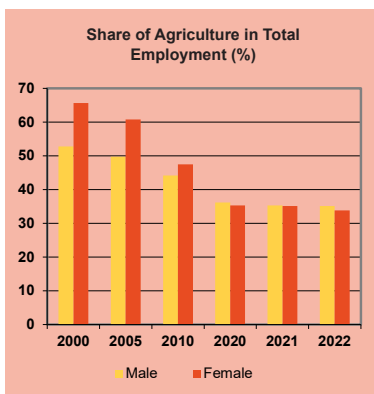
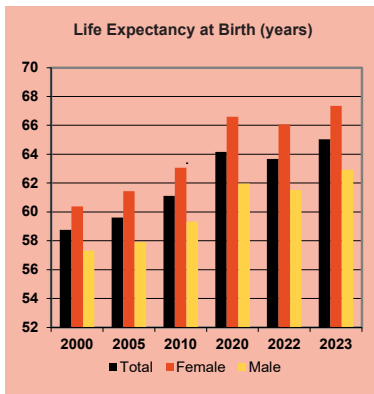
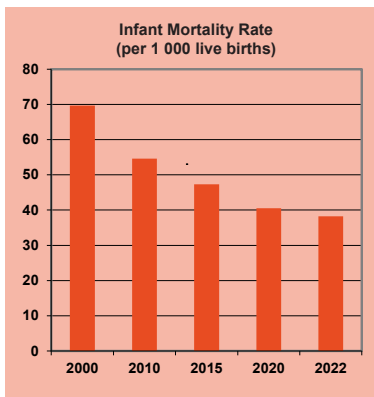
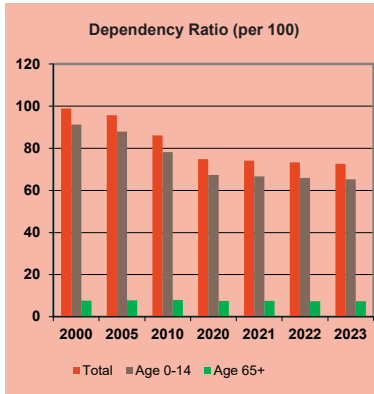




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	180	470	910	880	730	640
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.293	0.327	0.369	0.398	0.393	0.396
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	186	...	186
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	37.1	23.5	32.0	29.7	33.1	29.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 27.8	13.6	42.5	4.5	9.7	6.7
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	3.4	10.1	5.9	17.0	22.1	20.3
Physicians per 100,000 People	2.9	...	...	4.9	3.7	4.3
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	12.6	...	...	25.2	21.3	23.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	15	55	132	30	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 128	2 139	2 140	2 146	2 147	2 151
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 679	1 686	1 687	1 691	1 692	1 694
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	54.9	54.0	51.8	48.6	47.8	47.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	29.2	...	30.3	29.4	...	24.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	38.1	30.2	26.2	26.1	26.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	151	151	147	144	144	143
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	49.0	41.0	58.0	70.0	59.0	59.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	184.1	166.9	147.6	128.6	125.0	121.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	51.3	50.3	48.8	46.4	45.5	44.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.1	16.8	15.4	13.7	13.3	13.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	20.4	20.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.2	56.3	56.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6 353	5 942	5 530	4 890	4 769	4 651
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.9	40.0	40.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 751	2 433	4 257	3 058	3 402	3 292
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	14	16	18	18	19	19
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	26	30	30	30	30	30
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	38.6	41.6	44.6	47.8	48.4	49.1
% Rural	28.8	32.1	35.6	39.2	40.0	40.7
% Urban	74.4	75.5	76.4	77.2	77.3	77.4
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.7	10.1	10.6	11.4	11.6	11.8
% Rural	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.9
% Urban	22.7	25.1	28.3	33.1	34.2	35.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	3.1	4.8	6.4	7.7	9.2	10.9
% Rural	1	2	3	1	3	4
% Urban	10.1	15.9	18.3	32.4	31.1	33.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 885	6 488	7 070	7 663	7 767	7 873
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	311	355	403	457	468	479
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	510	800	1 030	970	1 020	1 020
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Per capita (m3)	1816	1499	1261	1061	1028	994

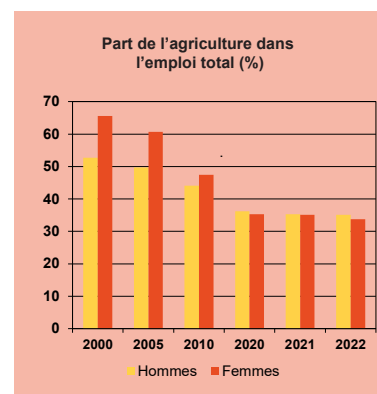
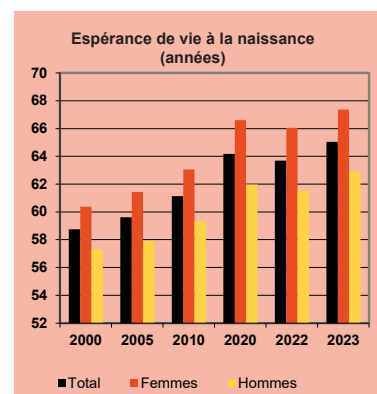
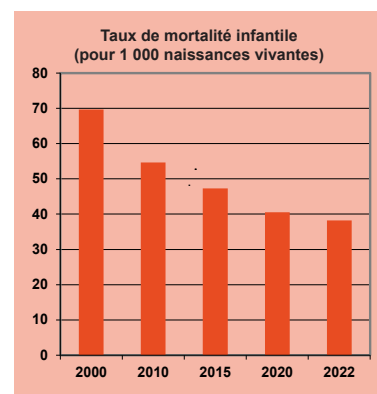
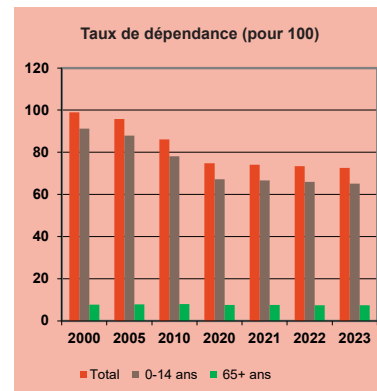
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
670	690	660	660	690	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.6	4.6	5.5	5.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.5	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.397	0.398	0.397	0.394	0.394	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
187	187	190	190	189	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
42.3	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
30.9	...	...	...	30.8	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.7	0.7	...	0.7	0.7	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
29.7	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
30.3	30.3	30.6	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.4	5.8	6.6	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
19.3	19.8	21.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
5.2	5.3	6.0	5.8	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
30.8	13.4	20.0	19.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 155	2 158	2 161	2 164	2 166	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 697	1 699	1 701	1 703	1 705	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
46.2	45.3	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
24.7	29.2	18.9	21.4	18.9	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
26.8	28.1	29.8	31.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
142	142	141	140	140	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
26.0	51.0	60.0	67.0	67.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
117.2	113.5	109.8	106.4	102.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
44.4	44.2	43.8	43.4	43.2	42.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
12.7	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.2	11.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	125 920	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
35.7	35.7	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
20.4	20.4	21.0	21.0	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
56.5	56.6	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
4 535	4 422	4 313	4 201	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 384	3 301	3 324	3 218	3 310	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
19	20	20	20	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
30	30	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
49.8	50.5	51.2	51.9	52.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
41.5	42.3	43.0	43.8	43.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
77.5	77.7	77.8	77.9	77.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
36.2	37.3	38.4	39.5	39.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
10.1	8.4	10.9	11.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
2	...	2	1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
36.0	36.7	40.8	43.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
7 982	8 092	8 204	8 319	8 435	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
491	503	515	528	541	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1 070	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.08	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
15.0	15.0	15.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
961	930	901	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

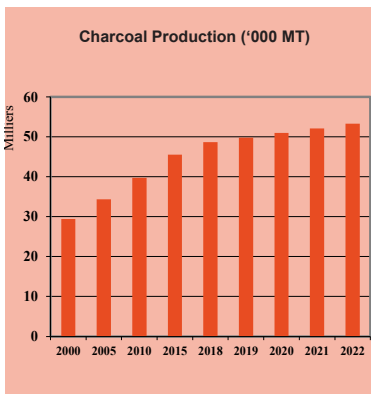
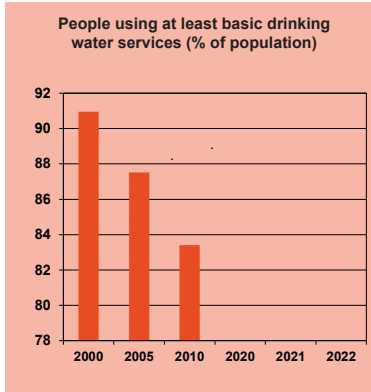
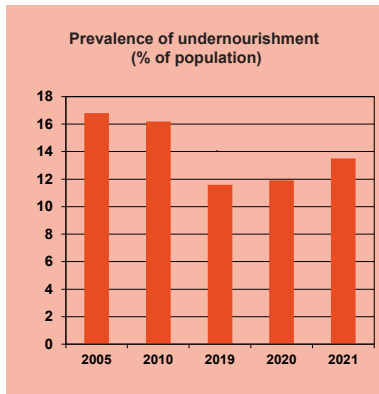
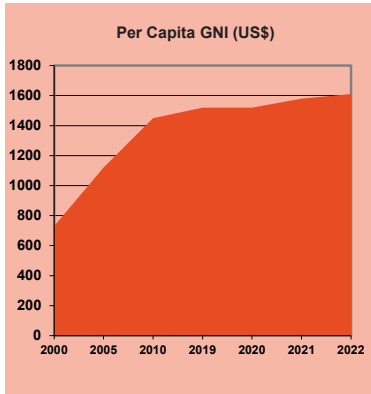




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	537	593	656	730	746	762
Female Population - Total ('000)	270	298	328	364	372	380
Age 0-14	121	129	135	143	145	147
Age 15-49	122	136	155	177	181	185
Age 50-64	17	20	24	29	30	31
Age 65+	10	12	14	16	16	17
Male Population - Total ('000)	267	295	328	366	374	382
Age 0-14	125	137	141	148	150	151
Age 15-49	113	127	151	175	180	185
Age 50-64	18	20	23	28	29	30
Age 65+	11	12	14	14	15	15
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
Female	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0
Male	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	28.4	28.8	29.4	30.3	30.5	30.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	100	100	100	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	98.9	95.7	86.1	78.5	77.5	76.6
Age 0-14	91.2	87.9	78.2	71.1	70.1	69.2
Age 65+	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	40	37	34	30	30	29
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.5	21.5	20.0	21.4	22.1	22.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	456	360	316	261	255	241
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	70	62	55	47	46	44
Female (per 1,000 live births)	65	58	51	44	43	42
Male (per 1,000 live births)	74	66	58	50	48	47
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	59	60	61	63	63	64
Female (years)	60	61	63	65	65	66
Male (years)	57	58	59	61	61	61
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	19	...	...	...	...	6
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	31.5	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	36.5	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	25.5	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	97.9	...	...	...	...	105.6
Female (%)	90.5	...	...	...	...	103.0
Male (%)	105.0	...	...	...	...	108.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	57.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	59.3
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	55.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.2	...	...	...	...	6.5
Female (%)	5.7	...	...	...	...	6.3
Male (%)	6.7	...	...	...	...	6.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	64.0	...	...	...	...	90.6
Female (%)	59.1	...	...	...	...	89.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	20.3
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	8.8
Labor Force ('000)	122	136	164	195	200	205
Female (as % of total)	39.4	40.3	38.3	37.2	37.2	37.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	57.8	54.1	45.4	37.9	37.5	37.0
Female (%)	65.6	60.7	47.4	36.3	36.3	36.1
Male (%)	52.7	49.7	44.1	38.8	38.2	37.5

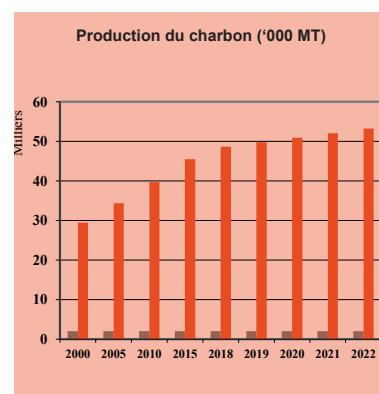
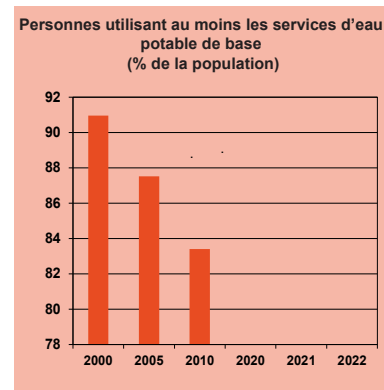
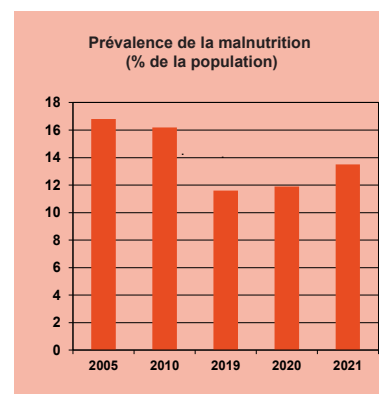
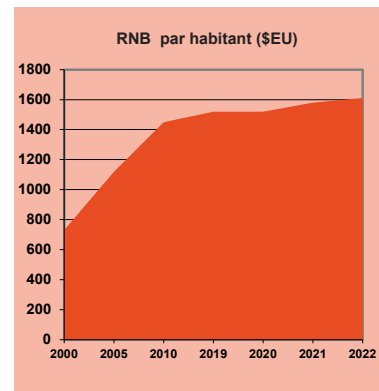
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
GENRE						
776	791	806	822	837	852	Population totale ('000)
387	394	401	409	416	424	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
149	151	153	155	157	159	0-14 ans
189	192	196	200	204	209	15-49 ans
32	33	34	35	36	37	50-64 ans
18	18	19	19	19	20	65+ ans
389	397	405	413	420	428	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
153	155	157	159	161	163	0-14 ans
189	193	197	201	206	210	15-49 ans
32	33	34	36	37	38	50-64 ans
16	16	16	16	16	17	65+ ans
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	Femme (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	Homme (%)
2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
31.1	31.4	31.7	32.0	32.4	32.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
76.0	75.5	74.8	74.1	73.4	72.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
68.5	67.9	67.3	66.6	65.9	65.2	0-14 ans
7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	65+ ans
28	27	27	26	25	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
23.6	24.4	25.3	26.1	26.9	27.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
244	237	217	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
43	42	41	39	38	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
40	39	38	37	36	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
45	44	43	42	41	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	64	64	63	64	65	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	66	67	66	66	67	Femme (ans)
62	62	62	61	62	63	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
6.1	6.1	16.7	16.7	16.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
7	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	38.3	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	43.1	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	33.4	...	Homme (%)
106.2	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
105.8	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
106.6	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
62.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
65.0	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
60.8	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.5	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.5	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
6.5	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
87.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
87.1	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
29.5	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
16.7	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
209	214	216	223	229	234	Force de travail ('000)
37.4	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.4	37.4	Femme (en % du total)
36.5	36.1	35.8	35.2	34.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
35.8	35.6	35.3	35.1	33.8	...	Femme (%)
36.9	36.3	36.2	35.3	35.1	...	Homme (%)

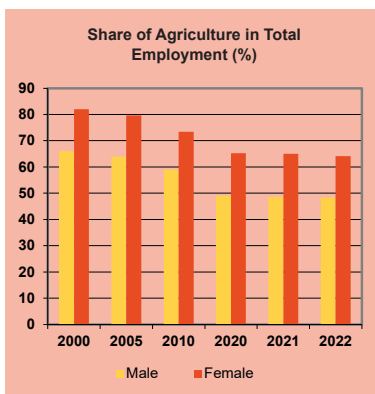
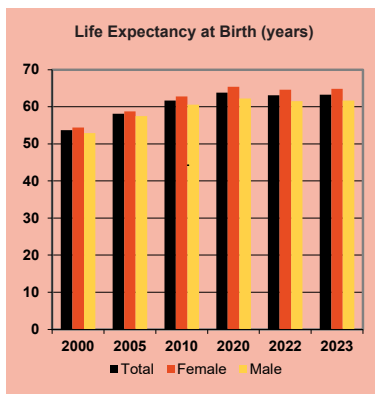
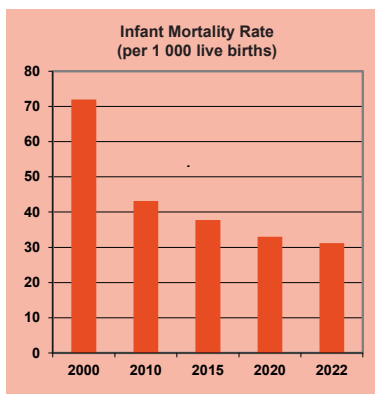
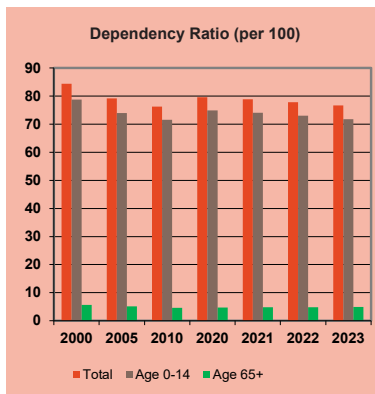




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	730	1 120	1 450	1 470	1 410	1 370
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	7.5	6.1	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.3
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	2.5	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.465	0.489	0.521	0.545	0.547	0.550
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	160	...	165
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.9	41.2	41.7	42.6	42.2	42.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.6	3.0	7.8	- 1.9	- 0.1	1.2
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	5.9	9.4	8.2	10.8	12.7	19.8
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	19.6	...	...	29.0	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	58.0	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 109	2 148	2 196	2 219	2 224	2 226
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 662	1 688	1 718	1 734	1 738	1 738
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	42.7	40.8	38.7	38.1	38.1	38.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	25.1	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	16.8	16.2	12.4	11.9	11.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	39	36	33	35	35	35
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	90.0	80.0	76.0	94.0	94.0	94.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	96.4	84.8	72.7	61.4	59.1	57.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	35.9	34.5	33.9	32.1	31.8	31.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.5	10.0	9.5	8.7	8.5	8.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	186	186	186	186	186	186
Arable Land (as % of land area)	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	27.9	26.9
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	10.2	10.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	6.1	7.3	8.5	9.7	10.4	11.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	42	39	37	35	35	34
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	68.8	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	5	5	6	8	9	9
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2	2	1	1	1	1
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	90.9	87.5	83.4	80.1	80.1	80.2
% Rural	91.5	86.8	81.4	76.9	76.9	76.9
% Urban	89.7	89.5	88.6	88.2	88.2	88.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	29.2	32.6	34.3	35.8	35.8	35.9
% Rural	23.5	27.6	30.0	32.1	32.1	32.1
% Urban	43.9	45.7	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	39.8	51.0	69.7	74.1	76.4	78.7
% Rural	30	43	64	68	70	73
% Urban	64.4	72.8	85.0	90.5	92.2	93.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	201	232	266	302	308	315
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	29	34	40	45	47	48
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	100	140	160	180	200	250
Per Capita (MT)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.23
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Per capita (m3)	2236	2025	1829	1643	1608	1575

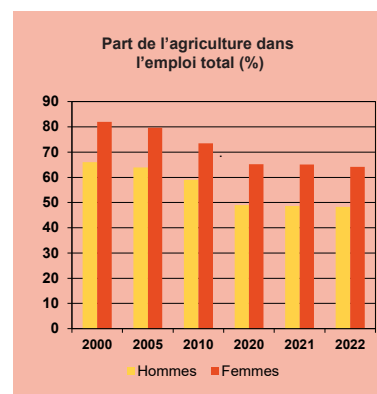
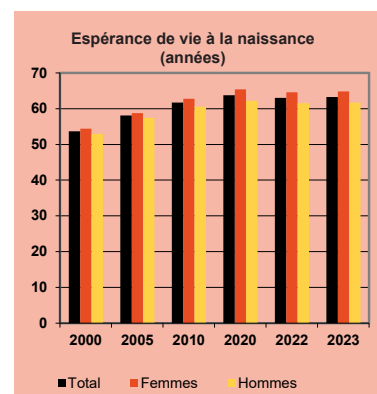
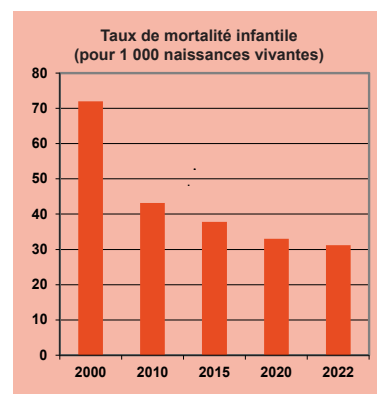
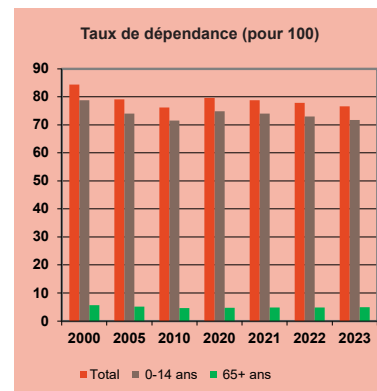
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 480	1 520	1 520	1 580	1 610	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.9	5.2	5.9	6.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	2.4	2.3	2.4	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.552	0.554	0.562	0.558	0.586	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
156	156	156	156	152	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
43.5	43.1	42.8	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.5	0.7	0.3	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
13.1	17.6	13.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
28.3	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
159.0	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 228	2 232	2 235	2 241	2 244	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 740	1 743	1 745	1 749	1 751	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
38.1	38.0	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.7	11.6	11.9	13.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
35	35	35	35	35	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	90.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
55.0	53.2	51.5	49.8	48.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.9	30.4	29.9	29.4	28.9	28.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.2	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.5	7.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
186	186	186	186	186	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
34.9	34.9	34.9	34.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
26.9	26.9	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
8.1	8.1	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
10.2	10.2	33.8	33.8	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
11.4	11.7	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
34	33	33	32	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
71.5	71.5	71.5	71.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
9	10	10	11	11	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
0	0	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
80.2	80.2	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
76.9	76.9	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.2	88.2	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
35.9	35.9	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
32.1	32.1	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
45.2	45.2	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
81.0	83.3	85.6	87.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
75	78	80	83	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
95.6	97.3	99.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
322	328	336	343	350	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
49	50	51	52	53	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
260	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.23	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
1.2	1.2	1.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1546	1517	1489	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

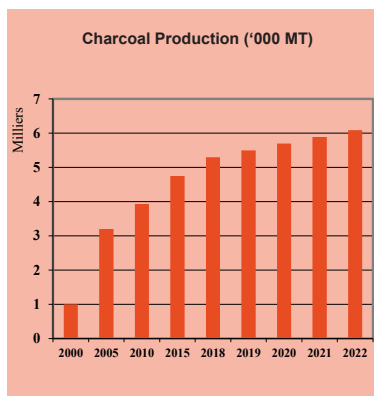
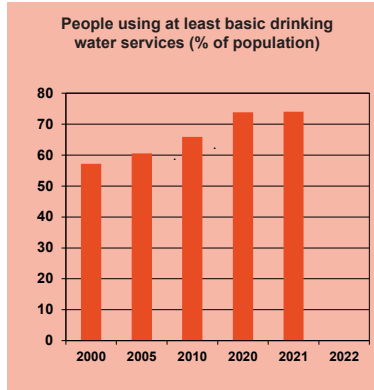
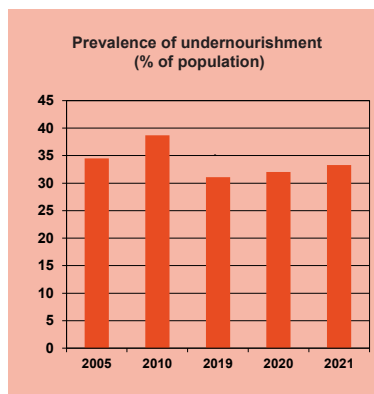
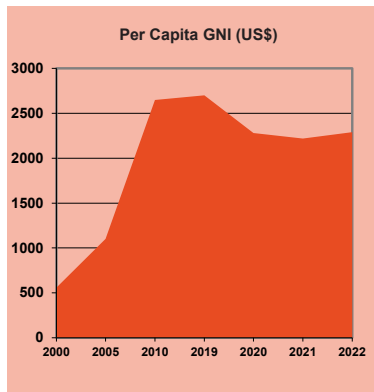




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	3 134	3 673	4 438	5 064	5 187	5 312
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 584	1 848	2 227	2 537	2 598	2 661
Age 0-14	666	754	896	1 056	1 084	1 110
Age 15-49	766	922	1 122	1 229	1 251	1 276
Age 50-64	97	112	144	182	191	200
Age 65+	56	60	65	71	73	75
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 551	1 825	2 211	2 527	2 589	2 652
Age 0-14	673	763	907	1 071	1 100	1 127
Age 15-49	751	914	1 117	1 226	1 249	1 274
Age 50-64	87	102	135	172	180	189
Age 65+	40	46	52	58	60	62
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Female	3.8	3.6	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Male	4.0	3.7	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	60.4	61.7	62.5	64.7	65.2	65.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	36.0	35.8	35.3	34.5	34.3	34.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	99	99	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.4	79.1	76.2	80.3	80.7	80.7
Age 0-14	78.7	74.0	71.6	75.7	76.1	76.1
Age 65+	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	31	27	23	21	21	20
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	34.8	39.9	42.5	41.2	41.4	41.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	660	488	389	360	353	366
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	72	57	43	38	37	36
Female (per 1,000 live births)	66	52	39	34	33	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	78	61	47	41	40	39
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	54	58	62	63	64	64
Female (years)	54	59	63	64	65	65
Male (years)	53	57	61	62	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.02	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	23.3	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	12.0	8.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	11.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	126	51	196	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	23.9	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	32.5	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	14.0	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	83.1	106.1	108.8	107.4	...	...
Female (%)	79.7	102.1	105.7	107.9	...	...
Male (%)	86.4	110.1	111.8	106.8	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	5.0	6.7	6.6	...	...	...
Female (%)	4.8	6.4	6.4	...	...	...
Male (%)	5.2	7.0	6.8	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	50.7	85.9	49.9	...	...
Female (%)	...	55.1	84.3	49.7	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	36.5	...	52.9	62.1	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 221	1 464	1 788	1 998	2 042	2 090
Female (as % of total)	50.2	49.9	49.8	49.5	49.5	49.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	74.2	71.9	66.1	59.2	58.7	58.3
Female (%)	82.0	79.7	73.4	67.7	67.2	66.6
Male (%)	66.0	63.9	59.0	51.2	50.8	50.4

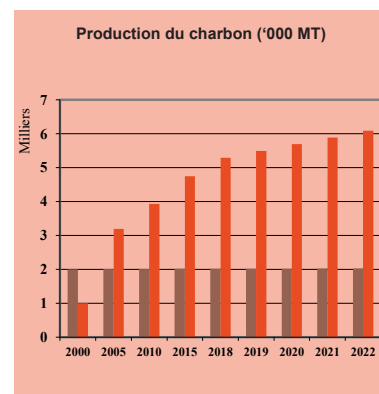
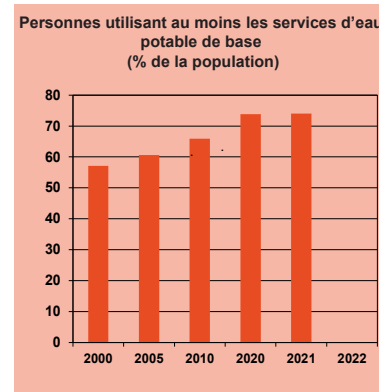
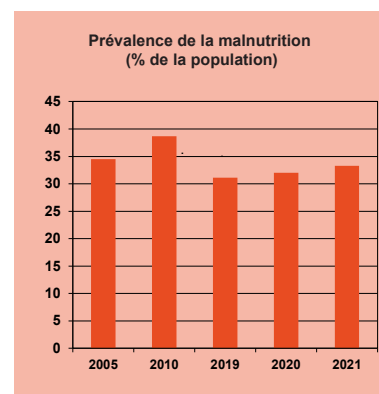
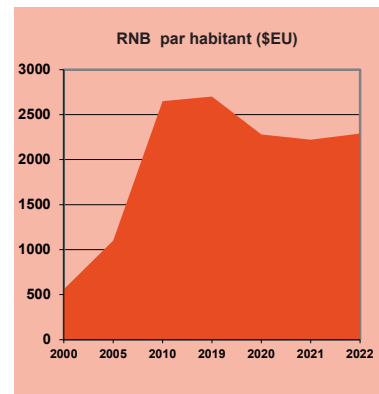
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
5 441	5 571	5 702	5 836	5 970	6 107	Population totale ('000)
2 724	2 789	2 855	2 921	2 989	3 057	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 135	1 157	1 178	1 198	1 215	1 229	0-14 ans
1 303	1 332	1 364	1 399	1 436	1 477	15-49 ans
209	219	229	238	248	258	50-64 ans
77	80	83	86	90	94	65+ ans
2 717	2 782	2 848	2 914	2 982	3 050	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 153	1 176	1 198	1 219	1 236	1 251	0-14 ans
1 303	1 333	1 366	1 401	1 439	1 479	15-49 ans
198	207	216	225	234	243	50-64 ans
64	66	68	70	73	76	65+ ans
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Femme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Homme (%)
3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
66.4	67.0	67.6	68.3	68.9	69.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
34.0	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.6	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.6	80.2	79.6	78.8	77.8	76.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.9	75.5	74.8	74.0	73.0	71.7	0-14 ans
4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	65+ ans
20	19	19	18	18	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
42.3	42.8	43.4	44.1	44.7	45.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
370	292	282	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
35	36	33	32	31	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
31	32	29	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
38	39	36	35	34	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	63	64	64	63	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	64	65	65	65	65	Femme (ans)
63	61	62	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	14.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
97	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	19.4	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	24.6	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	14.1	...	...	Homme (%)
87.7	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
86.3	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
89.0	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
65.6	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
63.0	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
68.2	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.4	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.3	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
5.5	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
78.9	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
78.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
37.7	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
10.0	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 141	2 195	2 228	2 306	2 384	2 461	Force de travail ('000)
49.6	49.7	49.7	49.9	49.7	49.7	Femme (en % du total)
57.7	56.9	56.9	56.6	56.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
66.1	65.3	65.2	65.0	64.2	...	Femme (%)
49.7	48.9	49.0	48.6	48.3	...	Homme (%)

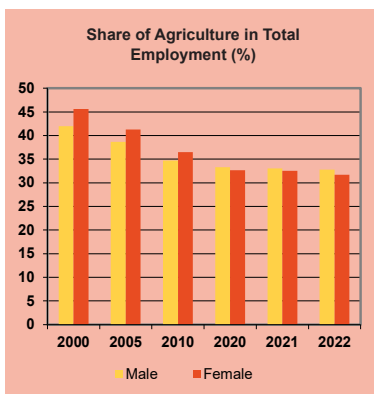
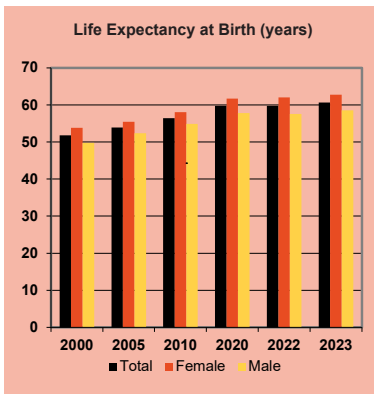
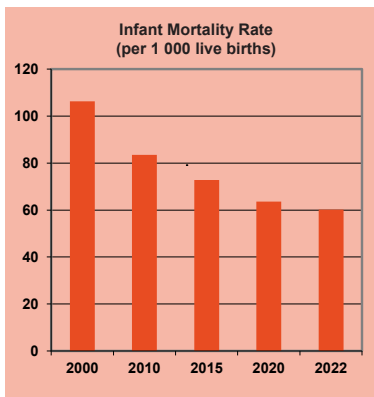
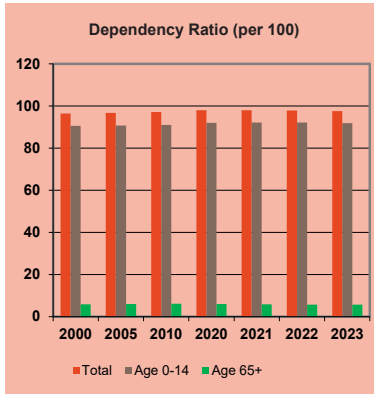




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	560	1 100	2 650	3 130	2 450	2 290
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.5
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	1.7	5.7	3.3	...	4.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.461	0.469	0.520	0.580	0.578	0.574
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	135	...	137
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	22.9	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	50.7	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.9	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.0	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	5.4	4.6	3.7	7.7	5.0	5.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 10.6	4.8	- 3.0	6.4	5.4	6.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	11.5	21.3	11.7	18.9	5.1	7.2
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	11.1	...	10.2	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	42.1	76.1	89.4	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	2	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	13	5	9	3	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 206	2 222	2 222	2 206	2 207	2 211
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 726	1 736	1 737	1 729	1 730	1 733
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	56.5	56.0	54.5	52.6	52.2	51.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	11.9	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	34.5	38.7	27.7	28.5	30.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	356	426	386	379	378	376
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	50.0	73.0	95.0	85.0	80.0	76.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	113.3	86.2	62.3	52.9	51.0	49.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.2	37.4	38.9	34.6	33.7	33.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.2	9.8	8.1	7.2	7.0	6.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	40.6	40.7
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	22 195	22 135	22 075	22 015	22 003	21 991
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	13	29	32	33	34	35
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	60	60	60	60	60	60
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	57.2	60.6	65.9	71.1	72.2	73.2
% Rural	18.0	21.9	31.2	41.4	43.5	45.7
% Urban	84.7	85.3	86.0	86.8	86.9	87.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	11.9	13.6	16.1	18.9	19.5	20.2
% Rural	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3
% Urban	16.3	18.5	21.9	25.6	26.4	27.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	29.4	33.8	40.0	44.3	45.3	46.2
% Rural	6	7	11	11	12	12
% Urban	46.2	50.8	57.1	61.8	62.7	63.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	1 153	1 369	1 336	1 446	1 466	1 487
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1	3	4	5	5	5
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	2 860	4 820	4 980	3 440	3 350	3 220
Per Capita (MT)	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.21	0.29	0.23	0.14	0.15	0.14
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	1	2	2	2
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.0
Per capita (m3)	70835	60444	50024	43836	42801	41789

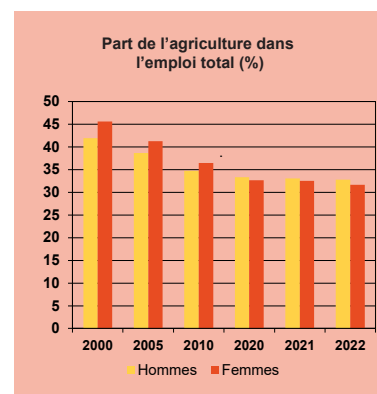
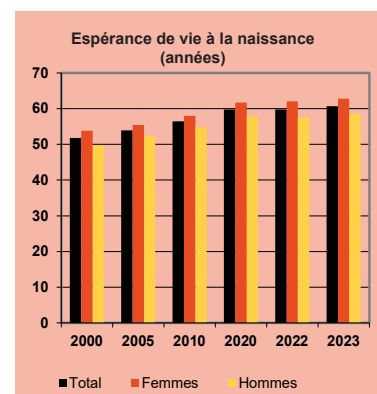
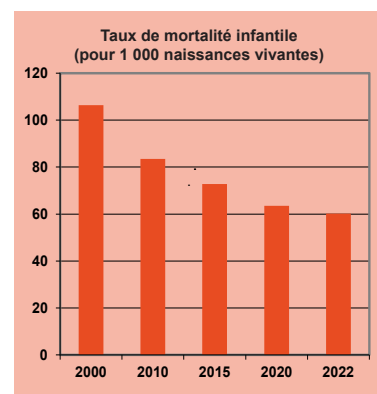
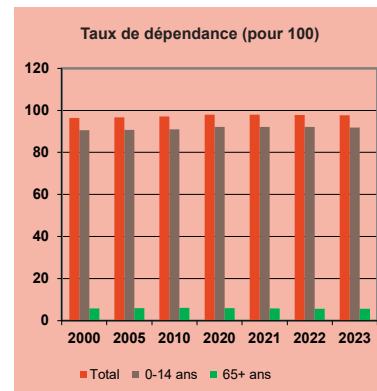
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
2 330	2 700	2 280	2 220	2 290	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
1.9	2.5	4.4	3.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.0	3.6	4.6	3.7	3.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.573	0.574	0.574	0.571	0.593	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
138	149	153	153	149	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	78.9	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
5.5	5.7	5.8	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.8	6.6	6.4	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
5.5	7.0	11.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
10.0	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
93.4	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 216	2 219	2 226	2 233	2 240	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 736	1 738	1 742	1 747	1 751	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
51.3	51.0	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
30.8	31.1	32.0	33.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
375	373	372	370	369	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
81.0	80.0	72.0	81.0	67.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
47.8	52.4	44.7	43.2	41.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.3	31.7	31.2	30.7	30.2	29.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.8	7.4	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	34 150	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
29.3	29.3	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
40.7	40.7	36.8	36.8	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
4.5	4.6	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
21 976	21 961	21 946	21 931	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
31.1	31.1	31.2	31.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
34	35	34	34	34	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
60	60	60	60	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
2	2	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
73.4	73.6	73.8	74.0	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
45.7	45.7	45.7	45.7	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.0	47.7	48.7	49.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
12	11	12	12	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
64.5	65.3	66.2	67.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 508	1 529	1 551	1 573	1 596	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
5	5	6	6	6	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
3 220	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
1.1	1.3	1.3	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.15	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
2	2	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
222.0	222.0	222.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
40801	39851	38933	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

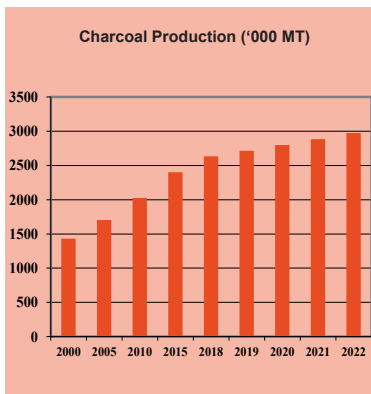
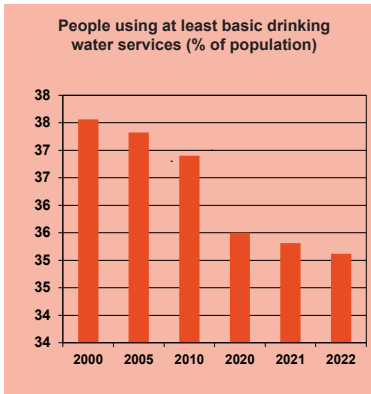
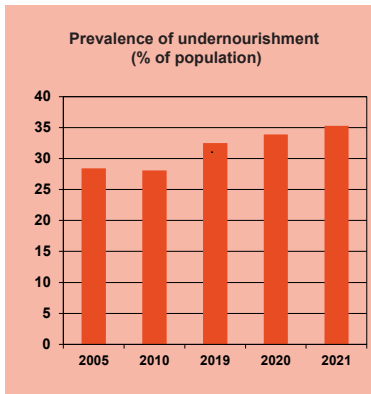
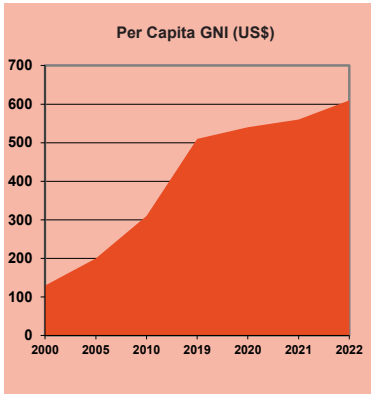




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	48 616	56 550	66 391	78 657	81 431	84 283
Female Population - Total ('000)	24 582	28 573	33 506	39 660	41 053	42 484
Age 0-14	11 189	13 027	15 315	18 175	18 818	19 481
Age 15-49	10 739	12 532	14 741	17 490	18 114	18 751
Age 50-64	1 841	2 050	2 307	2 660	2 750	2 843
Age 65+	813	965	1 144	1 334	1 371	1 409
Male Population - Total ('000)	24 034	27 977	32 885	38 997	40 378	41 800
Age 0-14	11 235	13 064	15 347	18 207	18 854	19 523
Age 15-49	10 528	12 297	14 500	17 241	17 858	18 488
Age 50-64	1 650	1 867	2 128	2 467	2 551	2 637
Age 65+	621	749	910	1 083	1 117	1 152
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Female	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Male	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	34.0	36.3	38.9	41.4	41.9	42.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	55.5	56.6	56.1	59.0	59.7	60.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	98	98	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	96.4	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.3	97.3
Age 0-14	90.6	90.8	91.0	91.3	91.3	91.3
Age 65+	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	38	36	32	29	29	28
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	20.6	20.5	20.0	22.7	24.0	25.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	668	635	601	578	562	570
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	106	95	83	73	71	69
Female (per 1,000 live births)	98	87	76	66	64	62
Male (per 1,000 live births)	115	103	91	79	77	75
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	54	56	58	59	59
Female (years)	54	55	58	60	61	61
Male (years)	50	52	55	57	57	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	12.0	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	23.0	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	33.5	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	11.5	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	95.6	104.8	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	88.6	103.6	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	102.7	105.9	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	38.1	43.8	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	27.8	34.0	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	48.4	53.6	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	...	...	5.7	6.3	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	5.3	6.2	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	6.2	6.4	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	27.1	29.2	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	10.6	12.5	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	18 989	22 107	24 289	27 914	28 894	29 889
Female (as % of total)	50.3	50.1	48.8	48.1	48.1	48.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	43.8	40.0	35.6	32.1	32.1	32.5
Female (%)	45.6	41.3	36.5	31.9	31.5	32.0
Male (%)	42.0	38.7	34.7	32.3	32.7	32.9

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
87 087	89 907	92 853	95 894	99 010	102 263	Population totale ('000)
43 890	45 306	46 787	48 319	49 892	51 530	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
20 157	20 845	21 549	22 265	22 990	23 723	0-14 ans
19 350	19 941	20 584	21 275	21 998	22 771	15-49 ans
2 936	3 030	3 125	3 218	3 311	3 407	50-64 ans
1 448	1 490	1 529	1 561	1 593	1 630	65+ ans
43 197	44 600	46 066	47 575	49 118	50 732	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
20 207	20 906	21 622	22 350	23 087	23 835	0-14 ans
19 079	19 661	20 292	20 969	21 675	22 430	15-49 ans
2 723	2 809	2 895	2 977	3 057	3 142	50-64 ans
1 187	1 225	1 257	1 280	1 299	1 326	65+ ans
3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	Femme (%)
3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	Homme (%)
4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
42.9	43.5	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
61.2	61.5	61.7	62.0	62.2	62.4	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
97.5	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
91.6	91.9	92.1	92.1	92.1	91.9	0-14 ans
6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	65+ ans
28	27	27	26	26	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
26.4	27.3	28.1	28.7	29.4	30.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
543	541	547	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
67	65	64	62	60	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
61	59	57	56	54	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
73	71	69	68	66	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	59	60	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	62	62	62	62	63	Femme (ans)
58	58	58	57	58	59	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
8.9	10.0	12.8	12.8	12.8	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	19.5	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	28.3	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	10.4	...	Homme (%)
114.0	...	118.2	122.4	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
109.4	...	114.0	118.6	...	...	Filles (%)
118.5	...	122.3	126.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	56.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	44.2	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	69.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.9	...	7.1	7.3	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.6	...	6.8	7.1	...	...	Filles (%)
7.1	...	7.3	7.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
28.6	...	32.1	32.2	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
12.0	...	16.0	16.3	...	...	secondaire (%)
30 826	31 747	32 442	33 695	34 812	35 983	Force de travail ('000)
48.1	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.4	Femme (en % du total)
33.0	32.7	33.0	32.8	32.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
32.8	32.4	32.7	32.5	31.7	...	Femme (%)
33.2	32.9	33.3	33.1	32.8	...	Homme (%)

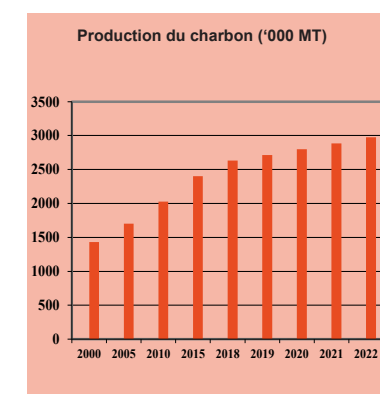
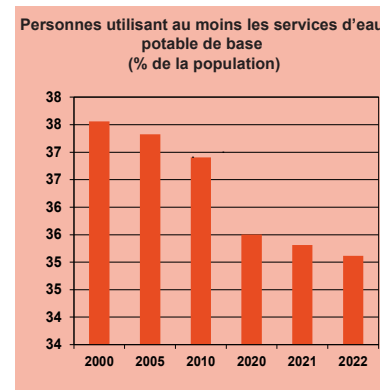
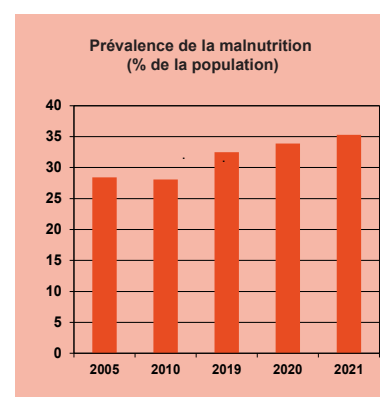
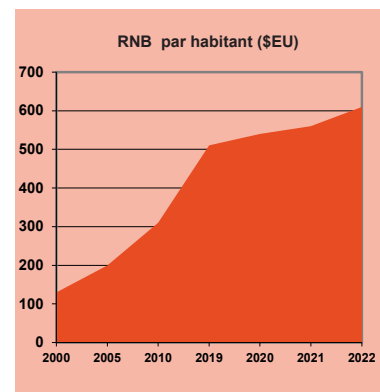


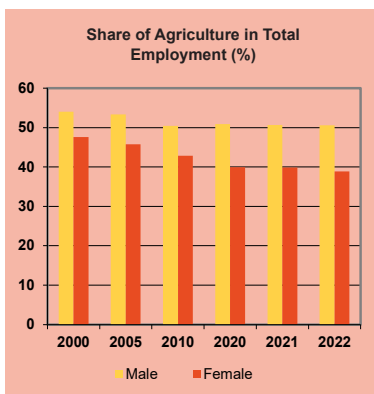
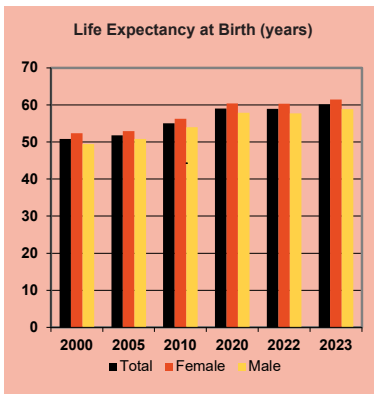
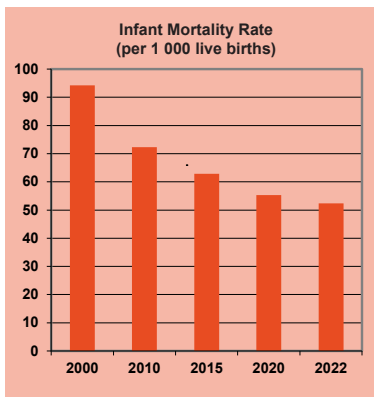
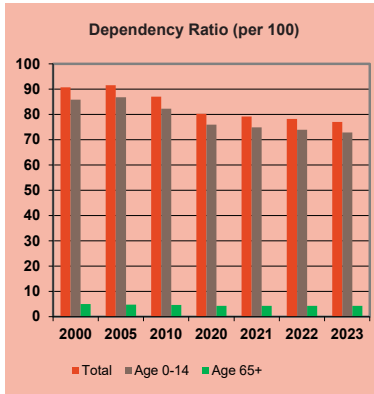


ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	130	200	310	440	450	440
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.5	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.349	0.381	0.435	0.464	0.471	0.475
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	176	...	176
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	49.6	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	33.7	22.4	22.6	20.1	20.5	21.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 9.5	0.5	3.6	5.0	2.9	1.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	25.7	19.3	44.8	39.3	43.2	42.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	91.9	57.3	86.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	29	82	139	28	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 103	2 105	2 106	2 103	2 104	2 104
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 658	1 659	1 659	1 657	1 658	1 658
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	54.1	53.9	51.9	48.6	48.1	47.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	24.2	...	...	23.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.4	28.1	30.2	30.8	31.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	327	327	327	324	323	322
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	57.0	72.0	83.0	79.0	83.0	85.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	158.9	136.1	113.7	95.5	92.4	89.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.0	44.2	44.5	43.6	43.4	43.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.6	13.1	11.7	10.4	10.1	9.9

ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.5	5.6	5.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	12.7	13.8
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	25.2	26.7	28.0	27.7	28.3	29.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	143 899	140 534	137 169	131 662	130 561	129 459
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	11.3	11.3	12.5	14.3	14.4	14.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 998	1 974	3 302	4 059	4 193	4 357
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	57	57	58	58	58	58
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	11	11	11	11	11	11
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	37.6	37.3	36.9	36.3	36.2	36.0
% Rural	19.6	18.6	17.4	16.1	15.8	15.5
% Urban	70.7	68.5	66.1	63.4	62.9	62.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	23.7	21.5	19.5	17.7	17.4	17.0
% Rural	23.8	20.8	17.5	14.3	13.7	13.1
% Urban	23.7	22.6	22.5	22.3	22.2	22.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.7	6.0	13.0	16.6	17.3	18.0
% Rural	...	...	...	1	1	1
% Urban	20.0	30.0	37.8	37.5	38.6	39.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	64 903	71 066	76 602	82 526	83 538	84 571
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 431	1 704	2 025	2 400	2 475	2 552
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	920	1 490	2 060	2 890	2 060	2 280
Per Capita (MT)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.11	0.12
Electricity Production (Gwh)	6	7	8	9	9	10
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0	900.0
Per capita (m3)	18512	15915	13556	11442	11052	10678

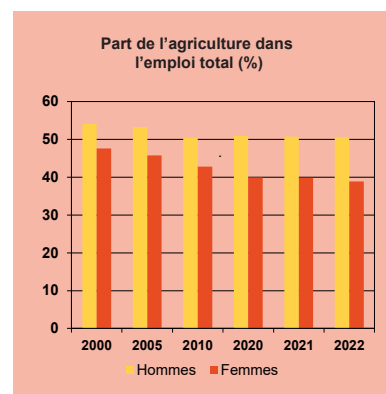
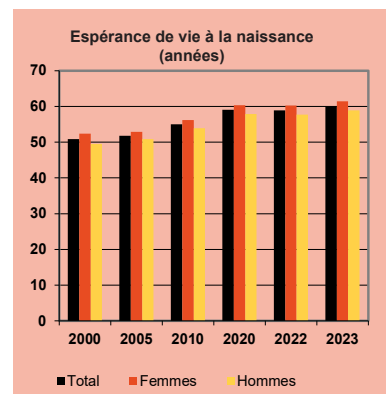
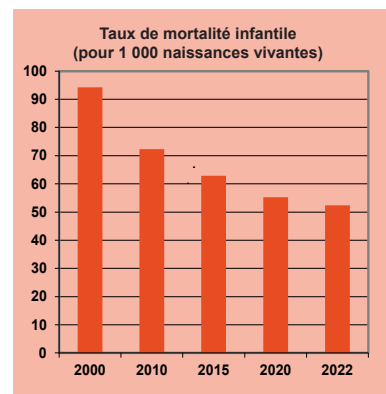
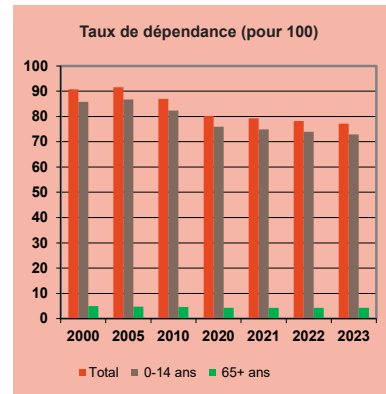
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
480	510	540	560	610	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.2	3.5	4.1	3.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	2.6	2.7	3.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.478	0.480	0.479	0.479	0.481	...	Valeur de l'indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
179	175	180	179	180	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.5	20.4	20.5	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.7	3.6	3.4	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
35.2	38.8	37.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
36.2	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
107.2	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 103	2 103	2 103	2 104	2 105	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 658	1 657	1 658	1 658	1 659	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
46.9	46.5	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
31.0	32.5	33.9	35.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
321	320	319	318	317	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
86.0	84.0	83.0	67.0	77.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
86.5	83.8	80.8	78.2	75.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
43.0	42.7	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.6	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.4	8.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	226 705	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
8.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
29.5	30.0	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
128 358	127 257	126 155	125 054	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
4 350	4 280	4 239	4 417	4 955	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
58	58	58	58	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
11	11	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
35.8	35.7	35.5	35.3	35.1	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
15.1	14.8	14.5	14.1	13.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
61.7	61.1	60.5	59.9	59.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
16.7	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
12.4	11.8	11.2	11.2	11.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
22.1	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
18.7	19.1	20.1	20.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
40.8	41.2	42.8	43.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
85 625	86 702	87 801	88 930	90 083	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
2 631	2 713	2 798	2 884	2 974	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2 200	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.11	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
11	11	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
900.0	900.0	900.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
10334	10010	9693	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

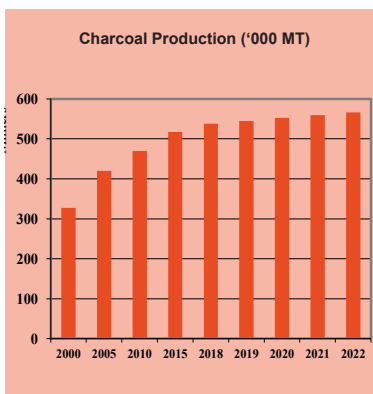
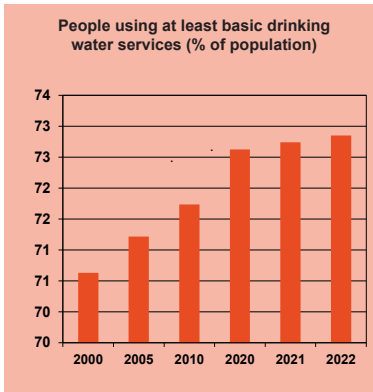
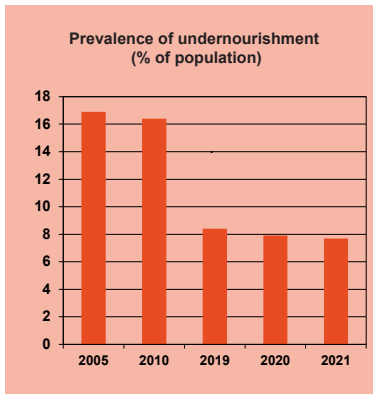
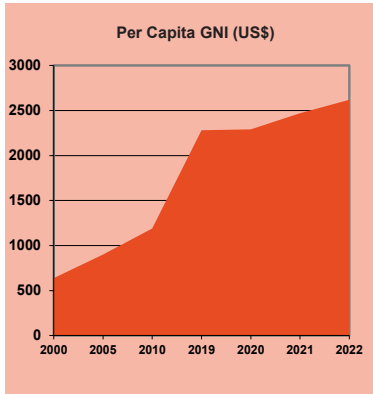




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	16 800	18 970	21 120	23 597	24 214	24 848
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 330	9 390	10 402	11 646	11 957	12 276
Age 0-14	3 754	4 264	4 587	5 090	5 194	5 301
Age 15-49	3 960	4 429	5 010	5 624	5 795	5 971
Age 50-64	402	466	552	665	692	720
Age 65+	215	231	253	268	275	283
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 469	9 580	10 718	11 951	12 257	12 572
Age 0-14	3 801	4 325	4 707	5 202	5 300	5 399
Age 15-49	3 946	4 460	5 129	5 760	5 934	6 111
Age 50-64	500	548	605	695	723	755
Age 65+	222	247	278	294	300	307
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
Female	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Male	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	42.9	43.7	45.7	48.4	48.8	49.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	41.5	40.2	39.6	38.9	38.6	38.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102	102	103	103	103	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.7	91.6	87.0	85.2	84.2	83.3
Age 0-14	85.8	86.7	82.3	80.8	79.8	78.9
Age 65+	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	41	39	36	32	32	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	14.7	15.9	16.9	19.2	19.9	20.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	473	540	604	530	537	512
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	83	72	63	62	60
Female (per 1,000 live births)	84	73	63	55	54	52
Male (per 1,000 live births)	104	93	81	71	69	67
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	52	55	58	58	58
Female (years)	52	53	56	59	59	60
Male (years)	49	51	54	57	57	57
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	18.4	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	742	...	...	599	432	412
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	51.3	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	61.4	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	39.1	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	70.5	...	...	85.9	90.1	91.8
Female (%)	60.5	...	...	81.3	86.0	88.1
Male (%)	80.4	...	...	90.3	94.2	95.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	41.7	43.9	46.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	35.0	37.3	40.6
Male (%)	...	...	...	48.2	50.3	52.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	4.2	...	...	5.2	5.4	5.5
Female (%)	3.6	...	...	4.9	5.2	5.3
Male (%)	4.8	...	...	5.4	5.7	5.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	53.9	...	...	72.7	81.8	82.9
Female (%)	45.9	...	...	69.1	78.2	79.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	20.2	...	...	27.8	28.0	29.8
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	15.3	16.2
Labor Force ('000)	6 021	6 748	7 674	8 618	8 884	9 158
Female (as % of total)	37.3	38.7	40.0	41.6	41.9	42.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	51.7	50.4	47.4	43.5	42.7	41.9
Female (%)	47.6	45.8	42.9	38.0	36.9	35.7
Male (%)	54.1	53.3	50.5	47.3	46.9	46.3

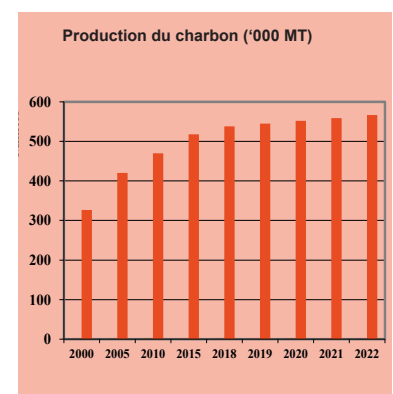
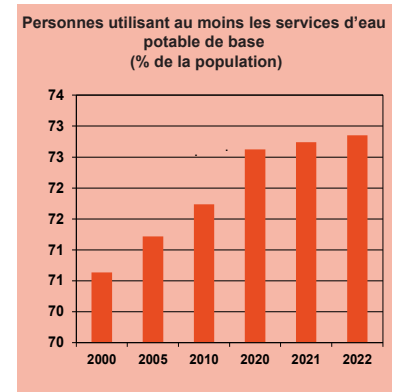
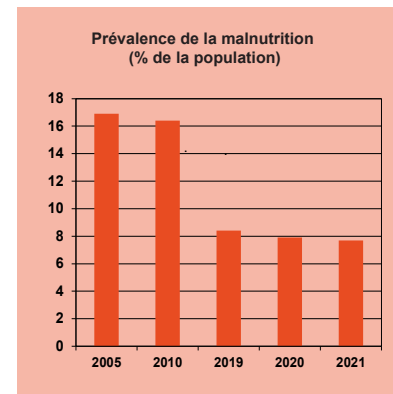
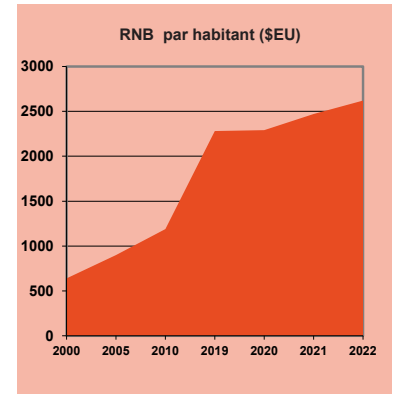
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
25 494	26 148	26 812	27 478	28 161	28 873	Population totale ('000)
12 601	12 929	13 264	13 601	13 945	14 304	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 405	5 505	5 605	5 705	5 804	5 902	0-14 ans
6 153	6 340	6 531	6 724	6 922	7 128	15-49 ans
749	780	812	847	884	927	50-64 ans
293	304	316	325	335	347	65+ ans
12 893	13 218	13 548	13 878	14 216	14 569	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 497	5 591	5 685	5 780	5 876	5 972	0-14 ans
6 293	6 480	6 670	6 861	7 056	7 259	15-49 ans
788	824	862	902	944	991	50-64 ans
315	323	330	335	339	347	65+ ans
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	Femme (%)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	Homme (%)
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
49.6	50.0	50.5	50.9	51.4	51.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
38.0	37.8	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.1	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.3	81.3	80.2	79.2	78.2	77.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
78.0	76.9	75.9	74.9	73.9	72.8	0-14 ans
4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	65+ ans
31	30	30	29	29	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
21.7	22.5	23.4	24.1	24.9	25.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
522	483	480	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
58	57	55	54	52	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
51	49	48	47	46	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	64	62	60	59	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
59	59	59	59	59	60	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
60	61	60	60	60	61	Femme (ans)
58	58	58	57	58	59	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
10.6	11.0	11.4	14.2	14.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
334	306	277	290	294	169	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	10.1	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	13.3	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	6.9	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
92.9	93.5	94.2	92.7	94.6	93.8	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
89.7	90.9	91.5	90.5	92.5	91.7	Filles (%)
96.0	96.2	96.8	95.0	96.8	95.8	Garçons (%)
49.0	52.2	54.7	57.3	55.1	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
43.3	46.9	50.1	53.5	52.2	...	Filles (%)
54.6	57.4	59.0	60.9	57.8	...	Garçons (%)
5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	...	Filles (%)
5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	...	Garçons (%)
87.3	88.6	90.3	89.6	90.2	94.4	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.0	85.6	87.2	86.8	86.9	92.5	Filles (%)
30.2	31.6	32.5	35.0	36.0	37.0	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
15.7	16.4	15.0	15.6	15.5	...	secondaire (%)
9 442	9 735	9 944	10 263	10 609	10 954	Force de travail ('000)
42.6	42.9	42.9	43.5	43.2	43.3	Femme (en % du total)
44.0	45.9	46.2	46.0	45.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
37.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	38.9	...	Femme (%)
48.5	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.6	...	Homme (%)

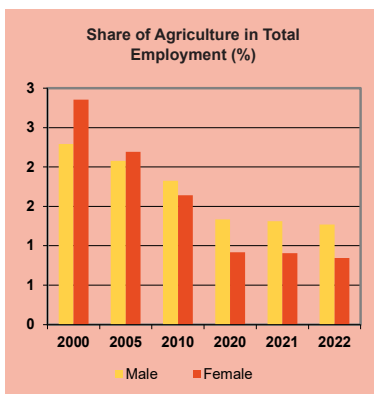
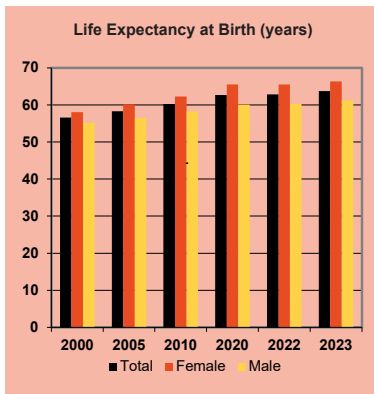
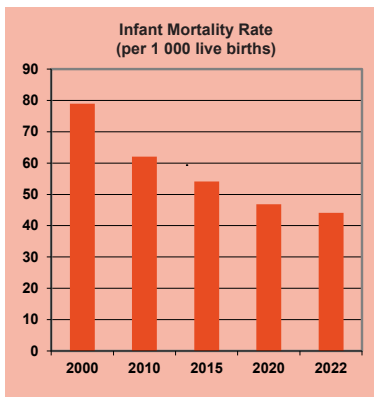
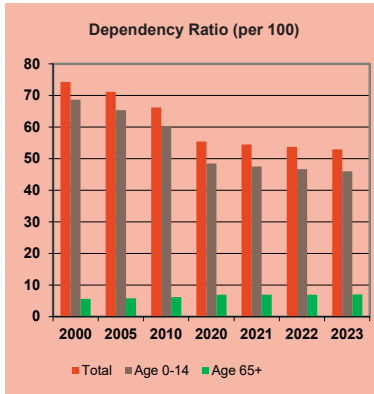




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	640	900	1 190	2 010	2 020	2 010
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1	5.0	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.3
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.421	0.438	0.468	0.503	0.513	0.525
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	171	...	170
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	9.8	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	44.4	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	33.4	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	31.9	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	2.1	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	27.2	25.2	27.0	25.5	23.7	24.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.0	3.4	- 4.1	3.0	- 3.1	9.2
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	7.1	6.7	10.6	13.1	14.9	13.0
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	9.0	...	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	47.4	...	46.2	50.1	54.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	17	14	13	5	4	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 174	2 172	2 190	2 199	2 203	2 207
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 705	1 704	1 716	1 723	1 726	1 728
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	57.6	57.1	56.3	55.4	55.2	55.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	12.8	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	16.9	16.4	11.9	10.6	9.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	367	267	196	159	153	148
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	80.0	85.0	79.0	80.0	95.0	93.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	140.9	122.1	102.5	86.3	83.8	81.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.8	41.6	38.8	36.3	36.0	35.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.3	13.1	11.2	9.5	9.4	9.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800
Arable Land (as % of land area)	8.8	8.8	9.1	11.0	11.0	11.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	11.9	13.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	40.9	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	22.9	22.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	22.3	22.2	22.7	22.6	23.0	23.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	5 094	4 530	3 966	3 401	3 288	3 175
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	61.6	63.5	64.8	69.8	68.9	69.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	764	776	864	1 504	1 423	1 464
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	14	14	14	14	14	14
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	73	73	73	73	73	73
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	70.6	71.2	71.7	72.2	72.3	72.4
% Rural	55.3	55.9	56.6	57.2	57.3	57.5
% Urban	90.9	89.7	88.6	87.5	87.3	87.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.7	23.8	27.6	31.5	32.3	33.1
% Rural	7.3	9.9	13.1	16.7	17.4	18.2
% Urban	38.3	40.7	43.6	46.6	47.3	47.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	48.7	58.9	58.4	62.6	64.3	65.6
% Rural	24	36	32	39	37	38
% Urban	81.6	86.4	87.9	86.5	92.0	92.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	8 529	8 700	8 947	9 193	9 201	9 212
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	327	420	470	517	524	531
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	6 330	5 810	6 220	9 560	9 320	10 380
Per Capita (MT)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.28	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.25	0.26
Electricity Production (Gwh)	5	6	6	9	10	11
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8
Per capita (m3)	4574	4051	3638	3256	3173	3092

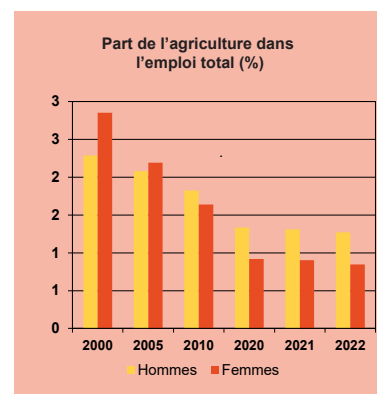
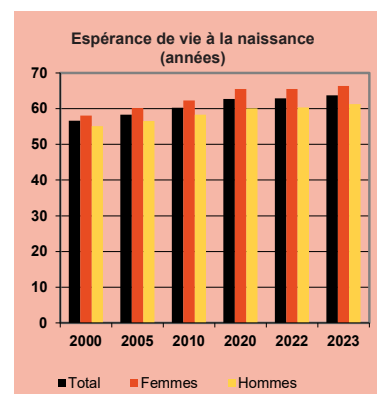
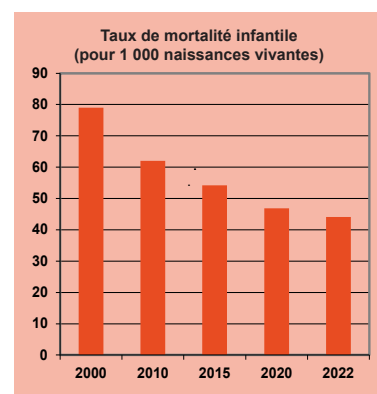
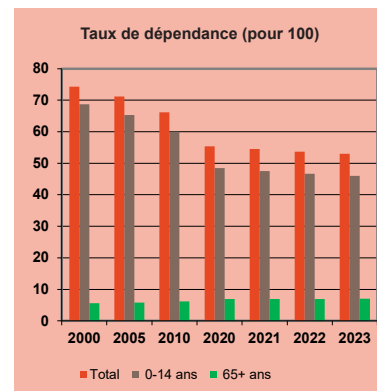
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
2 160	2 280	2 290	2 470	2 620	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.1	3.2	3.6	3.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.2	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.5	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.534	0.538	0.551	0.550	0.534	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
165	162	159	159	166	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
39.5	...	...	37.5	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
11.5	...	...	9.7	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
29.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.1	24.2	24.3	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.8	6.1	4.2	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
12.3	13.0	13.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
22.0	16.0	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
59.5	64.5	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 211	2 216	2 220	2 225	2 229	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 731	1 734	1 736	1 739	1 742	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
54.7	54.4	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	14.0	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
9.0	8.4	7.9	7.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
142	137	132	128	123	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	97.0	91.0	93.0	92.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
78.9	76.1	73.8	71.5	69.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.0	34.6	34.2	33.9	33.5	33.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.0	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	31 800	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
14.2	14.2	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
41.5	41.5	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
22.9	22.9	23.0	23.0	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
23.7	24.1	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
3 062	2 950	2 837	2 724	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
72.8	73.1	73.3	73.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 426	1 387	1 292	1 322	1 464	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
14	14	14	14	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
73	73	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
72.5	72.5	72.6	72.7	72.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
57.6	57.7	57.8	57.9	58.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
86.9	86.6	86.4	86.3	86.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
33.9	34.8	35.6	36.3	37.0	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
18.9	19.7	20.5	21.1	21.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
48.5	49.1	49.7	50.2	50.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
67.1	68.6	69.9	71.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
40	42	44	45	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.1	93.7	94.3	94.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
9 225	9 241	9 259	9 281	9 304	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
538	545	552	559	566	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
9 910	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.24	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
11	12	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.2	1.2	1.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
76.8	76.8	76.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
3014	2939	2866	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

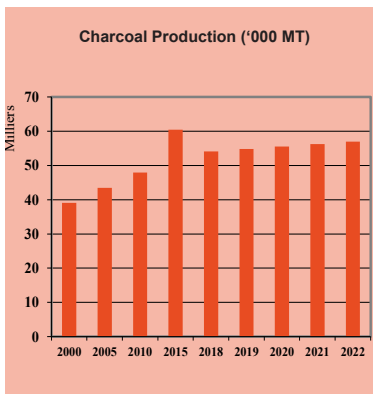
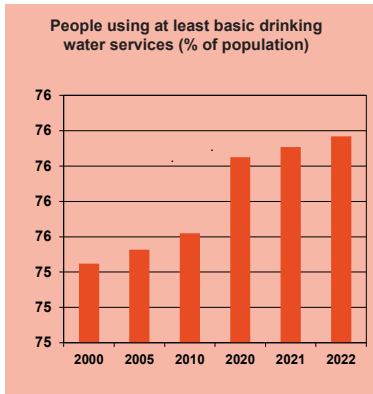
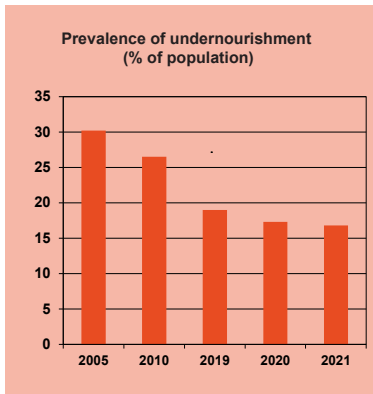
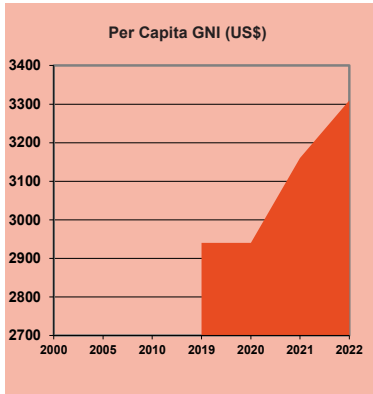




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	742	831	919	1 006	1 023	1 040
Female Population - Total ('000)	373	417	462	506	514	523
Age 0-14	145	157	164	169	169	169
Age 15-49	186	212	240	268	274	280
Age 50-64	29	33	39	46	48	50
Age 65+	13	15	19	23	24	24
Male Population - Total ('000)	369	414	458	500	509	517
Age 0-14	148	160	168	172	173	172
Age 15-49	183	209	238	266	272	278
Age 50-64	27	31	36	43	44	46
Age 65+	11	13	16	19	20	20
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
Female	3.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Male	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	74.0	72.4	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	71.1	69.4	68.5	68.2	68.2	68.3
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	74.3	71.2	66.2	61.4	60.1	58.9
Age 0-14	68.7	65.3	60.0	54.7	53.4	52.1
Age 65+	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	43	40	37	34	33	32
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	8.6	12.7	17.6	22.3	23.2	24.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	512	368	274	244	251	247
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	79	71	62	54	53	51
Female (per 1,000 live births)	73	65	57	49	48	46
Male (per 1,000 live births)	85	76	67	59	57	56
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57	58	60	62	62	63
Female (years)	58	60	62	64	65	65
Male (years)	55	56	58	60	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	0.0	10.8	13.8	12.7	12.7	10.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	42	40	...	31	32	31
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	33.9	42.2	...	55.3	54.6	55.0
Female (%)	28.7	38.1	...	51.9	51.2	51.7
Male (%)	39.0	46.3	...	58.6	57.9	58.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	13.9	24.1	...	39.1	39.4	38.5
Female (%)	11.0	19.3	...	34.7	35.4	34.9
Male (%)	16.8	28.9	...	43.4	43.4	42.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	2.1	2.6	...	2.8	2.7	2.7
Female (%)	1.7	2.3	...	2.6	2.6	2.6
Male (%)	2.4	2.8	...	2.9	2.9	2.9
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	28.2	35.7	...	47.9	45.2	47.4
Female (%)	24.4	32.0	...	45.0	42.5	44.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	25.6	26.4	27.0
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	24.6	25.0	26.4
Labor Force ('000)	162	179	195	216	221	226
Female (as % of total)	22.4	23.9	26.8	28.1	28.2	28.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3
Female (%)	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0
Male (%)	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4

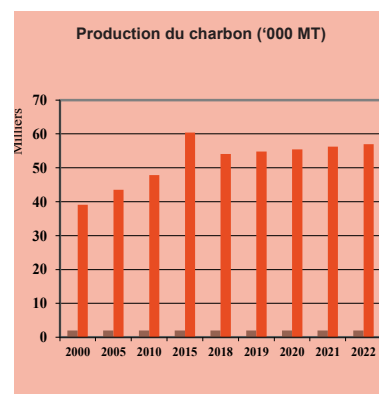
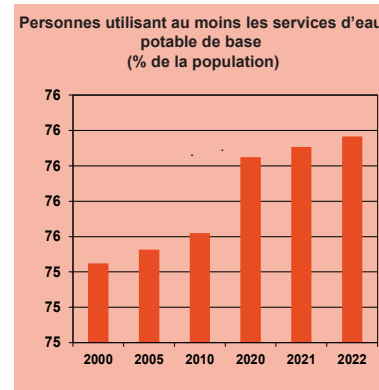
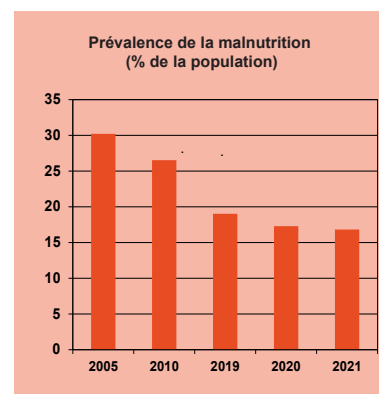
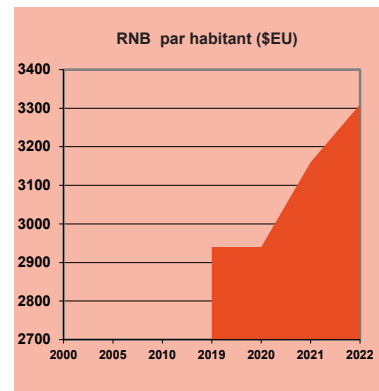
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 057	1 074	1 090	1 106	1 121	1 136	Population totale ('000)
532	540	549	557	565	573	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
168	168	168	168	168	169	0-14 ans
286	292	297	302	307	311	15-49 ans
52	54	57	59	61	64	50-64 ans
25	26	27	27	28	29	65+ ans
525	534	541	549	556	564	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
172	172	172	172	172	173	0-14 ans
284	290	295	300	305	309	15-49 ans
48	50	52	54	57	59	50-64 ans
21	21	22	22	23	23	65+ ans
1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Femme (%)
1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	Homme (%)
1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
71.5	71.5	71.6	71.7	71.9	72.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
68.3	68.0	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.2	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
57.6	56.4	55.4	54.5	53.7	53.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
50.8	49.5	48.5	47.5	46.7	46.0	0-14 ans
6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	65+ ans
31	31	30	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
25.3	26.3	27.4	28.5	29.6	30.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
257	244	234	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
50	48	47	45	44	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
45	44	42	41	40	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
54	52	51	50	48	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	63	63	62	63	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	66	65	65	66	66	Femme (ans)
61	61	60	60	60	61	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
30	27	26	25	25	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
56.2	61.5	61.9	63.0	64.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
52.4	57.6	58.2	59.3	60.8	...	Filles (%)
59.9	65.3	65.5	66.7	67.9	...	Garçons (%)
40.9	41.0	42.6	43.3	45.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
37.3	37.9	39.2	39.4	41.6	...	Filles (%)
44.5	44.1	46.0	47.2	48.4	...	Garçons (%)
2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	...	Filles (%)
3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	...	Garçons (%)
49.7	54.8	56.2	57.2	58.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
46.3	51.4	52.8	54.1	55.4	...	Filles (%)
28.7	...	30.6	32.7	34.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
26.5	26.5	26.4	26.0	25.9	...	secondaire (%)
230	235	236	240	250	256	Force de travail ('000)
28.8	29.0	28.9	29.4	29.1	29.3	Femme (en % du total)
1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	...	Femme (%)
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	...	Homme (%)

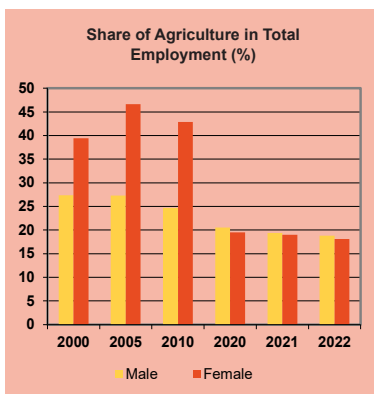
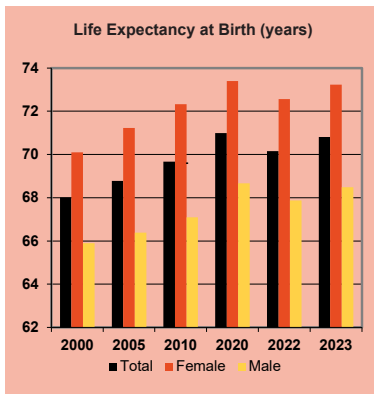
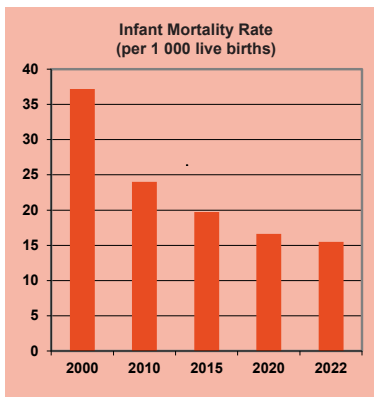
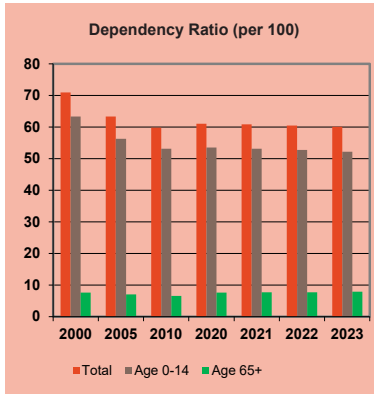




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	...	2 410	2 510	2 590
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.5
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.360	0.402	0.454	0.499	0.505	0.510
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	172	...	172
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	5.6
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	21.1
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	19.1
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	32.3
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	98.1	4.5	- 4.1	8.0	5.6	6.8
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	0.0	14.4	9.8	23.2	27.0	25.9
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	16.9	...	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	54.2	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	2	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	11	17	10	2	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 280	2 291	2 322	2 358	2 364	2 371
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 775	1 782	1 804	1 827	1 831	1 836
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	42.6	39.6	37.6	37.2	37.2	37.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	30.2	26.5	21.3	20.2	19.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	669	468	567	334	308	247
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	34.0	80.0	90.0	92.0	90.0	92.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	99.7	88.0	75.9	65.2	63.2	61.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	33.2	30.2	26.1	23.9	23.5	23.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.8	10.0	9.1	8.6	8.6	8.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	69.0	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	1.6	1.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	30.7	26.4	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6	6	6	6	6	6
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	69.1	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1	1	1	1	1	1
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.8	75.8	75.9
% Rural	54.3	52.5	50.6	48.8	48.4	48.0
% Urban	81.9	82.5	83.1	83.7	83.8	83.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	47.1	48.4	54.9	61.4	62.7	64.0
% Rural	11.5	12.2	15.6	19.1	19.8	20.5
% Urban	57.9	59.4	66.7	73.8	75.2	76.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	56.0	56.8	57.9	59.1	59.8	60.2
% Rural	54	46	38	29	30	...
% Urban	56.5	60.0	64.0	67.9	68.6	70.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	293	325	356	385	390	395
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	39	43	48	60	55	53
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	370	430	520	540	490	470
Per Capita (MT)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.53	0.54	0.49	0.37	0.32	0.29
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Per capita (m3)	404	361	326	298	293	288

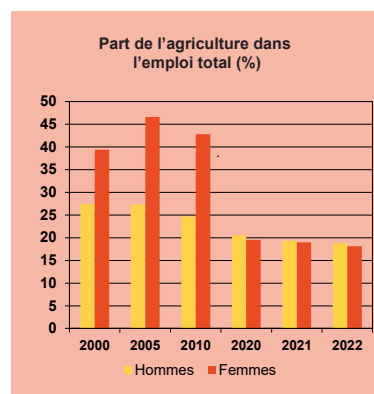
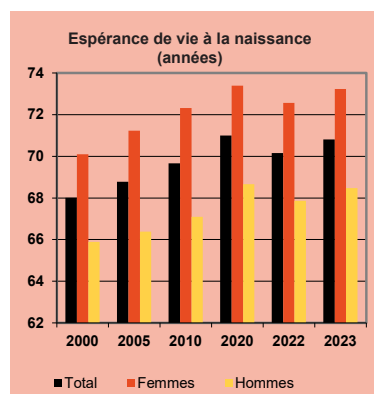
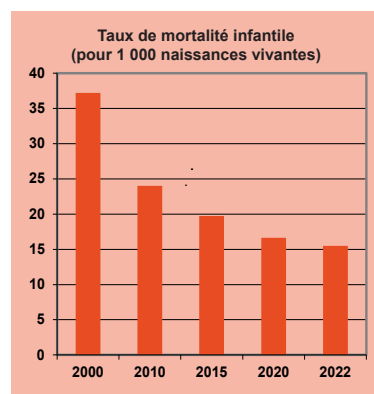
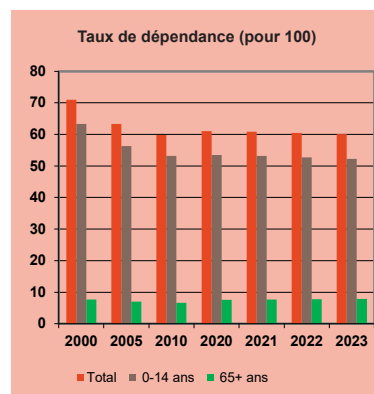
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
2 750	2 940	2 940	3 160	3 310	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.3	2.2	2.2	2.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.8	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.518	0.524	0.510	0.509	0.515	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
171	166	171	171	171	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
3.4	3.3	3.3	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.6	6.2	6.4	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
19.8	18.7	21.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 373	2 379	2 382	2 384	2 386	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 837	1 841	1 843	1 845	1 846	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
37.1	37.0	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	16.2	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
19.4	19.0	17.3	16.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
236	212	195	203	240	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
93.0	95.0	77.0	61.0	61.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
59.1	57.3	55.4	53.7	51.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
23.0	22.7	22.5	22.2	21.9	21.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.3	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	2 318	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
73.3	73.3	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
26.3	26.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6	6	6	6	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
1	1	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
47.7	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
84.0	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
65.3	66.6	66.7	66.8	66.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
21.2	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
77.9	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
62.4	64.7	64.5	65.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
34	40	36	37	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
70.6	71.6	72.6	73.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
400	405	410	415	420	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
54	55	55	56	57	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
490	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.29	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
1	1	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
284	279	275	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

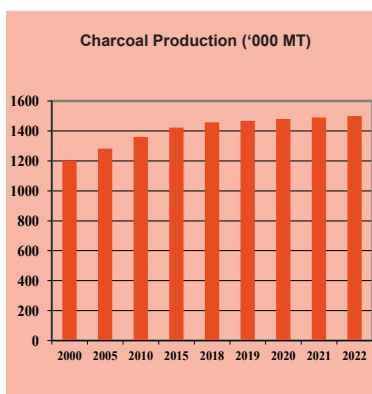
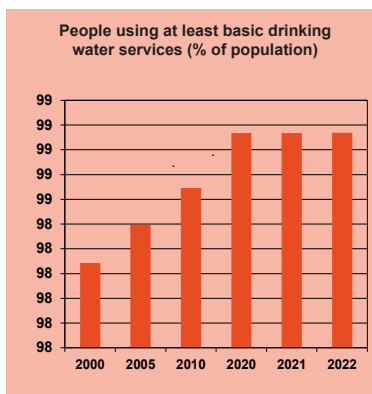
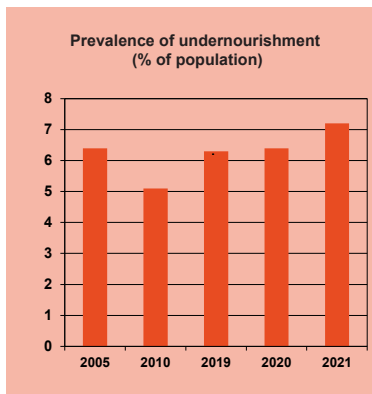
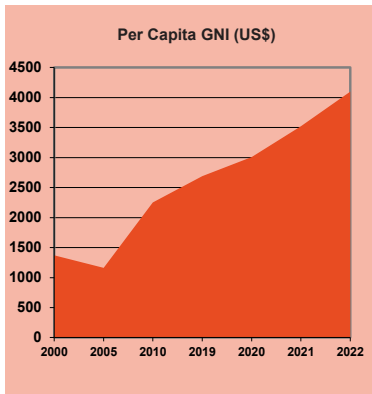




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	71 371	79 075	87 252	97 724	99 784	101 789
Female Population - Total ('000)	35 234	39 003	43 077	48 251	49 274	50 274
Age 0-14	12 825	13 244	14 156	15 972	16 338	16 650
Age 15-49	17 651	20 276	22 527	24 774	25 193	25 629
Age 50-64	2 898	3 497	4 282	5 029	5 192	5 357
Age 65+	1 859	1 987	2 112	2 476	2 551	2 638
Male Population - Total ('000)	36 137	40 072	44 176	49 473	50 510	51 516
Age 0-14	13 605	13 998	14 883	16 744	17 120	17 445
Age 15-49	18 538	21 387	23 760	26 138	26 569	27 009
Age 50-64	2 659	3 254	4 031	4 802	4 976	5 154
Age 65+	1 335	1 433	1 502	1 789	1 844	1 908
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
Female	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Male	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.1	41.0	40.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	44.6	44.6	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	103	103	103	103	103	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	71.0	63.3	59.8	60.9	61.1	61.2
Age 0-14	63.3	56.3	53.2	53.9	54.0	54.0
Age 65+	7.7	7.1	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	22	19	15	12	12	11
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	56.4	59.3	59.8	59.1	59.4	59.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	79	58	38	24	21	20
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	29	24	20	19	18
Female (per 1,000 live births)	35	28	22	18	18	17
Male (per 1,000 live births)	39	31	25	21	20	20
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	68	69	70	70	71	71
Female (years)	70	71	72	73	74	74
Male (years)	66	66	67	68	68	69
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	12.0	12.3	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	2.0	2.0	12.7	...	14.9	14.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	666	...	...	...	388	334
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	32.7	28.0	...	...	28.8
Female (%)	...	43.9	36.5	...	...	34.5
Male (%)	...	22.1	19.7	...	...	23.5
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	90.9	90.5	94.6	...	95.4	95.8
Female (%)	88.1	88.3	92.8	...	94.8	95.4
Male (%)	93.5	92.5	96.2	...	96.0	96.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	79.1	...	65.3	...	78.6	79.4
Female (%)	76.5	...	64.7	...	77.6	78.2
Male (%)	81.5	...	65.8	...	79.5	80.4
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	4.5	5.4	5.7	...	5.7	5.8
Female (%)	4.4	5.3	5.6	...	5.7	5.7
Male (%)	4.7	5.6	5.8	...	5.8	5.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	86.1	87.5	90.4	...	93.7	94.6
Female (%)	84.3	...	...	...	93.6	94.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	52.4	55.0	52.9	...	59.9	60.5
Secondary (%)	39.8	...	...	...	46.3	46.7
Labor Force ('000)	20 773	23 854	28 740	30 541	30 928	30 429
Female (as % of total)	22.1	22.1	23.3	24.1	24.5	24.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	29.6	30.9	28.3	25.8	25.6	25.1
Female (%)	39.4	46.6	42.8	40.2	38.4	37.0
Male (%)	27.4	27.3	24.6	22.0	22.1	21.8

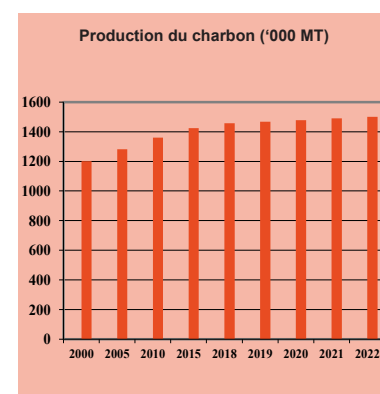
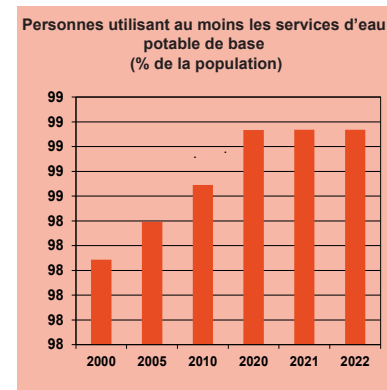
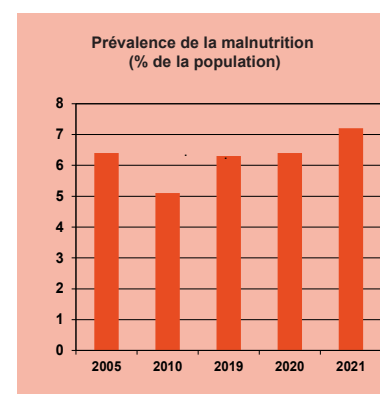
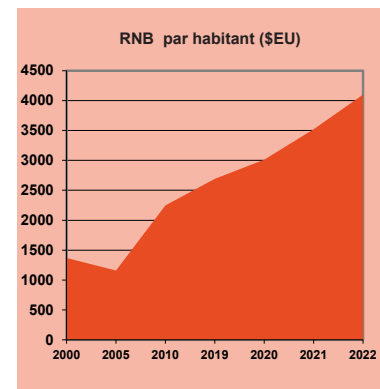
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
103 741	105 619	107 465	109 262	110 990	112 717	Population totale ('000)
51 250	52 189	53 108	54 002	54 866	55 729	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
16 938	17 193	17 420	17 623	17 797	17 941	0-14 ans
26 060	26 490	26 934	27 389	27 847	28 319	15-49 ans
5 518	5 674	5 826	5 974	6 122	6 274	50-64 ans
2 734	2 831	2 928	3 016	3 099	3 194	65+ ans
52 491	53 429	54 357	55 260	56 125	56 988	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
17 750	18 025	18 270	18 489	18 675	18 829	0-14 ans
27 431	27 842	28 278	28 731	29 184	29 653	15-49 ans
5 331	5 506	5 677	5 839	6 000	6 164	50-64 ans
1 979	2 056	2 133	2 201	2 266	2 342	65+ ans
1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	Femme (%)
1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	Homme (%)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
45.3	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.6	45.7	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
61.2	61.2	61.1	60.8	60.5	60.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
53.9	53.8	53.5	53.2	52.7	52.2	0-14 ans
7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	65+ ans
11	11	10	10	9	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
60.1	60.4	60.7	61.1	61.4	61.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
19	18	17	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
18	17	17	16	16	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
16	16	15	15	14	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
19	18	18	17	17	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
71	71	71	70	70	71	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
74	74	73	73	73	73	Femme (ans)
69	69	69	68	68	68	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
14.9	14.9	27.4	27.7	27.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
265	158	72	23	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	25.5	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	31.1	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	20.0	...	Homme (%)
96.6	97.8	98.9	99.8	91.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
96.2	97.7	98.8	99.7	91.8	...	Filles (%)
96.9	98.0	99.0	99.8	91.4	...	Garçons (%)
80.0	81.2	83.2	85.6	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
78.9	80.2	81.9	84.0	...	...	Filles (%)
81.0	82.1	84.4	87.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.5	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.5	...	Filles (%)
5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.5	...	Garçons (%)
95.8	97.5	98.8	99.5	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.9	97.6	98.9	99.7	...	...	Filles (%)
61.4	62.3	62.9	63.9	66.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
47.7	48.2	48.6	49.0	51.1	...	secondaire (%)
29 900	29 709	29 873	31 447	32 614	33 431	Force de travail ('000)
21.1	18.6	17.4	18.0	18.4	18.6	Femme (en % du total)
21.7	21.2	20.4	19.3	18.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
21.4	21.4	19.5	19.0	18.1	...	Femme (%)
21.8	21.1	20.5	19.4	18.8	...	Homme (%)

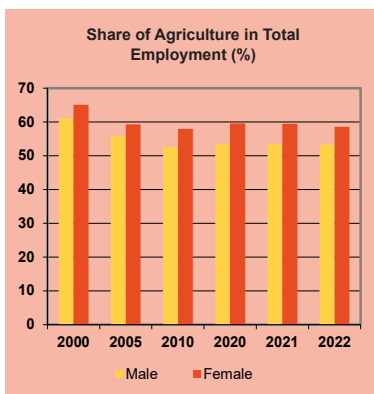
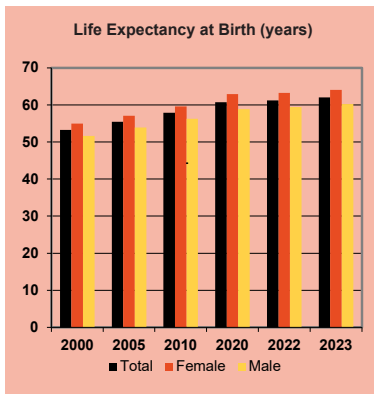
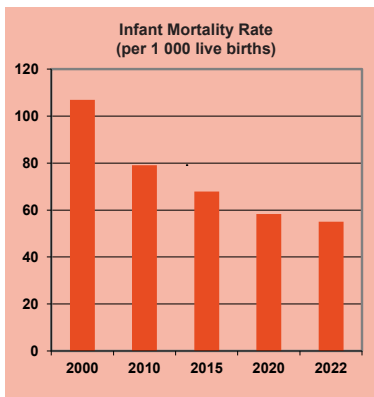
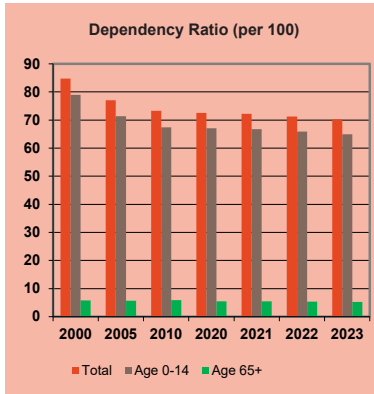




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	1 370	1 160	2 250	3 160	3 260	2 940
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9	4.9	4.2	5.1	5.1	5.4
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	4.8	3.5	3.9	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.613	0.637	0.668	0.691	0.696	0.698
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	111	...	115
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	0.3	0.2	...	0.6
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	1.0	0.9	...	2.5
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	...	...	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	26.1	27.8	...	26.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	4.1	3.9	...	3.8
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	16.7	14.9	14.0	11.4	11.9	11.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.2
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	...	1.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.3
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	77.7	77.8	75.7
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	183.6	182.2	182.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	2	2	2	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	28	9	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 295	2 320	2 336	2 328	2 327	2 328
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 788	1 803	1 812	1 807	1 806	1 807
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	29.9	29.7	28.5	27.1	26.7	26.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	5.4	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	6.4	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	26	21	18	15	14	13
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	98.0	98.0	98.0	96.0	96.0	86.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	46.7	35.8	28.7	23.2	22.4	21.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	27.0	26.0	27.2	28.1	25.9	25.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	13.1	13.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	96.6	96.4	96.2	96.1	96.2	96.1
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	59	62	66	48	45	45
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 762	2 975	2 993	3 251	3 225	3 098
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	59	62	66	48	45	45
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3 291	3 516	3 664	3 782	3 726	3 823
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.7	98.8
% Rural	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.3
% Urban	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	91.2	92.8	94.4	95.9	96.2	96.6
% Rural	88.5	90.3	92.2	94.0	94.4	94.7
% Urban	94.8	96.0	97.3	98.5	98.8	99.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	97.7	99.4	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.0
% Rural	96	99	99	99	100	100
% Urban	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.1	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 182	16 949	17 511	17 740	17 770	17 800
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 201	1 282	1 360	1 423	1 434	1 445
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	112 860	160 590	196 500	225 950	233 960	238 690
Per Capita (MT)	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.85	1.01	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.89
Electricity Production (Gwh)	76	109	147	186	194	197
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	57.0	65.4	73.8	60.9	60.7	77.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Per capita (m3)	14	13	11	10	10	10

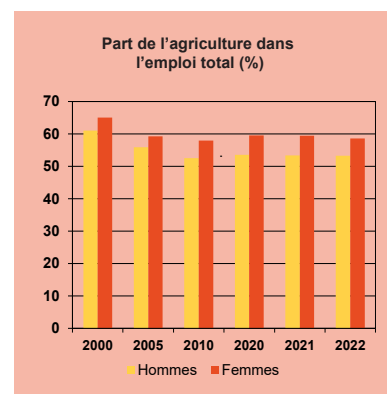
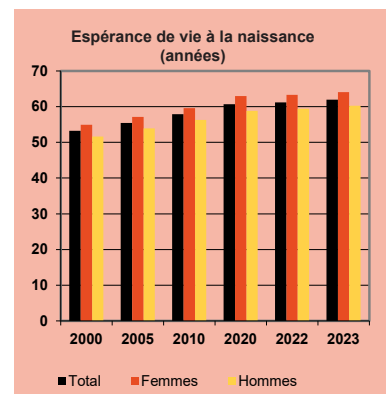
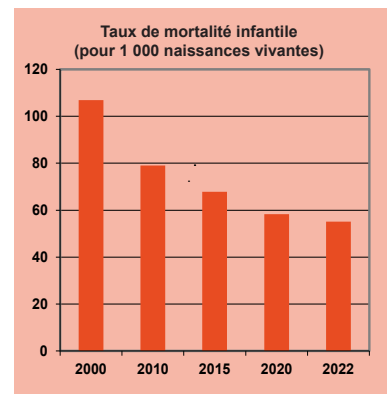
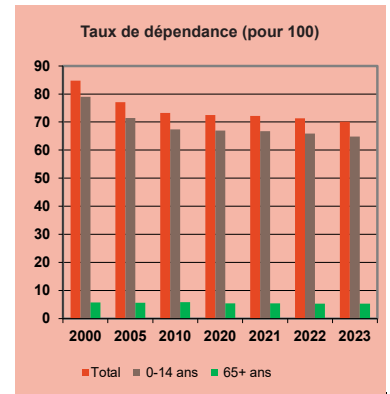
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
2 760	2 690	3 010	3 520	4 100	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.8	4.6	4.2	4.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.701	0.707	0.734	0.731	0.728	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
116	116	97	97	105	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	29.7	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	1.5	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.4	...	0.4	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	27.5	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	3.8	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
11.5	11.5	11.6	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	3.1	3.1	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.7	1.0	1.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
73.0	70.9	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
182.7	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 329	2 332	2 336	2 340	2 345	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 809	1 811	1 814	1 817	1 821	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
26.2	26.0	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
6.3	6.3	6.4	7.2	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
12	12	11	10	10	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
95.0	96.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
20.9	20.1	19.4	18.7	18.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
24.6	23.6	23.1	22.6	22.1	21.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	99 545	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
96.1	96.1	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
45	45	45	45	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 592	3 623	3 134	3 147	3 227	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
45	45	45	45	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
3 823	3 823	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
98.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
96.9	97.2	97.5	97.5	97.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
95.1	95.5	95.8	95.8	95.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
99.3	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
17 830	17 861	17 893	17 926	17 960	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 456	1 467	1 478	1 489	1 500	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
246 260	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
2.3	2.1	2.0	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.87	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
199	201	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
77.5	77.5	77.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
10	9	9	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

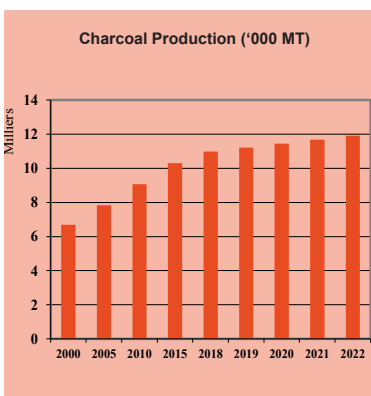
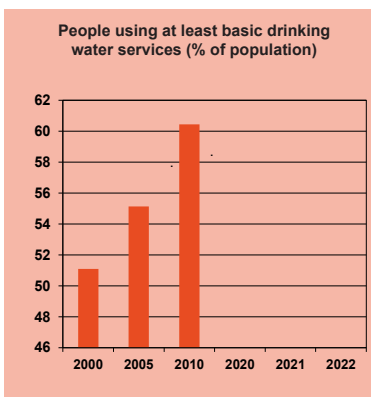
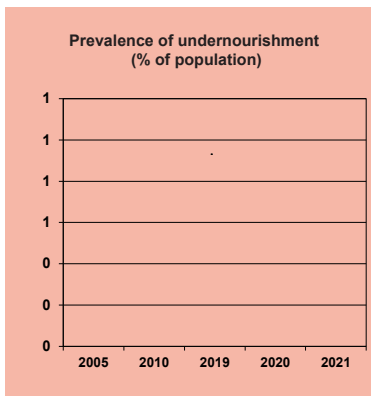
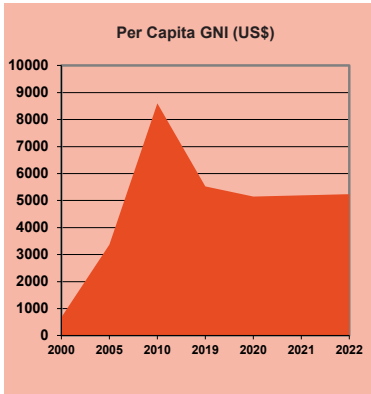




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	685	865	1 095	1 347	1 399	1 451
Female Population - Total ('000)	339	420	525	637	661	684
Age 0-14	145	172	209	257	268	279
Age 15-49	157	199	253	305	315	325
Age 50-64	25	33	40	53	54	56
Age 65+	11	16	22	23	24	25
Male Population - Total ('000)	346	445	570	709	738	766
Age 0-14	147	177	217	264	274	285
Age 15-49	165	226	301	375	389	403
Age 50-64	24	30	37	52	55	58
Age 65+	10	12	15	18	19	20
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.7
Female	4.2	4.3	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.5
Male	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	8.0	7.7	7.2	4.9	4.7	4.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	44.0	50.6	57.3	61.6	62.1	62.6
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.2	33.9	31.8	32.9	33.4	34.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102	106	109	111	112	112
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.7	77.1	73.3	71.7	71.9	72.3
Age 0-14	79.0	71.4	67.3	66.4	66.7	67.0
Age 65+	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	46	42	36	32	32	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	9.8	11.1	12.6	14.6	15.1	15.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	427	258	211	201	182	197
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	107	93	79	68	66	64
Female (per 1,000 live births)	98	85	72	61	59	58
Male (per 1,000 live births)	115	101	86	74	72	70
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	53	55	58	60	60	61
Female (years)	55	57	60	62	62	63
Male (years)	52	54	56	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	5.0	18.0	10.0	24.0	24.0	...
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	23	...	39	53	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	11.7	...	5.6	...	...	...
Female (%)	18.4	...	9.3	...	...	...
Male (%)	5.2	...	2.8	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	83.4	71.3	62.5	52.8	53.5	53.4
Female (%)	75.2	69.8	63.1	52.8	53.9	53.0
Male (%)	91.5	72.9	61.9	52.8	53.2	53.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	22.1	18.4	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	13.6	15.9	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	30.4	20.7	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.4	...	...
Female (%)	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.4	...	...
Male (%)	4.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	53.0	...	40.6	38.2	...	...
Female (%)	47.4	...	41.4	38.7	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.7	...	35.8	44.4	45.9	46.2
Secondary (%)	4.4	8.4	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	223	292	376	461	478	494
Female (as % of total)	43.7	42.9	42.8	42.2	42.1	42.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	62.8	57.4	54.9	54.9	55.3	55.7
Female (%)	65.1	59.3	58.0	58.7	59.4	59.6
Male (%)	61.1	55.9	52.6	52.2	52.4	53.0

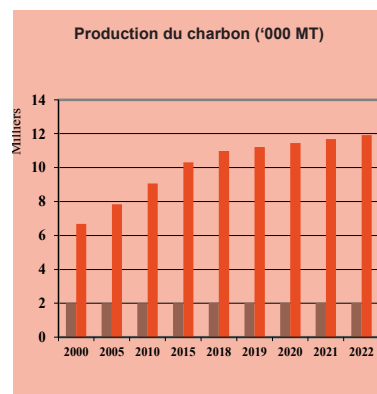
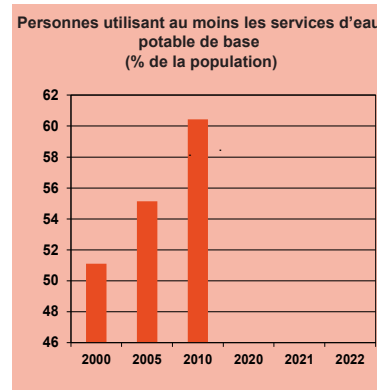
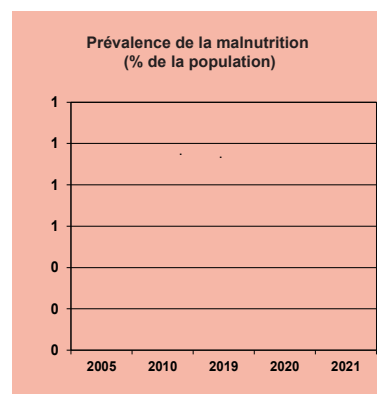
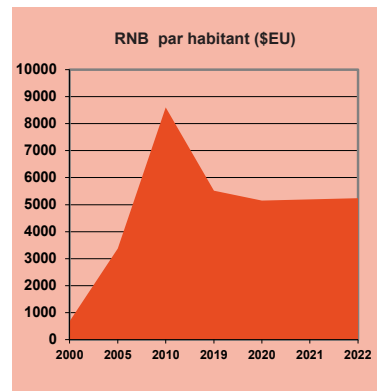
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 502	1 553	1 596	1 634	1 675	1 715	Population totale ('000)
708	731	752	771	791	811	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
289	299	307	314	320	324	0-14 ans
335	346	356	366	378	391	15-49 ans
58	59	61	62	64	66	50-64 ans
26	27	28	28	29	29	65+ ans
794	822	844	863	884	904	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
295	305	313	319	325	330	0-14 ans
417	431	441	450	461	472	15-49 ans
61	64	67	70	74	78	50-64 ans
21	22	23	23	24	24	65+ ans
3.5	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.4	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	Femme (%)
3.6	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	Homme (%)
4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
63.1	63.6	64.4	65.4	66.2	67.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
34.7	35.1	35.6	36.2	36.7	37.2	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
112	112	112	112	112	112	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
72.5	72.5	72.5	72.2	71.3	70.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
67.1	67.1	67.0	66.7	65.9	64.9	0-14 ans
5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	65+ ans
30	30	29	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	17.9	18.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
219	216	212	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
62	60	58	57	55	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
56	54	53	51	49	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
68	66	64	62	60	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	62	61	61	61	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	64	63	63	63	64	Femme (ans)
60	60	59	59	59	60	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
20.0	21.0	21.0	23.0	31.0	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
51.2	51.2	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
50.8	50.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
51.6	52.0	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
46.4	47.8	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
510	528	517	536	572	593	Force de travail ('000)
42.0	42.0	41.9	42.3	42.1	42.3	Femme (en % du total)
55.4	55.6	56.1	56.0	55.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
59.0	59.2	59.5	59.5	58.6	...	Femme (%)
52.9	53.0	53.6	53.4	53.3	...	Homme (%)

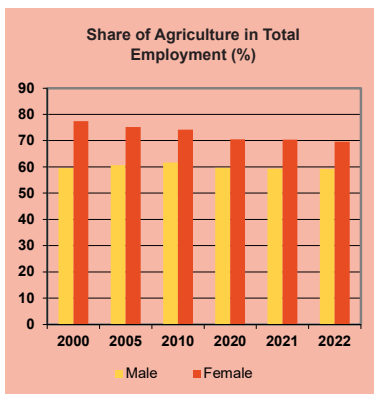
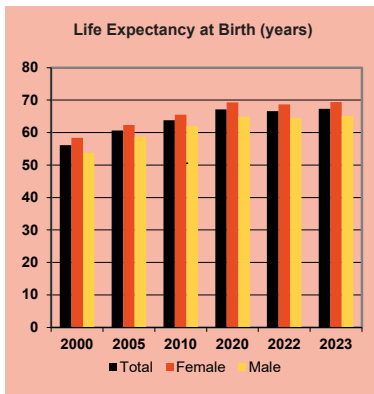
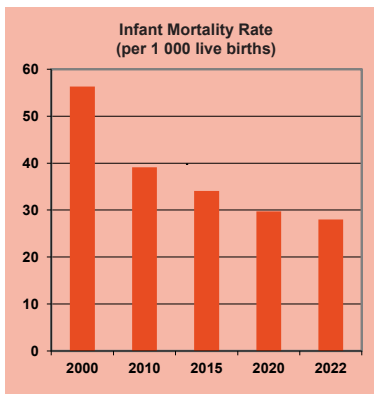
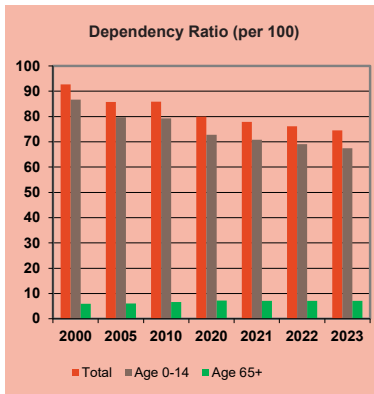




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	680	3 370	8 600	9 410	7 180	5 660
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.8
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.525	0.565	0.576	0.589	0.588	0.584
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	135	...	141
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	8.6	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.4	2.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 13.2	7.7	18.5	11.8	8.5	5.4
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.2	3.1	4.4	1.2	1.2	2.1
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	35.0
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	...	43.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	2	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 206	2 250	2 245	2 254	2 261	2 264
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 728	1 756	1 751	1 760	1 765	1 768
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	56.9	55.0	52.5	49.9	49.4	49.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	15.7	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	187	192	217	274	294	286
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	73.0	72.0	71.0	77.0	85.0	85.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	155.4	133.5	111.1	93.5	90.3	87.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.3	39.9	38.7	35.2	34.4	33.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.7	12.1	11.2	9.6	9.3	9.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	3.7	0.4	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	19.3	19.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	1.1	1.4	1.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 616	2 574	2 532	2 490	2 482	2 474
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	125	125	125	125	125	125
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	...	...	...	...	1	1
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	51.1	55.1	60.4	64.2	64.4	64.7
% Rural	38.7	35.6	32.6	30.8	30.8	30.8
% Urban	64.0	69.4	74.8	78.1	78.1	78.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	54.8	59.5	63.8	66.2	66.2	66.3
% Rural	45.5	50.0	54.5	57.3	57.3	57.3
% Urban	64.4	66.5	68.6	69.9	69.9	69.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	64.8	65.0	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.4
% Rural	36	26	14	5	4	3
% Urban	94.5	93.3	93.2	91.7	91.4	91.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	447	447	447	447	447	447
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	7	8	9	10	11	11
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	2 350	8 090	9 520	7 140	5 600	5 630
Per Capita (MT)	2.9	6.5	5.5	4.1	4.2	3.7
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.64	0.66	0.58	0.43	0.37	0.40
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	1	1	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Per capita (m3)	37957	30067	23755	19303	18586	17922

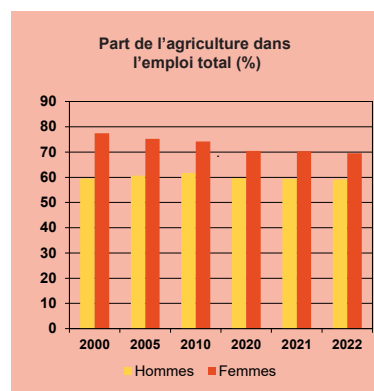
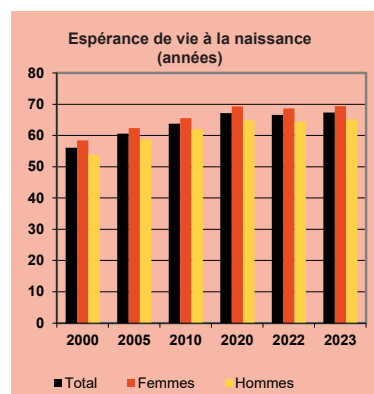
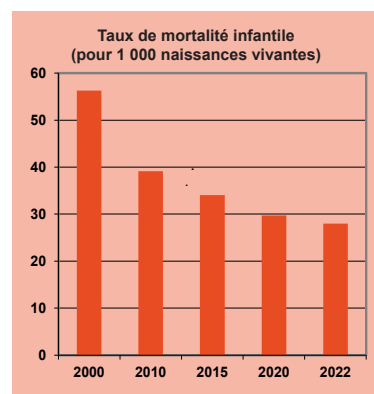
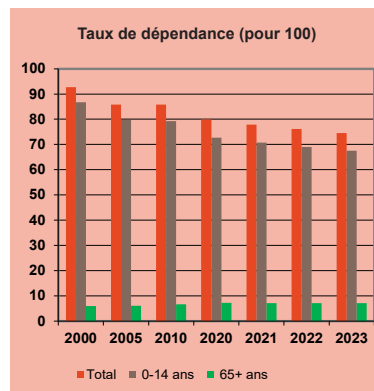
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
5 860	5 520	5 150	5 190	5 240	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.9	3.2	3.9	3.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.582	0.592	0.599	0.596	0.650	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
144	145	147	145	133	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
1.8	1.9	2.1	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
8.1	8.2	8.4	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
2.4	0.9	1.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
27.0	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 270	2 274	2 280	2 281	2 287	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 771	1 774	1 778	1 779	1 783	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.5	48.1	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
254	286	275	275	275	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
84.3	81.4	78.6	76.0	73.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.7	31.9	31.2	30.5	29.9	29.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.9	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	2 805	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.1	2.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
3.7	3.7	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
2.0	2.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 465	2 457	2 448	2 440	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
125	125	125	125	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
1	1	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
66.5	66.6	66.7	66.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
3	2	2	1	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
91.0	90.8	90.5	90.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
447	447	447	447	447	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
11	11	11	12	12	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
6 670	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
3.4	3.1	2.7	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.50	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
26.0	26.0	26.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
17309	16741	16290	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

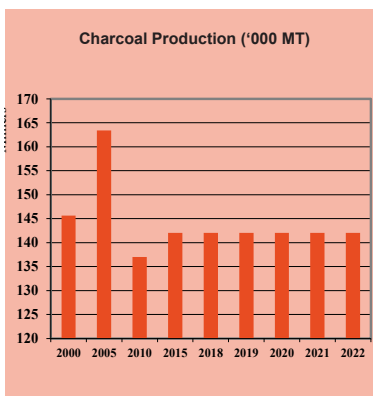
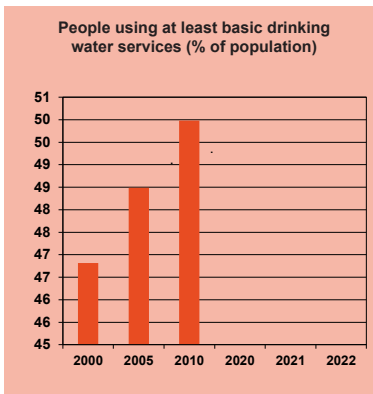
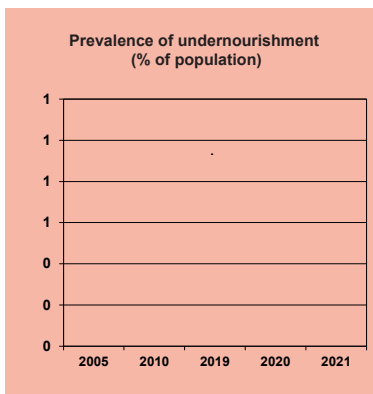
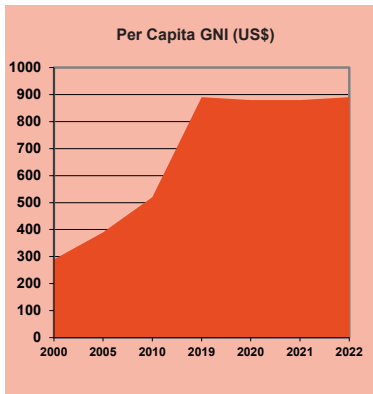




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 393	2 832	3 148	3 340	3 365	3 397
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 225	1 443	1 600	1 695	1 708	1 723
Age 0-14	536	604	666	699	703	707
Age 15-49	553	683	755	793	797	803
Age 50-64	94	105	117	131	135	139
Age 65+	42	51	62	72	73	75
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 168	1 388	1 548	1 645	1 658	1 674
Age 0-14	540	611	676	711	716	720
Age 15-49	512	644	722	768	773	781
Age 50-64	84	92	100	109	112	115
Age 65+	33	41	50	57	57	58
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.5	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.9
Female	1.8	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.9
Male	1.3	2.5	2.1	0.5	0.8	1.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.1	6.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	37.7	43.6	49.1	55.4	57.2	58.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	70.5	63.4	60.5	62.9	63.8	64.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	96	97	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	92.7	85.8	85.8	85.4	85.3	84.8
Age 0-14	86.7	79.7	79.3	78.3	78.2	77.6
Age 65+	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	27	25	22	20	19	19
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	8.0	8.4	8.3	10.1	10.5	11.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	735	546	480	399	389	359
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	56	46	39	34	33	32
Female (per 1,000 live births)	48	39	33	29	28	28
Male (per 1,000 live births)	64	53	45	39	38	37
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	56	61	64	66	66	67
Female (years)	58	62	66	68	68	69
Male (years)	54	59	62	64	64	65
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	14.7	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	72	63	102	101	...	112
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	90.4	97.9	69.2	76.3	74.2	72.4
Female (%)	81.3	87.2	62.9	69.7	68.0	66.0
Male (%)	99.4	108.5	75.4	82.9	80.3	78.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	40.8	48.9	48.7	43.3	...	41.9
Female (%)	33.5	36.4	42.1	39.3	...	39.2
Male (%)	48.2	61.4	55.3	47.2	...	44.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.7	5.1	3.4	3.9	...	3.7
Female (%)	4.2	4.5	3.1	3.6	...	3.3
Male (%)	5.2	5.7	3.8	4.3	...	4.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	60.1	73.1	54.2	60.9	...	56.1
Female (%)	55.8	67.4	50.4	57.2	...	52.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	37.4	39.9	40.9	36.0	38.4	38.7
Secondary (%)	11.6	11.3	15.9	20.6	19.9	22.2
Labor Force ('000)	1 056	1 248	1 402	1 518	1 527	1 545
Female (as % of total)	47.2	48.2	47.7	46.9	47.0	46.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	67.9	67.6	67.5	66.5	65.6	66.1
Female (%)	77.5	75.2	74.2	72.2	71.4	72.2
Male (%)	59.5	60.6	61.6	61.6	60.5	60.9

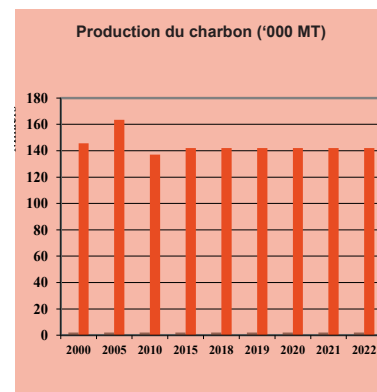
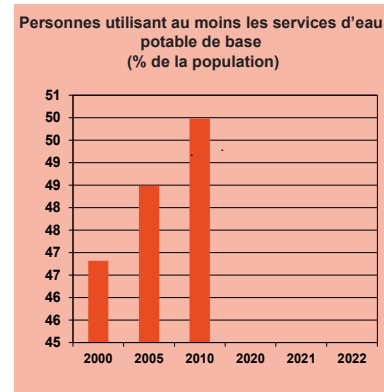
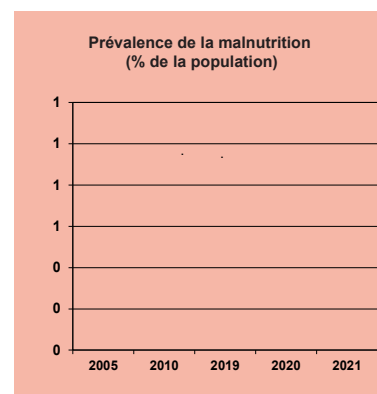
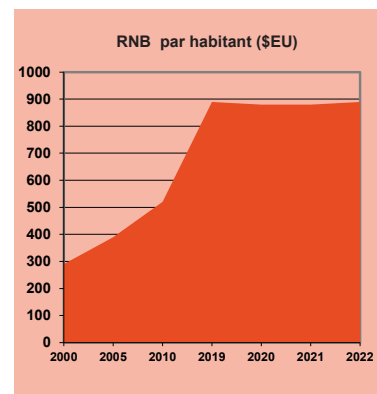
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
3 445	3 499	3 556	3 620	3 684	3 749	Population totale ('000)
1 747	1 774	1 802	1 834	1 866	1 898	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
709	711	712	713	715	717	0-14 ans
819	837	858	882	906	929	15-49 ans
143	147	151	156	160	165	50-64 ans
77	79	81	83	85	87	65+ ans
1 698	1 725	1 754	1 786	1 818	1 851	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
723	724	725	727	729	732	0-14 ans
798	818	841	867	893	918	15-49 ans
118	122	126	130	133	137	50-64 ans
59	60	61	62	63	64	65+ ans
1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	Femme (%)
1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	Homme (%)
4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
60.4	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.7	67.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
64.9	65.2	65.5	65.7	65.9	66.1	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	97	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
83.5	81.8	79.9	77.9	76.1	74.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.3	74.6	72.7	70.8	69.0	67.4	0-14 ans
7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	65+ ans
18	18	18	17	17	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
11.5	12.0	12.6	13.1	13.7	14.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
338	332	322	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
31	31	30	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
27	26	25	25	24	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
36	35	34	33	32	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	67	67	67	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	69	69	69	69	Femme (ans)
65	65	65	64	64	65	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
22.0	22.0	...	...	...	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
113	116	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
23.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
31.1	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
15.6	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
72.8	72.0	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
66.2	65.7	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
79.3	78.3	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
42.9	42.8	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
40.4	40.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
45.4	45.2	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
3.7	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
3.3	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
4.0	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
56.0	54.8	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
52.7	51.6	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
39.0	39.8	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
23.9	22.8	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
1 575	1 611	1 634	1 684	1 749	1 800	Force de travail ('000)
46.9	47.0	46.9	46.9	46.8	46.8	Femme (en % du total)
65.1	64.3	64.7	64.4	64.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
70.3	70.1	70.5	70.4	69.6	...	Femme (%)
60.5	59.2	59.7	59.3	59.2	...	Homme (%)

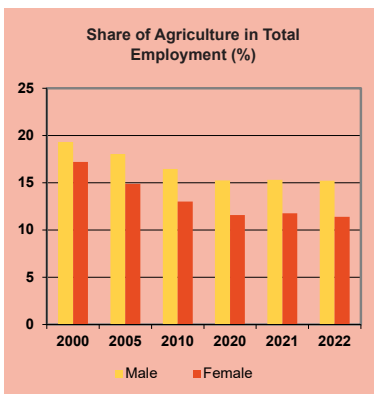
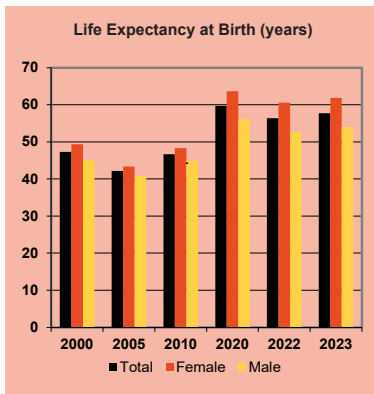
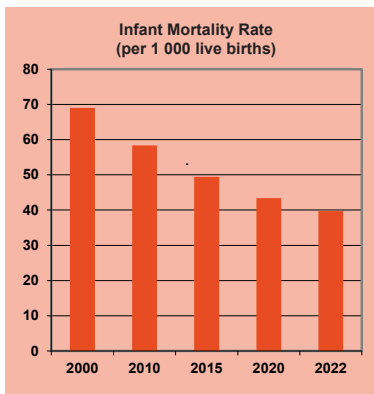
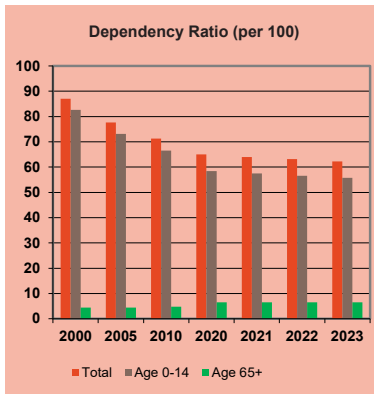




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	290	390	520	740	800	890
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8	6.9	4.8	4.5	3.7	4.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	0.427	0.436	0.454	0.456	0.454
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	179	...	179
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	15.1	24.2	19.1	18.1	16.1	11.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 34.8	115.4	33.0	5.1	4.4	5.1
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	0.6	52.3	29.8	41.2	22.7	32.0
Physicians per 100,000 People	4.2	4.3	4.1	6.4	6.7	6.6
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	118.6	144.4	133.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	210	185	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 118	2 161	2 169	2 193	2 199	2 206
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 669	1 697	1 702	1 718	1 721	1 726
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	45.0	43.6	41.7	41.0	41.0	40.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	39.4	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	177	209	149	102	108	99
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	99.0	96.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	85.5	67.7	55.2	46.4	44.9	43.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.6	36.7	33.7	30.4	29.9	29.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.1	8.9	7.5	6.7	6.6	6.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100
Arable Land (as % of land area)	5.5	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	69.0	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	4.9	4.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	14.4	34.5	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 118	1 103	1 087	1 071	1 068	1 065
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	74.6	74.5	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	330	443	452	478	475	476
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	21	25	29	39	39	41
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	21	21	21	21	21	21
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	46.8	48.5	50.0	51.5	51.8	...
% Rural	31.0	29.7	28.3	27.8	27.8	...
% Urban	90.5	90.2	89.9	89.7	89.7	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.3	10.0	11.2	11.8	11.9	...
% Rural	1.4	3.1	4.9	5.6	5.6	...
% Urban	27.3	25.1	22.9	22.0	22.0	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	29.3	34.5	40.1	45.8	46.9	48.0
% Rural	11	15	20	27	28	29
% Urban	79.2	78.1	77.5	76.8	76.7	76.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 244	1 264	921	1 001	1 001	1 001
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	146	163	137	142	142	142
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	640	600	500	650	660	720
Per Capita (MT)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.30
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Per capita (m3)	1170	989	890	838	832	824

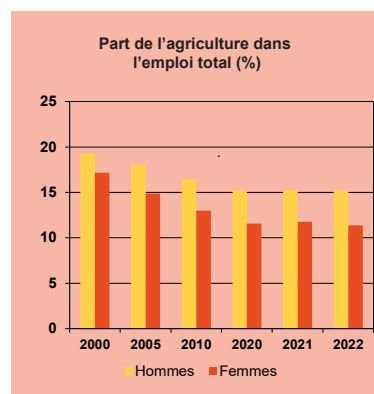
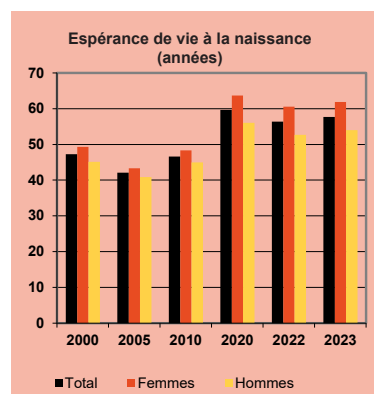
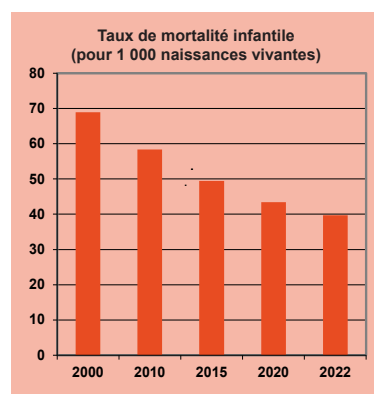
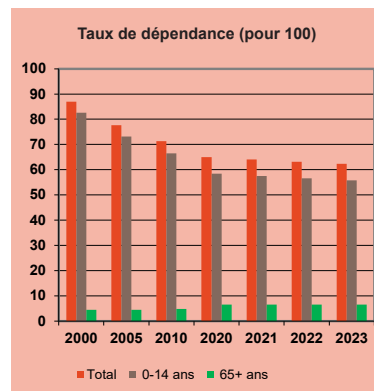
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
890	890	880	880	890	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.456	0.459	0.494	0.492	0.493	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
182	180	176	176	175	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
10.6	9.5	9.1	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.9	4.3	4.8	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
35.5	39.2	34.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
8.1	7.1	8.2	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
144.3	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 212	2 221	2 227	2 235	2 242	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 730	1 736	1 739	1 744	1 749	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
40.8	40.8	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
89	86	80	74	69	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
41.9	40.6	39.3	38.0	36.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.1	28.9	28.7	28.6	28.4	28.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.4	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100	10 100	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
68.3	68.3	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.9	4.9	4.9	0.0	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
34.3	34.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 062	1 058	1 055	1 052	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
478	476	477	477	477	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
40	41	43	45	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
21	21	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.1	50.3	51.4	52.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
31	33	34	36	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
76.3	76.1	75.9	75.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 001	1 001	1 001	1 001	1 001	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
142	142	142	142	142	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
800	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.29	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.8	2.8	2.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
813	800	787	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

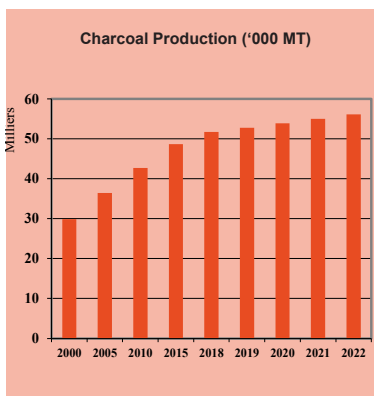
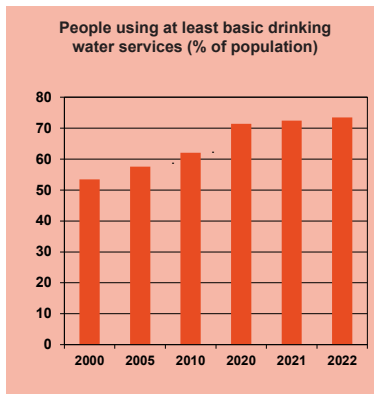
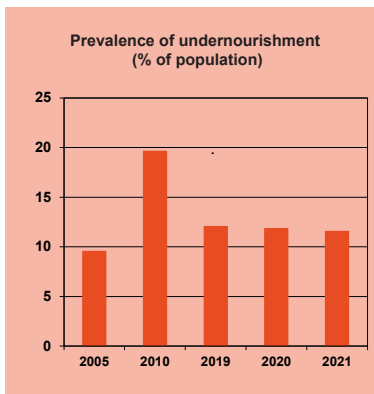
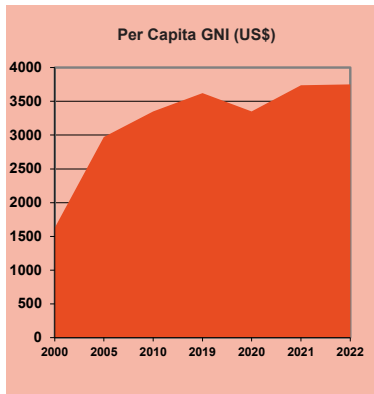




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 030	1 072	1 100	1 134	1 143	1 151
Female Population - Total ('000)	534	556	566	576	579	583
Age 0-14	228	222	214	212	211	211
Age 15-49	258	279	292	294	295	297
Age 50-64	33	39	42	48	49	50
Age 65+	15	16	18	22	24	25
Male Population - Total ('000)	497	516	534	558	563	569
Age 0-14	227	219	213	213	212	212
Age 15-49	231	255	277	295	299	303
Age 50-64	29	31	31	35	36	37
Age 65+	10	11	13	15	16	16
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
Female	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6
Male	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	0.9	0.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	23.4	22.7	24.6	27.1	27.6	28.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	93	93	94	97	97	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	87.0	77.6	71.3	68.9	68.2	67.5
Age 0-14	82.6	73.2	66.5	63.2	62.4	61.5
Age 65+	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	30	28	26	26	25	25
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	16.3	15.8	15.5	16.4	16.2	15.7
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	3.7	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	34.3	46.9	59.5	65.0	65.6	66.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	588	678	672	338	275	237
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	71	58	49	47	48
Female (per 1,000 live births)	62	64	52	44	42	43
Male (per 1,000 live births)	76	77	64	54	52	53
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	42	47	55	57	58
Female (years)	49	43	48	58	60	62
Male (years)	45	41	45	52	53	54
Gender Ratio F/M	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.13
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.1	10.8	13.6	6.2	6.2	6.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	13	12	12	13
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	18.3	...	16.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	19.7	...	17.6	...	...	...
Male (%)	16.8	...	16.1	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	98.1	108.2	125.4	125.2	123.2	122.0
Female (%)	94.7	102.8	118.1	118.8	117.2	116.1
Male (%)	101.5	113.9	132.9	131.6	129.1	127.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	43.6	48.5	63.5	79.5	86.0	...
Female (%)	43.3	47.4	61.7	79.1	85.3	...
Male (%)	43.9	49.7	65.5	80.0	86.6	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	7.0	7.6	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.8
Female (%)	6.7	7.2	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.4
Male (%)	7.3	8.0	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	88.2	88.5	89.0	87.5
Female (%)	...	...	86.7	87.6	87.8	86.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	74.7	72.8	71.9	69.6	69.0	68.3
Secondary (%)	...	46.4	48.2	49.7	49.5	...
Labor Force ('000)	304	329	348	364	368	372
Female (as % of total)	46.2	47.0	47.1	46.8	47.0	47.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	18.4	16.6	14.9	13.4	13.2	13.2
Female (%)	17.2	14.9	13.0	11.6	11.3	11.3
Male (%)	19.3	18.0	16.4	15.0	14.8	14.9

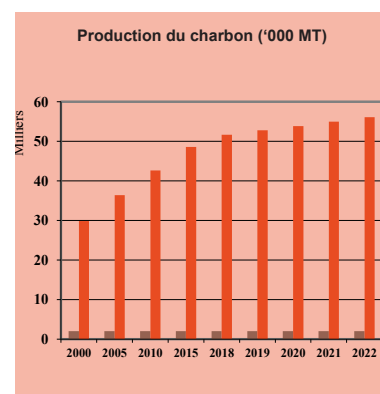
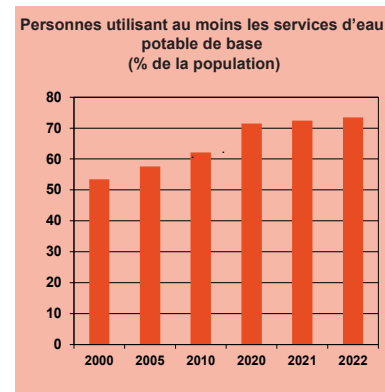
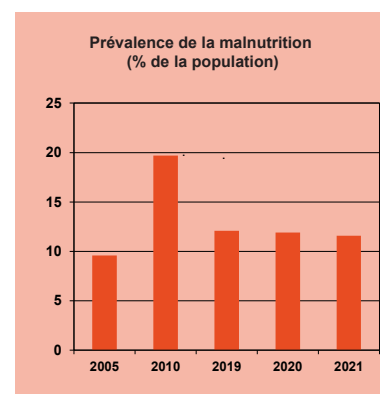
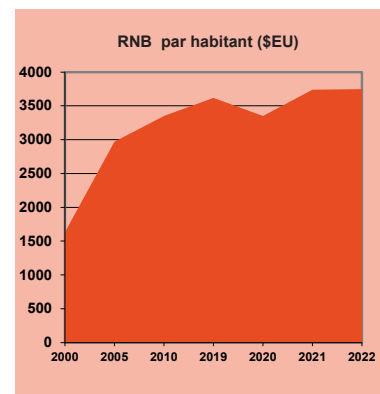
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 160	1 170	1 181	1 192	1 202	1 211	Population totale ('000)
586	590	595	600	606	611	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
210	209	208	208	207	207	0-14 ans
299	301	304	309	314	319	15-49 ans
51	53	54	54	54	54	50-64 ans
26	27	28	29	30	30	65+ ans
574	580	586	592	596	600	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
211	211	210	210	209	209	0-14 ans
307	312	316	322	326	330	15-49 ans
38	40	41	42	43	43	50-64 ans
17	18	18	18	18	18	65+ ans
0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	Femme (%)
1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	Homme (%)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
28.5	29.0	29.5	29.9	30.4	30.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	99	99	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
66.8	65.9	65.0	64.0	63.1	62.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
60.6	59.5	58.5	57.4	56.6	55.8	0-14 ans
6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	65+ ans
24	24	23	23	22	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
15.0	14.3	13.4	12.6	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
66.7	67.2	67.6	68.0	68.4	68.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
218	228	240	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
44	43	43	41	40	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
40	38	39	36	35	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
49	47	48	45	44	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
59	61	60	57	56	58	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	64	64	61	61	62	Femme (ans)
56	57	56	53	53	54	Homme (ans)
1.13	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
7.2	7.2	9.6	9.6	13.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
13	11	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	10.7	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	10.5	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	10.9	...	...	...	Homme (%)
121.5	120.9	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
115.9	115.4	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
127.2	126.4	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
8.8	8.7	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.3	8.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
9.2	9.1	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
88.6	89.5	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
87.2	88.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
69.7	69.7	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
376	381	384	391	399	405	Force de travail ('000)
47.0	47.1	47.0	47.4	47.1	47.2	Femme (en % du total)
13.3	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.4	...	Femme (%)
14.9	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.2	...	Homme (%)

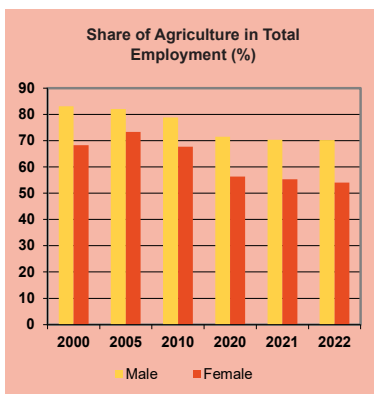
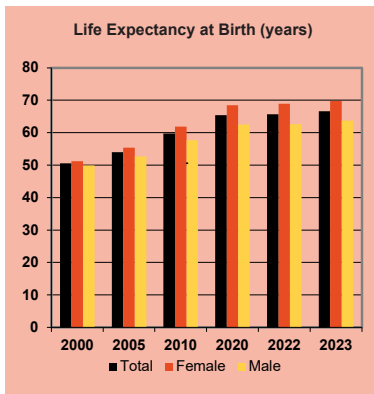
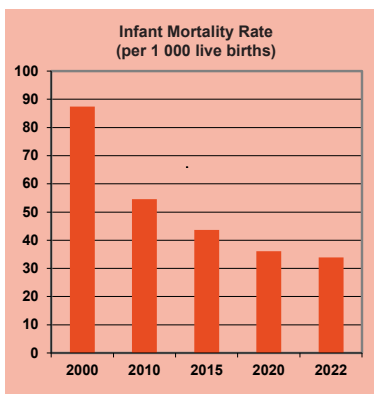
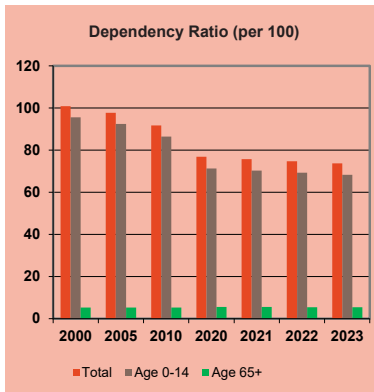




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	1 630	2 970	3 350	3 700	3 370	3 310
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	7.4	8.6	7.1	6.8	7.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	5.5	6.5	6.1	5.4	5.4	6.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.465	0.456	0.510	0.581	0.588	0.597
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	148	...	144
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	18.0	...	...	...	9.8	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	69.0	...	...	...	58.9	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	56.1	...	...	...	36.1	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	44.1	...	...	...	42.7	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.8	...	...	...	1.4	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	12.8	11.4	10.6	10.2	9.5	8.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	21.8	20.1	- 12.3	3.5	- 7.3	- 4.4
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	4.1	18.8	25.5	32.7	32.6	23.7
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	9.4	18.1
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	324.6	...	...	350.7	367.6	384.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	11	3	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 214	2 251	2 263	2 278	2 285	2 288
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 733	1 754	1 762	1 773	1 778	1 781
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	35.2	33.9	33.2	32.4	32.3	32.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	9.1	...	5.9	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	9.6	19.7	14.4	14.5	13.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	981	1420	1590	648	537	502
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	88.0	93.0	98.0	98.0	97.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	114.1	119.9	88.2	63.5	60.6	62.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	32.2	31.6	30.1	27.7	27.1	26.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.5	18.8	15.9	11.2	10.5	9.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	4.1	4.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	473	479	485	492	493	494
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	71.1	71.2	71.0	70.5	70.2	70.0
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	70	58	72	67	29	70
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	143	133	123	112	110	108
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	50	50	50	50	50	50
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	53.4	57.6	62.1	66.5	67.4	68.4
% Rural	43.5	48.5	53.3	57.9	58.8	59.9
% Urban	87.3	89.8	92.4	94.9	95.4	95.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	48.7	52.3	56.5	60.9	61.8	62.7
% Rural	43.6	49.2	55.8	62.7	64.2	65.6
% Urban	66.3	63.1	59.0	54.9	54.0	53.2
Access to electricity (% of population)	20.4	34.2	45.6	64.1	63.4	73.5
% Rural	10	26	40	59	58	70
% Urban	54.8	62.9	65.4	80.6	81.0	85.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	885	980	1 314	1 329	1 764	1 634
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	30	36	43	49	50	51
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 130	1 010	1 010	1 030	1 230	1 040
Per Capita (MT)	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.37	0.27	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.19
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	1	1	1	1
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Per capita (m3)	2562	2463	2400	2328	2311	2293

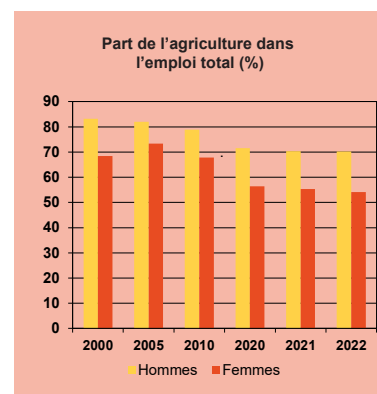
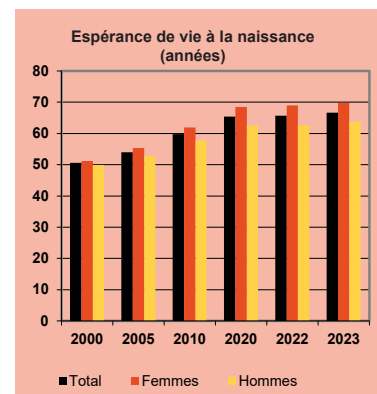
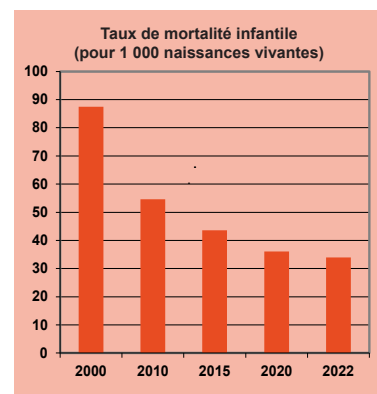
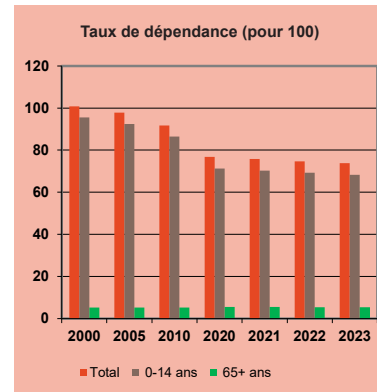
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
3 550	3 620	3 350	3 740	3 750	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.6	7.2	6.6	7.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.3	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.605	0.611	0.610	0.597	0.610	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
138	138	141	144	142	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
9.9	9.7	9.7	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 2.0	- 3.6	- 2.8	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
29.6	26.1	22.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
24.0	...	14.0	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
405.6	...	247.1	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 299	2 307	2 313	2 316	2 319	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 788	1 794	1 798	1 801	1 803	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
32.2	32.2	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
12.9	12.1	11.9	11.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
441	363	335	329	325	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
58.4	55.6	55.0	51.6	50.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
25.7	25.1	24.6	24.1	23.6	23.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.3	8.9	9.6	11.4	11.9	10.9	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	1 720	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
60.0	60.0	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.1	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
495	496	498	499	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
69.8	69.6	69.5	69.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
91	76	70	72	82	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
106	104	102	100	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
50	50	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
69.4	70.4	71.4	72.5	73.5	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
61.0	62.1	63.3	64.4	65.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
96.3	96.7	97.1	97.5	98.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
63.6	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
67.1	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
52.4	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
74.0	77.0	80.0	82.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
70	73	76	79	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
87.7	90.0	92.3	94.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 700	1 819	1 198	1 210	1 222	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
52	53	54	55	56	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1 090	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.20	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
1	1	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.1	1.1	1.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.6	2.6	2.6	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2275	2257	2236	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

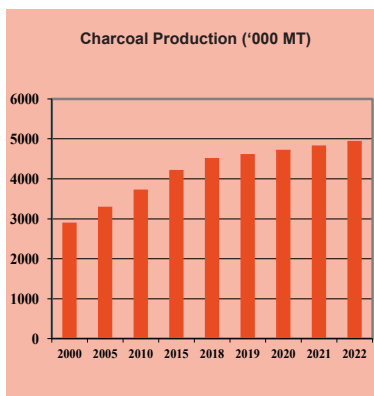
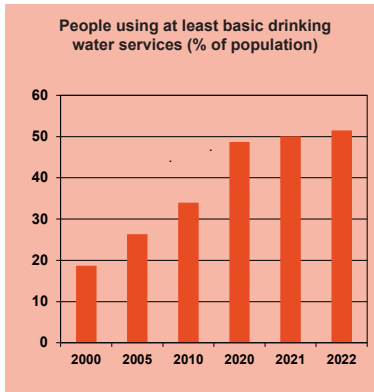
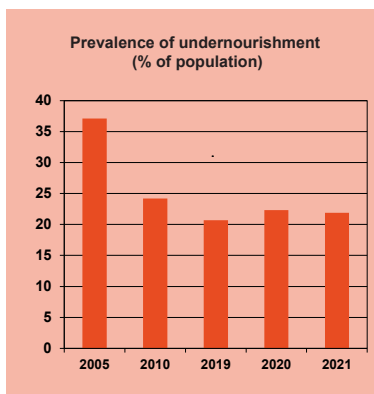
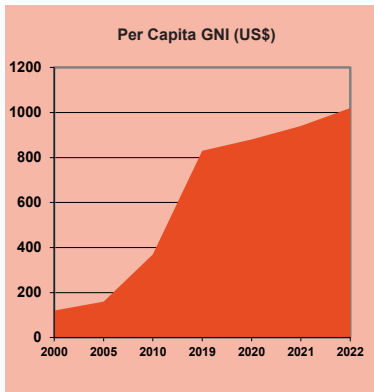




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	67 032	77 470	89 238	102 472	105 293	108 198
Female Population - Total ('000)	33 427	38 509	44 321	50 911	52 325	53 779
Age 0-14	15 661	17 779	19 737	21 369	21 698	22 034
Age 15-49	14 614	17 129	20 374	24 426	25 299	26 198
Age 50-64	2 215	2 508	2 894	3 490	3 632	3 780
Age 65+	937	1 093	1 316	1 626	1 695	1 767
Male Population - Total ('000)	33 605	38 961	44 916	51 560	52 969	54 419
Age 0-14	16 225	18 440	20 491	22 202	22 546	22 899
Age 15-49	14 459	17 163	20 539	24 691	25 578	26 489
Age 50-64	2 092	2 378	2 726	3 261	3 387	3 519
Age 65+	829	981	1 160	1 407	1 458	1 512
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
Female	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8
Male	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.6	15.5	17.0	18.9	19.3	19.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	24.1	21.7	20.2	19.4	19.3	19.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	101	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	100.8	97.7	91.8	83.4	81.9	80.4
Age 0-14	95.5	92.4	86.4	78.0	76.4	74.9
Age 65+	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	48	44	39	33	32	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	6.8	14.7	25.8	36.6	36.9	37.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.6	6.0	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	953	880	635	399	356	348
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	70	55	44	42	40
Female (per 1,000 live births)	77	60	46	37	35	34
Male (per 1,000 live births)	98	79	62	50	48	46
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	54	60	64	64	65
Female (years)	51	55	62	66	67	68
Male (years)	50	53	58	61	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	23.6	22.8	...	...	25.4	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.7	21.4	27.8	38.8	38.8	38.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	3 725	2 803	2 033	1 652	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	70.2	...	...	...	48.2
Female (%)	...	82.0	...	...	...	55.6
Male (%)	...	58.1	...	...	...	40.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	51.7	76.4	91.0	97.1	98.5	97.9
Female (%)	41.4	70.2	87.9	93.1	94.3	93.5
Male (%)	61.7	82.5	94.1	101.0	102.5	102.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	14.0	23.4	33.8	34.9	...	...
Female (%)	11.4	17.8	30.8	34.3	...	...
Male (%)	16.5	28.8	36.6	35.4	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	3.3	4.8	5.6	5.9	...	...
Female (%)	2.6	4.3	5.4	5.6	...	...
Male (%)	4.0	5.2	5.8	6.1	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	38.1	59.2	73.9	82.4	...	...
Female (%)	32.8	56.5	72.4	79.9	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	29.4	...	36.3	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	21.1	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	28 201	33 834	39 960	47 688	49 359	51 077
Female (as % of total)	44.8	45.7	45.7	46.1	46.2	46.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	76.6	78.1	73.8	69.0	68.2	67.1
Female (%)	68.4	73.4	67.8	61.5	60.8	59.7
Male (%)	83.2	82.1	78.9	75.4	74.4	73.4

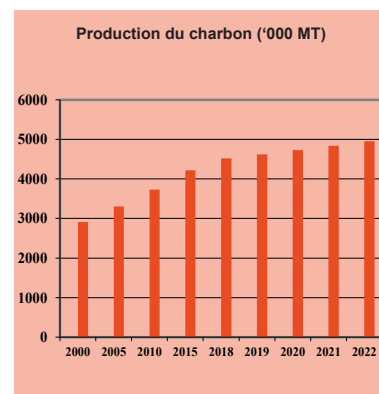
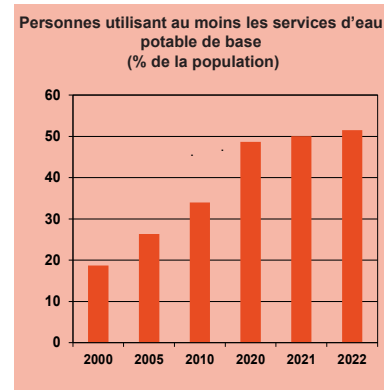
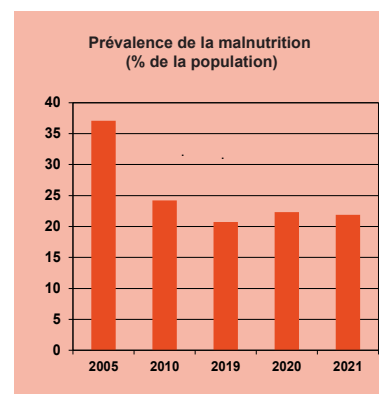
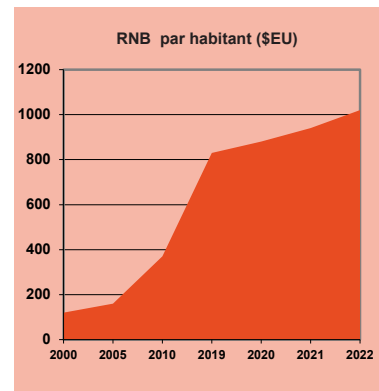
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
111 129	114 121	117 191	120 283	123 380	126 527	Population totale ('000)
55 246	56 745	58 284	59 840	61 400	62 981	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
22 384	22 763	23 159	23 562	23 964	24 370	0-14 ans
27 087	27 971	28 876	29 798	30 726	31 664	15-49 ans
3 934	4 094	4 258	4 423	4 589	4 753	50-64 ans
1 841	1 918	1 992	2 058	2 121	2 194	65+ ans
55 883	57 375	58 907	60 443	61 980	63 546	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
23 269	23 668	24 084	24 505	24 925	25 350	0-14 ans
27 390	28 286	29 205	30 137	31 074	32 023	15-49 ans
3 656	3 797	3 941	4 084	4 227	4 371	50-64 ans
1 567	1 625	1 677	1 717	1 754	1 801	65+ ans
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	Homme (%)
4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
20.1	20.5	20.9	21.3	21.7	22.1	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
19.1	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.6	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
79.0	77.9	76.8	75.7	74.7	73.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
73.6	72.4	71.3	70.2	69.2	68.3	0-14 ans
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	65+ ans
30	30	29	28	27	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
37.6	37.9	37.9	38.6	39.5	40.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
312	294	267	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
39	37	36	35	34	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
33	32	31	30	29	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
44	43	41	40	39	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
65	66	65	65	66	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
68	69	68	68	69	70	Femme (ans)
63	63	63	62	63	64	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	22.1	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
38.8	38.8	38.8	42.6	41.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	2 451	2 372	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
97.5	92.7	114.6	102.7	85.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.0	88.5	109.6	98.6	82.2	...	Filles (%)
101.9	96.8	119.3	106.7	88.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	7.0	6.3	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	6.7	6.0	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	7.3	6.5	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	75.2	76.2	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	72.2	73.4	...	Filles (%)
...	...	41.1	40.4	46.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	19.6	19.6	...	...	secondaire (%)
52 785	54 495	55 777	57 985	59 752	61 665	Force de travail ('000)
46.4	46.5	46.5	46.7	46.8	46.8	Femme (en % du total)
66.3	65.3	64.6	63.5	62.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
58.7	57.5	56.4	55.4	54.1	...	Femme (%)
72.7	71.9	71.5	70.4	70.3	...	Homme (%)

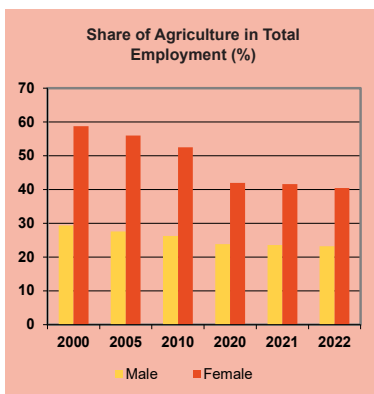
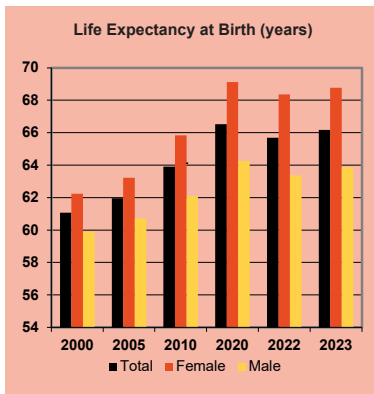
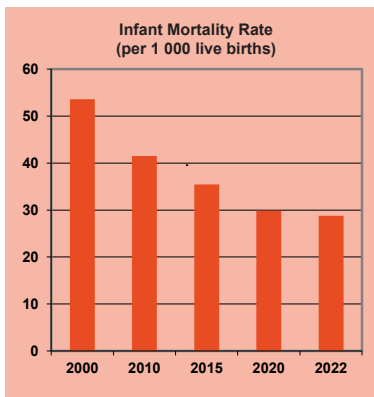
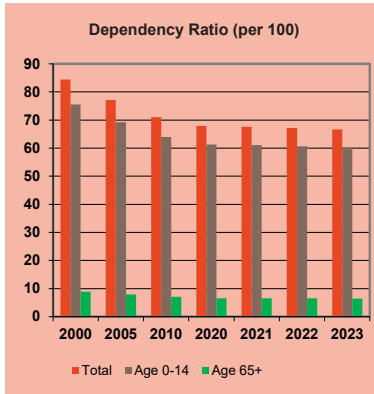




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	120	160	370	590	650	720
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	4.1	5.5	3.8	3.6	3.5
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	4.0	...	4.5	5.2	5.1	5.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.292	0.355	0.421	0.462	0.467	0.474
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	174	...	173
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	9.8	8.9	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	29.6	23.5	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	30.8	27.0	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	27.4	28.5	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	3.2	2.9	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	49.9	45.5	45.6	39.2	38.2	36.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	6.9	13.5	7.6	6.4	2.3	6.7
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	16.3	22.2	34.4	18.3	20.2	35.4
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	3.2	...	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	24.3	...	...	...	81.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	0	0	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1 299	938	1 091	86	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 089	2 119	2 148	2 198	2 207	2 213
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 650	1 671	1 688	1 721	1 726	1 730
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	36.8	33.8	29.2	28.3	28.4	28.5
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	41.8	34.3	...	...	23.5	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	37.1	24.2	14.5	14.1	15.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	421	341	288	192	177	164
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	56.0	64.0	76.0	70.0	72.0	73.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	141.2	109.5	82.5	63.1	59.9	56.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	44.5	41.0	36.5	33.4	33.3	33.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.8	12.2	9.0	7.2	6.9	6.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	100 000	112 932	112 925	112 927	112 930	112 928
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.9	11.4	12.9	13.9	14.0	14.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	20.0	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	18.5	18.5
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	50.8	54.1	52.6	51.6	51.5	51.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	18 529	18 164	17 799	17 434	17 361	17 288
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	30.5	29.7	31.6	32.9	33.1	33.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	7 184	9 365	10 400	11 018	11 303	11 327
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	340	540	741	972	1 018	1 065
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	290	445	640	858	858	858
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	18.7	26.3	34.0	41.5	43.0	44.4
% Rural	8.7	16.7	24.5	32.0	33.5	34.9
% Urban	76.2	77.8	79.4	81.0	81.3	81.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	2.8	4.3	5.9	7.4	7.7	8.0
% Rural	0.7	2.1	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.8
% Urban	15.0	16.2	18.0	19.9	20.3	20.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	12.7	14.0	25.5	29.0	42.9	44.3
% Rural	2	1	13	15	32	31
% Urban	76.2	85.7	85.6	85.0	85.4	96.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	81 352	87 872	94 190	100 607	101 737	102 884
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	2 908	3 304	3 734	4 220	4 317	4 416
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	3 560	5 050	6 470	12 880	14 950	15 460
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.31	0.32	0.25	0.30	0.32	0.30
Electricity Production (Gwh)	2	3	4	10	11	12
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	7.9	9.1	10.3	10.6	10.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0
Per capita (m3)	1820	1575	1367	1191	1159	1128

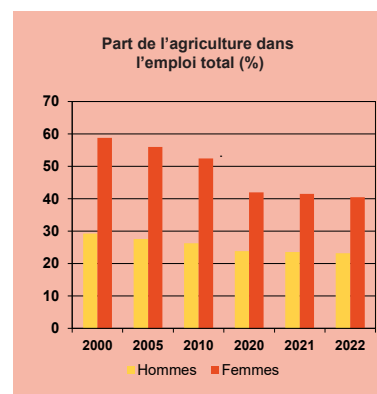
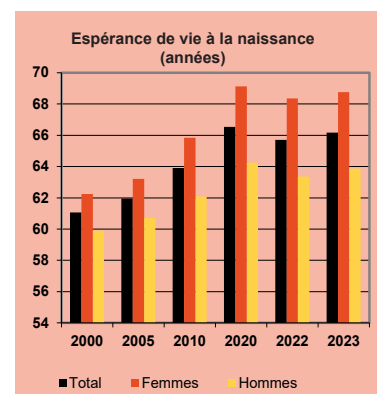
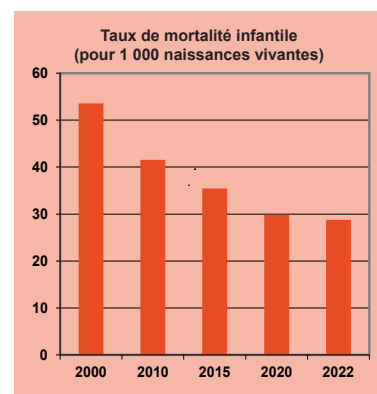
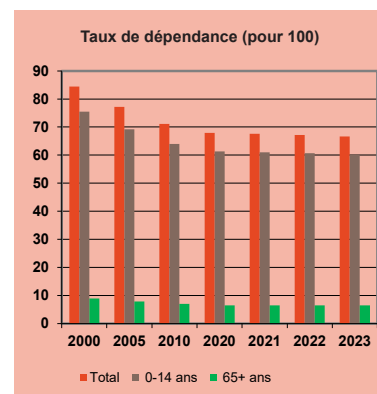
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
780	830	880	940	1 020	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.2	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.7	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.478	0.485	0.498	0.498	0.492	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
173	173	175	175	176	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
33.3	39.0	38.4	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.6	5.3	5.3	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
36.1	34.1	34.4	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.6	...	10.4	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
70.1	...	77.0	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 217	2 221	2 224	2 227	2 229	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 733	1 735	1 737	1 739	1 741	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
28.8	29.0	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	21.2	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
18.0	20.7	22.3	21.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
151	140	129	119	126	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
71.0	69.0	70.0	68.0	68.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
54.3	52.1	49.9	48.0	46.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.0	33.1	32.8	32.4	31.8	31.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.6	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
112 930	112 930	112 930	112 930	112 930	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.5	1.5	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
17.7	17.7	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
18.5	17.6	16.1	17.0	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
51.1	51.2	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
17 215	17 142	17 069	16 996	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
33.6	33.8	34.1	34.2	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
10 390	10 478	10 572	10 583	11 237	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
1 111	1 157	1 203	1 250	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
858	858	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
45.8	47.3	48.7	50.0	51.5	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
36.4	37.8	39.2	40.7	42.2	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
82.0	82.3	82.6	82.9	83.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
8.3	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.3	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
21.1	21.5	21.9	22.3	22.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
44.8	48.0	51.1	54.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
33	36	39	43	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
91.8	92.7	93.5	94.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
104 049	105 233	106 434	107 634	108 854	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
4 518	4 622	4 728	4 838	4 951	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
16 280	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.30	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
12	13	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
10.5	10.5	10.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
122.0	122.0	122.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1098	1069	1041	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

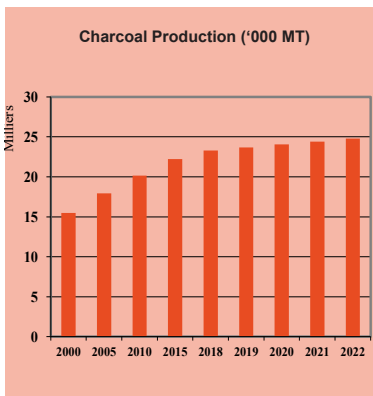
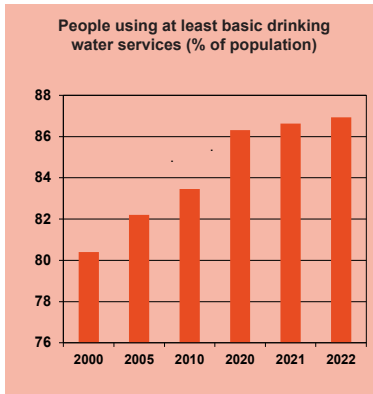
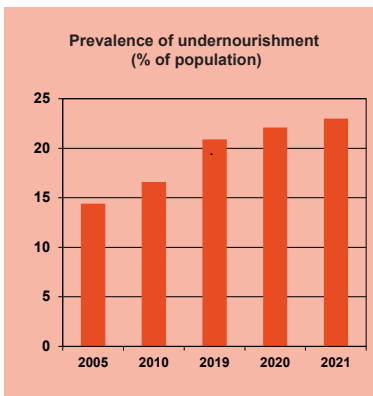
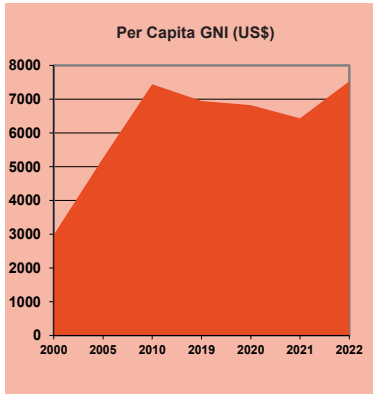




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 273	1 458	1 711	2 029	2 086	2 140
Female Population - Total ('000)	640	728	845	992	1 020	1 047
Age 0-14	260	284	319	370	380	390
Age 15-49	296	353	424	503	517	530
Age 50-64	50	56	65	77	80	83
Age 65+	33	35	37	41	43	44
Male Population - Total ('000)	633	730	866	1 036	1 066	1 093
Age 0-14	261	285	321	373	384	394
Age 15-49	296	360	447	545	561	574
Age 50-64	48	54	65	80	83	86
Age 65+	28	30	33	38	39	40
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6
Female	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6
Male	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	76.3	79.3	82.0	83.8	84.0	84.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	49.4	46.8	44.3	41.8	41.6	41.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	100	102	104	105	104
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.4	77.2	71.1	68.3	68.2	68.1
Age 0-14	75.5	69.2	64.0	61.7	61.6	61.6
Age 65+	8.9	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	28	26	24	22	21	21
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	5.6	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	30.5	31.6	31.8	33.7	34.2	34.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	249	239	193	212	216	218
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	54	48	42	35	34	33
Female (per 1,000 live births)	47	42	36	31	30	29
Male (per 1,000 live births)	60	53	46	40	38	37
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	61	62	64	65	66	66
Female (years)	62	63	66	68	68	69
Male (years)	60	61	62	63	64	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	26.0	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.2	9.2	14.7	14.2	14.2	17.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	377	439	522	621	640	658
Female (as % of total)	39.0	39.5	39.8	39.9	39.7	39.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	40.4	38.0	35.6	32.0	31.4	31.0
Female (%)	58.8	56.0	52.5	46.4	45.4	44.4
Male (%)	29.3	27.6	26.3	24.0	23.8	23.8

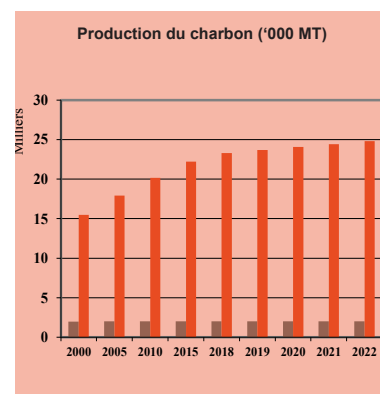
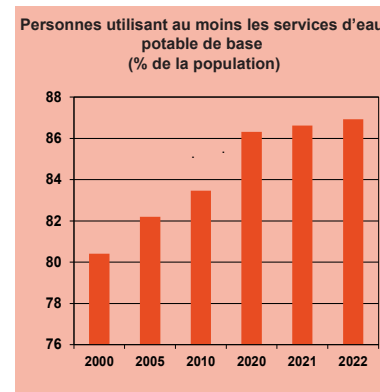
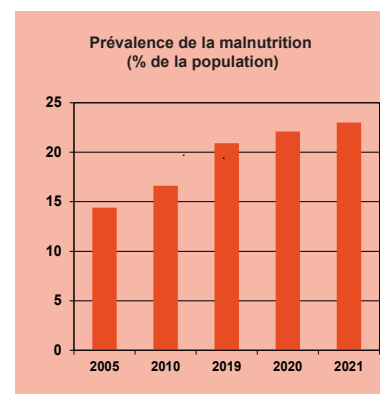
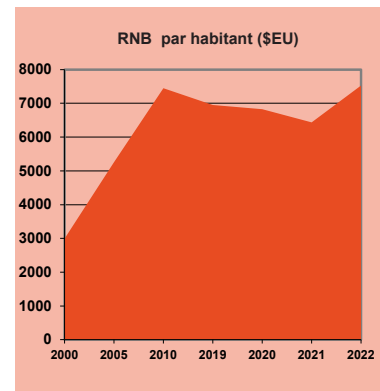
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 192	2 243	2 293	2 341	2 389	2 437	Population totale ('000)
1 073	1 098	1 124	1 149	1 173	1 198	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
399	408	416	424	431	437	0-14 ans
543	555	568	581	594	607	15-49 ans
86	89	92	96	100	104	50-64 ans
45	46	47	48	49	50	65+ ans
1 119	1 144	1 169	1 192	1 216	1 239	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
403	413	421	429	436	442	0-14 ans
586	597	609	620	631	643	15-49 ans
89	93	97	100	104	109	50-64 ans
41	42	42	43	44	45	65+ ans
2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	Femme (%)
2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	Homme (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
84.3	84.4	84.5	84.8	85.0	85.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
41.5	40.9	40.4	39.9	39.5	39.2	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
104	104	104	104	104	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
68.1	68.1	67.9	67.6	67.1	66.6	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
61.6	61.5	61.3	61.0	60.6	60.1	0-14 ans
6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	65+ ans
20	20	19	19	18	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
35.6	36.2	36.9	37.5	38.1	38.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
229	225	227	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
32	31	30	29	29	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
28	27	26	26	25	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
36	35	33	33	32	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	67	67	66	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	69	68	68	69	Femme (ans)
64	65	64	63	63	64	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	17.9	14.8	16.2	15.4	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	38	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	14.3	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	15.0	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	13.7	...	Homme (%)
...	100.6	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	98.5	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	102.7	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	67.1	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	69.6	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	64.7	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	71.5	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	71.6	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	56.8	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	25.2	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
675	692	666	689	740	763	Force de travail ('000)
39.5	39.5	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.8	Femme (en % du total)
30.6	30.0	30.2	29.9	29.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
43.2	42.0	42.0	41.6	40.5	...	Femme (%)
23.8	23.5	23.8	23.6	23.2	...	Homme (%)

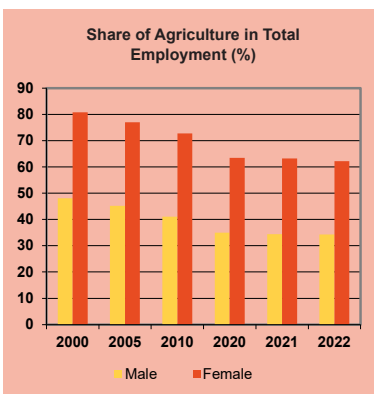
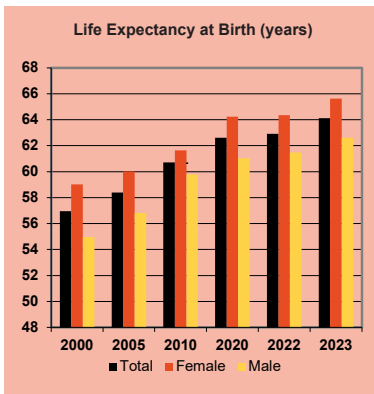
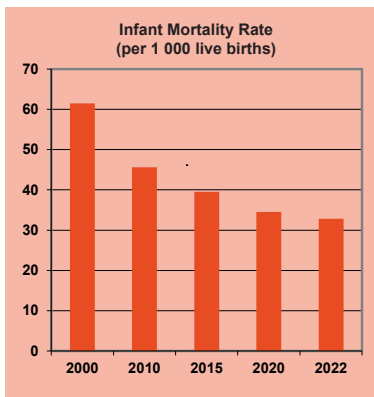
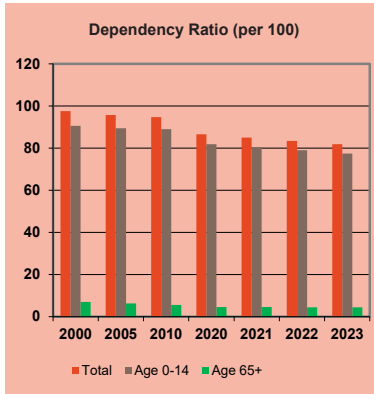




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	2 990	5 260	7 450	7 660	6 810	6 280
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.8
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	3.8	...	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.621	0.632	0.652	0.685	0.690	0.694
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	109	...	110
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	1.8	...	...	...	0.8
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	32.7	...	...	...	33.4
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	5.5	...	...	...	2.5
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	33.1	...	...	...	27.7
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.3	...	...	...	2.2
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	6.7	5.3	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	25.4	2.2	- 5.2	8.2	16.6	- 7.6
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	2.1	4.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	34.3	65.8
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	244.9	284.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	6	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 232	2 256	2 273	2 282	2 282	2 283
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 743	1 758	1 770	1 777	1 777	1 778
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	57.4	56.9	55.7	54.0	53.6	53.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	9.0	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	14.4	16.6	16.3	17.4	18.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	515	592	559	537	533	529
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	92.0	94.0	98.0	94.0	93.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	84.4	74.2	61.9	50.6	48.6	46.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	33.5	32.7	33.2	31.0	30.4	29.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.0	9.3	8.3	7.4	7.2	7.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	20.1	22.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	23 700	23 675	23 649	23 590	23 578	23 566
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	17	22	26	29	29	29
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	30	30	30	30	30	30
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	4	4	4	4	4	4
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	80.4	82.2	83.5	84.5	84.9	85.3
% Rural	40.6	43.6	46.3	49.0	49.8	50.6
% Urban	91.1	90.4	89.8	89.3	89.5	89.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	34.0	38.9	44.0	48.6	48.9	49.2
% Rural	29.8	33.2	36.7	39.6	39.6	39.6
% Urban	35.1	40.1	45.3	49.8	50.1	50.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	73.6	81.6	89.3	87.3	88.1	86.3
% Rural	12	27	50	18	19	...
% Urban	90.2	93.2	96.0	96.7	97.0	97.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	515	1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	15	18	20	22	23	23
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	4 670	4 630	4 770	5 480	5 710	4 700
Per Capita (MT)	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.5
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.38	0.34	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.25
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1	1	2	3	3	3
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0	164.0
Per capita (m3)	128836	112456	95844	80847	78612	76628

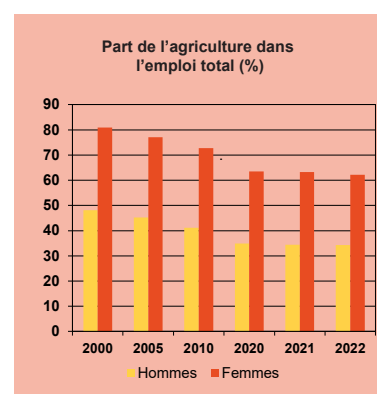
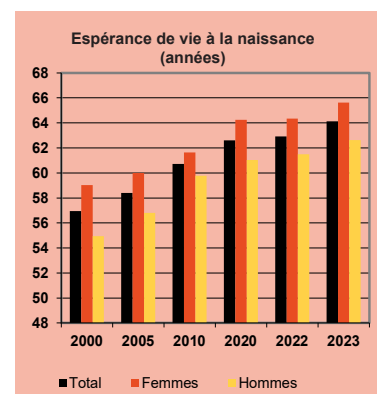
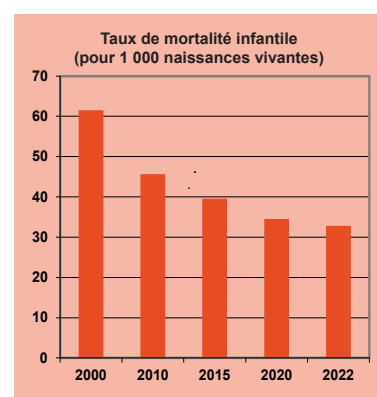
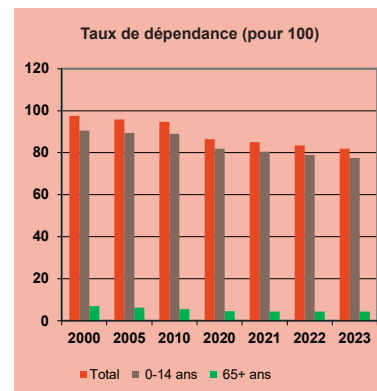
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
6 610	6 950	6 830	6 440	7 530	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
2.8	2.8	3.4	2.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.1	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.2	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.697	0.703	0.710	0.706	0.693	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
115	119	113	112	123	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
4.8	5.0	5.2	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.3	6.6	6.0	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
1.2	0.6	10.8	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
62.4	61.0	59.4	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
277.6	237.1	268.0	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 284	2 286	2 288	2 291	2 295	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 779	1 781	1 783	1 785	1 788	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
52.8	52.5	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	5.4	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
19.5	20.9	22.1	23.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
525	521	517	513	509	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
87.0	92.0	85.0	86.0	82.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
45.2	43.3	41.1	39.9	38.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.0	28.4	27.7	27.1	26.8	26.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.0	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	25 767	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.7	0.7	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
6.7	6.7	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
...	0.0	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
23 554	23 542	23 531	23 519	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
30	29	29	29	29	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
30	30	30	30	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
4	4	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
85.6	86.0	86.3	86.6	86.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
51.5	52.3	53.2	54.0	54.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.7	89.8	90.0	90.1	90.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
49.5	49.8	49.8	49.9	49.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
50.7	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
89.6	90.3	91.1	91.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
21	23	25	27	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
97.7	98.0	98.4	98.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070	1 070	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
23	24	24	24	25	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4 610	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
2.3	2.4	2.3	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.24	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
3	3	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
164.0	164.0	164.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
74817	73123	71535	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

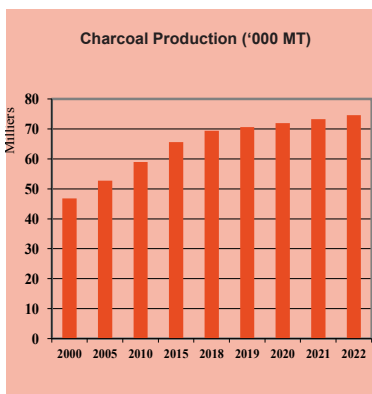
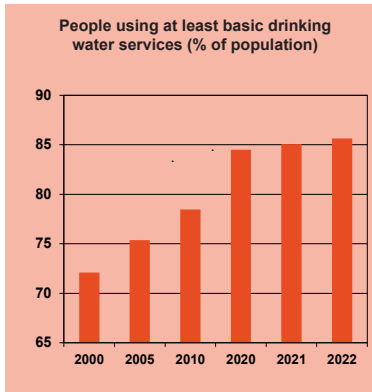
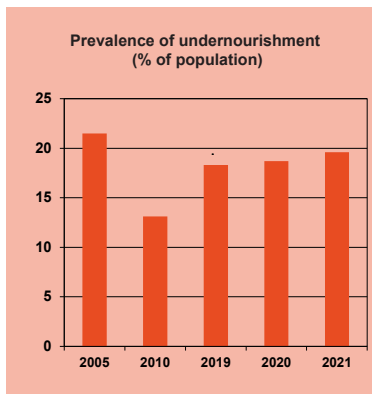
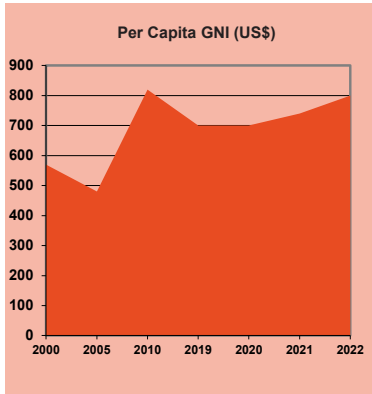




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 438	1 660	1 937	2 253	2 317	2 381
Female Population - Total ('000)	728	842	979	1 135	1 167	1 198
Age 0-14	328	377	439	506	518	529
Age 15-49	333	393	459	530	545	561
Age 50-64	40	43	51	68	72	77
Age 65+	27	29	30	31	31	31
Male Population - Total ('000)	709	819	959	1 118	1 151	1 183
Age 0-14	331	382	447	516	529	541
Age 15-49	314	370	436	511	527	544
Age 50-64	40	42	50	63	67	70
Age 65+	24	25	26	28	28	28
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8
Female	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7
Male	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	41.0	45.2	48.6	52.0	52.7	53.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	48.1	42.6	36.5	31.5	30.7	29.9
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	98	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	97.6	95.8	94.6	92.1	91.3	90.3
Age 0-14	90.5	89.5	89.0	87.1	86.4	85.5
Age 65+	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	40	37	33	29	29	28
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	13.7	12.9	10.7	11.7	12.9	14.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	778	718	620	535	505	494
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	61	53	46	40	38	37
Female (per 1,000 live births)	54	47	40	34	34	33
Male (per 1,000 live births)	68	59	51	44	43	42
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57	58	61	62	63	63
Female (years)	59	60	62	64	64	64
Male (years)	55	57	60	61	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.06	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	2.0	13.2	7.5	9.4	9.4	10.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	51	50	56	56	55	52
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	63.2	...	...	49.2	...	...
Female (%)	74.9	...	...	58.4	...	...
Male (%)	51.0	...	...	38.2	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	74.6	76.4	73.2	79.2	80.5	83.4
Female (%)	69.3	77.4	74.3	81.9	83.5	86.8
Male (%)	79.8	75.4	72.2	76.5	77.5	80.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	48.5	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	47.5	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	49.5	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1
Female (%)	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.3
Male (%)	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	60.0	61.3	62.3	66.8	67.9	70.2
Female (%)	56.8	62.7	63.6	69.8	71.2	73.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.1	33.5	28.6	33.1	33.8	35.6
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	15.8	...	18.6
Labor Force ('000)	454	530	624	742	768	796
Female (as % of total)	41.6	42.6	43.3	45.2	45.8	46.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	61.3	58.3	54.4	51.8	51.3	50.4
Female (%)	80.9	77.1	72.8	68.6	67.7	66.3
Male (%)	48.1	45.2	41.1	38.3	37.6	36.6

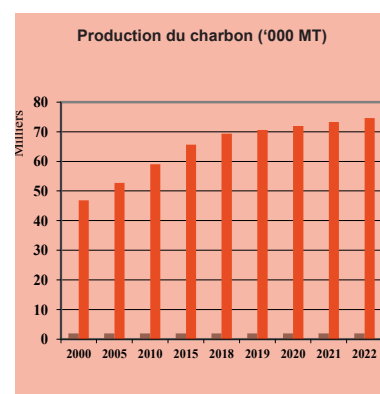
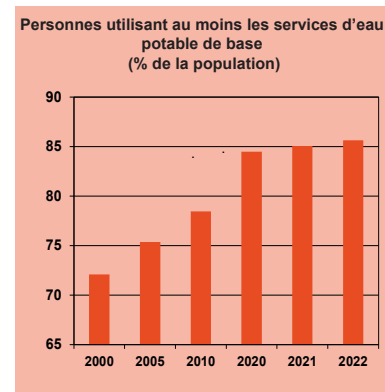
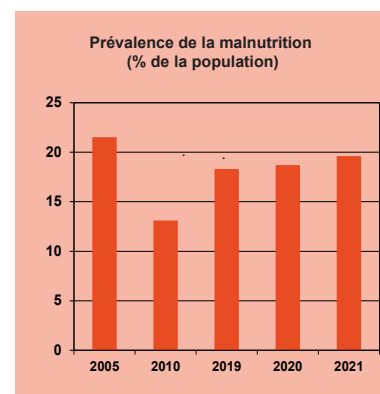
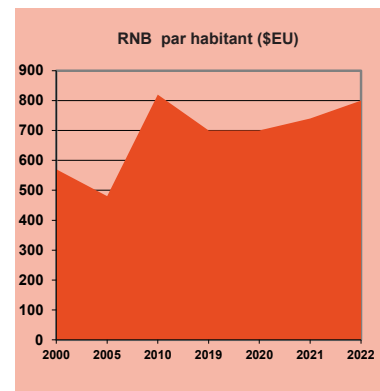
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 445	2 509	2 574	2 640	2 706	2 773	Population totale ('000)
1 230	1 262	1 294	1 327	1 360	1 393	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
540	550	559	568	576	584	0-14 ans
577	593	611	630	650	670	15-49 ans
81	86	90	95	99	103	50-64 ans
32	33	33	34	35	36	65+ ans
1 215	1 247	1 280	1 313	1 346	1 380	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
552	562	571	580	589	597	0-14 ans
561	579	598	618	639	660	15-49 ans
74	77	81	84	88	91	50-64 ans
29	29	30	30	31	32	65+ ans
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	Homme (%)
4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
54.2	55.0	55.8	56.5	57.3	58.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
29.2	28.5	28.0	27.5	27.2	26.9	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
89.2	87.9	86.5	85.0	83.4	81.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
84.5	83.3	81.9	80.5	79.0	77.5	0-14 ans
4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	65+ ans
27	26	26	25	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
15.6	17.0	18.1	19.0	19.8	20.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
512	474	458	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
36	35	35	34	33	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
32	31	30	29	29	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
41	40	39	38	37	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	64	63	62	63	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	65	64	64	64	66	Femme (ans)
62	62	61	61	61	63	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	22.0	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
10.3	10.3	8.6	8.6	8.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
50	43	39	40	39	39	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	41.3	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	47.8	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	34.7	...	Homme (%)
86.0	89.4	91.4	91.2	92.3	93.7	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
89.9	94.1	96.7	96.9	98.5	100.3	Filles (%)
82.0	84.7	86.2	85.6	86.3	87.3	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	101.4	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	110.3	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	92.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	...	...	Filles (%)
5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
71.7	74.9	77.0	76.7	77.1	77.1	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
75.2	79.2	81.8	81.6	82.4	82.6	Filles (%)
35.5	36.2	40.0	41.3	44.2	46.1	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
19.4	20.7	24.6	25.2	...	...	secondaire (%)
824	850	870	904	937	969	Force de travail ('000)
46.9	46.9	46.9	47.2	46.9	47.0	Femme (en % du total)
49.6	48.6	48.5	48.2	47.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
65.0	63.9	63.5	63.2	62.2	...	Femme (%)
35.8	34.9	35.0	34.4	34.3	...	Homme (%)

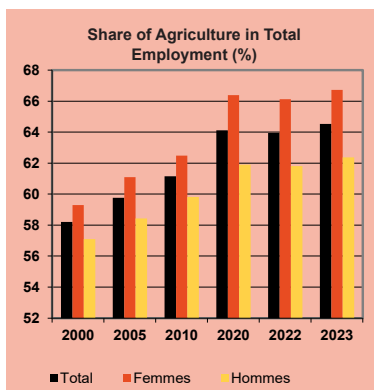
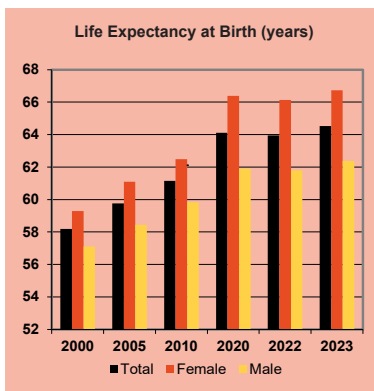
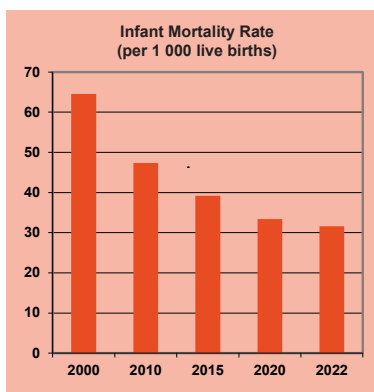
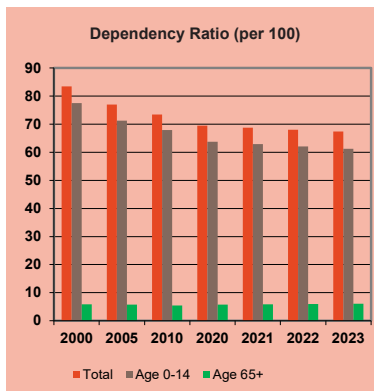




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	570	480	820	580	580	610
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7	5.4	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.4
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	1.5	0.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.403	0.435	0.459	0.471	0.475	0.480
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	173	...	174
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	7.6	2.3	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	48.1	48.6	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	29.8	13.4	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	34.9	28.7	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.2	3.0	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	23.8	29.7	31.7	21.8	22.1	22.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 40.1	- 2.3	11.2	3.8	0.5	0.3
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	74.5	68.6	54.1	35.0	26.7	36.7
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	10.0	...	9.5	...	9.7
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	44.1	...	143.0	...	65.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	5	3	10	0	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 190	2 200	2 200	2 211	2 215	2 222
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 718	1 724	1 726	1 735	1 737	1 742
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	61.1	60.5	59.2	57.3	56.8	56.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	15.4	...	17.4	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	21.5	13.1	15.9	16.7	17.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	187	190	179	173	170	166
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	92.0	98.0	98.0	94.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	113.1	91.2	73.3	59.5	57.1	54.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.1	42.1	41.1	37.6	36.6	35.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.8	10.6	8.9	7.7	7.5	7.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012
Arable Land (as % of land area)	23.1	28.0	44.5	44.5	44.5	43.5
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	26.4	19.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	4.1	4.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	10.1	15.4	9.6	13.4	14.0	14.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	357	329	300	271	266	260
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	50.0	47.9	63.6	63.6	63.6	62.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	135	196	319	256	234	213
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	2	2	5	5	5	5
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	72.1	75.4	78.5	81.5	82.1	82.7
% Rural	62.8	65.8	68.9	72.0	72.6	73.2
% Urban	82.2	84.2	86.1	88.1	88.5	88.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	51.1	46.6	46.4	46.7	46.8	46.9
% Rural	58.9	51.1	43.3	35.3	33.7	32.1
% Urban	42.5	42.4	48.8	54.5	55.5	56.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	34.3	30.5	46.8	54.7	56.4	56.2
% Rural	19	4	24	29	30	21
% Urban	51.2	54.4	64.7	72.5	74.0	79.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	603	647	694	741	749	758
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	47	53	59	66	67	68
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	240	340	440	530	530	540
Per Capita (MT)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.21	0.26	0.27	0.31	0.30	0.29
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Per capita (m3)	2087	1807	1549	1331	1295	1260

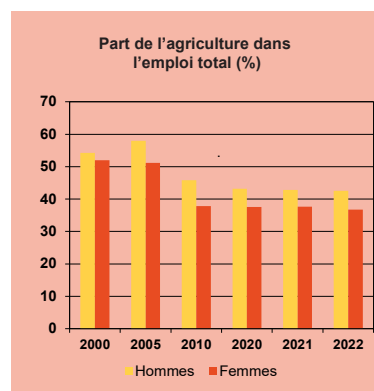
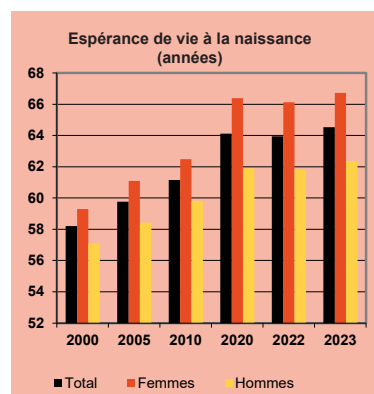
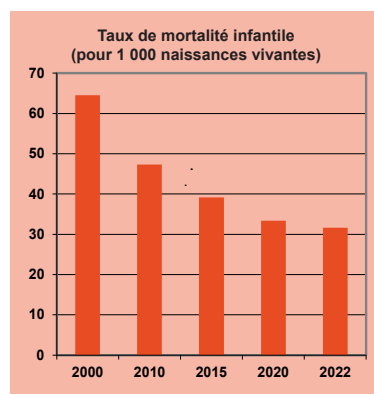
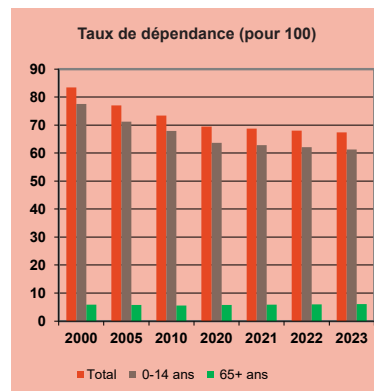
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
670	700	700	740	800	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.3	3.2	3.7	3.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.487	0.496	0.501	0.500	0.495	...	Valeur de l'indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
174	172	173	174	174	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	53.4	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	17.2	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	30.6	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	2.6	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
22.4	22.2	22.3	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 0.8	- 0.7	0.6	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
38.5	27.1	10.8	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
12.2	10.0	7.7	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
61.3	56.7	88.8	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 229	2 236	2 243	2 250	2 257	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 747	1 751	1 756	1 760	1 765	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
55.7	55.1	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
13.9	...	11.6	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
17.8	18.3	18.7	19.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
162	158	153	149	145	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
94.0	88.0	85.0	81.0	83.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
52.7	50.7	48.9	47.2	45.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.9	34.3	33.7	33.3	32.7	32.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.3	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	1 012	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
15.8	15.8	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.1	4.1	7.7	7.7	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
15.1	15.7	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
254	248	243	237	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
160	210	162	107	115	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
2	2	2	2	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
5	5	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
73.9	74.5	75.1	75.8	76.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.3	89.7	90.1	90.5	90.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.0	47.2	47.4	47.5	47.7	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
30.5	28.9	27.3	25.7	24.0	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
57.5	58.4	59.4	60.3	61.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
60.3	62.1	62.2	63.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	31	31	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
76.4	78.6	80.9	82.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
766	774	783	792	801	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
69	71	72	73	75	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
570	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.29	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
3.0	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1227	1196	1166	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

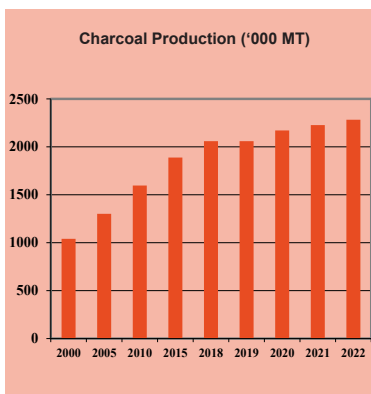
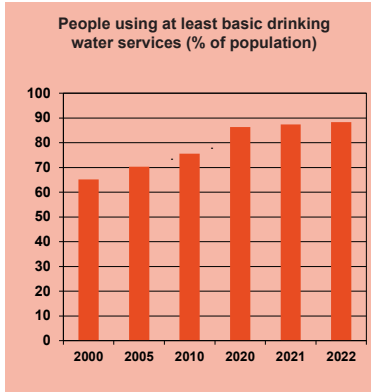
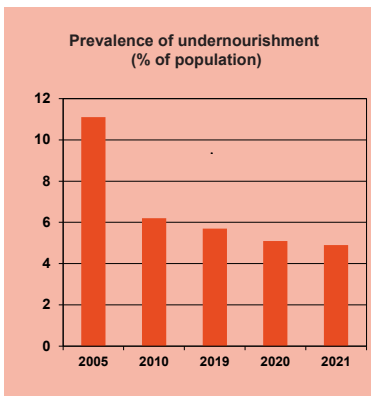
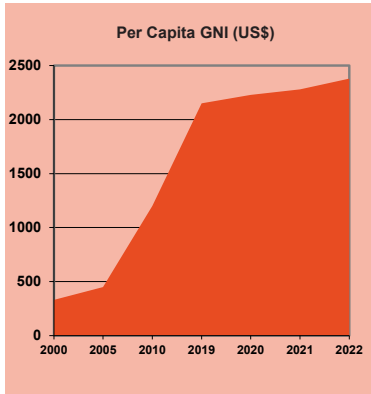




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	19 666	22 497	25 575	28 871	29 554	30 222
Female Population - Total ('000)	9 906	11 307	12 832	14 474	14 815	15 149
Age 0-14	4 106	4 473	4 950	5 542	5 648	5 737
Age 15-49	4 841	5 698	6 475	7 208	7 382	7 565
Age 50-64	622	735	967	1 237	1 282	1 325
Age 65+	337	400	441	486	503	522
Male Population - Total ('000)	9 760	11 190	12 743	14 397	14 740	15 074
Age 0-14	4 208	4 581	5 069	5 676	5 784	5 876
Age 15-49	4 679	5 585	6 436	7 252	7 439	7 633
Age 50-64	582	692	868	1 049	1 083	1 117
Age 65+	291	332	369	420	432	447
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Female	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Male	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	42.3	45.3	48.6	51.7	52.3	52.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	19.3	17.4	15.9	16.8	17.0	17.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	99	99	99	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.4	77.0	73.4	72.4	72.0	71.3
Age 0-14	77.5	71.2	67.9	67.0	66.5	65.8
Age 65+	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	36	33	30	26	25	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.5	23.8	23.9	27.8	29.0	30.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	499	390	337	286	258	274
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	55	47	39	38	37
Female (per 1,000 live births)	58	49	42	35	34	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	71	61	53	43	42	41
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	60	61	63	64	64
Female (years)	59	61	62	65	66	66
Male (years)	57	58	60	61	62	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	31.4	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	10.9	8.3	10.9	10.9	12.7
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	576	492	...	338	393	188
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	42.1	...	28.5	...	...	...
Female (%)	50.2	...	34.7	...	...	...
Male (%)	33.6	...	21.7	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	79.7	87.6	...	102.0	100.4	99.1
Female (%)	76.1	84.9	...	101.0	100.1	98.6
Male (%)	83.2	90.2	...	103.0	100.8	99.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	31.1	37.7	...	67.1	67.2	66.4
Female (%)	27.8	34.0	...	64.6	65.3	64.7
Male (%)	34.4	41.3	...	69.6	69.0	68.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	4.9	5.3	...	6.3	6.2	6.1
Female (%)	4.6	5.2	...	6.2	6.1	6.0
Male (%)	5.1	5.5	...	6.3	6.2	6.1
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	65.3	71.4	...	84.6	81.8	91.8
Female (%)	63.7	70.2	...	84.0	81.7	91.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	34.3	31.1	36.7	38.9	39.7	40.9
Secondary (%)	22.3	15.2	24.2	24.4	24.8	24.8
Labor Force ('000)	8 469	9 799	11 061	12 224	12 541	12 867
Female (as % of total)	49.7	49.0	48.2	47.5	47.6	47.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	53.1	54.6	42.0	35.2	38.7	42.0
Female (%)	52.0	51.1	37.9	27.7	33.3	39.1
Male (%)	54.2	58.0	45.8	42.0	43.6	44.6

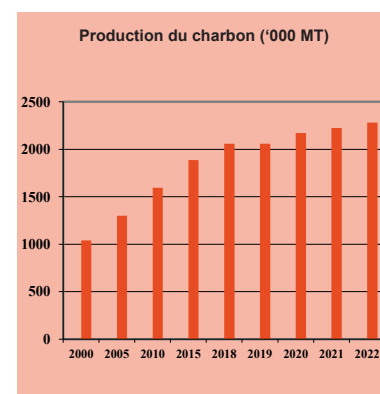
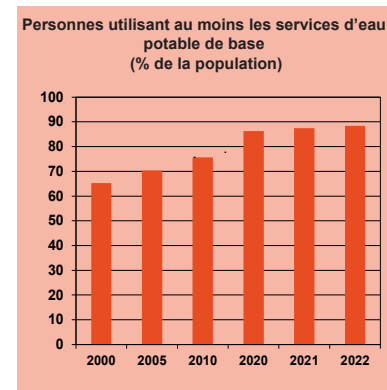
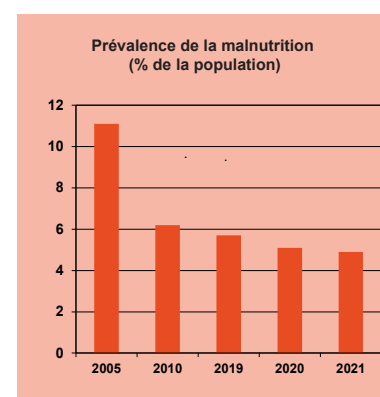
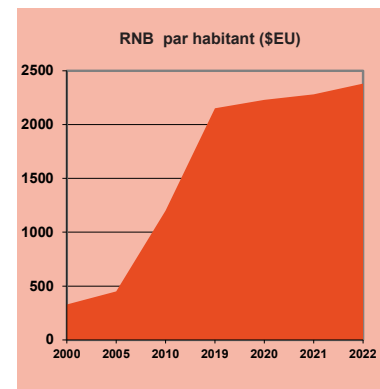
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
30 871	31 522	32 180	32 833	33 476	34 122	Population totale ('000)
15 473	15 799	16 129	16 457	16 781	17 105	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 818	5 899	5 973	6 041	6 106	6 166	0-14 ans
7 747	7 930	8 122	8 322	8 517	8 711	15-49 ans
1 364	1 402	1 439	1 472	1 505	1 542	50-64 ans
543	568	595	623	653	687	65+ ans
15 398	15 724	16 051	16 376	16 695	17 017	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 960	6 044	6 121	6 191	6 260	6 324	0-14 ans
7 824	8 013	8 209	8 410	8 604	8 795	15-49 ans
1 150	1 185	1 221	1 256	1 294	1 339	50-64 ans
464	482	501	519	537	558	65+ ans
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	Femme (%)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	Homme (%)
3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
53.5	54.1	54.8	55.4	56.1	56.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
17.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.6	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
70.7	70.1	69.5	68.7	68.0	67.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
65.1	64.5	63.7	62.9	62.1	61.3	0-14 ans
5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	65+ ans
24	23	22	22	21	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
31.1	32.0	32.8	33.6	34.3	35.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
273	244	263	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
35	34	33	32	32	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
31	30	30	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
39	38	37	36	35	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
64	65	64	64	64	65	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	67	66	66	66	67	Femme (ans)
62	63	62	62	62	62	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	34.8	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
12.7	13.1	13.1	14.5	14.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
224	170	280	464	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	19.6	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	23.8	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	15.5	...	...	...	Homme (%)
97.3	98.4	96.9	97.9	96.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
97.0	98.1	96.8	97.8	95.2	...	Filles (%)
97.6	98.6	97.0	98.0	97.8	...	Garçons (%)
67.8	70.6	73.3	75.3	76.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
66.5	69.7	72.6	74.8	77.0	...	Filles (%)
69.0	71.4	74.0	75.8	76.6	...	Garçons (%)
6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	...	Filles (%)
6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	...	Garçons (%)
90.6	93.1	88.0	88.7	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
90.0	92.6	88.0	80.6	...	...	Filles (%)
41.6	43.0	44.5	46.3	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
25.2	25.3	26.4	26.4	...	...	secondaire (%)
13 190	13 513	13 731	14 064	14 549	14 887	Force de travail ('000)
47.7	47.8	47.8	48.0	48.0	48.0	Femme (en % du total)
41.1	40.2	40.5	40.3	39.7	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
38.3	37.3	37.6	37.7	36.7	...	Femme (%)
43.7	42.8	43.1	42.8	42.5	...	Homme (%)

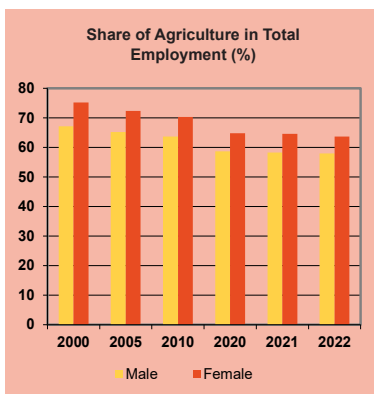
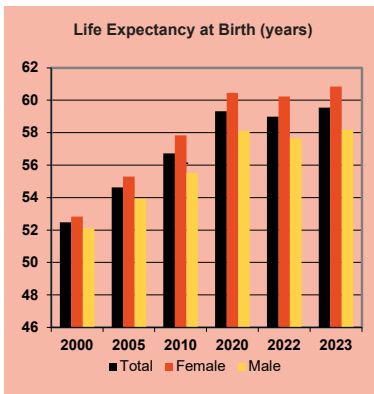
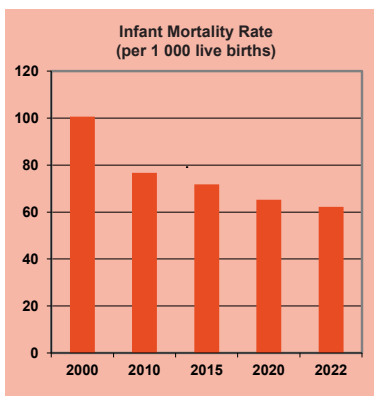
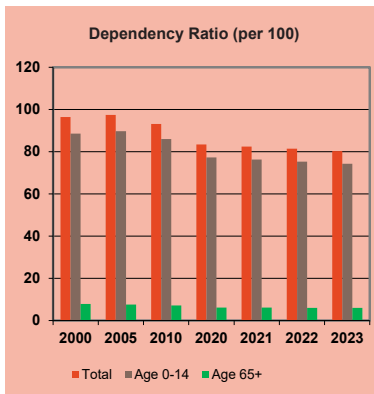




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	330	450	1 200	1 870	1 750	1 820
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.4	3.7
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	7.4	5.5	4.4	4.4	3.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.494	0.520	0.565	0.590	0.598	0.602
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	139	...	140
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	7.6	...	...	4.4	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	31.9	...	...	23.4	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	42.5	...	...	25.2	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	32.7	...	...	32.2	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	1.9	...	...	1.6	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	39.4	40.9	30.8	22.1	22.7	21.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 18.3	4.1	5.3	2.8	3.0	8.4
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	12.0	15.2	9.6	24.9	12.8	13.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	9.1	11.3	12.2	8.9
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	102.8	193.1	203.9	225.5
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	97	40	3	1	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 209	2 232	2 252	2 266	2 268	2 272
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 727	1 742	1 757	1 767	1 769	1 772
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	55.2	55.1	53.5	50.8	50.0	49.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	12.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	11.1	6.2	8.2	8.3	7.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	216	203	183	160	156	152
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	99.0	97.0	94.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	100.0	83.4	69.7	55.3	53.0	50.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	35.9	34.9	33.0	31.7	30.5	29.0
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.9	9.2	8.6	7.8	7.5	7.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754
Arable Land (as % of land area)	16.5	17.5	18.6	19.6	19.9	20.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	9.4	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	34.3	33.2	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	15.1	15.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	1.9	6.0	8.1	8.5	8.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 849	8 396	7 943	7 880	7 922	7 964
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	56.1	53.3	54.5	54.6	54.3	53.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 307	1 360	1 602	1 504	1 519	1 619
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	50	135	220	260	268	275
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	31	33	34	36	36	36
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	65.2	70.3	75.6	81.0	82.0	83.1
% Rural	53.9	58.6	63.1	67.7	68.6	69.6
% Urban	79.6	83.4	87.7	92.2	93.1	94.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	6.2	10.0	15.0	20.4	21.5	22.7
% Rural	2.2	5.1	9.2	13.8	14.9	15.9
% Urban	11.5	15.5	20.7	26.0	27.0	28.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	43.7	41.3	64.2	74.0	79.3	79.0
% Rural	15	8	55	57	67	65
% Urban	80.5	78.4	72.8	88.4	89.8	90.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	26 725	31 915	37 791	44 018	45 203	46 410
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 039	1 300	1 596	1 888	1 944	2 001
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	5 740	7 020	11 150	15 130	14 110	14 780
Per Capita (MT)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.31	0.30	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.29
Electricity Production (Gwh)	7	6	10	11	13	14
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3
Per capita (m3)	1541	1347	1185	1049	1025	1003

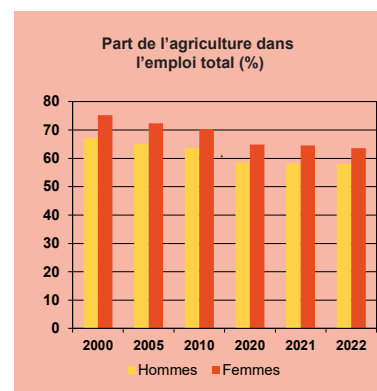
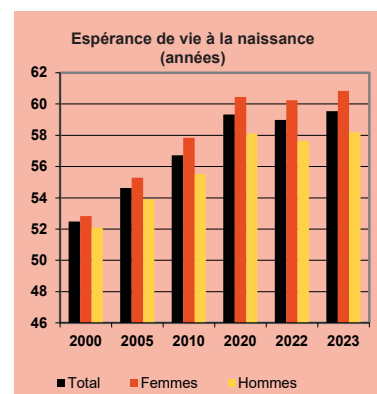
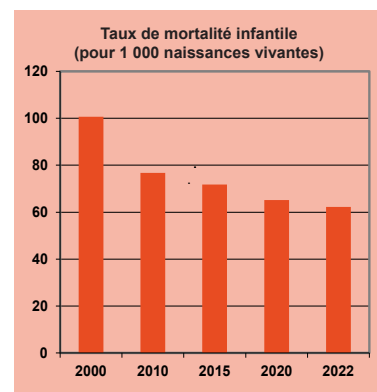
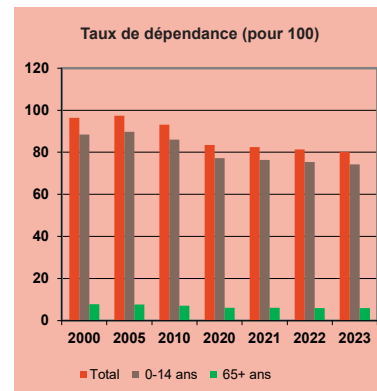
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
2 050	2 150	2 230	2 280	2 380	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.8	4.3	4.0	4.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.9	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.606	0.611	0.632	0.632	0.602	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
142	138	135	133	145	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
22.0	22.0	22.0	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.9	4.7	4.7	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
11.0	11.3	9.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
14.3	10.3	16.4	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
439.0	261.6	349.6	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 276	2 280	2 285	2 289	2 294	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 775	1 778	1 781	1 784	1 787	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.1	47.2	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
6.5	5.7	5.1	4.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
148	144	140	136	133	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
98.0	96.0	93.0	99.0	96.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
48.9	47.1	45.3	43.8	42.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.0	28.6	28.0	27.5	27.1	26.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.4	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	22 754	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
20.3	20.5	20.7	20.7	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
8.5	8.4	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
32.4	32.4	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
15.1	15.0	14.8	14.8	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
9.2	9.5	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
7 971	7 978	7 986	7 993	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
53.7	54.8	55.4	55.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 645	1 880	1 923	2 058	2 051	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
283	290	297	304	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
36	36	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
84.2	85.2	86.3	87.4	88.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
70.5	71.4	72.3	73.2	74.1	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
94.9	95.8	96.7	97.7	98.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
23.8	25.0	26.2	27.4	28.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
16.9	18.0	19.1	20.2	21.4	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
29.2	30.3	31.4	32.5	33.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
80.4	83.5	85.4	86.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
68	70	73	74	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
89.9	93.8	94.6	95.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
47 639	47 639	50 166	51 453	52 765	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
2 058	2 058	2 171	2 226	2 281	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
16 110	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.5	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.30	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
15	15	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
30.3	30.3	30.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
982	961	942	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

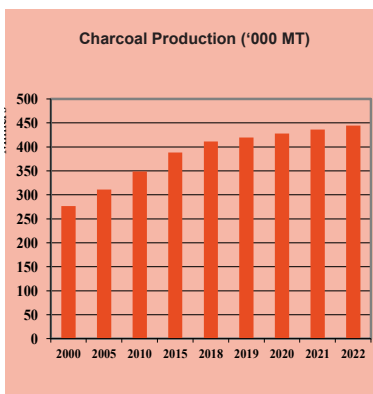
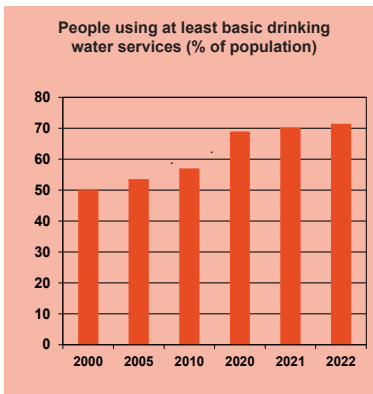
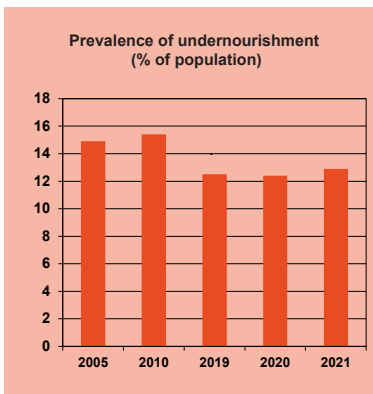
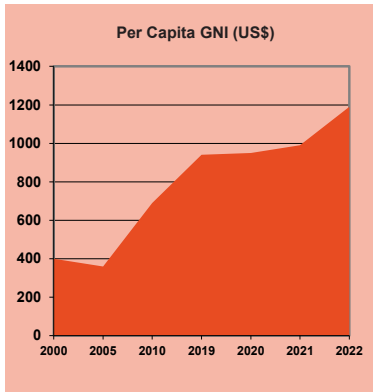




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 337	9 140	10 271	11 626	11 931	12 241
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 227	4 660	5 235	5 914	6 064	6 216
Age 0-14	1 850	2 043	2 249	2 479	2 531	2 583
Age 15-49	1 867	2 070	2 384	2 759	2 841	2 924
Age 50-64	324	348	385	442	453	465
Age 65+	186	200	217	234	239	244
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 110	4 480	5 035	5 712	5 867	6 024
Age 0-14	1 908	2 112	2 324	2 558	2 611	2 666
Age 15-49	1 790	1 939	2 247	2 633	2 721	2 810
Age 50-64	263	274	302	353	363	374
Age 65+	148	154	163	168	172	175
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Female	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Male	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	32.6	34.2	35.4	36.5	36.8	37.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	46.3	45.6	43.9	41.9	41.5	41.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	96	96	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	96.4	97.4	93.1	87.9	87.1	86.2
Age 0-14	88.5	89.7	86.0	81.4	80.6	79.9
Age 65+	7.9	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	47	40	36	34	33	33
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	6.3	7.4	6.4	8.1	8.9	9.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	971	846	741	649	626	572
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	101	85	77	72	70	69
Female (per 1,000 live births)	92	76	68	64	62	61
Male (per 1,000 live births)	109	93	85	79	78	77
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	55	57	58	59	59
Female (years)	53	55	58	59	60	60
Male (years)	52	54	56	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	16.7	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.8	19.3	...	21.9	21.9	21.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	406	318	279	290	247	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	74.7	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	87.8	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	63.2	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	58.6	78.0	86.3	89.7	94.4	99.9
Female (%)	47.3	70.0	78.6	81.1	85.6	91.7
Male (%)	69.6	85.8	93.8	98.1	102.9	107.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	29.2	...	35.7	36.8	...
Female (%)	...	19.4	...	28.3	29.1	...
Male (%)	...	38.7	...	42.8	44.4	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	3.7	4.8	5.2	...	5.7	...
Female (%)	2.9	4.3	4.7	...	5.1	...
Male (%)	4.4	5.3	5.7	...	6.2	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	46.1	63.8	72.4	74.9	80.5	...
Female (%)	38.9	58.1	66.4	68.0	73.4	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	25.9	24.3	28.8	30.0	30.6	31.4
Secondary (%)	...	4.8	...	4.6	4.8	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 944	3 114	3 368	3 668	3 732	3 795
Female (as % of total)	50.7	49.8	47.3	44.2	43.5	42.8
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	71.3	68.8	66.9	63.5	62.7	62.1
Female (%)	75.3	72.3	70.3	67.1	66.4	65.8
Male (%)	67.2	65.2	63.7	60.7	59.9	59.4

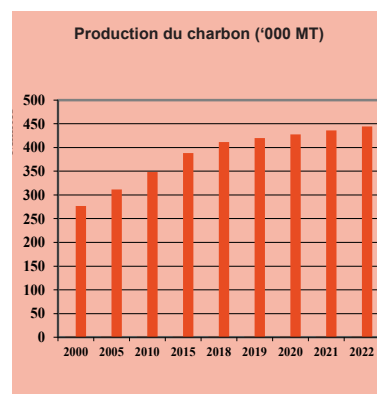
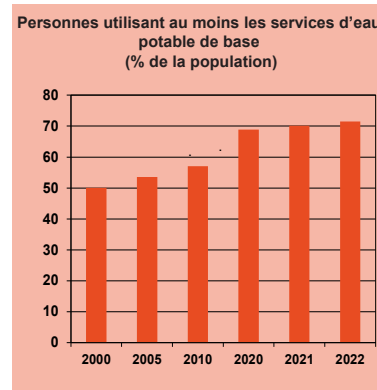
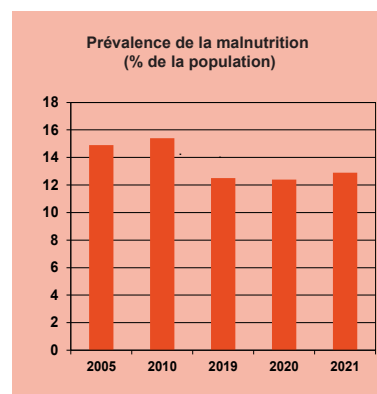
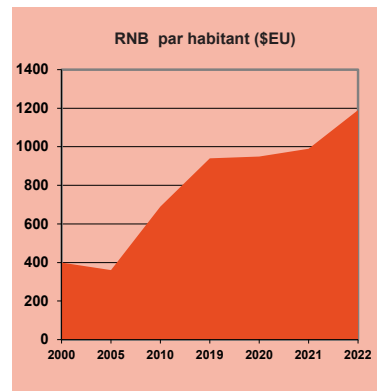
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
12 555	12 878	13 205	13 532	13 859	14 191	Population totale ('000)
6 370	6 528	6 687	6 846	7 005	7 167	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 635	2 686	2 736	2 785	2 833	2 877	0-14 ans
3 008	3 096	3 188	3 281	3 377	3 477	15-49 ans
477	490	502	514	526	538	50-64 ans
250	256	261	265	270	275	65+ ans
6 185	6 350	6 518	6 686	6 854	7 024	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 719	2 772	2 824	2 876	2 925	2 971	0-14 ans
2 902	2 999	3 100	3 204	3 311	3 421	15-49 ans
385	396	407	417	427	437	50-64 ans
179	183	186	189	191	195	65+ ans
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	Homme (%)
3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
37.6	38.0	38.4	38.9	39.3	39.8	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
40.6	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.2	39.1	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.4	84.5	83.5	82.4	81.4	80.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
79.1	78.2	77.3	76.3	75.3	74.3	0-14 ans
6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	65+ ans
33	32	32	31	31	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
10.8	11.6	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
568	556	553	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
68	67	65	64	62	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
60	59	58	56	55	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
75	74	72	71	69	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
59	60	59	59	59	60	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
60	61	60	60	60	61	Femme (ans)
58	59	58	58	58	58	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
18.7	...	...	17.1	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
21.9	22.8	16.7	...	29.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
212	229	203	247	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
60.4	...	...	54.7	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
72.3	...	...	68.7	...	...	Femme (%)
45.6	...	...	38.8	...	...	Homme (%)
100.9	98.1	101.7	98.0	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.1	90.3	94.1	91.5	...	...	Filles (%)
108.5	105.8	109.1	104.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
37.7	38.0	37.4	36.0	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
30.6	31.9	31.5	31.0	...	...	Filles (%)
44.5	43.9	43.1	40.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	6.1	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	5.6	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	6.5	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
84.6	83.4	86.3	81.5	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
78.2	77.1	80.1	76.3	...	...	Filles (%)
32.1	32.4	40.9	33.1	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
5.1	5.5	5.4	5.8	...	...	secondaire (%)
3 858	3 923	4 004	4 122	4 268	4 401	Force de travail ('000)
42.1	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.3	Femme (en % du total)
61.4	61.0	61.2	60.9	60.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
65.1	64.7	64.8	64.6	63.6	...	Femme (%)
58.7	58.4	58.7	58.3	58.0	...	Homme (%)

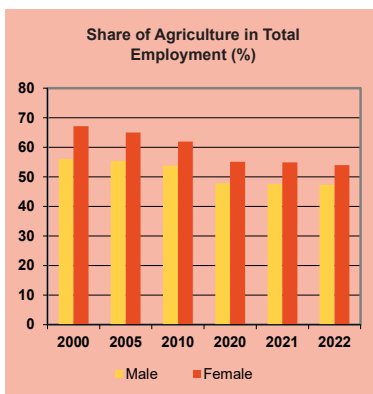
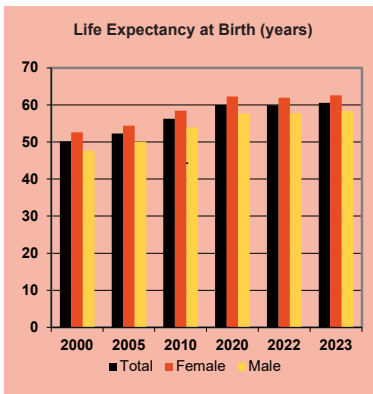
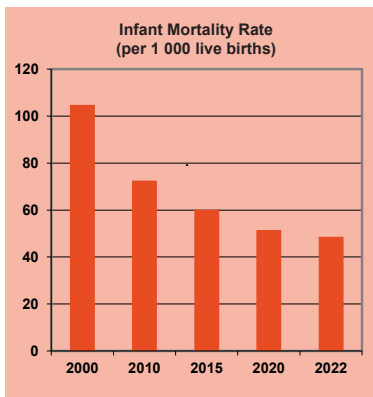
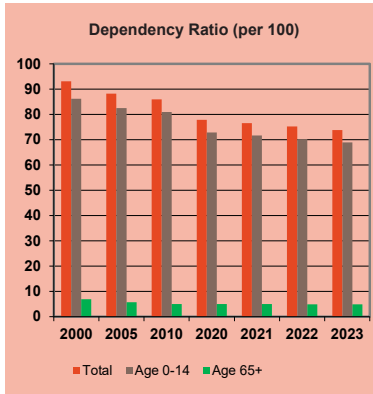




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	400	360	690	750	760	810
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	4.1	3.4	5.8	5.4	3.9
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.340	0.383	0.416	0.457	0.465	0.471
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	183	...	175
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	22.4	24.2	18.8	20.5	19.7	19.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 30.3	1.3	19.7	6.1	4.4	2.8
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	27.9	23.0	19.4	23.5	27.2	9.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	9.2	10.3	...	8.4	8.2	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	45.6	...	...	41.0	12.2	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	8	29	5	5	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 151	2 156	2 178	2 194	2 198	2 200
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 693	1 695	1 708	1 718	1 720	1 722
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	59.0	58.3	56.8	55.0	54.6	54.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	22.7	...	...	18.3	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	14.9	15.4	12.9	13.3	13.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	228	210	186	177	176	176
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	80.0	93.0	72.0	73.0	73.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	165.6	136.9	121.7	112.4	109.9	108.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	41.6	39.9	39.4	37.9	37.4	36.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	14.8	13.0	11.7	10.7	10.4	10.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572
Arable Land (as % of land area)	11.1	11.2	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	30.7	35.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	16.9	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	6 929	6 749	6 569	6 389	6 349	6 309
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	57.3	57.5	58.2	59.2	59.3	59.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 207	1 531	2 415	3 148	3 158	3 239
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	45	49	52	53	54	55
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	95	95	95	95	95	95
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	50.0	53.5	57.0	62.8	64.0	65.2
% Rural	38.8	42.3	45.8	51.1	52.2	53.3
% Urban	75.1	77.2	79.3	84.5	85.5	86.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.2	13.1	17.8	23.0	24.1	25.3
% Rural	3.6	6.9	10.7	15.0	15.9	16.9
% Urban	21.6	26.1	31.8	37.8	39.1	40.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	15.2	20.2	28.1	34.9	33.5	35.4
% Rural	...	...	6	10	7	9
% Urban	55.9	63.8	71.9	80.1	82.2	83.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	11 444	11 687	11 959	12 231	12 266	12 303
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	277	311	348	388	396	404
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 490	1 840	2 500	2 540	2 830	2 970
Per Capita (MT)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.30	0.32	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.28
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1	1	1	1	1	2
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0	226.0
Per capita (m3)	27108	24726	22004	19439	18942	18463

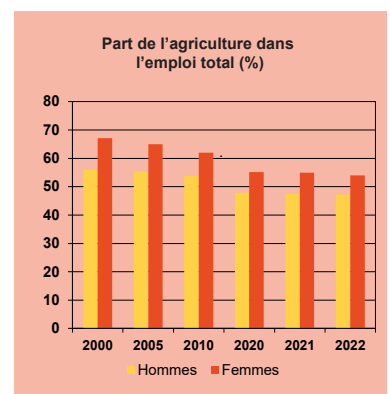
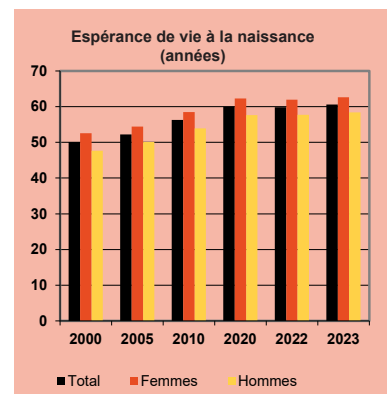
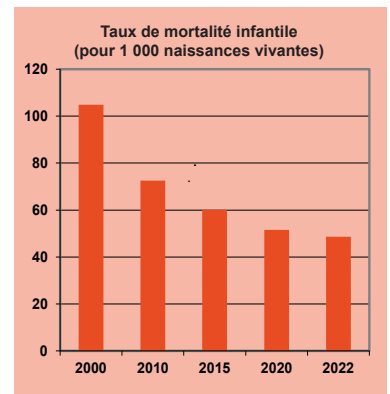
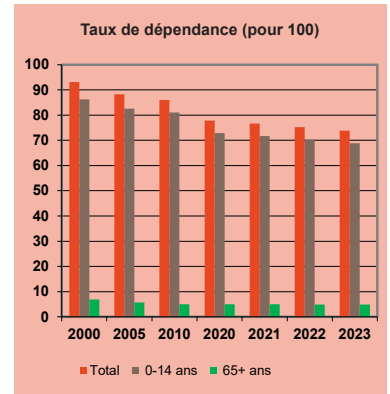
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
850	940	950	990	1 190	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.4	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.473	0.477	0.466	0.465	0.471	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
174	178	182	182	181	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
43.7	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
13.8	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
23.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
19.7	19.7	19.8	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.6	4.5	4.5	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
10.8	10.8	22.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
22.2	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
57.3	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 198	2 203	2 208	2 213	2 217	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 720	1 723	1 726	1 730	1 733	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
53.6	53.0	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
16.3	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
12.7	12.5	12.4	12.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
176	176	175	175	175	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	73.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
105.9	103.7	101.2	98.7	96.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.9	35.4	34.9	34.4	33.9	33.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.9	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	24 572	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.8	2.8	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
43.5	43.5	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
35.6	35.6	35.8	37.6	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
15.5	15.6	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 269	6 229	6 189	6 149	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
59.5	59.5	59.6	59.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 296	3 093	3 028	3 003	2 978	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
56	56	57	57	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
95	95	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
66.4	67.7	68.9	70.2	71.5	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
54.4	55.6	56.7	57.9	59.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
87.7	88.8	89.8	90.9	92.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
26.4	27.6	28.8	30.0	31.3	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
17.8	18.8	19.7	20.7	21.7	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
41.7	43.0	44.3	45.7	47.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.0	42.2	44.7	46.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
21	17	19	21	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
86.7	86.0	88.3	89.8	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
12 340	12 380	12 420	12 464	12 510	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
412	420	428	436	444	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
3 120	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.3	0.4	0.3	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.28	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
2	2	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
226.0	226.0	226.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
18001	17550	17115	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

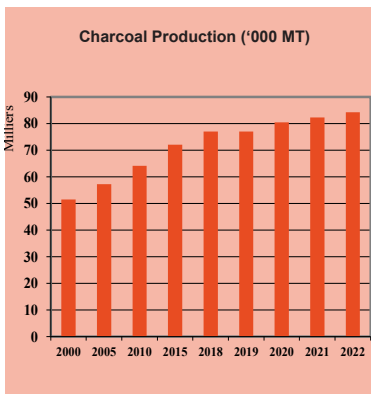
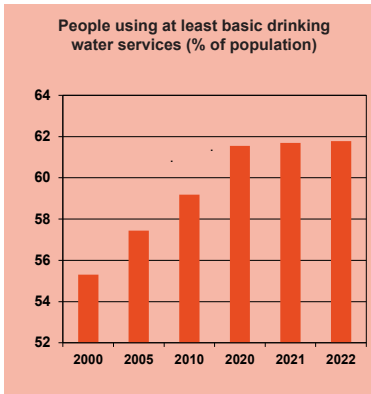
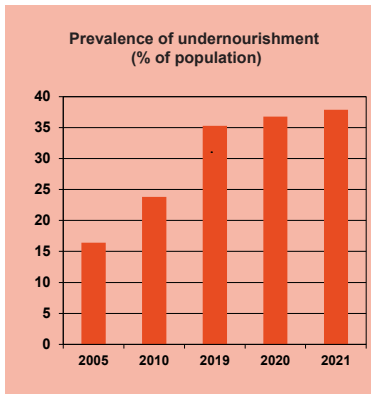
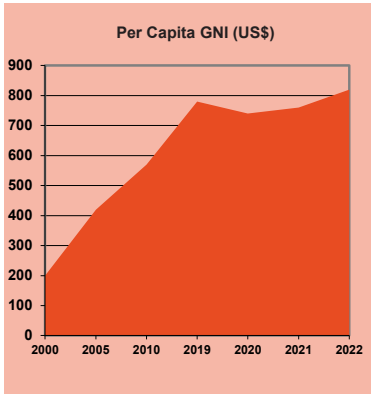




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 231	1 380	1 567	1 789	1 835	1 880
Female Population - Total ('000)	631	705	799	909	931	954
Age 0-14	272	300	338	378	385	392
Age 15-49	298	337	380	437	450	464
Age 50-64	38	47	58	67	68	70
Age 65+	23	22	23	26	27	29
Male Population - Total ('000)	600	674	769	880	903	926
Age 0-14	277	305	344	387	394	401
Age 15-49	267	312	363	426	440	454
Age 50-64	34	38	42	46	47	49
Age 65+	21	20	19	21	21	22
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Female	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
Male	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	36.6	38.2	39.8	41.7	42.1	42.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	62.0	63.8	65.0	65.9	66.2	66.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	96	96	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	93.1	88.2	86.0	83.1	82.3	81.4
Age 0-14	86.2	82.5	81.0	78.3	77.5	76.5
Age 65+	6.9	5.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	55	51	45	39	38	38
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.3	9.7	12.9	16.8	17.7	18.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 300	977	795	713	673	705
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	105	89	73	60	58	56
Female (per 1,000 live births)	95	80	65	53	52	50
Male (per 1,000 live births)	114	98	80	66	64	62
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	50	52	56	59	60	60
Female (years)	53	54	58	61	62	62
Male (years)	48	50	54	57	57	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.8	14.0	10.0	13.7	13.7	13.7
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	58	...	39	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	58.6	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	72.5	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	42.4	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	75.8	116.4	113.3	...	...	...
Female (%)	61.5	...	110.3	...	...	...
Male (%)	90.0	...	116.3	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	17.2	32.2	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	12.3	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	21.9	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	4.7	7.0	7.2	...	...	...
Female (%)	3.8	...	7.0	...	...	...
Male (%)	5.5	...	7.4	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	49.5	...	69.4	...	...	...
Female (%)	41.5	...	68.2	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	20.2	...	21.8	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	6.2	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	390	439	498	575	592	609
Female (as % of total)	44.3	44.8	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	61.0	59.7	57.5	55.2	54.4	53.9
Female (%)	67.1	65.0	62.0	59.3	58.3	57.7
Male (%)	56.0	55.3	53.7	51.8	51.2	50.9

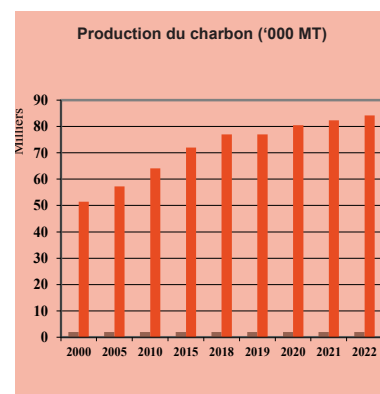
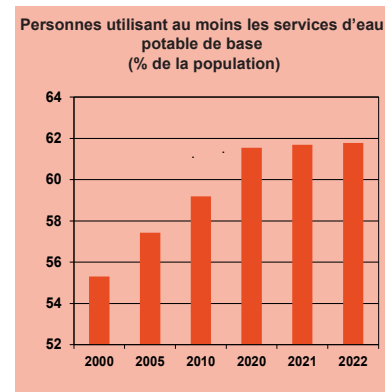
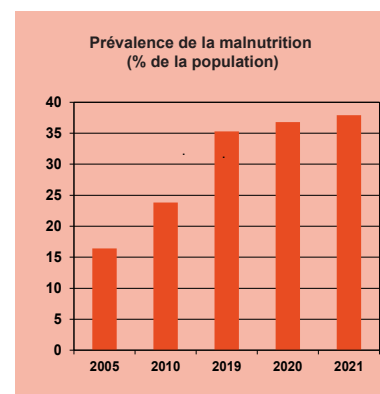
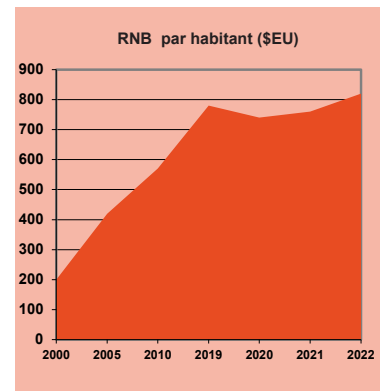
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 925	1 970	2 016	2 061	2 106	2 151	Population totale ('000)
976	999	1 021	1 044	1 066	1 088	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
398	403	408	413	417	421	0-14 ans
477	491	506	520	535	549	15-49 ans
71	73	75	77	79	81	50-64 ans
30	32	33	34	35	37	65+ ans
949	972	995	1 017	1 040	1 063	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
407	413	418	423	428	432	0-14 ans
469	484	499	514	529	545	15-49 ans
50	52	54	56	59	62	50-64 ans
22	23	23	24	24	24	65+ ans
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	Homme (%)
3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
43.0	43.4	43.9	44.3	44.8	45.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
66.9	67.1	67.3	67.5	67.8	67.9	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.3	79.1	77.9	76.6	75.2	73.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.4	74.1	72.9	71.6	70.3	68.9	0-14 ans
4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	65+ ans
37	36	35	34	34	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
19.6	20.4	21.2	22.0	22.8	23.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
648	710	725	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
55	53	52	50	49	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
49	47	46	44	43	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	59	57	55	54	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	61	60	60	60	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	63	62	62	62	63	Femme (ans)
58	59	58	57	58	58	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	46.1	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	59.0	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	32.4	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
628	646	659	684	705	726	Force de travail ('000)
45.0	45.1	45.0	45.1	44.9	44.9	Femme (en % du total)
51.9	51.1	51.2	50.9	50.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
56.1	55.3	55.1	55.0	53.9	...	Femme (%)
48.4	47.6	47.9	47.6	47.3	...	Homme (%)

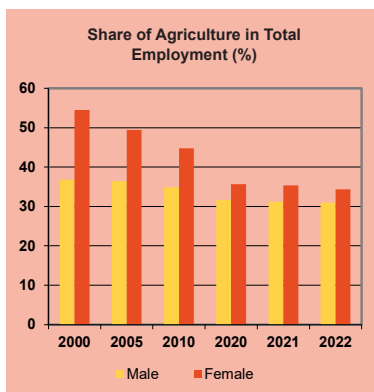
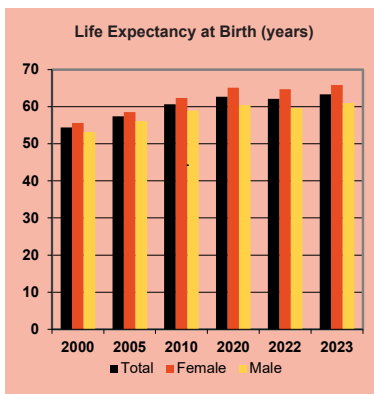
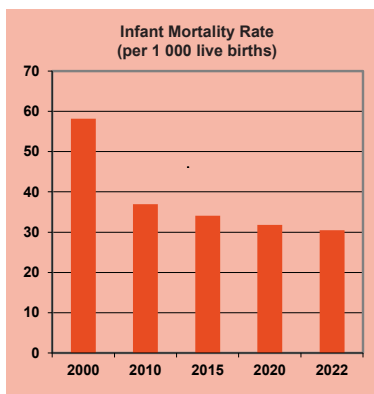
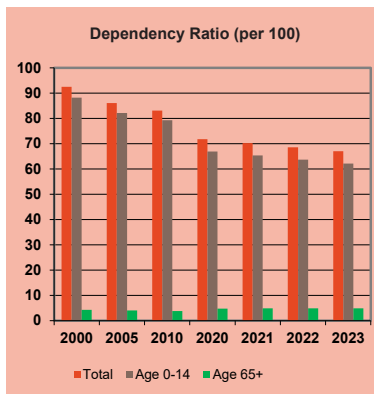




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	200	420	570	620	640	660
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	4.6	5.3	8.1	8.3	7.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	1.9	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	0.403	0.436	0.464	0.468	0.470
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	178	...	177
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	32.0	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	48.7	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	66.7	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	42.0	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.6	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	43.4	45.7	47.0	49.4	49.1	47.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.1	12.4	0.7	2.9	5.3	1.1
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	11.2	25.9	41.6	23.5	26.7	21.2
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	19.8	10.0	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	53.9	56.9	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	9	9	11	1	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 166	2 172	2 186	2 205	2 209	2 215
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 700	1 705	1 714	1 727	1 729	1 733
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	56.6	55.9	54.7	53.4	53.2	52.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	19.8	...	18.0	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	16.4	23.8	35.1	34.0	32.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	305	361	361	361	361	361
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	77.0	89.0	93.0	92.0	91.0	87.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	173.5	144.6	114.4	92.1	88.7	85.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.5	41.4	38.4	35.5	34.5	33.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.0	13.9	11.0	9.2	8.9	8.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.7	10.0	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	4.1	6.2	7.0	8.5	8.8	9.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	16.7	16.7
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 149	2 107	2 064	2 022	2 014	2 005
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	23.6	25.1	26.6	28.1	28.4	28.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	162	160	149	148	159	152
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	1	1	1	1	1
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	25	25	25	25	25	25
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	55.3	57.4	59.2	60.6	60.8	61.0
% Rural	42.6	45.4	47.9	50.2	50.6	51.0
% Urban	77.6	76.9	76.0	74.8	74.6	74.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	4.2	7.7	13.5	19.7	21.0	22.3
% Rural	0.0	1.5	5.9	10.5	11.4	12.4
% Urban	11.5	17.6	24.7	32.3	33.9	35.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	...	5.2	6.0	20.1	22.9	26.0
% Rural	...	...	2	9	11	13
% Urban	23.8	25.2	11.8	35.5	39.7	43.9
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 230	2 411	2 600	2 791	2 825	2 859
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	51	57	64	72	74	75
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	150	210	240	280	300	300
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.23	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.27
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0
Per capita (m3)	12999	11597	10209	8944	8721	8511

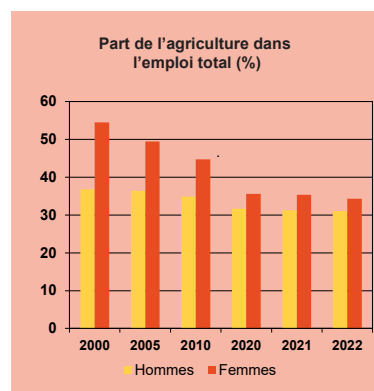
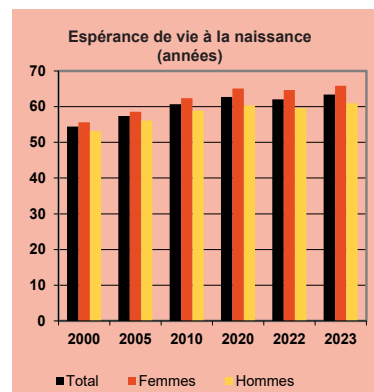
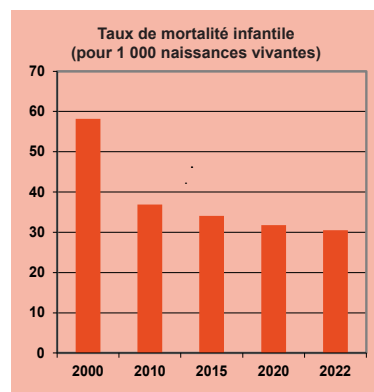
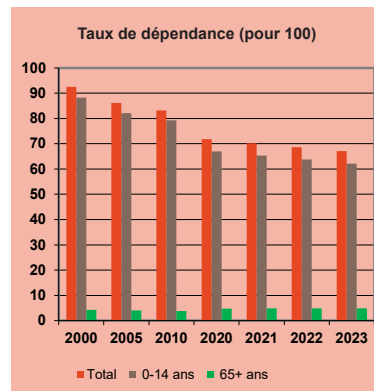
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
700	780	740	760	820	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
7.3	7.2	9.0	8.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.472	0.480	0.483	0.483	0.483	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
178	175	177	177	179	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
47.7	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
21.7	...	...	26.0	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
27.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
46.9	47.1	48.0	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.3	0.8	2.3	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
25.7	25.3	24.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
16.5	...	19.1	22.0	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
66.7	...	77.2	105.3	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 216	2 223	2 230	2 238	2 244	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 733	1 738	1 743	1 748	1 752	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
52.6	52.3	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	16.3	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
33.1	35.3	36.8	37.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
361	361	361	361	361	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
89.0	84.0	67.0	34.0	80.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
82.7	79.8	77.0	74.5	71.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.7	32.1	31.6	31.1	30.6	30.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.4	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	2 812	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
8.9	8.9	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
9.4	9.4	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
16.7	16.7	26.3	26.3	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
...	0.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 997	1 988	1 980	1 972	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
160	186	192	207	207	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
1	1	1	1	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
25	25	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
61.2	61.4	61.5	61.7	61.8	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
51.4	51.8	52.2	52.5	52.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
74.0	73.7	73.4	73.1	73.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
23.6	25.0	26.3	27.7	27.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
13.3	14.3	15.2	16.2	16.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
37.1	38.7	40.4	42.1	42.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
28.4	30.9	33.4	35.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
13	14	15	16	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
48.1	52.3	56.4	60.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 894	2 894	2 964	2 998	3 033	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
77	77	80	82	84	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
310	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.27	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
16.0	16.0	16.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
8312	8120	7937	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

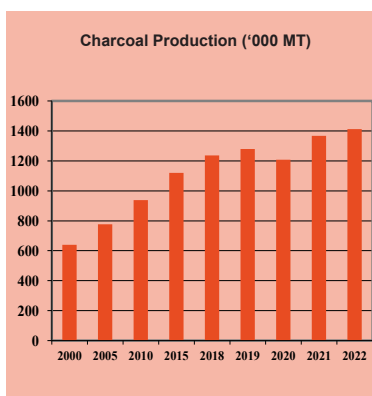
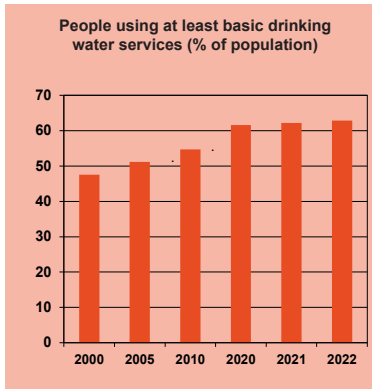
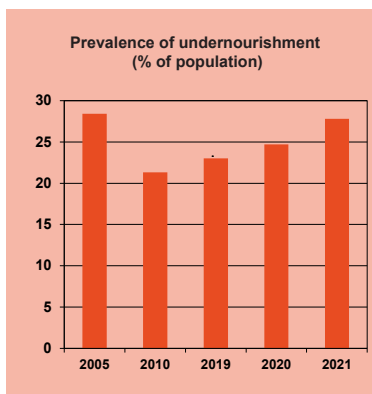
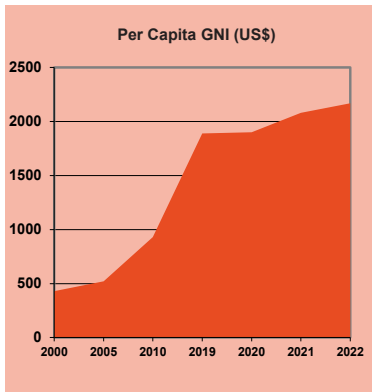




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	30 852	35 843	41 518	46 851	47 895	48 948
Female Population - Total ('000)	15 558	18 040	20 875	23 583	24 115	24 652
Age 0-14	7 060	7 885	8 953	9 708	9 814	9 907
Age 15-49	7 329	8 841	10 325	11 751	12 059	12 382
Age 50-64	773	850	1 073	1 446	1 533	1 620
Age 65+	396	465	524	678	709	742
Male Population - Total ('000)	15 293	17 803	20 643	23 269	23 780	24 296
Age 0-14	7 085	7 926	9 020	9 768	9 874	9 968
Age 15-49	7 267	8 786	10 257	11 658	11 958	12 272
Age 50-64	656	784	1 015	1 348	1 431	1 514
Age 65+	285	307	351	494	518	543
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Female	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.2
Male	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	20.3	21.8	23.5	25.9	26.4	27.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	36.1	34.5	33.1	32.6	32.5	32.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	99	99	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	92.5	86.1	83.1	78.8	77.5	76.1
Age 0-14	88.3	82.1	79.3	74.3	73.0	71.5
Age 65+	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	25	23	22	22	22	22
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	6.6	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	38.6	40.4	48.0	60.4	61.3	61.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.1	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	564	503	476	483	505	490
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	58	45	37	34	34	33
Female (per 1,000 live births)	53	40	33	30	30	30
Male (per 1,000 live births)	63	49	41	38	37	37
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	54	57	61	62	62	62
Female (years)	56	59	62	64	64	65
Male (years)	53	56	59	60	60	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	36.1	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.6	7.1	9.8	19.7	19.7	21.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	918	436	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	17.8	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	22.1	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	12.5	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	94.1	103.9	...	105.5	104.8	...
Female (%)	93.0	101.3	...	104.8	104.4	...
Male (%)	95.2	106.4	...	106.1	105.2	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	40.4	47.2	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	39.2	45.8	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	41.6	48.5	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	5.8	6.4	...	6.3	6.3	...
Female (%)	5.7	6.3	...	6.3	6.3	...
Male (%)	5.9	6.6	...	6.4	6.3	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	65.0	85.5	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	65.7	85.1	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	41.8	43.8	...	50.2	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	39.4	...	42.2	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	12 114	14 647	17 354	20 339	20 989	21 584
Female (as % of total)	49.4	49.1	48.8	48.7	48.7	48.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	45.5	42.8	39.7	36.4	35.7	35.1
Female (%)	54.5	49.5	44.8	39.8	38.8	37.9
Male (%)	36.8	36.4	34.9	33.1	32.7	32.4

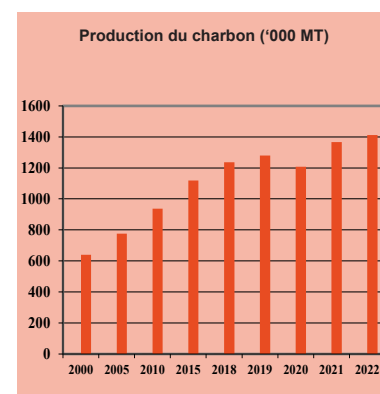
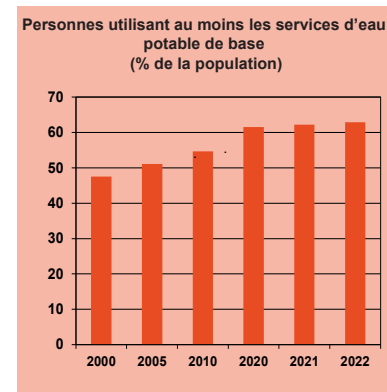
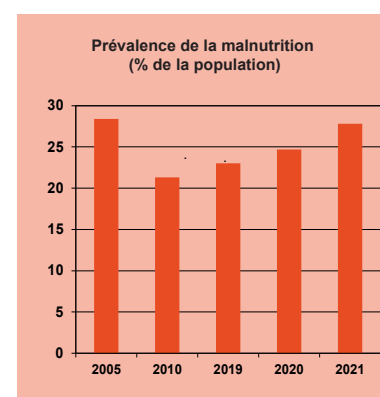
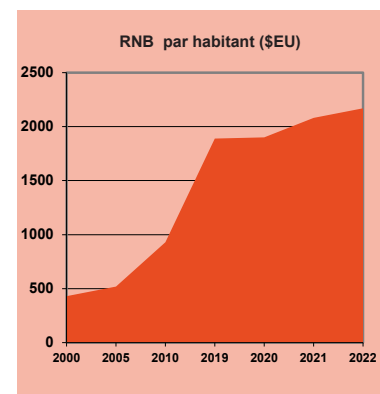
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
49 953	50 951	51 986	53 006	54 027	55 101	Population totale ('000)
25 169	25 679	26 205	26 726	27 250	27 796	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
9 981	10 043	10 098	10 141	10 176	10 211	0-14 ans
12 699	13 028	13 388	13 758	14 142	14 547	15-49 ans
1 710	1 797	1 880	1 960	2 039	2 117	50-64 ans
778	810	839	868	894	921	65+ ans
24 785	25 272	25 781	26 279	26 778	27 304	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
10 039	10 101	10 162	10 211	10 253	10 298	0-14 ans
12 577	12 894	13 239	13 592	13 956	14 343	15-49 ans
1 599	1 683	1 761	1 837	1 910	1 983	50-64 ans
569	595	618	640	659	680	65+ ans
2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Femme (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
27.6	28.2	28.8	29.4	30.1	30.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.5	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.7	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
74.7	73.3	71.8	70.2	68.6	67.0	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
70.0	68.5	66.9	65.3	63.7	62.2	0-14 ans
4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	65+ ans
21	21	21	21	20	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
61.5	61.7	62.6	63.2	63.7	64.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
512	503	530	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
33	32	32	31	31	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
29	29	28	28	27	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
36	36	35	34	34	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	63	63	61	62	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	65	65	64	65	66	Femme (ans)
60	61	60	59	60	61	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	31.0	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
21.8	21.8	21.8	21.6	23.4	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	17.1	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	19.7	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	14.4	...	Homme (%)
...	94.5	93.8	97.0	97.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	93.0	91.5	95.1	96.2	...	Filles (%)
...	96.1	96.1	98.8	98.1	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	53.6	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
22 170	22 762	23 217	24 066	24 750	25 502	Force de travail ('000)
49.2	49.4	49.4	49.8	49.7	49.8	Femme (en % du total)
34.3	33.6	33.6	33.3	32.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
36.8	35.8	35.6	35.4	34.3	...	Femme (%)
31.8	31.5	31.7	31.2	31.0	...	Homme (%)

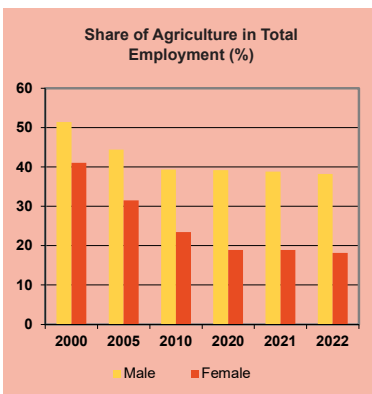
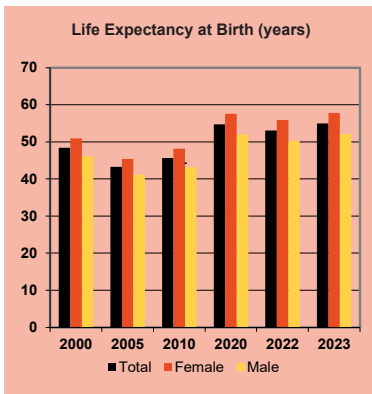
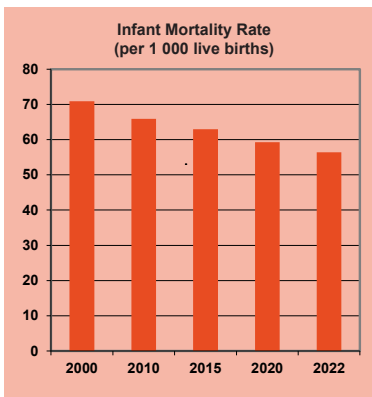
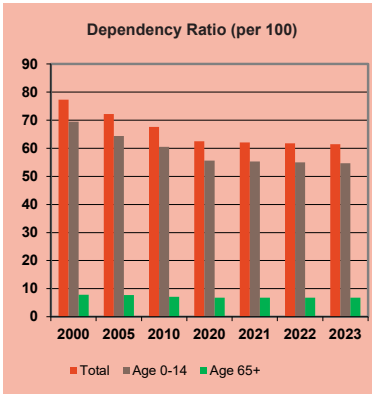




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	430	520	930	1 330	1 500	1 550
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.2	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	5.2	7.3	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.461	0.500	0.551	0.587	0.591	0.595
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	146	...	142
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	16.4	...	11.7	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	46.8	...	36.1	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	36.7	...	29.4	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.8	...	31.6	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	1.8	...	2.4	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	33.1	27.2	27.9	33.1	35.1	37.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 1.1	6.9	10.1	5.3	4.7	1.6
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	13.9	18.8	28.8	17.9	16.2	21.1
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	17.2	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	71.5	88.4	106.1	108.6
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	220	113	103	46	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 131	2 146	2 156	2 208	2 215	2 222
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 673	1 684	1 691	1 727	1 732	1 737
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	47.3	44.5	41.3	40.5	40.4	40.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	17.1	18.0	...	...	13.0	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.4	21.3	20.0	21.5	22.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	451	630	531	380	348	319
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	91.0	85.0	99.0	87.0	99.0	89.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	96.1	71.0	53.3	47.5	46.3	45.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	39.9	38.5	35.4	31.0	30.4	29.8
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.7	9.1	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914
Arable Land (as % of land area)	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	12.4	12.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	46.2	45.9	45.6	45.3	45.2	45.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	3 961	3 789	3 616	3 522	3 552	3 582
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	46.9	47.4	48.0	48.6	48.6	48.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 885	2 178	2 542	2 551	2 814	2 603
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	153	153	153	153	153	153
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	85	115	151	151	151	151
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	47.5	51.1	54.7	58.1	58.8	59.5
% Rural	37.5	41.1	44.7	48.2	49.0	49.7
% Urban	87.8	87.4	87.1	86.8	86.7	86.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	28.1	29.8	31.7	33.7	34.1	34.5
% Rural	27.6	29.3	31.0	32.7	33.1	33.4
% Urban	30.0	32.0	34.2	36.5	37.0	37.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	15.2	24.5	19.2	41.6	53.1	55.8
% Rural	7	15	7	29	42	46
% Urban	49.9	58.5	58.2	78.1	84.3	83.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	18 677	23 040	23 760	23 760	23 760	23 760
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	641	776	937	1 119	1 157	1 196
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	8 230	8 330	12 640	17 090	18 770	18 890
Per Capita (MT)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.32	0.27	0.32	0.34	0.35	0.34
Electricity Production (Gwh)	4	6	7	10	10	10
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7
Per capita (m3)	671	578	499	442	432	423

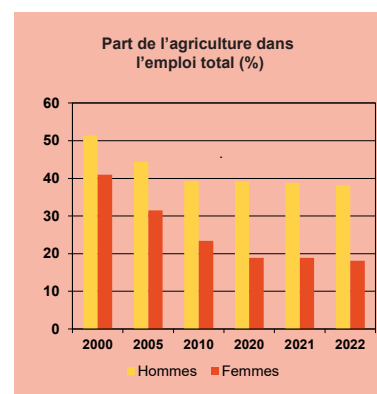
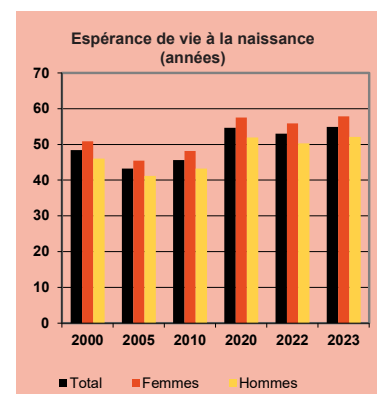
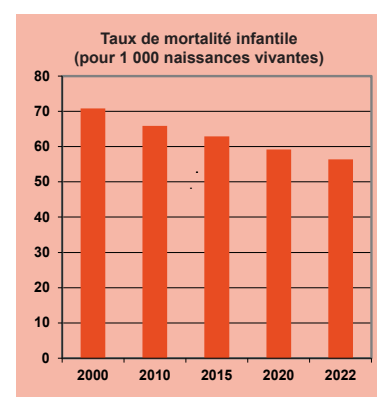
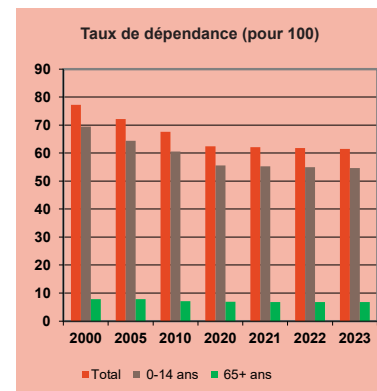
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 730	1 890	1 900	2 080	2 170	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.1	...	4.6	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.599	0.601	0.578	0.575	0.601	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
147	143	150	152	146	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	35.0	36.1	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
33.2	33.9	34.6	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
4.3	4.1	4.0	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
22.2	18.5	17.9	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
16.1	...	...	22.6	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
119.9	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 230	2 237	2 244	2 251	2 257	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 742	1 746	1 751	1 755	1 759	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
40.3	40.3	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	10.1	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
22.2	23.0	24.7	27.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
292	267	249	249	237	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
95.0	93.0	92.0	97.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
44.3	43.4	43.0	41.9	41.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.2	28.5	28.0	27.7	27.5	27.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.3	7.3	7.5	8.1	7.8	7.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914	56 914	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
37.4	37.4	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
45.1	45.1	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
3 611	3 611	3 611	3 611	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 812	2 874	2 649	2 668	2 591	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
153	153	153	153	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
151	151	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
60.2	60.9	61.5	62.2	62.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
50.4	51.1	51.8	52.5	53.3	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
86.6	86.5	86.5	86.4	86.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
34.9	35.3	35.7	36.1	36.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
33.8	34.1	34.5	34.8	35.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
37.9	38.4	38.9	39.3	39.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
61.2	69.7	71.5	76.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
52	62	63	68	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
87.2	90.8	94.1	97.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
23 760	23 760	22 453	22 329	22 507	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 237	1 279	1 208	1 366	1 412	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
18 400	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.32	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
11	11	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
20.7	20.7	20.7	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
414	406	398	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

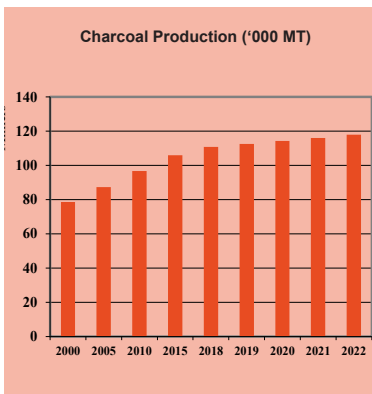
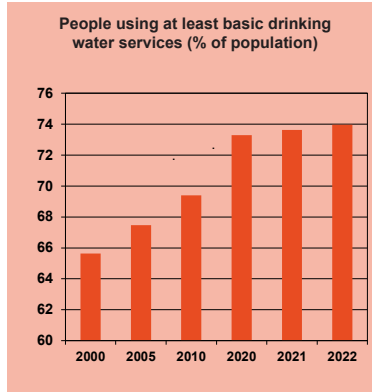
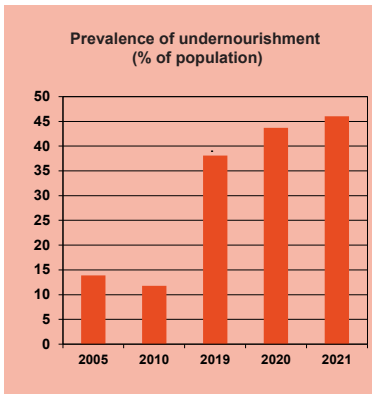
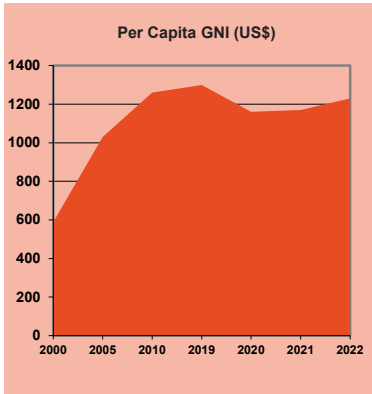




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 999	1 977	2 023	2 119	2 144	2 171
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 021	1 010	1 031	1 075	1 088	1 101
Age 0-14	390	369	365	373	376	378
Age 15-49	499	510	529	549	556	563
Age 50-64	80	79	87	100	102	104
Age 65+	53	53	51	54	54	55
Male Population - Total ('000)	977	967	992	1 043	1 056	1 070
Age 0-14	393	371	366	372	375	377
Age 15-49	475	493	523	560	568	577
Age 50-64	74	67	68	77	78	80
Age 65+	36	37	35	35	35	35
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.2	-0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
Female	0.2	-0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2
Male	0.2	-0.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	18.3	21.9	25.0	27.6	28.1	28.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96	96	96	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	77.3	72.2	67.6	64.8	64.3	63.8
Age 0-14	69.4	64.4	60.5	57.9	57.5	57.0
Age 65+	7.8	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	38	37	38	38	38	38
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	17.2	14.6	13.3	12.6	12.2	11.6
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	32.6	39.0	51.2	62.2	63.1	63.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	545	563	1 040	728	668	640
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	73	66	63	63	62
Female (per 1,000 live births)	64	65	59	56	57	56
Male (per 1,000 live births)	78	80	72	69	69	69
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	43	46	51	52	53
Female (years)	51	45	48	54	55	56
Male (years)	46	41	43	48	50	50
Gender Ratio F/M	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.8	11.7	24.2	25.0	25.0	22.1
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	37	26	24	22	21	19
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	13.7	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	8.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	20.0	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	112.4	124.6	118.2	108.8	108.1	110.0
Female (%)	114.0	123.7	115.8	105.9	105.2	106.9
Male (%)	110.7	125.5	120.5	111.8	111.1	113.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	29.6	37.7	53.4	58.6	56.7	59.8
Female (%)	33.3	41.9	62.0	66.8	64.7	68.4
Male (%)	25.9	33.5	44.8	50.4	48.6	51.2
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.0	8.6	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.8
Female (%)	8.0	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.4	7.5
Male (%)	7.9	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	76.8	82.5	84.5	86.2	87.0	88.7
Female (%)	79.6	84.4	85.7	86.7	87.5	88.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	80.2	78.2	76.9	75.6	75.0	74.8
Secondary (%)	52.9	55.9	56.5	55.6	54.7	55.5
Labor Force ('000)	880	864	865	893	905	918
Female (as % of total)	47.8	46.9	45.7	45.0	45.1	45.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	46.6	38.5	32.2	30.8	30.2	30.3
Female (%)	41.0	31.5	23.4	20.7	19.9	19.5
Male (%)	51.4	44.4	39.3	38.7	38.4	38.8

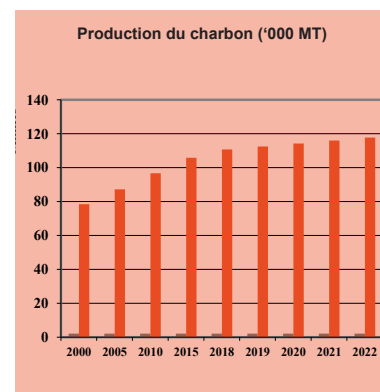
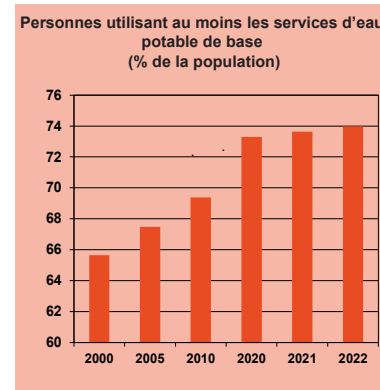
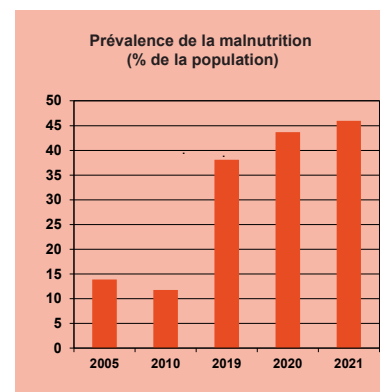
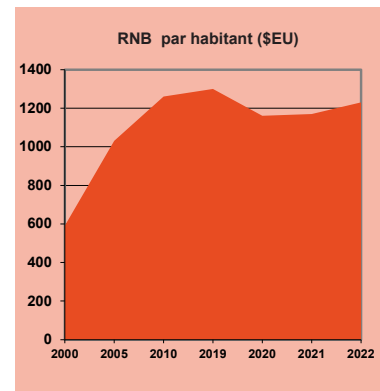
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 198	2 226	2 254	2 281	2 306	2 330	Population totale ('000)
1 114	1 128	1 142	1 156	1 168	1 181	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
381	383	386	389	391	394	0-14 ans
572	580	590	600	610	620	15-49 ans
105	107	107	107	106	106	50-64 ans
56	58	59	60	61	62	65+ ans
1 084	1 098	1 112	1 126	1 137	1 149	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
380	382	386	389	392	395	0-14 ans
587	596	605	614	622	630	15-49 ans
82	84	85	86	87	88	50-64 ans
35	36	36	36	36	37	65+ ans
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	Femme (%)
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	Homme (%)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
29.0	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.9	31.4	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	97	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
63.3	62.8	62.4	62.1	61.7	61.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
56.5	56.0	55.6	55.3	55.0	54.6	0-14 ans
6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	65+ ans
38	37	37	36	35	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
10.9	10.2	9.5	8.9	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
64.5	65.2	65.7	66.2	66.6	67.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
599	629	566	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
61	61	59	58	56	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
55	54	53	52	51	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	65	64	62	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
54	54	55	53	53	55	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
57	57	58	56	56	58	Femme (ans)
51	51	52	50	50	52	Homme (ans)
1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
22.1	23.3	23.3	23.3	26.4	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	45	48	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	18.0	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	10.2	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	26.1	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	88.6	87.3	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	86.6	84.4	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	90.7	90.1	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	6.3	6.2	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	6.1	6.0	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	6.4	6.4	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	74.8	73.2	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	74.8	73.4	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	74.3	74.2	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	55.2	55.2	secondaire (%)
931	945	950	963	990	1 004	Force de travail ('000)
45.2	45.3	45.3	45.5	45.0	45.1	Femme (en % du total)
30.3	29.8	30.2	30.0	29.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
19.2	18.6	18.9	18.9	18.1	...	Femme (%)
39.0	38.7	39.2	38.8	38.2	...	Homme (%)

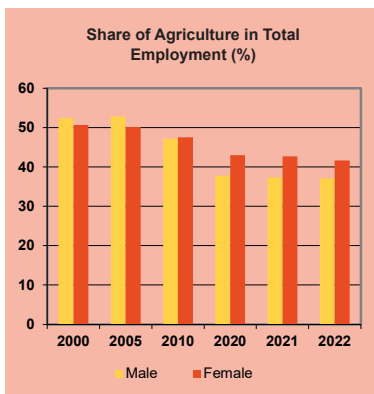
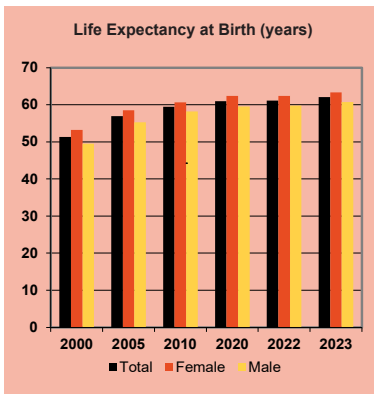
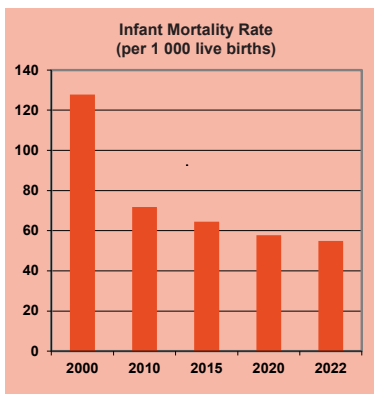
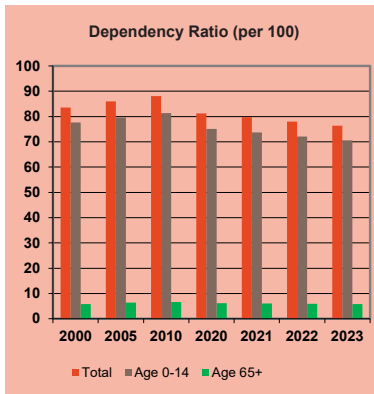




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	590	1 030	1 260	1 280	1 230	1 150
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	5.5	7.6	9.3	9.2	10.6
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	10.1	12.1	...	8.7	7.8	8.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.459	0.436	0.460	0.503	0.512	0.517
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	160	...	159
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	9.4
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	49.7
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	32.4
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	32.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	1.7
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.7	9.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 4.5	1.4	- 5.2	- 6.9	7.2	5.0
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	3.9	17.4	20.2	24.4	24.5	28.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	6.8	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	65.7	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	3	12	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 228	2 248	2 262	2 277	2 278	2 280
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 739	1 751	1 760	1 772	1 773	1 774
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	36.6	35.2	34.1	33.4	33.3	33.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	13.9	11.8	31.9	34.0	31.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	827	1200	1180	780	721	681
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	88.0	96.0	90.0	95.0	96.0	96.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	110.6	116.9	91.4	82.1	77.8	76.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	29.0	28.8	28.5	28.3	28.2	27.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.1	20.6	18.6	14.8	14.1	13.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036
Arable Land (as % of land area)	10.9	10.6	10.6	7.2	11.6	13.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	22.0	22.2	22.2	25.6	21.3	19.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	35	35	35	35	35	35
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	76.9	76.6	76.6	73.2	77.6	79.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	208	163	191	125	54	218
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	65.6	67.5	69.4	71.3	71.7	72.1
% Rural	61.9	62.8	63.7	64.5	64.7	64.9
% Urban	80.9	83.8	86.7	89.7	90.3	90.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	8.1	19.6	30.4	40.6	42.6	44.6
% Rural	4.8	17.2	29.0	40.5	42.7	45.0
% Urban	21.3	28.1	34.6	41.1	42.3	43.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	4.3	9.6	17.0	31.8	35.1	33.7
% Rural	2	4	4	20	23	20
% Urban	13.6	30.4	55.2	64.6	66.4	68.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	2 022	2 053	2 092	2 131	2 134	2 137
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	78	87	97	106	107	109
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 750	1 900	2 160	2 230	2 270	2 440
Per Capita (MT)	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	1.07	1.01	0.91	0.77	0.75	0.84
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	1	0	0	1
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Per capita (m3)	2617	2645	2586	2469	2440	2409

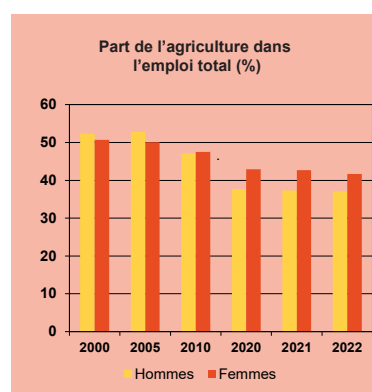
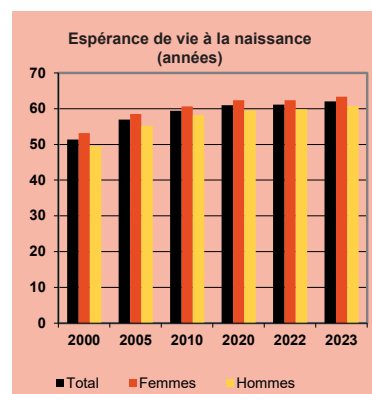
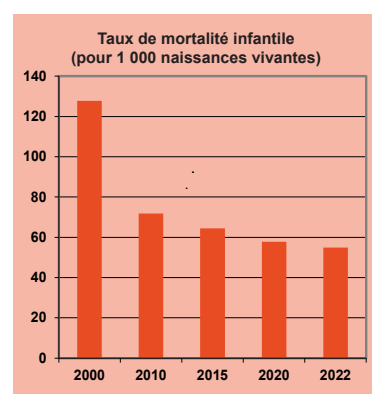
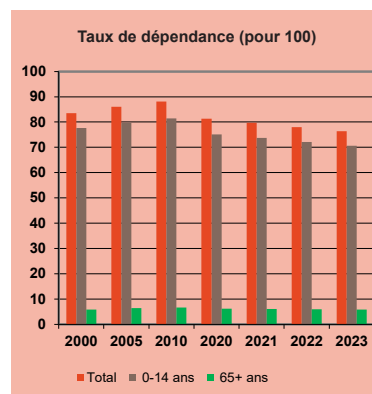
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 240	1 300	1 160	1 170	1 230	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
11.1	12.0	10.3	10.2	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
7.3	7.2	7.0	7.5	6.4	6.7	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.522	0.527	0.521	0.514	0.521	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
164	165	168	168	168	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
6.0	5.9	5.8	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.7	3.1	3.0	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
37.5	41.6	33.3	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
45.4	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
312.4	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 281	2 283	2 287	2 290	2 292	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 775	1 777	1 780	1 782	1 783	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
33.3	33.5	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
10.5	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
33.0	38.1	43.7	46.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
659	654	600	630	661	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	85.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
77.2	78.1	76.6	73.9	72.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
27.3	26.8	26.4	26.1	25.8	25.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.3	13.0	12.9	14.2	14.1	12.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	3 036	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
65.9	65.9	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
18.7	28.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
35	35	35	35	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
220	50	65	101	113	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
9	9	9	9	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
3	3	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
72.5	72.9	73.3	73.6	74.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
65.0	65.2	65.4	65.6	65.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
91.5	92.1	92.7	92.8	93.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
46.5	48.4	50.3	50.3	50.3	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
47.2	49.4	51.6	51.6	51.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
44.8	46.1	47.3	47.3	47.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.0	44.6	47.5	50.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	33	35	38	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
70.7	74.4	77.5	80.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 140	2 143	2 145	2 148	2 151	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
111	113	114	116	118	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2 570	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.89	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
1	1	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2379	2350	2320	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

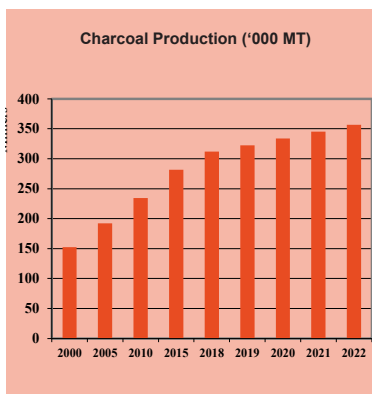
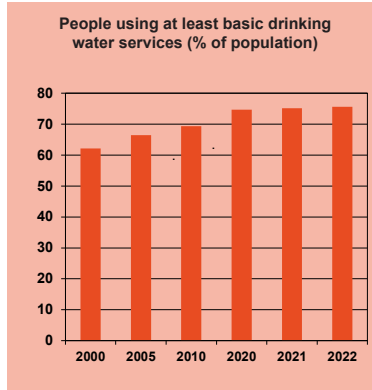
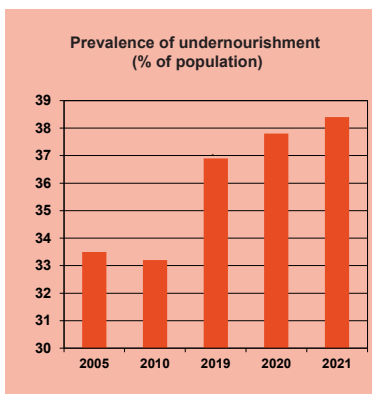
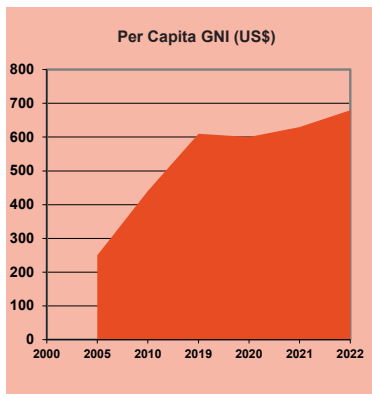




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 895	3 266	4 020	4 612	4 706	4 797
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 470	1 656	2 031	2 323	2 369	2 413
Age 0-14	611	695	862	972	988	1 003
Age 15-49	687	768	942	1 098	1 123	1 146
Age 50-64	125	133	150	164	168	172
Age 65+	47	59	78	89	90	92
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 425	1 610	1 989	2 289	2 337	2 383
Age 0-14	614	703	878	994	1 011	1 027
Age 15-49	660	745	918	1 074	1 100	1 125
Age 50-64	106	110	128	150	155	160
Age 65+	45	52	65	70	71	72
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.8	4.6	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
Female	3.8	4.6	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
Male	3.8	4.7	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.3	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	44.2	46.0	47.0	48.6	49.3	50.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	65.1	79.9	54.9	55.3	55.7	56.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	98	99	99	99
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	83.5	86.0	88.1	85.5	84.9	84.3
Age 0-14	77.7	79.7	81.4	79.1	78.5	78.0
Age 65+	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	49	39	33	33	33	32
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	9.0	10.3	14.7	22.0	23.1	23.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	777	676	634	686	628	661
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	128	91	72	64	63	62
Female (per 1,000 live births)	117	82	65	58	57	56
Male (per 1,000 live births)	138	99	78	70	69	68
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	57	59	59	60	61
Female (years)	53	59	61	60	62	62
Male (years)	50	55	58	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	33.1	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	7.8	12.5	12.5	11.0	11.0	9.9
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	79	104
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	51.7
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	65.9
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	37.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	113.0	...	...	90.2	84.2	79.9
Female (%)	94.6	...	...	84.7	83.3	79.0
Male (%)	131.4	...	...	95.5	85.0	80.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	35.0	...	...	36.6	...	...
Female (%)	29.1	...	...	31.6	...	...
Male (%)	41.0	...	...	41.6	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	7.2	...	...	6.3	5.5	5.2
Female (%)	6.0	...	...	5.9	5.4	5.1
Male (%)	8.4	...	...	6.7	5.6	5.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	79.9	73.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	79.5	73.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	28.0	...	...	13.1	20.6	18.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	5.1	9.2	6.2
Labor Force ('000)	1 289	1 442	1 762	2 038	2 083	2 126
Female (as % of total)	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.8
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	51.5	51.5	47.3	42.1	41.6	40.6
Female (%)	50.7	50.1	47.5	43.7	43.7	43.0
Male (%)	52.4	52.8	47.1	40.5	39.7	38.4

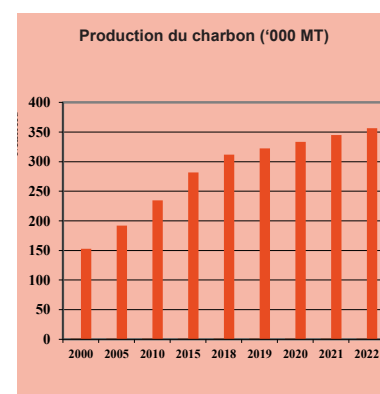
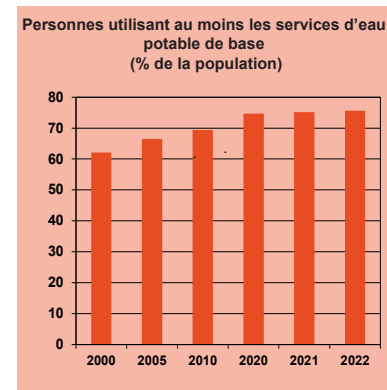
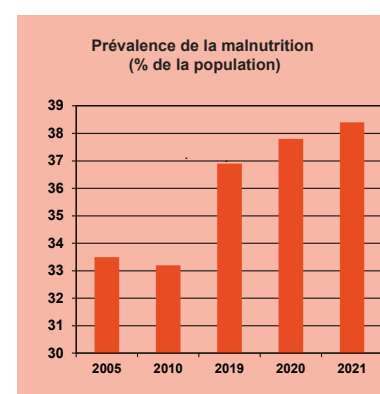
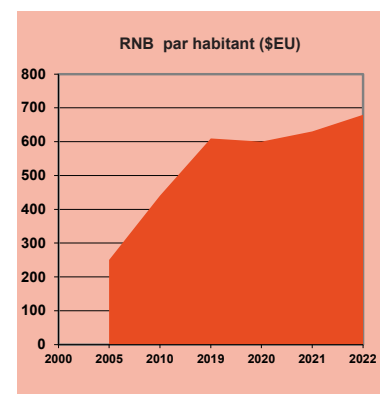
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
4 889	4 985	5 088	5 193	5 303	5 418	Population totale ('000)
2 459	2 506	2 556	2 608	2 662	2 719	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 017	1 030	1 042	1 052	1 061	1 070	0-14 ans
1 171	1 198	1 229	1 263	1 300	1 338	15-49 ans
177	182	189	195	202	210	50-64 ans
94	95	97	98	99	100	65+ ans
2 431	2 479	2 531	2 585	2 641	2 699	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 042	1 056	1 068	1 078	1 088	1 097	0-14 ans
1 151	1 180	1 213	1 250	1 289	1 329	15-49 ans
165	170	176	182	188	195	50-64 ans
73	74	75	76	76	78	65+ ans
1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	Femme (%)
2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	Homme (%)
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
50.8	51.5	52.3	53.0	53.7	54.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
56.7	57.0	57.3	57.5	57.7	57.8	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
99	99	99	99	99	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
83.5	82.6	81.3	79.7	78.0	76.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
77.3	76.4	75.1	73.7	72.1	70.6	0-14 ans
6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	65+ ans
32	32	31	30	30	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
24.2	24.5	25.0	25.7	26.4	27.1	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
684	668	652	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
61	59	58	56	55	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
55	53	52	51	49	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	65	63	62	60	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	61	61	61	61	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
62	62	62	62	62	63	Femme (ans)
60	60	60	59	60	61	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	33.7	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
12.3	12.3	12.3	11.0	11.0	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	121	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	72.9	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	72.2	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	73.6	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	37.8	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	37.1	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	38.5	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	4.9	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	4.8	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	4.9	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	68.9	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	70.6	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	19.4	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	6.7	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 173	2 223	2 262	2 338	2 418	2 499	Force de travail ('000)
47.8	47.9	47.9	48.0	47.8	47.8	Femme (en % du total)
40.1	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
42.8	42.9	42.9	42.7	41.7	...	Femme (%)
37.6	37.6	37.7	37.3	37.1	...	Homme (%)

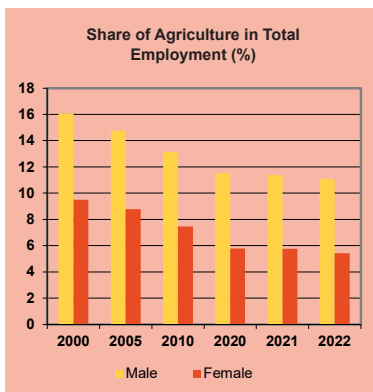
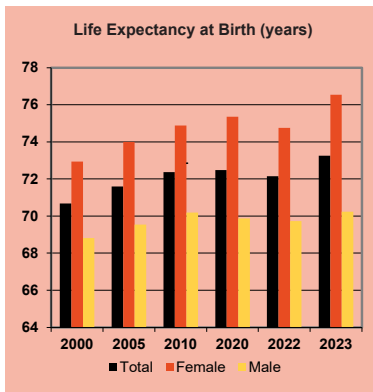
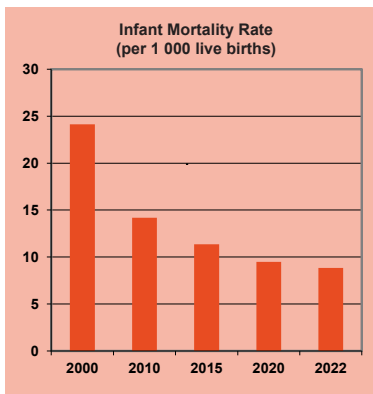
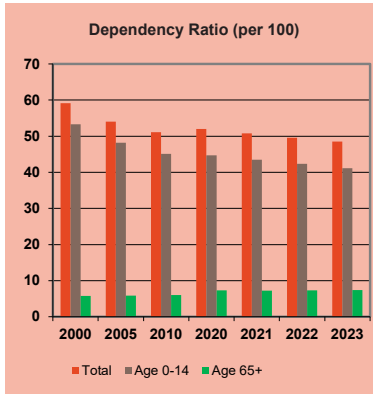




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	250	440	630	620	630
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	7.1	10.4	10.5	9.9	10.5
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	2.1	2.1	2.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.435	0.432	0.455	0.477	0.478	0.481
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	177	...	181
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	14.5	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	50.9	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	27.6	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	27.1	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	2.9	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	78.4	72.5	68.2	68.2	70.3	68.7
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.0	0.6	6.7	9.2	7.4	1.5
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	8.2	17.7	37.0	33.3	30.2	33.6
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	2.2	3.6	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	44.9	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	58	93	28	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 158	2 149	2 156	2 180	2 184	2 188
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 691	1 686	1 692	1 708	1 711	1 713
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	56.0	54.0	51.8	50.2	50.1	49.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	22.8	...	16.6	...	13.6	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	33.5	33.2	35.9	35.3	35.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	240	267	293	308	308	308
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	76.0	73.0	74.0	81.0	87.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	189.3	129.5	99.6	88.1	86.0	84.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.6	41.5	38.1	34.2	33.7	33.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.2	11.6	9.9	9.7	9.1	9.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632
Arable Land (as % of land area)	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	8.3	9.8	10.9	12.1	12.4	12.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	2.5	4.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 223	8 071	7 920	7 769	7 738	7 708
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	14.2	15.8	17.3	18.9	19.2	19.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	144	120	251	262	312	234
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	10	14	18	23	24	24
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	62.1	66.5	69.4	72.1	72.6	73.2
% Rural	49.2	54.3	57.9	61.2	61.9	62.5
% Urban	78.3	80.7	82.0	83.1	83.3	83.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	12.1	13.6	16.0	18.5	19.1	19.6
% Rural	3.3	3.6	5.0	6.7	7.0	7.4
% Urban	23.0	25.3	27.9	30.5	31.0	31.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	...	...	5.3	15.2	17.7	24.2
% Rural	...	...	1	5	4	7
% Urban	...	...	9.9	25.4	31.2	40.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4 725	5 811	7 008	8 326	8 597	8 877
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	153	192	235	282	291	301
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	430	670	730	1 260	1 410	1 260
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.52	1.01	0.57	0.70	0.78	0.68
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0
Per capita (m3)	69079	61231	49752	43362	42498	41696

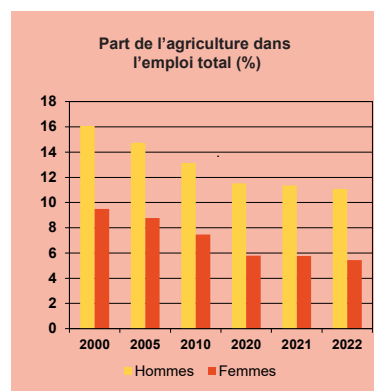
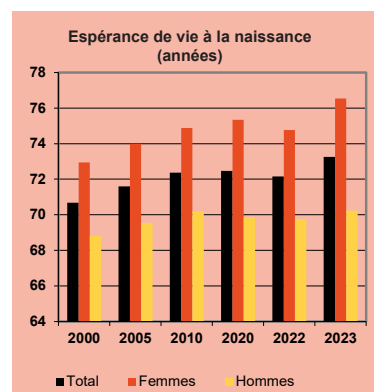
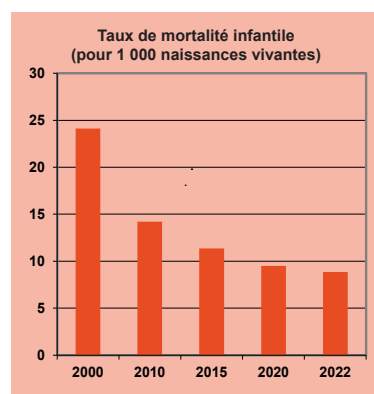
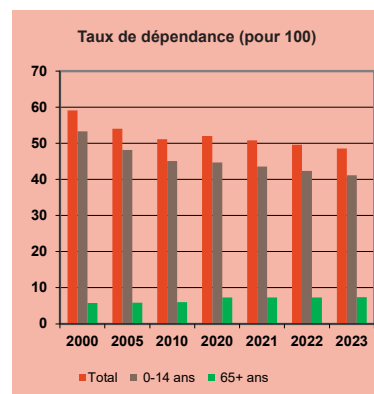
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
620	610	600	630	680	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
10.4	8.4	17.0	16.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.480	0.480	0.480	0.481	0.487	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
176	175	179	178	177	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.7	0.7	...	0.6	0.7	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
68.7	68.8	69.0	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.2	3.4	2.0	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
31.1	24.5	32.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
5.0	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
192.6	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 194	2 199	2 202	2 209	2 215	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 717	1 721	1 723	1 728	1 732	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
49.8	49.7	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	10.9	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
35.6	36.9	37.8	38.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
308	308	308	308	308	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
92.0	84.0	85.0	81.0	67.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
82.3	80.0	77.7	75.5	73.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.7	32.2	31.7	31.3	31.0	30.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	9 632	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.1	2.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
13.0	13.0	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
...	0.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
7 678	7 648	7 617	7 587	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
19.8	20.0	20.0	20.0	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
238	245	243	243	257	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
25	26	27	28	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
3	3	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
73.7	74.2	74.7	75.1	75.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
63.1	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
83.7	84.0	84.2	84.4	84.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.2	20.8	21.3	21.9	22.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
7.7	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
32.1	32.7	33.2	33.7	34.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
22.8	23.1	27.6	29.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
8	8	8	8	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
37.2	37.0	45.4	49.5	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
9 166	9 465	9 773	10 091	10 419	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
312	322	334	345	357	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1 320	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.71	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
200.0	200.0	200.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
40905	40118	39311	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

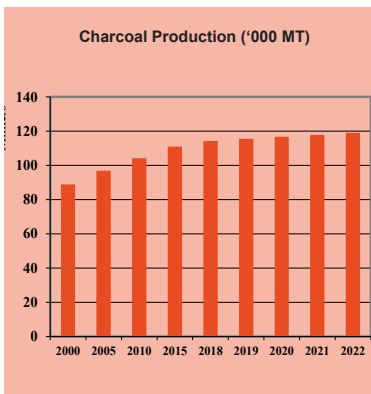
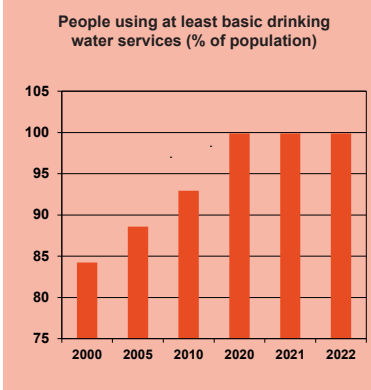
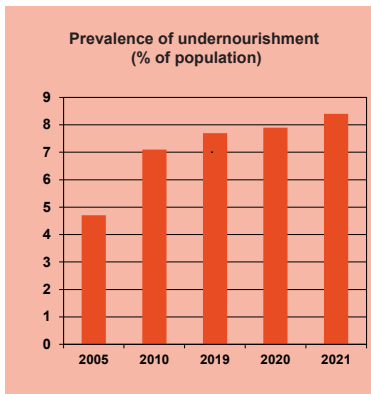
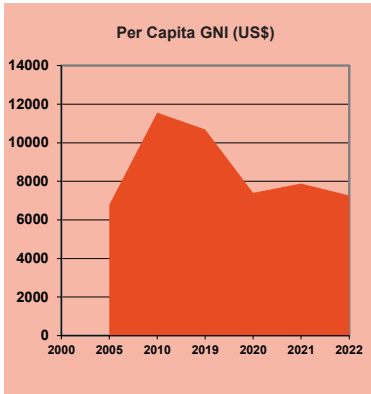




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 155	5 838	6 492	6 192	6 282	6 378
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 442	2 865	3 192	3 047	3 095	3 144
Age 0-14	840	895	947	951	956	958
Age 15-49	1 328	1 664	1 877	1 657	1 678	1 701
Age 50-64	176	192	237	288	304	323
Age 65+	98	114	130	151	157	162
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 713	2 973	3 300	3 145	3 188	3 235
Age 0-14	888	930	991	1 003	1 009	1 012
Age 15-49	1 496	1 726	1 944	1 725	1 744	1 768
Age 50-64	239	209	238	281	296	313
Age 65+	89	108	127	137	140	142
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Female	2.4	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Male	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	79.4	76.5	74.2	79.8	79.7	79.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	25.9	23.5	21.6	23.1	22.8	22.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	111	104	103	103	103	103
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	59.1	54.0	51.1	56.8	56.2	55.4
Age 0-14	53.3	48.2	45.1	49.5	48.8	48.0
Age 65+	5.8	5.9	6.0	7.3	7.4	7.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	15	12	9	7	7	7
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	41.5	40.2	37.1	35.5	35.9	36.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	57	50	57	71	74	67
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	20	14	11	11	11
Female (per 1,000 live births)	21	17	13	10	10	9
Male (per 1,000 live births)	27	22	16	13	12	12
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	71	72	72	72	72	72
Female (years)	73	74	75	75	75	76
Male (years)	69	70	70	69	69	70
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	4.7	7.7	16.0	16.0	16.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	101.8	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	100.5	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	103.1	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	93.1	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	100.8	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	85.6	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	6.1	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	6.0	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	6.2	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 623	1 918	2 178	2 019	2 056	2 099
Female (as % of total)	31.1	34.3	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	14.2	12.9	11.3	10.0	10.0	9.6
Female (%)	9.5	8.8	7.5	6.3	6.2	6.0
Male (%)	16.1	14.8	13.1	11.8	11.8	11.4

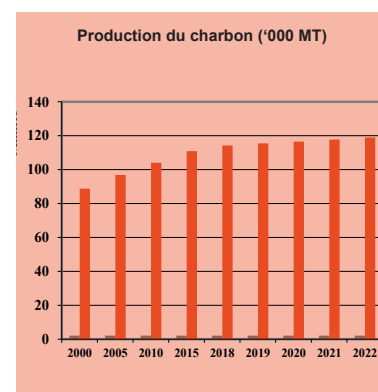
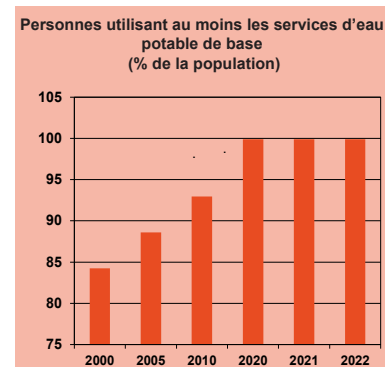
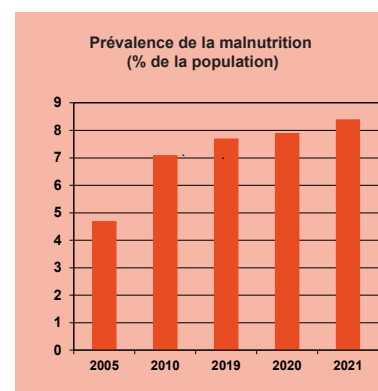
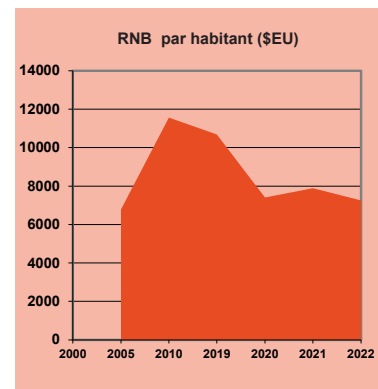
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
6 478	6 569	6 654	6 735	6 812	6 888	Population totale ('000)
3 193	3 240	3 284	3 326	3 365	3 405	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
958	955	951	945	938	929	0-14 ans
1 725	1 746	1 765	1 784	1 802	1 819	15-49 ans
344	368	393	418	443	468	50-64 ans
166	170	175	178	183	189	65+ ans
3 284	3 329	3 370	3 410	3 447	3 484	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 013	1 010	1 005	998	990	980	0-14 ans
1 795	1 818	1 837	1 858	1 877	1 895	15-49 ans
334	357	382	407	432	456	50-64 ans
143	144	145	146	149	153	65+ ans
1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	Femme (%)
1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	Homme (%)
1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
80.0	80.4	80.8	81.1	81.4	81.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
22.3	22.0	21.7	21.4	21.2	21.1	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
103	103	103	103	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
54.3	53.2	52.0	50.8	49.6	48.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
46.9	45.8	44.7	43.5	42.3	41.2	0-14 ans
7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	65+ ans
6	6	6	6	5	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
37.2	37.9	38.5	39.2	39.9	40.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
69	72	72	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
10	10	10	9	9	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
9	9	8	8	8	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
11	11	10	10	10	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
73	72	72	72	72	73	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76	76	75	74	75	77	Femme (ans)
70	69	70	70	70	70	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 146	2 192	2 161	2 222	2 327	2 398	Force de travail ('000)
35.6	35.7	35.6	35.9	35.7	35.9	Femme (en % du total)
9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.2	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.4	...	Femme (%)
11.3	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.1	...	Homme (%)

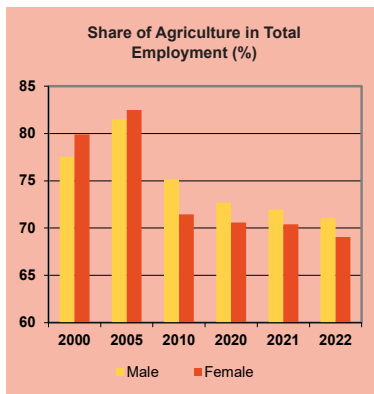
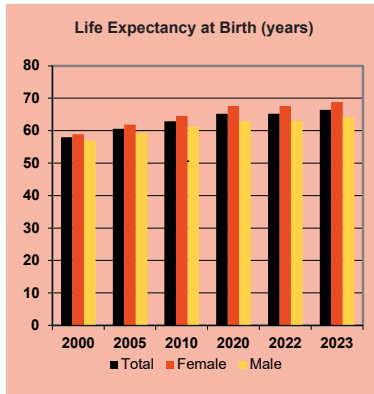
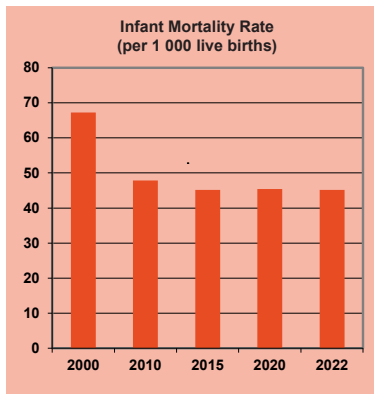
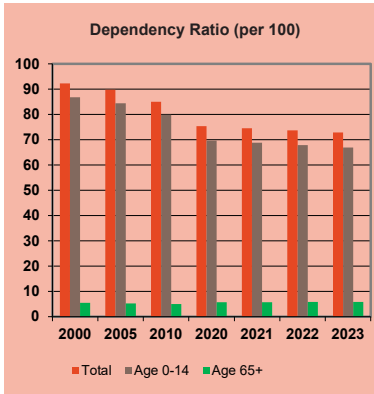




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	6 780	11 560	8 830	8 100	10 310
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3	2.5	3.3	...	...	...
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.780	0.800	0.798	0.697	0.687	0.714
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	102	...	108
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	7.6	2.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 51.9	7.6	- 1.0	- 7.2	- 4.1	- 10.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	...
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	196.3	...	215.7
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	...	673.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	4	3	4	4	4	3
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 352	2 363	2 365	2 348	2 352	2 358
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 824	1 828	1 832	1 824	1 827	1 831
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	32.2	30.7	29.0	29.0	29.2	29.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	4.7	7.1	6.1	6.6	6.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	40	40	40	40	40	40
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	28.1	23.1	16.6	13.3	12.8	12.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	21.2	23.6	23.6	21.2	20.6	19.9
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	91.1	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	217	217	217	217	217	217
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	348	375	364	383	447	310
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	217	217	217	217	217	217
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	470	425	405	400	400	400
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	84.2	88.6	92.9	97.3	98.2	99.0
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	90.3	90.9	91.5	92.0	92.1	92.1
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	99.8	90.1	81.9	73.8	72.2	70.6
% Rural	99	57	18	...	...	...
% Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	823	889	952	1 012	1 022	1 031
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	89	97	104	111	112	113
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	39 870	49 130	57 230	53 840	51 180	56 810
Per Capita (MT)	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.3	7.8	8.2
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.86	0.83	0.83	2.16	2.09	1.75
Electricity Production (Gwh)	15	23	33	38	36	37
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.3	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Per capita (m3)	136	120	108	113	111	110

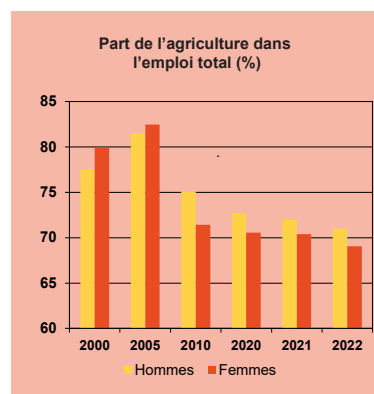
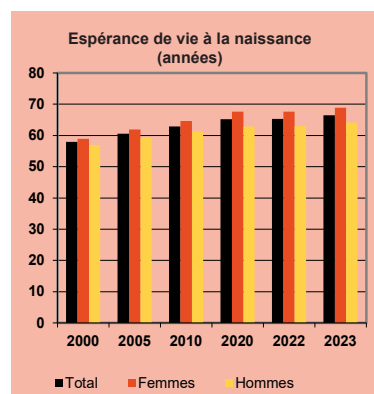
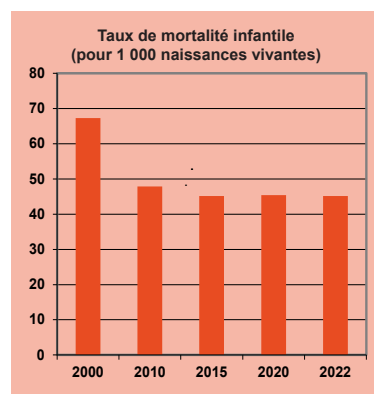
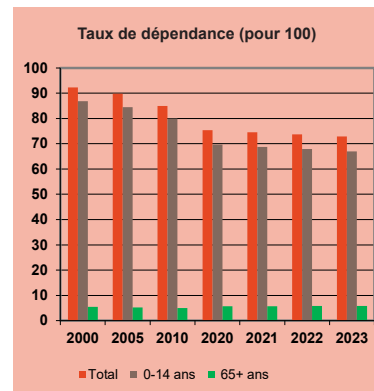
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
11 630	10 680	7 400	7 880	7 260	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.721	0.724	0.703	0.718	0.746	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
110	105	117	104	92	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.3	0.3	...	0.3	0.3	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
1.0	1.0	0.9	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 20.5	- 13.8	- 11.3	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 365	2 372	2 378	2 384	2 390	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 835	1 840	1 844	1 848	1 852	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
29.4	29.4	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
7.1	7.7	7.9	8.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
40	59	59	59	59	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
11.9	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
19.3	18.7	18.3	17.8	17.3	16.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.2	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	175 954	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.2	0.2	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
7.6	7.6	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
91.2	91.2	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
217	217	217	217	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
411	328	313	313	313	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
217	217	217	217	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
400	400	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
67.0	68.5	69.4	70.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 041	1 052	1 062	1 072	1 083	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
114	115	117	118	119	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
58 940	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
8.4	8.3	6.7	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.68	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
38	40	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
5.7	5.7	5.7	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
108	107	105	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

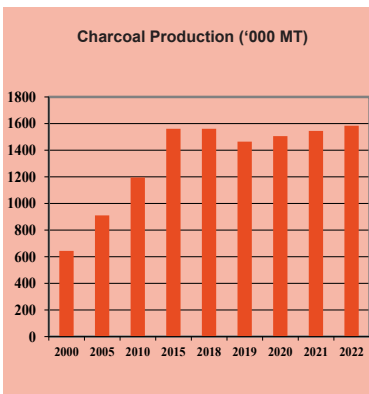
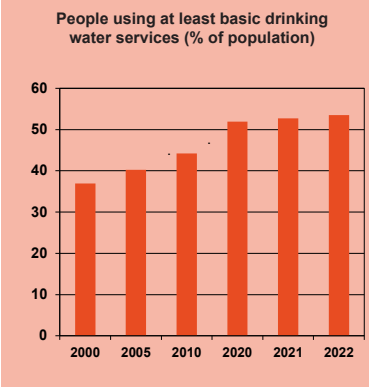
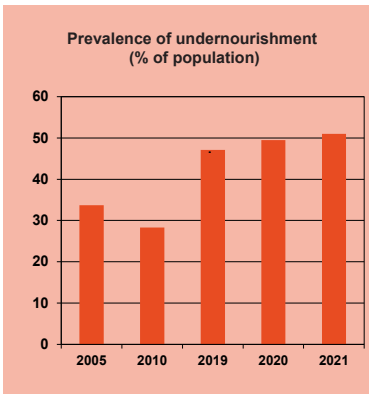
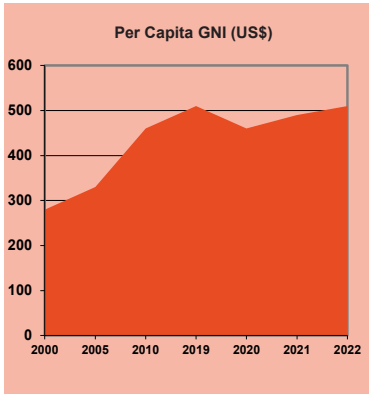




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	16 216	18 792	21 731	24 851	25 502	26 170
Female Population - Total ('000)	8 069	9 351	10 820	12 384	12 710	13 045
Age 0-14	3 621	4 136	4 645	5 078	5 167	5 259
Age 15-49	3 742	4 347	5 107	6 001	6 186	6 373
Age 50-64	476	598	755	923	955	989
Age 65+	229	270	313	382	402	424
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 148	9 441	10 911	12 467	12 792	13 125
Age 0-14	3 701	4 228	4 746	5 193	5 286	5 383
Age 15-49	3 773	4 391	5 159	6 051	6 235	6 419
Age 50-64	443	568	728	893	924	956
Age 65+	229	254	278	330	347	366
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Female	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Male	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	26.4	28.1	31.1	34.3	35.0	35.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	31.0	28.8	29.1	29.9	30.2	30.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	101	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	92.3	89.7	85.0	79.2	78.3	77.6
Age 0-14	86.8	84.5	79.9	74.1	73.1	72.2
Age 65+	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	31	28	25	24	24	24
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	22.2	30.7	39.9	44.6	45.6	46.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	658	568	497	482	447	423
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	67	56	48	45	45	45
Female (per 1,000 live births)	61	50	43	40	40	40
Male (per 1,000 live births)	73	61	53	50	50	50
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	61	63	64	65	65
Female (years)	59	62	65	66	67	67
Male (years)	57	59	61	62	63	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	28.5	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.0	6.9	12.5	20.5	20.5	19.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	402	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	29.3	41.1	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	34.7	45.2	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	23.5	36.7	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	96.5	132.9	142.5	142.9	138.6	143.4
Female (%)	95.6	131.4	142.2	143.4	139.1	144.1
Male (%)	97.4	134.3	142.7	142.4	138.0	142.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	20.4	...	37.9	37.8	36.4
Female (%)	...	20.2	...	38.0	38.0	36.9
Male (%)	...	20.6	...	37.8	37.6	36.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	5.1	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.1	...
Female (%)	5.1	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	...
Male (%)	5.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	63.5	...	...	98.0	97.9	97.9
Female (%)	64.5	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	60.7	60.2	56.4	55.5	55.2	54.9
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	43.1
Labor Force ('000)	7 698	9 032	10 675	12 558	12 935	13 321
Female (as % of total)	48.6	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	78.7	82.0	73.4	74.6	74.0	73.3
Female (%)	79.9	82.5	71.4	73.1	72.5	72.1
Male (%)	77.5	81.5	75.1	76.1	75.3	74.5

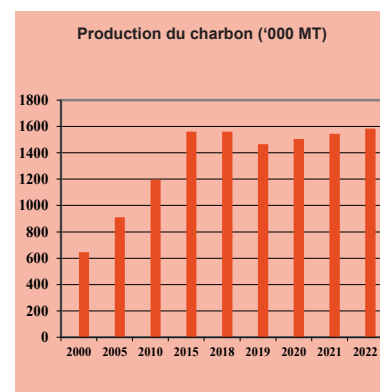
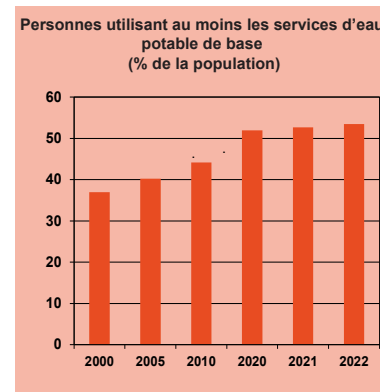
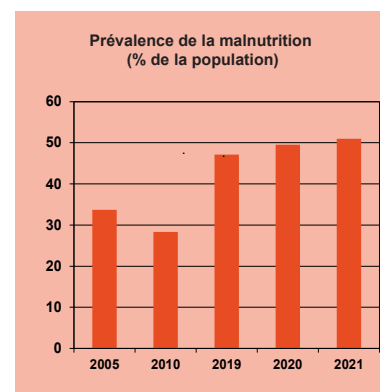
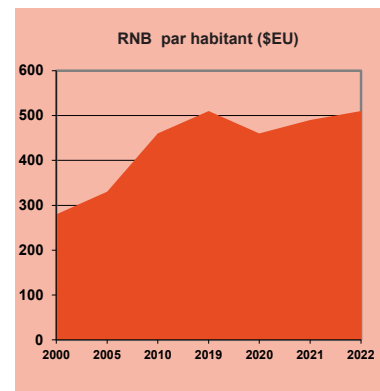
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
26 847	27 533	28 225	28 916	29 612	30 326	Population totale ('000)
13 384	13 729	14 077	14 425	14 775	15 135	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 353	5 445	5 536	5 624	5 711	5 797	0-14 ans
6 561	6 752	6 946	7 143	7 342	7 547	15-49 ans
1 024	1 062	1 102	1 144	1 189	1 235	50-64 ans
446	469	492	513	534	557	65+ ans
13 463	13 805	14 148	14 491	14 836	15 191	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 482	5 579	5 675	5 768	5 859	5 949	0-14 ans
6 605	6 794	6 985	7 179	7 376	7 578	15-49 ans
990	1 026	1 064	1 103	1 144	1 187	50-64 ans
385	405	424	441	458	476	65+ ans
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Femme (%)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	Homme (%)
4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
36.4	37.1	37.8	38.5	39.3	40.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
30.6	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.5	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
76.8	76.1	75.3	74.5	73.7	72.8	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
71.4	70.5	69.6	68.8	67.9	66.9	0-14 ans
5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	65+ ans
24	24	24	24	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
47.4	48.4	49.4	50.3	51.1	52.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
423	398	392	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
45	45	45	45	45	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
40	40	41	41	40	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
50	50	50	50	50	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
65	66	65	64	65	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
67	68	68	67	68	69	Femme (ans)
63	64	63	62	63	64	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	24.7	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
19.2	15.9	17.9	17.9	18.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	58	14	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
23.3	...	...	...	22.5	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
24.9	...	...	...	24.0	...	Femme (%)
21.6	...	...	...	21.1	...	Homme (%)
136.9	129.2	131.2	145.7	138.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
137.8	130.7	132.7	147.8	140.4	...	Filles (%)
136.1	127.8	129.8	143.6	136.1	...	Garçons (%)
36.0	33.9	...	35.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
36.7	34.7	...	36.3	...	...	Filles (%)
35.3	33.1	...	34.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.0	6.6	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.0	6.7	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
7.0	6.6	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
97.8	94.2	96.7	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	96.7	99.2	...	...	...	Filles (%)
53.5	53.0	52.7	52.5	53.7	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
41.7	40.9	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
13 715	14 119	14 404	14 890	15 363	15 830	Force de travail ('000)
48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	48.7	48.7	Femme (en % du total)
72.8	71.9	71.7	71.2	70.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
71.5	70.8	70.6	70.4	69.1	...	Femme (%)
74.0	73.0	72.7	72.0	71.0	...	Homme (%)

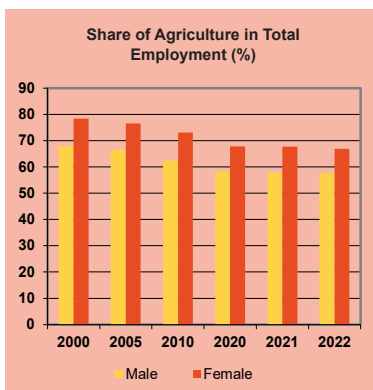
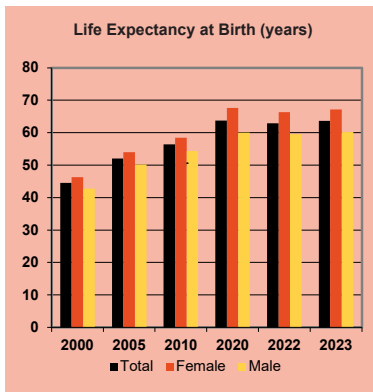
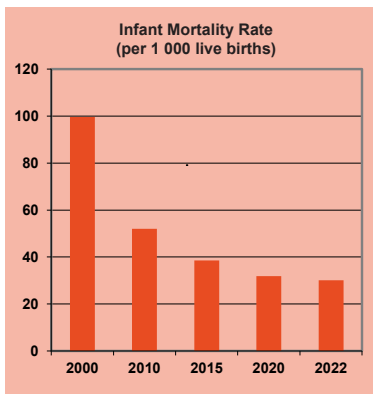
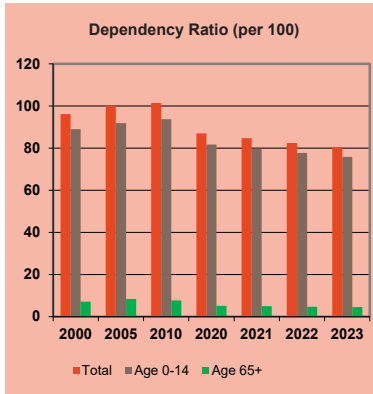




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	280	330	460	470	450	460
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0	5.2	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.8
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.462	0.486	0.511	0.522	0.523	0.526
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	158	...	161
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	30.4	37.9	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	73.2	71.7	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	74.2	80.2	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	32.4	34.3	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.7	2.4	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	29.3	28.3	28.1	25.7	26.1	25.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 22.6	2.5	- 3.4	- 0.9	1.8	2.2
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	14.0	23.2	16.0	28.4	26.4	22.7
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	17.6	19.0	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	34.2	21.7	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	0	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	11	31	18	11	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 077	2 110	2 124	2 147	2 151	2 155
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 640	1 662	1 669	1 684	1 687	1 690
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	44.4	41.9	40.0	39.4	39.4	39.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	33.7	28.3	40.4	41.9	42.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	293	262	241	233	233	233
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	72.0	92.0	76.0	56.0	74.0	74.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	104.9	84.3	70.6	65.8	65.7	65.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.4	38.0	36.0	32.8	32.8	32.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.4	8.8	7.7	7.0	6.8	6.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	58 154	58 154	58 154	58 180	58 180	58 180
Arable Land (as % of land area)	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	5.3	5.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	13 031	12 796	12 562	12 496	12 483	12 469
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	69.6	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 407	1 509	1 577	1 327	1 451	1 414
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	272	344	415	312	312	312
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 086	1 086	1 086	1 086	1 086	1 086
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	36.9	40.3	44.2	48.1	48.9	49.6
% Rural	24.1	26.8	29.5	32.2	32.8	33.3
% Urban	71.4	73.4	75.3	77.2	77.6	78.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	3.8	6.1	8.6	11.1	11.6	12.1
% Rural	1.9	3.8	5.7	7.6	8.0	8.3
% Urban	9.0	11.8	14.7	17.6	18.1	18.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	12.6	16.0	12.3	23.8	22.9	24.1
% Rural	...	1	...	2	...	...
% Urban	47.9	53.1	39.1	64.3	67.3	66.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	9 637	11 055	13 100	13 891	14 155	14 418
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	645	910	1 195	1 560	1 560	1 560
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 650	1 710	1 870	3 320	3 220	3 500
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.21	0.19	0.18	0.28	0.26	0.28
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1	1	1	3	3	2
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	337.0	337.0	337.0	337.0	337.0	337.0
Per capita (m3)	20781	17933	15508	13561	13215	12878

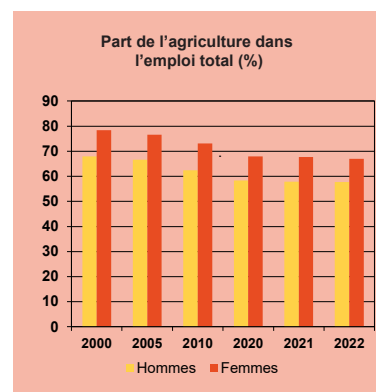
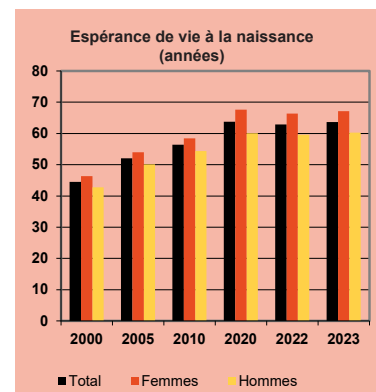
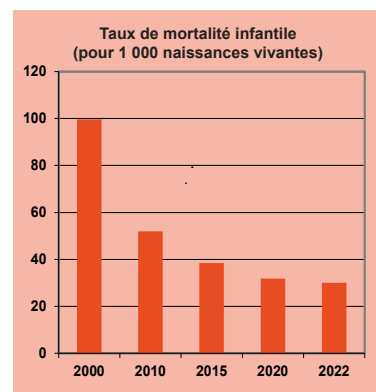
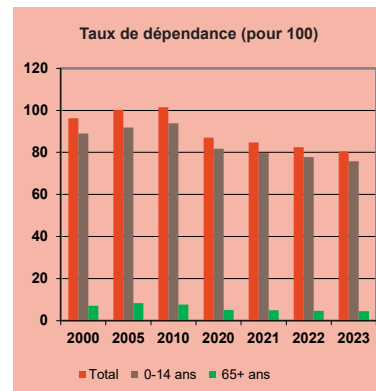
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
490	510	460	490	510	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.2	3.1	3.7	3.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.527	0.528	0.501	0.501	0.487	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
162	164	173	173	177	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
26.0	25.9	25.8	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.1	1.3	0.9	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
29.5	28.4	21.8	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
19.5	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
29.2	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 159	2 163	2 167	2 184	2 187	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 692	1 695	1 697	1 709	1 711	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
39.3	39.3	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
26.4	...	...	22.6	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
44.7	47.1	49.5	51.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
233	233	233	233	233	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
77.0	79.0	75.0	52.0	63.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
65.8	66.1	66.3	66.3	65.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.1	31.7	31.3	30.9	30.6	30.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
58 180	58 180	58 180	58 180	58 180	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
64.1	64.1	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
5.6	5.6	7.5	7.5	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
8.3	8.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
12 456	12 443	12 430	12 417	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 607	1 731	1 805	1 729	1 720	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
312	312	312	312	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
1 086	1 086	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
50.4	51.2	51.9	52.7	53.5	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
33.9	34.4	34.9	35.5	36.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
78.3	78.7	79.0	79.4	79.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
12.6	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
8.7	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
19.3	19.9	20.5	21.1	21.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
36.5	31.0	32.0	35.1	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
16	13	7	11	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
71.2	60.7	72.4	72.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
14 682	14 946	15 210	15 473	15 736	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 560	1 465	1 505	1 544	1 583	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
3 370	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.26	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
2	3	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
13.5	13.5	13.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
337.0	337.0	337.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
12553	12240	11940	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

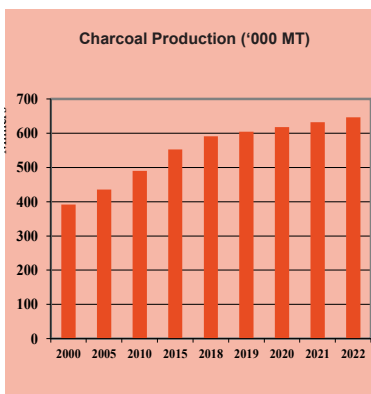
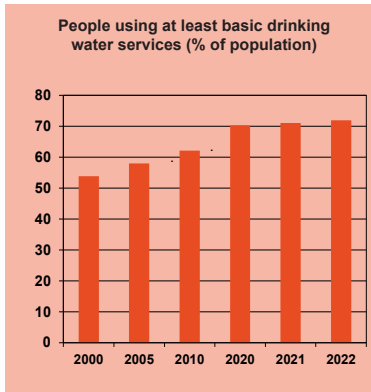
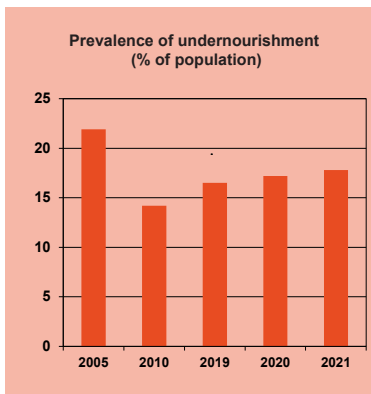
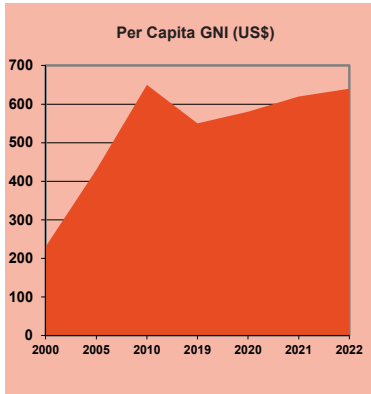




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 229	12 756	14 718	16 939	17 406	17 881
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 765	6 585	7 596	8 720	8 957	9 198
Age 0-14	2 572	2 966	3 463	3 919	3 994	4 063
Age 15-49	2 586	2 925	3 408	4 035	4 182	4 339
Age 50-64	376	386	393	437	453	471
Age 65+	230	308	332	329	327	325
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 465	6 170	7 123	8 219	8 449	8 683
Age 0-14	2 521	2 882	3 386	3 872	3 954	4 031
Age 15-49	2 425	2 717	3 153	3 749	3 890	4 038
Age 50-64	337	344	350	375	384	395
Age 65+	182	227	232	224	221	219
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Female	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Male	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.8	15.4	16.0	16.9	17.2	17.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	32.2	31.7	31.9	32.8	32.9	33.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	94	94	94	94	94
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	96.2	100.2	101.5	97.1	95.4	93.5
Age 0-14	89.0	91.8	93.8	90.6	89.2	87.6
Age 65+	7.2	8.4	7.7	6.4	6.2	5.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	39	30	27	22	22	21
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	9.6	6.6	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	30.2	34.4	45.6	58.6	60.3	61.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.0	5.9	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	573	347	513	445	430	375
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	65	52	39	37	35
Female (per 1,000 live births)	93	59	46	34	32	31
Male (per 1,000 live births)	106	71	58	43	41	39
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45	52	56	61	62	63
Female (years)	46	54	58	65	66	67
Male (years)	43	50	54	58	59	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.12
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	26.6	...	28.1	...	30.6	25.6
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.3	13.6	20.8	16.7	16.7	16.7
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	38.7	37.9	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	48.7	44.8	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	27.9	30.2	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	145.6	136.1	136.0	138.3	137.1	139.0
Female (%)	140.8	134.4	135.1	138.0	137.3	139.5
Male (%)	150.5	137.8	136.9	138.6	136.9	138.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	31.2	29.9	34.8	40.2	38.2	38.5
Female (%)	26.0	25.8	32.0	37.8	35.4	36.7
Male (%)	36.6	34.4	37.8	42.8	41.1	40.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6
Female (%)	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.6
Male (%)	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	99.9	...	99.3	99.1	98.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	40.0	42.0	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	27.0	30.6	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	4 953	5 582	5 881	6 368	6 490	6 619
Female (as % of total)	50.4	50.7	49.5	49.2	49.2	49.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	73.2	71.6	67.7	65.0	64.5	64.0
Female (%)	78.4	76.6	73.1	70.3	69.7	69.2
Male (%)	68.0	66.6	62.4	59.9	59.5	59.0

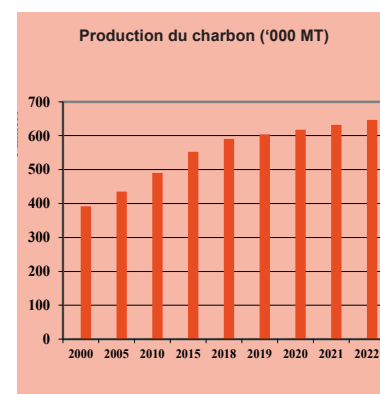
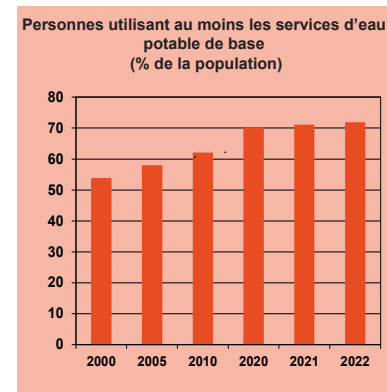
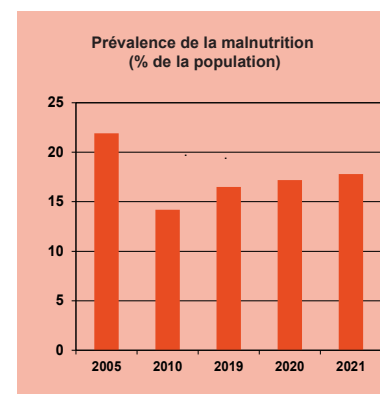
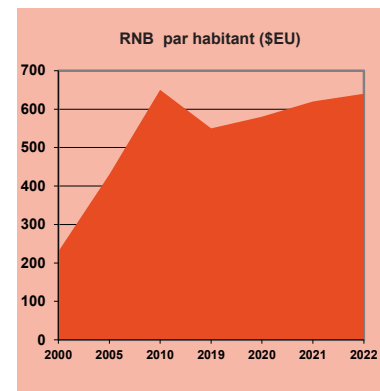
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
18 368	18 867	19 377	19 890	20 405	20 932	Population totale ('000)
9 445	9 699	9 958	10 219	10 480	10 747	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 127	4 186	4 241	4 293	4 343	4 395	0-14 ans
4 504	4 678	4 863	5 053	5 246	5 439	15-49 ans
490	510	530	550	570	591	50-64 ans
325	324	324	323	321	322	65+ ans
8 923	9 168	9 419	9 671	9 925	10 184	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 102	4 169	4 232	4 290	4 348	4 406	0-14 ans
4 195	4 360	4 533	4 711	4 890	5 069	15-49 ans
407	422	438	456	476	500	50-64 ans
218	217	216	214	211	210	65+ ans
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	Femme (%)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
17.7	17.9	18.2	18.6	18.9	19.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
33.1	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
94	95	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.8	83.8	81.8	79.7	77.7	75.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	0-14 ans
21	20	20	19	19	...	65+ ans
4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	...	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
62.6	63.5	64.3	65.0	65.5	66.1	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
392	370	381	...	...	...	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
34	33	32	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
30	29	28	27	26	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
38	37	36	35	34	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	64	64	63	63	64	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	68	68	66	66	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
60	60	60	59	60	60	Femme (ans)
1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.11	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Ratio de genre F/H
16.7	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	31.9	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	34.9	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	28.6	...	Homme (%)
136.8	139.6	...	127.2	126.4	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
135.9	140.1	...	129.8	128.7	...	Filles (%)
137.7	139.0	...	124.6	124.2	...	Garçons (%)
38.5	35.1	...	35.6	35.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
37.6	31.4	...	35.7	35.7	...	Filles (%)
39.3	38.8	...	35.4	35.0	...	Garçons (%)
8.4	8.5	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.3	8.6	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
8.5	8.5	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
98.4	99.2	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
44.0	45.0	...	...	45.7	45.9	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
22.9	23.9	...	...	25.5	26.1	secondaire (%)
6 897	7 192	7 444	7 724	8 072	8 366	Force de travail ('000)
49.0	48.8	48.5	48.6	48.4	48.5	Femme (en % du total)
63.3	62.8	62.9	62.6	62.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
68.5	67.9	67.9	67.8	67.0	...	Femme (%)
58.4	58.0	58.3	57.9	57.7	...	Homme (%)

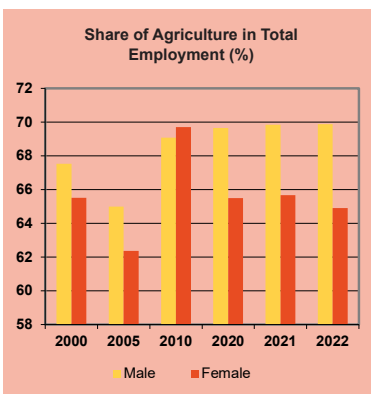
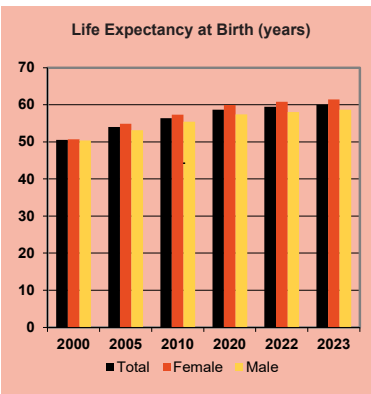
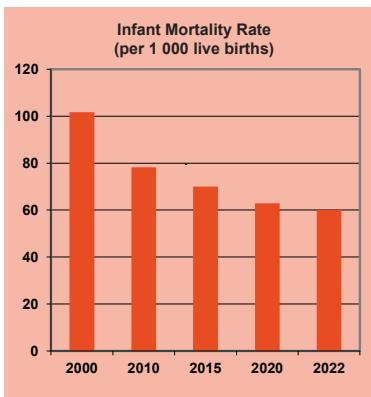
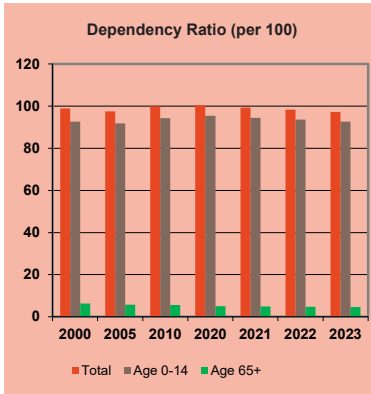




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	230	430	650	510	500	480
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4	4.3	5.1	6.6	7.7	7.6
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	3.6	...	2.4	3.9	3.3	2.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.388	0.367	0.431	0.468	0.472	0.473
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	170	...	171
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	33.3	...	28.7	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	50.7	...	51.5	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	68.4	...	65.7	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	36.9	...	38.1	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.2	...	2.6	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	45.7	37.1	31.9	30.7	29.9	30.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	12.1	- 7.8	6.8	- 1.0	- 0.1	7.1
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	35.1	62.5	62.8	53.5	53.7	59.9
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	3.1	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	29.5	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	32	92	24	3	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 102	2 089	2 096	2 129	2 137	2 145
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 657	1 646	1 651	1 674	1 679	1 684
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	43.7	42.8	39.9	39.0	39.1	39.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	21.5	...	13.9	11.8	14.6	12.3
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	21.9	14.2	13.9	14.3	15.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	386	398	338	197	176	162
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	83.0	99.0	97.0	90.0	86.0	89.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	173.4	110.3	82.9	56.4	53.2	50.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.4	44.9	40.8	35.8	34.8	34.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.6	14.6	11.4	8.0	7.5	7.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428
Arable Land (as % of land area)	29.2	33.9	37.1	38.8	39.4	40.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	16.9	22.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	17.1	14.6	11.5	14.1	14.5	15.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	3 082	2 872	2 662	2 452	2 410	2 368
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	50.2	54.9	58.2	60.5	61.1	61.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 570	1 675	1 893	1 887	1 879	1 950
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	118	107	97	86	84	82
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	55	73	86	91	91	91
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	53.9	58.0	62.1	66.2	67.0	67.8
% Rural	48.4	53.1	57.8	62.4	63.3	64.2
% Urban	85.8	85.8	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.4	11.6	23.0	34.1	36.3	38.5
% Rural	6.8	9.2	21.2	33.1	35.5	37.8
% Urban	24.2	25.4	32.2	38.9	40.2	41.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	4.8	6.6	8.7	10.8	11.0	12.7
% Rural	1	2	4	3	5	4
% Urban	28.7	32.1	34.7	48.7	42.0	57.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4 957	5 134	5 398	5 723	5 781	5 841
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	392	436	490	553	565	578
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	880	910	1 040	1 200	1 360	1 500
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.20	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.16
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1	2	2	3	3	3
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
Per capita (m3)	1437	1265	1097	953	927	903

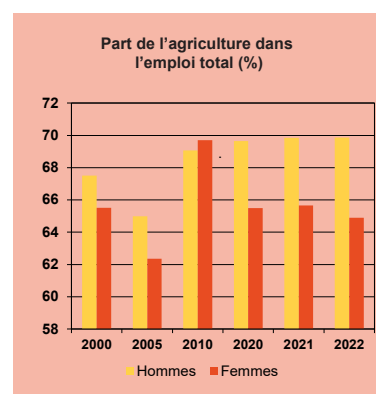
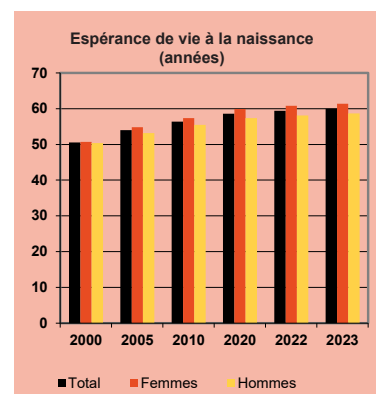
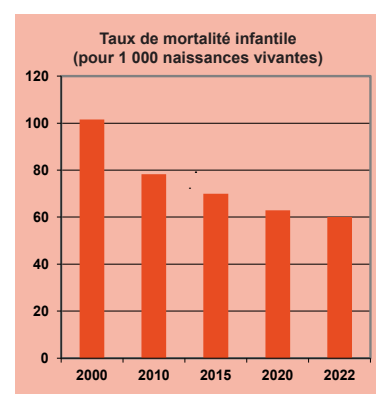
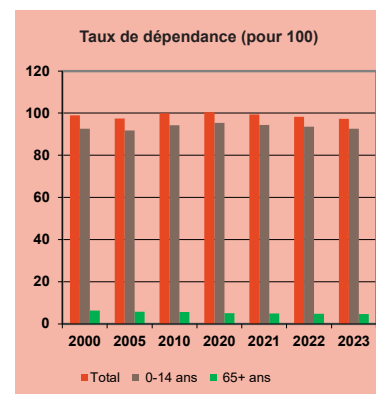
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
500	550	580	620	640	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.9	7.2	7.0	7.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.3	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.478	0.483	0.516	0.512	0.508	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
172	174	169	169	172	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	50.7	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	70.1	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	31.0	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.9	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
30.9	30.7	30.5	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.7	3.2	2.6	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
57.4	43.6	36.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
15.0	...	4.9	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
43.3	...	70.0	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 154	2 161	2 169	2 176	2 183	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 690	1 695	1 700	1 705	1 709	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
39.2	39.3	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
11.5	8.8	12.8	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
15.7	16.5	17.2	17.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
153	146	138	132	125	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
92.0	91.0	87.0	89.0	84.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
47.6	45.4	43.2	41.4	40.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.9	33.6	33.2	32.9	32.6	32.4	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.0	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	9 428	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
40.5	41.1	41.7	42.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.1	2.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
19.6	19.6	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
22.9	22.9	22.9	22.9	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
15.4	15.8	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 326	2 284	2 242	2 200	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
62.3	62.9	63.5	64.2	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 910	1 976	2 010	2 112	2 003	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
80	78	76	74	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
91	91	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
68.7	69.5	70.3	71.1	71.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
65.1	66.1	67.0	67.9	68.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
40.6	42.8	45.0	47.1	49.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
40.2	42.5	44.9	47.2	49.5	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
42.8	44.1	45.5	46.7	48.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
18.0	11.2	11.5	14.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
12	4	3	6	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
49.0	45.5	49.6	54.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 904	5 969	6 037	6 107	6 180	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
591	604	618	632	646	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1 570	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.16	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
3	3	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.4	1.4	1.4	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
16.1	16.1	16.1	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
879	855	833	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

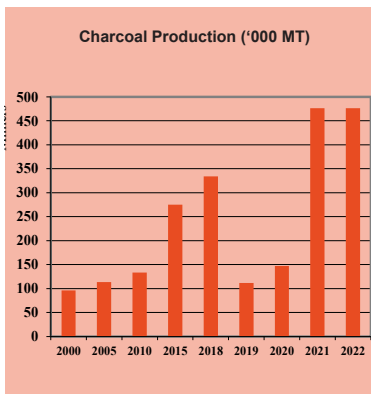
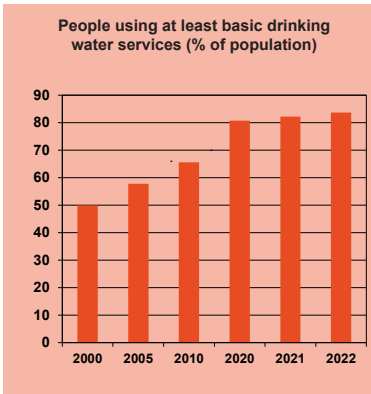
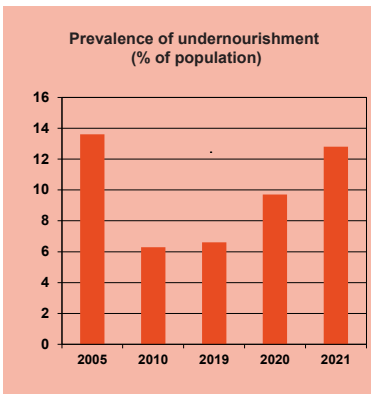
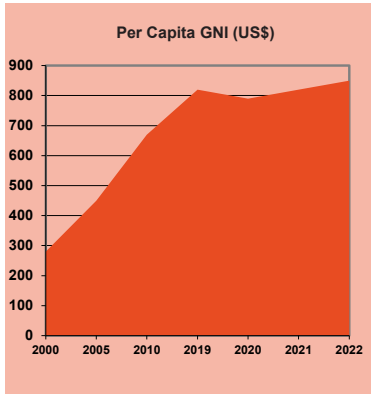




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 239	13 181	15 529	18 113	18 700	19 311
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 568	6 524	7 684	8 963	9 254	9 557
Age 0-14	2 587	3 024	3 619	4 306	4 445	4 584
Age 15-49	2 415	2 878	3 384	3 910	4 045	4 189
Age 50-64	383	422	452	491	502	515
Age 65+	184	200	229	256	263	269
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 671	6 657	7 845	9 150	9 446	9 754
Age 0-14	2 647	3 098	3 708	4 409	4 551	4 692
Age 15-49	2 489	2 975	3 499	4 042	4 180	4 328
Age 50-64	364	401	434	476	488	503
Age 65+	172	183	203	222	227	232
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
Female	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
Male	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	27.7	31.1	34.9	38.6	39.2	39.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	35.8	35.2	33.7	30.6	30.1	29.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	102	102	102	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	98.9	97.5	99.9	103.1	102.9	102.5
Age 0-14	92.6	91.7	94.3	97.7	97.6	97.3
Age 65+	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	51	44	40	37	36	36
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.8	7.8	9.6	13.9	14.9	15.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	742	560	547	494	470	453
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	102	89	78	70	69	67
Female (per 1,000 live births)	94	82	72	64	63	62
Male (per 1,000 live births)	109	95	84	76	74	72
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	54	56	58	59	59
Female (years)	51	55	57	59	60	60
Male (years)	50	53	55	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	5.3	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	12.2	10.2	10.2	8.8	8.8	8.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	531	491	701	712	649
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	68.9	66.9	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	79.7	77.8	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	56.6	54.9	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	54.5	71.9	80.4	72.1	73.6	76.4
Female (%)	46.4	63.1	74.1	68.0	68.7	71.8
Male (%)	62.5	80.4	86.6	76.2	78.4	81.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	16.1	24.0	37.8	40.1	41.2	39.6
Female (%)	11.5	18.2	30.8	35.5	35.1	35.4
Male (%)	20.5	29.6	44.6	44.6	47.1	43.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5
Female (%)	2.8	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2
Male (%)	3.8	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	55.1	65.9	57.9	59.2	64.3
Female (%)	...	48.7	60.4	54.1	55.0	60.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	21.8	26.4	27.8	30.0	30.4	31.1
Secondary (%)	13.5	...	...	16.3	16.0	13.5
Labor Force ('000)	4 214	4 959	5 779	6 631	6 780	6 940
Female (as % of total)	42.7	42.6	42.4	43.0	42.2	41.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	66.7	63.9	69.3	62.3	64.9	63.1
Female (%)	65.5	62.4	69.7	61.9	63.2	62.0
Male (%)	67.5	65.0	69.1	62.5	66.2	63.9

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
19 934	20 567	21 224	21 905	22 594	23 294	Population totale ('000)
9 866	10 180	10 506	10 844	11 187	11 535	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 723	4 859	4 995	5 132	5 271	5 410	0-14 ans
4 339	4 493	4 661	4 838	5 017	5 197	15-49 ans
530	547	565	586	609	634	50-64 ans
275	281	285	288	291	294	65+ ans
10 068	10 388	10 718	11 061	11 407	11 759	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
4 833	4 971	5 110	5 249	5 391	5 532	0-14 ans
4 481	4 639	4 809	4 989	5 169	5 352	15-49 ans
518	536	555	576	599	625	50-64 ans
237	241	245	246	247	250	65+ ans
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	Femme (%)
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	Homme (%)
5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
40.6	41.3	42.0	42.6	43.3	43.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
29.0	28.5	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.2	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
102.0	101.4	100.4	99.3	98.3	97.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
96.8	96.2	95.4	94.5	93.6	92.7	0-14 ans
5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	65+ ans
35	35	34	33	33	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
16.8	17.7	18.4	19.1	19.8	20.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
440	428	440	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
66	64	63	61	60	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
60	59	57	56	55	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
71	69	68	66	65	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
59	60	59	59	59	60	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	61	60	60	61	61	Femme (ans)
58	59	57	58	58	59	Homme (ans)
1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
17.4	...	...	8.2	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
8.8	9.5	27.9	27.3	28.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
798	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
64.5	...	69.2	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
74.3	...	77.9	...	...	...	Femme (%)
53.8	...	59.6	...	...	...	Homme (%)
72.1	...	74.6	72.6	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
68.0	...	70.6	69.2	...	...	Filles (%)
76.1	...	78.6	76.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
38.9	...	35.4	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
35.1	...	33.0	...	...	...	Filles (%)
42.6	...	37.7	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
4.3	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.0	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
4.5	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
56.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
53.0	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
31.7	...	31.6	32.1	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	14.0	13.1	...	...	secondaire (%)
7 087	7 234	7 330	7 607	7 958	8 277	Force de travail ('000)
40.4	39.3	38.1	38.2	38.0	38.2	Femme (en % du total)
63.0	65.6	68.1	68.2	68.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
63.4	64.9	65.5	65.7	64.9	...	Femme (%)
62.7	66.1	69.6	69.8	69.9	...	Homme (%)

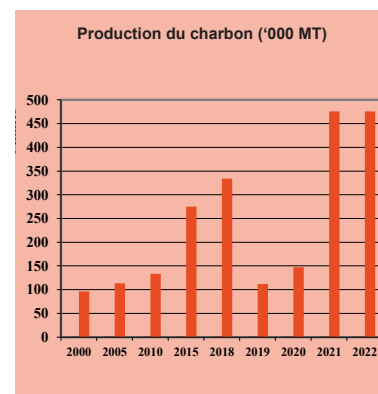
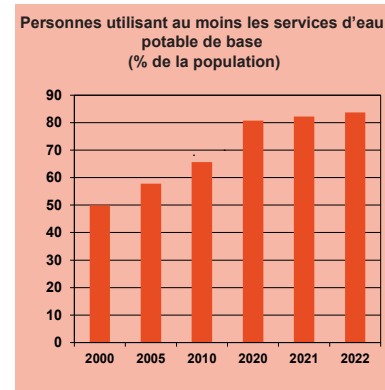
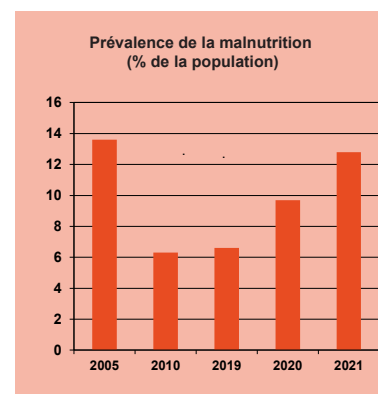
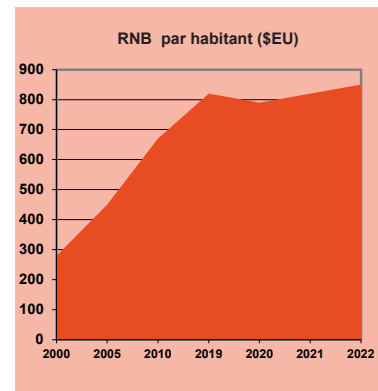


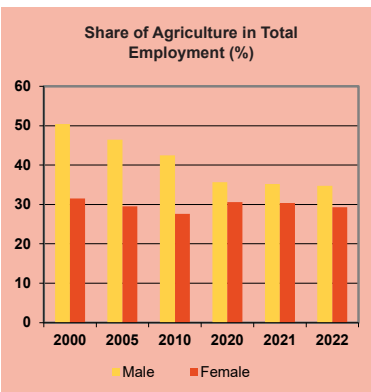
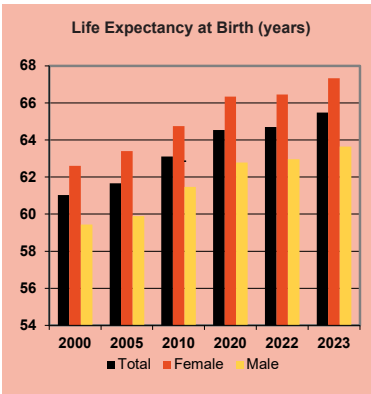
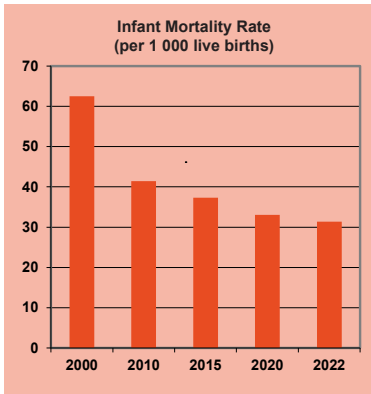
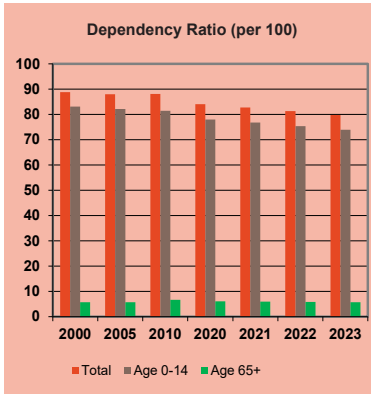


ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	280	450	670	770	750	730
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.312	0.367	0.408	0.417	0.422	0.427
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	175	...	182
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	47.2	46.8	44.9
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	35.3	34.9	35.4	40.4	40.3	40.1
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	20.7	6.7	9.8	7.6	5.8	5.7
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	5.8	14.2	27.4	41.3	30.2	28.6
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	6.2	9.9	9.7	12.0	11.6
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	43.2	...	39.7	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	0	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	25	28	2	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 104	2 098	2 088	2 084	2 086	2 089
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 661	1 658	1 652	1 651	1 652	1 654
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	61.6	60.8	59.7	59.2	59.2	59.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	18.9	25.0	20.2	17.1
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	13.6	6.3	4.2	3.8	3.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	77	69	63	57	56	55
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	69.0	83.0	82.0	78.0	82.0	83.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	187.6	157.6	133.8	115.3	112.0	108.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	47.1	48.0	46.6	44.3	43.8	43.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.0	13.7	11.8	10.2	9.9	9.6

ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.7	4.6	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	27.9	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	8.2	8.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	57.5	56.0	55.5	55.3	55.3	55.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	13 296	13 296	13 296	13 296	13 296	13 296
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	31.7	33.1	33.6	34.4	34.6	34.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 295	3 119	3 675	5 113	5 505	5 803
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	55	293	530	564	566	568
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	236	291	350	380	380	380
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	49.9	57.7	65.6	73.3	74.8	76.3
% Rural	39.1	46.7	54.6	62.7	64.4	66.0
% Urban	77.2	81.2	85.2	89.2	90.0	90.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	15.4	22.2	29.7	37.9	39.6	41.3
% Rural	8.1	14.1	21.1	29.1	30.8	32.5
% Urban	34.0	39.3	45.0	51.0	52.3	53.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	9.6	18.2	27.0	37.6	38.8	34.8
% Rural	...	4	...	7	8	...
% Urban	33.8	48.6	74.4	83.1	83.0	85.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4 731	5 027	5 326	5 631	5 681	5 731
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	96	113	133	275	283	334
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 410	1 650	2 780	3 410	4 420	5 050
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.23	0.19	0.26	0.27	0.33	0.36
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1	1	2	2	2	2
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Per capita (m3)	5339	4552	3864	3313	3209	3107

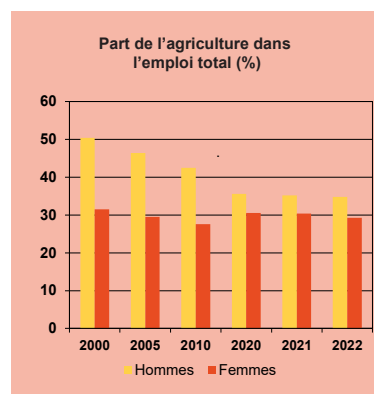
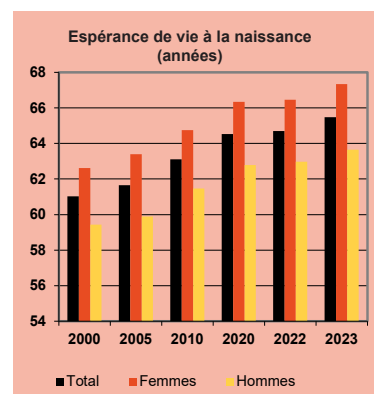
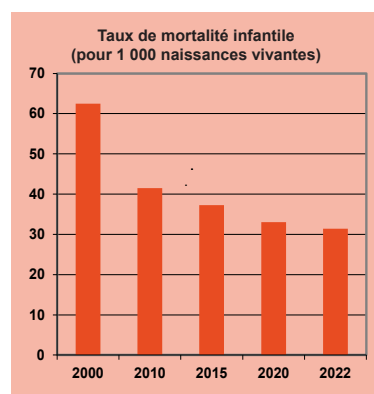
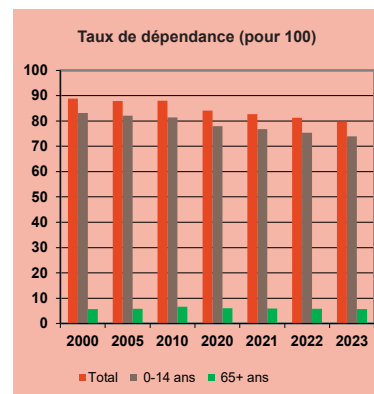
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
800	820	790	820	850	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.7	3.8	3.5	4.5	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.0	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.431	0.434	0.427	0.428	0.410	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
184	184	186	186	188	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
43.8	42.3	41.9	44.6	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
15.2	...	...	20.8	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.7	0.7	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalité de genre
28.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.0	40.1	40.2	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.1	6.7	6.2	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
35.0	33.7	35.6	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
12.3	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
42.2	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 175	2 178	2 182	2 186	2 190	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 709	1 711	1 714	1 716	1 719	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
59.1	59.0	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
18.6	16.9	14.9	17.5	18.5	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
4.3	6.6	9.7	12.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
53	52	51	50	49	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
83.0	83.0	78.0	83.0	83.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
105.8	102.7	99.7	96.7	93.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
42.9	42.4	42.0	41.6	41.2	40.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.4	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	122 019	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
28.4	28.4	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
8.2	8.2	7.5	7.5	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
55.3	55.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
13 296	13 296	13 296	13 296	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
34.9	35.0	35.2	35.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
5 877	5 913	6 140	6 119	6 158	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
568	568	568	568	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
380	380	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
77.8	79.3	80.7	82.2	83.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
67.7	69.4	71.1	72.7	74.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
91.5	92.3	93.1	93.9	94.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
43.0	44.8	46.6	48.4	50.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
34.3	36.2	38.1	40.0	41.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
54.9	56.2	57.5	58.8	60.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
50.9	47.9	50.6	53.4	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
25	15	17	18	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
85.6	90.9	93.9	96.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 783	5 835	5 889	5 945	6 001	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
334	112	147	476	476	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
5 620	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.38	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
3	3	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
60.0	60.0	60.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
3010	2917	2827	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

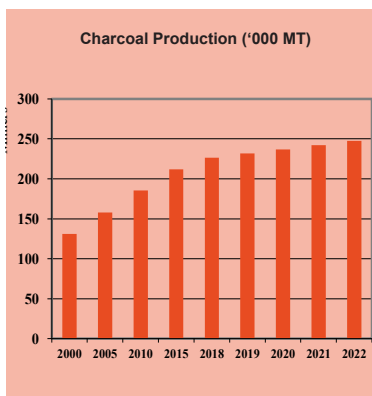
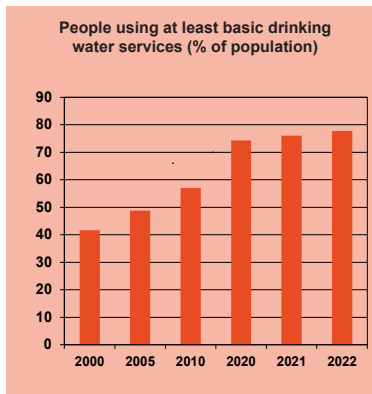
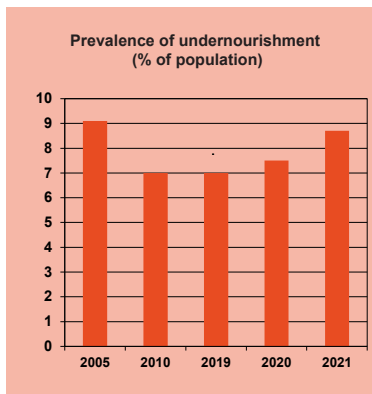
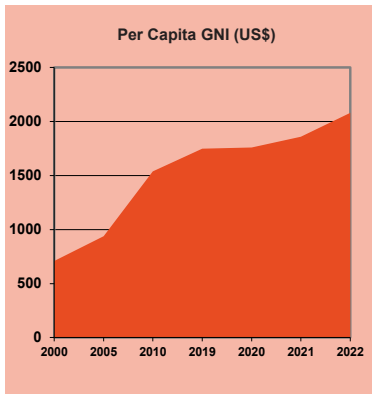




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	2 695	3 012	3 419	3 946	4 052	4 160
Female Population - Total ('000)	1 345	1 516	1 742	2 020	2 073	2 127
Age 0-14	586	651	739	859	876	893
Age 15-49	619	708	820	948	977	1 007
Age 50-64	95	105	118	142	147	153
Age 65+	45	52	65	72	72	73
Male Population - Total ('000)	1 350	1 496	1 678	1 926	1 979	2 033
Age 0-14	600	666	741	867	888	908
Age 15-49	627	694	768	856	884	914
Age 50-64	87	96	113	135	139	143
Age 65+	36	40	56	68	68	69
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7
Female	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Male	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.7	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	38.3	43.8	49.2	54.1	55.2	56.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	53.9	53.9	53.4	52.5	52.5	52.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	99	96	95	95	96
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	88.8	87.9	88.0	89.7	88.7	87.7
Age 0-14	83.1	82.1	81.4	83.0	82.2	81.3
Age 65+	5.7	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	39	32	28	26	25	25
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.6	9.3	11.2	13.1	13.1	12.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	684	652	586	510	480	458
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	62	50	41	37	36	36
Female (per 1,000 live births)	55	44	37	33	33	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	69	55	46	41	40	39
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	61	62	63	64	65	65
Female (years)	63	63	65	66	66	67
Male (years)	59	60	61	63	63	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.06
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.8	...	22.1	25.2	25.2	25.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	96	80	79	...	108	96
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	48.8	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	56.6	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	40.5	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	79.8	87.0	97.2	96.4	88.5	87.7
Female (%)	78.1	88.1	97.8	97.3	90.2	90.0
Male (%)	81.4	86.0	96.6	95.4	86.7	85.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	17.6	21.9	20.1	31.1	32.0	31.6
Female (%)	14.8	20.3	18.1	28.8	30.4	30.7
Male (%)	20.3	23.5	22.2	33.5	33.7	32.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.5
Female (%)	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.6
Male (%)	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	57.8	67.8	70.9	...	67.1	71.1
Female (%)	56.5	68.4	71.1	...	68.2	72.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	24.7	30.9	36.1	37.8	37.6	36.4
Secondary (%)	10.4	12.7	...	11.4	10.4	11.4
Labor Force ('000)	694	763	852	934	951	969
Female (as % of total)	30.9	31.6	32.3	33.1	33.2	33.3
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	44.8	41.3	37.8	33.4	32.9	32.0
Female (%)	31.6	29.5	27.6	24.3	24.2	23.6
Male (%)	50.4	46.5	42.5	37.7	37.2	36.1

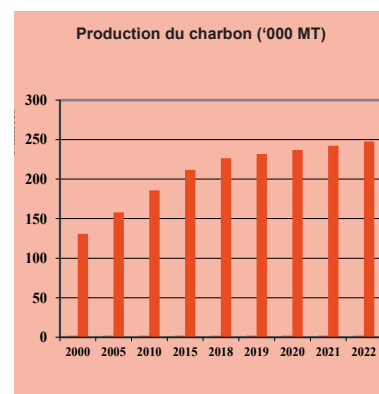
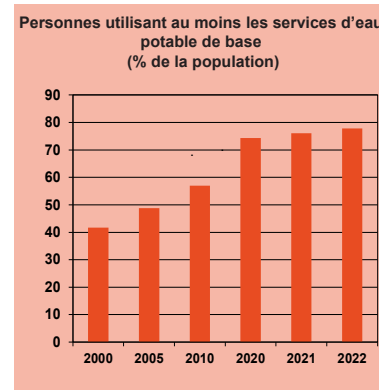
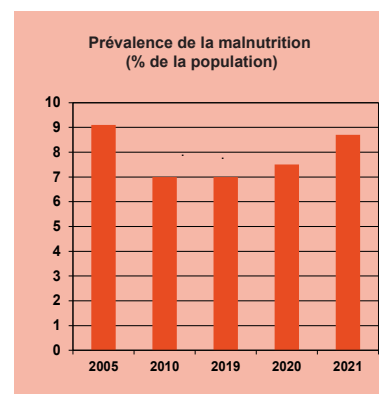
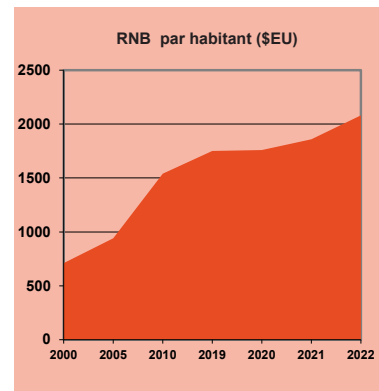
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
4 271	4 384	4 499	4 615	4 736	4 863	Population totale ('000)
2 182	2 239	2 296	2 354	2 415	2 478	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
910	926	942	958	973	988	0-14 ans
1 039	1 071	1 105	1 140	1 177	1 217	15-49 ans
159	165	171	177	184	190	50-64 ans
75	76	78	79	81	83	65+ ans
2 089	2 145	2 202	2 261	2 321	2 385	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
928	946	964	981	998	1 013	0-14 ans
945	977	1 012	1 048	1 087	1 129	15-49 ans
147	151	156	160	164	169	50-64 ans
69	70	71	71	72	73	65+ ans
2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	Femme (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	Homme (%)
4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
57.1	58.0	58.8	59.7	60.5	61.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
52.6	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.2	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96	96	96	96	96	96	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
86.6	85.4	84.1	82.7	81.3	79.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
80.3	79.2	78.0	76.8	75.4	74.0	0-14 ans
6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	65+ ans
24	24	23	23	22	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
12.8	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.4	13.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
461	431	464	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
35	34	33	32	31	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
31	30	29	29	28	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
38	37	36	36	35	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
65	66	65	64	65	65	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
67	68	66	66	66	67	Femme (ans)
64	64	63	63	63	64	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	39.0	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
96	107	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	33.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	37.8	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	28.2	...	...	Homme (%)
90.3	90.7	86.7	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
92.5	93.4	89.7	...	...	...	Filles (%)
88.1	88.1	83.8	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
35.4	37.5	35.9	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
34.7	37.5	36.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
36.1	37.4	35.5	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.6	5.7	5.2	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.8	5.8	5.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
5.5	5.5	5.0	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
72.6	69.4	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
73.3	71.1	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
33.4	35.4	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
12.8	11.2	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
998	1 029	1 052	1 081	1 135	1 179	Force de travail ('000)
33.4	33.5	33.5	33.7	33.3	33.4	Femme (en % du total)
33.1	34.0	34.0	33.7	33.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
27.2	30.8	30.6	30.4	29.3	...	Femme (%)
36.0	35.5	35.6	35.2	34.8	...	Homme (%)

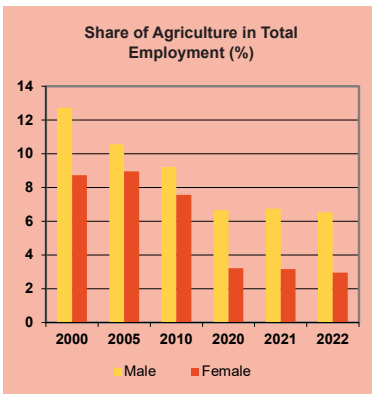
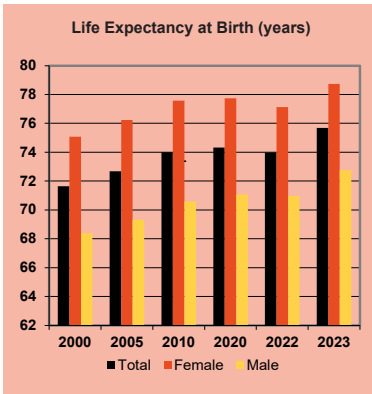
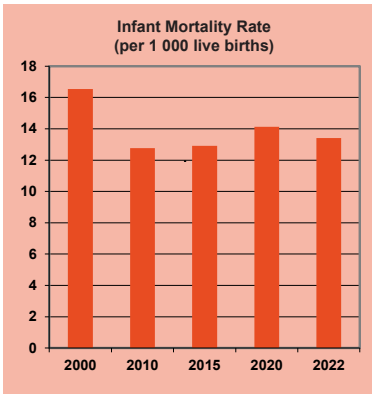
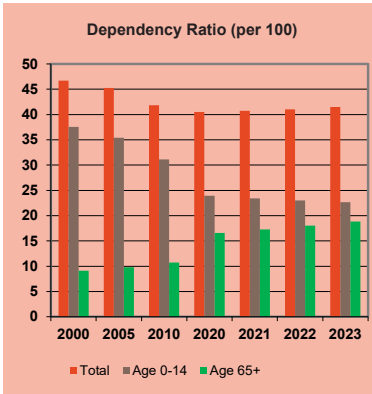




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	710	940	1 540	1 690	1 560	1 570
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.7	3.1	3.3
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	2.8	1.9	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.464	0.486	0.505	0.536	0.542	0.540
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	157	...	159
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	5.6	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	21.5	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.8	...	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	29.5	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.5	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	36.7	30.5	21.7	27.3	26.6	26.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 0.8	8.2	5.2	3.8	1.3	3.9
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	4.4	5.3	5.9	8.6	2.4	8.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	16.0	17.5	...	19.0
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	82.0	104.8	...	109.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	13	83	34	6	1	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 188	2 200	2 193	2 186	2 192	2 199
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 715	1 722	1 716	1 713	1 718	1 722
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	54.0	53.5	52.1	50.5	50.1	49.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	29.7	...	...	24.9	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	9.1	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	250	181	135	107	102	97
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	78.0	91.0	85.0	85.0	86.0	88.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	98.3	72.3	56.4	49.0	47.5	46.1
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	37.8	36.9	36.8	35.2	34.8	34.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070
Arable Land (as % of land area)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	61.0	61.1	61.1	61.2	61.2	61.2
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	422	394	367	340	335	329
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	208	203	292	249	258	201
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	21	27	32	38	39	40
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	45	45	45	45	45	45
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	41.7	48.8	57.0	65.6	67.3	69.1
% Rural	25.7	31.4	37.9	44.9	46.4	47.9
% Urban	67.6	72.7	78.9	85.4	86.7	88.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	18.0	24.3	32.5	41.6	43.6	45.5
% Rural	6.0	10.2	14.5	18.8	19.7	20.6
% Urban	37.4	43.6	53.1	63.5	65.6	67.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	19.1	18.2	34.2	39.5	41.2	42.9
% Rural	3	1	2	...	...	...
% Urban	45.3	41.6	71.0	79.0	80.5	82.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	1 428	1 623	1 836	2 051	2 090	2 129
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	131	158	186	212	217	222
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 120	1 450	2 070	2 950	2 810	3 800
Per Capita (MT)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.41	0.43	0.48	0.54	0.51	0.65
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	1	1	1
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res. ,Total (bil. m3)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Per capita (m3)	148	133	117	101	99	96

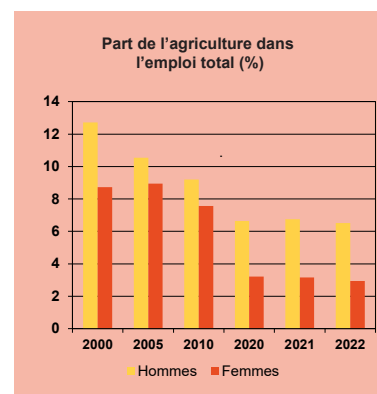
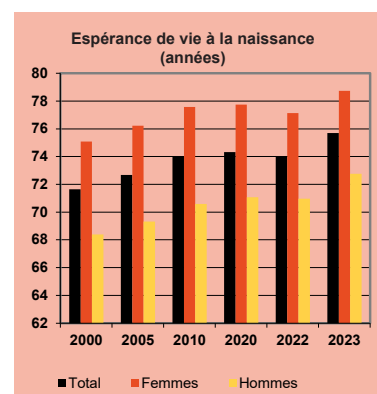
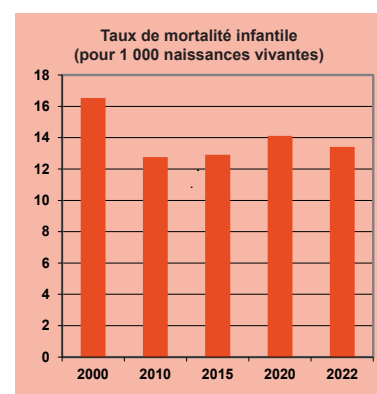
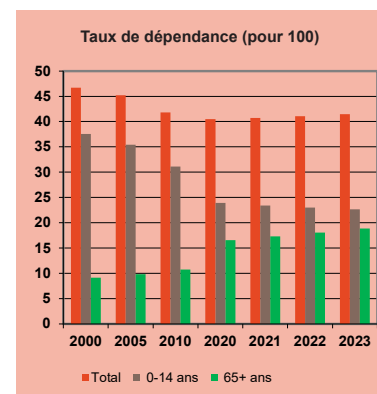
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
1 710	1 750	1 760	1 860	2 080	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.2	3.3	3.4	4.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.3	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.542	0.546	0.556	0.556	0.540	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
161	157	158	158	164	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	31.8	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	5.4	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
24.9	25.9	26.2	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.0	2.7	2.7	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
9.3	12.0	7.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
19.2	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
95.4	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 204	2 209	2 215	2 251	2 257	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 726	1 728	1 732	1 758	1 762	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
49.5	49.1	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
19.2	17.3	16.8	14.8	22.4	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
6.9	7.0	7.5	8.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
93	89	85	81	78	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
89.0	90.0	82.0	79.0	88.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
44.6	43.2	41.8	40.5	39.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.2	33.7	33.4	33.2	33.0	32.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.2	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	103 070	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
38.1	38.1	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
61.2	61.2	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
324	318	313	307	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
287	262	311	244	323	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
41	42	44	45	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
45	45	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
70.8	72.5	74.3	76.1	77.8	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
49.4	50.9	52.5	54.0	55.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
89.3	90.6	91.9	93.2	94.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
47.5	49.6	51.7	53.8	55.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
21.5	22.3	23.2	24.1	25.0	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
70.1	72.3	74.6	77.0	79.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
43.6	44.9	45.4	47.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
83.6	85.5	87.5	89.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 169	2 209	2 251	2 293	2 336	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
227	232	237	242	247	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4 000	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.65	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
1	1	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.3	1.3	1.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
94	91	89	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

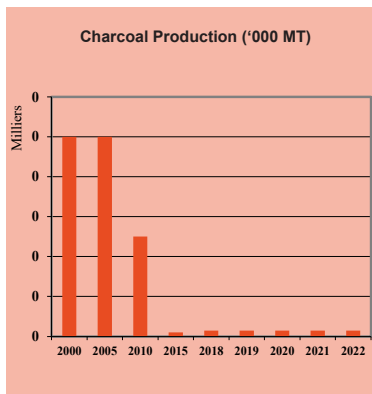
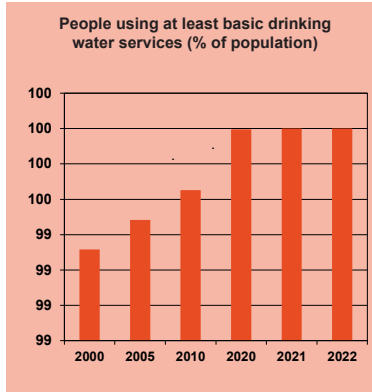
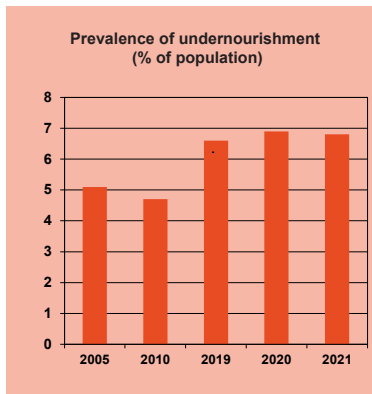
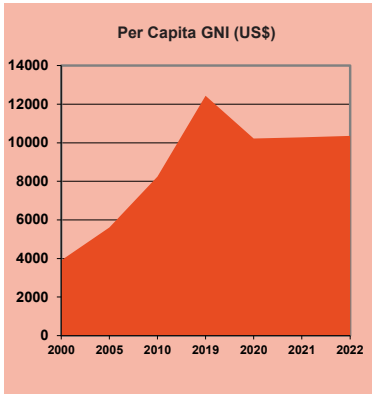




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 216	1 258	1 283	1 293	1 294	1 295
Female Population - Total ('000)	609	631	646	653	653	654
Age 0-14	153	152	139	125	122	118
Age 15-49	342	343	343	333	331	330
Age 50-64	70	88	108	125	128	129
Age 65+	43	49	57	69	73	76
Male Population - Total ('000)	607	627	637	640	640	640
Age 0-14	158	155	142	127	124	121
Age 15-49	353	352	351	341	339	338
Age 50-64	64	83	104	121	123	125
Age 65+	32	36	40	51	54	57
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Female	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Male	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	41.6	40.9	40.4	39.9	39.9	39.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	99	99	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	46.7	45.2	41.8	40.5	40.5	40.5
Age 0-14	37.6	35.4	31.1	27.4	26.7	26.0
Age 65+	9.1	9.8	10.7	13.1	13.8	14.5
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	12	10	9	9	9	9
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	71.4	70.2	66.9	64.8	64.9	65.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	52	48	55	57	52	46
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	14	13	13	13	13
Female (per 1,000 live births)	14	12	11	12	12	12
Male (per 1,000 live births)	19	15	14	14	14	15
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	72	73	74	75	75	75
Female (years)	75	76	78	78	78	78
Male (years)	68	69	71	72	72	72
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	5.7	17.1	18.8	11.6	11.6	11.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	0	1	1	...	0
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	15.7	...	...	7.3	6.8	...
Female (%)	19.5	...	...	9.3	9.0	...
Male (%)	11.8	...	...	5.1	4.6	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	103.9	103.4	101.2	101.0	101.0	100.1
Female (%)	103.5	103.2	101.3	101.4	101.3	100.1
Male (%)	104.2	103.7	101.1	100.7	100.6	100.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	78.5	87.0	88.8	94.6	95.1	93.5
Female (%)	77.1	86.2	90.6	96.8	97.3	96.7
Male (%)	79.9	87.8	87.1	92.5	93.0	90.5
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0
Female (%)	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0
Male (%)	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	99.7	99.5	97.5	98.3	99.0	98.8
Female (%)	...	99.9	98.3	98.8	...	99.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	55.1	62.7	69.8	75.7	76.5	77.4
Secondary (%)	48.2	55.3	58.0	62.4	...	58.0
Labor Force ('000)	528	558	587	621	618	624
Female (as % of total)	33.3	35.2	37.2	39.0	38.6	38.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	11.4	10.0	8.6	7.5	7.2	7.0
Female (%)	8.7	8.9	7.6	5.7	6.0	4.9
Male (%)	12.7	10.5	9.2	8.7	7.9	8.2

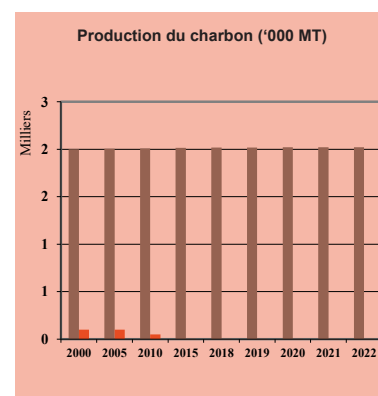
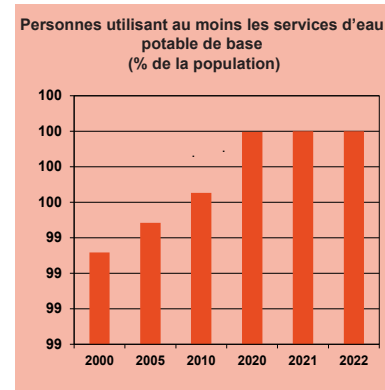
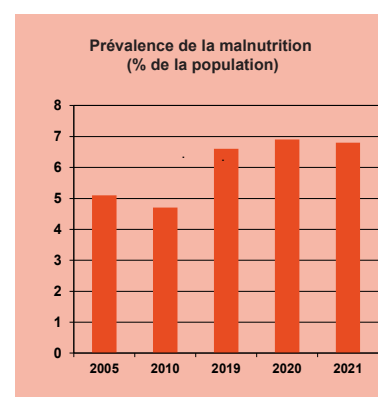
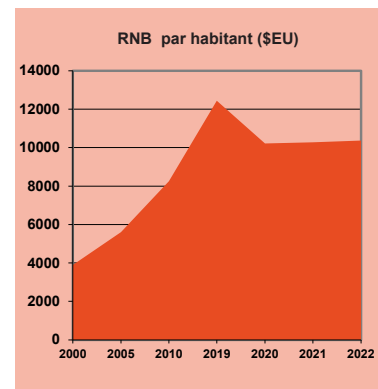
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
1 295	1 296	1 298	1 299	1 299	1 301	Population totale ('000)
655	656	657	658	659	660	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
115	112	109	107	105	103	0-14 ans
329	329	329	329	329	329	15-49 ans
131	131	132	132	131	131	50-64 ans
80	83	87	90	94	97	65+ ans
640	641	641	641	641	641	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
118	115	112	109	107	105	0-14 ans
337	336	336	335	335	334	15-49 ans
126	127	127	127	126	126	50-64 ans
60	63	66	70	73	76	65+ ans
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	Femme (%)
0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Homme (%)
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	97	97	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
40.5	40.4	40.5	40.7	41.0	41.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
25.3	24.6	23.9	23.4	23.0	22.7	0-14 ans
15.2	15.8	16.6	17.3	18.0	18.8	65+ ans
10	10	10	10	10	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
65.4	65.7	66.0	66.3	66.6	66.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
50	49	84	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
14	14	14	14	13	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
12	13	13	12	12	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
15	15	16	15	15	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
75	75	74	74	74	76	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
78	78	78	77	77	79	Femme (ans)
72	72	71	70	71	73	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
11.6	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
0	0	0	1	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	7.8	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	9.5	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	6.1	...	...	Homme (%)
99.8	98.7	98.0	102.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
100.3	99.3	98.7	104.1	...	...	Filles (%)
99.3	98.2	97.3	101.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
93.4	95.7	92.2	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
95.9	96.5	93.9	...	...	...	Filles (%)
91.0	94.9	90.5	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.0	5.9	5.8	6.1	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	...	...	Filles (%)
5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
99.5	99.1	99.4	96.7	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.8	99.8	99.2	97.6	...	...	Filles (%)
78.9	80.2	80.7	81.5	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
59.3	62.6	60.3	64.5	...	...	secondaire (%)
622	631	593	566	600	606	Force de travail ('000)
39.1	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.1	39.5	Femme (en % du total)
6.2	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
4.1	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	...	Femme (%)
7.5	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	...	Homme (%)

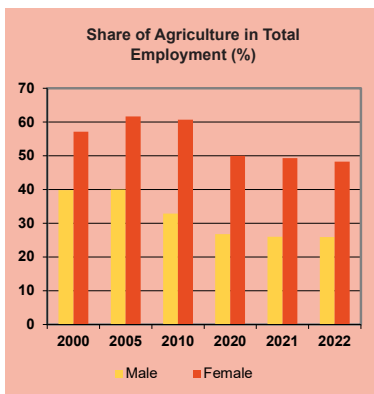
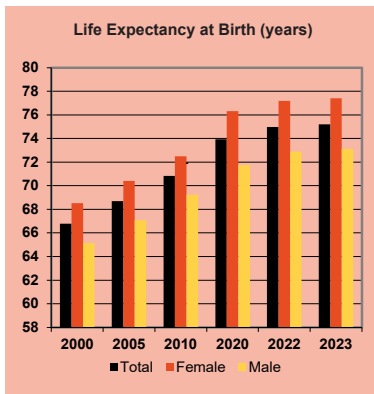
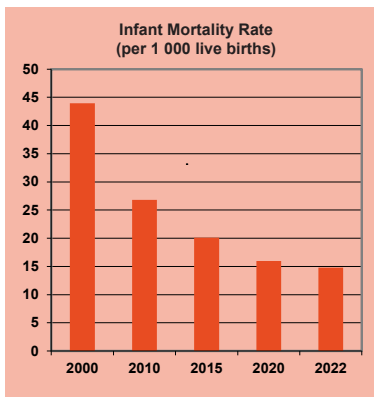
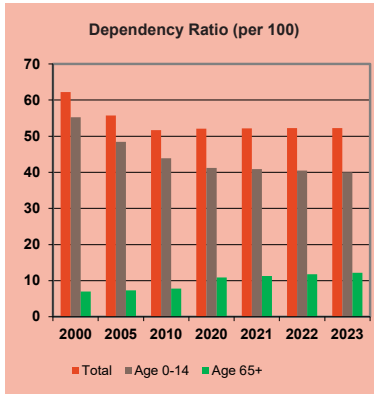




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	3 900	5 600	8 250	10 410	10 270	10 560
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9	3.5	4.5	5.6	5.5	5.6
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.9
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.678	0.717	0.751	0.789	0.794	0.797
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	64	...	65
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	10.3
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	29.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	6.5	5.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	54.3	- 4.2	- 0.4	0.3	3.7	- 0.2
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	0.3	0.0	1.9	2.6	0.2	0.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	88.8	106.7	116.9	197.2	214.0	226.1
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	280.5	329.5	319.5	343.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	3	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 376	2 390	2 410	2 432	2 437	2 439
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 838	1 847	1 861	1 874	1 878	1 878
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	35.8	32.7	29.4	28.0	27.9	27.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	5.1	4.7	5.9	6.1	6.2
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	17	13	12	13	12	12
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	88.0	99.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	18.8	15.6	14.5	14.6	14.7	15.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	16.8	15.3	12.0	10.2	10.4	10.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	203	203	203	203	203	203
Arable Land (as % of land area)	44.3	41.9	39.4	36.9	36.9	36.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	4.8	4.7
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	29.6	32.9	36.3	38.8	38.8	38.6
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	42	40	38	38	38	39
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	49.8	47.3	44.8	42.4	42.4	42.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	18	18	18	18	18	18
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	20	21	20	19	19	19
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9
% Rural	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
% Urban	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	90.1	92.1	94.2	95.5	95.5	95.5
% Rural	88.5	91.0	93.6	95.2	95.2	95.2
% Urban	92.3	93.7	95.1	95.9	95.9	95.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	99.0	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6
% Rural	98	99	99	100	100	100
% Urban	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	3	2	4	0	1	1
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	100.0	100.0	50.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	2 430	2 960	3 660	3 960	4 040	4 180
Per Capita (MT)	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.33	0.32
Electricity Production (Gwh)	2	2	3	3	3	3
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Per capita (m3)	2318	2240	2200	2178	2177	2175

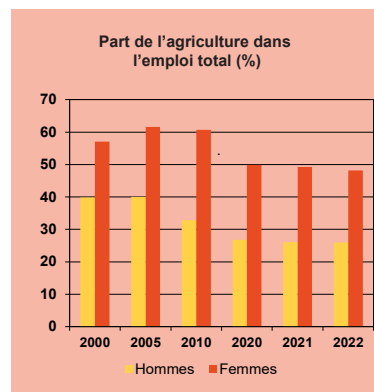
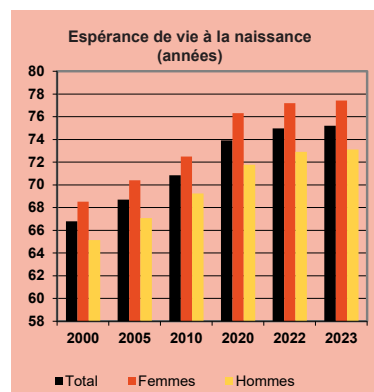
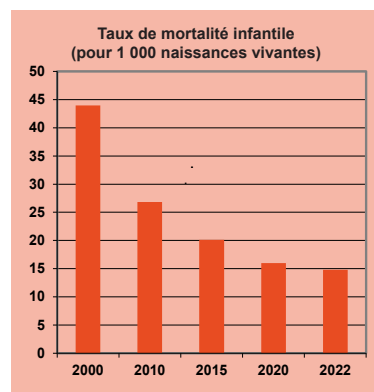
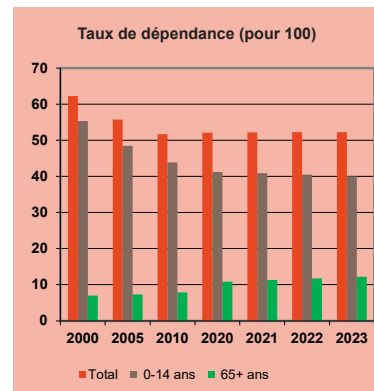
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
11 910	12 440	10 220	10 280	10 360	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.6	6.0	6.5	6.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.6	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.801	0.804	0.804	0.802	0.796	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
66	66	62	63	72	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.4	0.3	...	0.3	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
3.1	3.5	3.4	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.6	1.8	1.4	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.5	0.3	0.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
184.9	253.8	265.8	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
384.9	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 440	2 441	2 443	2 441	2 441	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 879	1 879	1 880	1 879	1 878	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
27.8	27.7	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
5.9	6.6	6.9	6.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
13	12	12	12	12	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	99.0	96.0	95.0	97.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
15.4	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
10.4	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.3	8.4	8.7	9.6	9.7	9.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
203	203	203	203	203	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
3.4	3.4	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
38.6	38.6	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
39	39	39	39	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
18	18	18	18	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
19	19	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
99.5	100.0	99.4	99.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1	3	2	2	2	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4 130	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
3.3	3.3	2.9	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.31	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
3	3	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.8	2.8	2.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2174	2173	2173	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

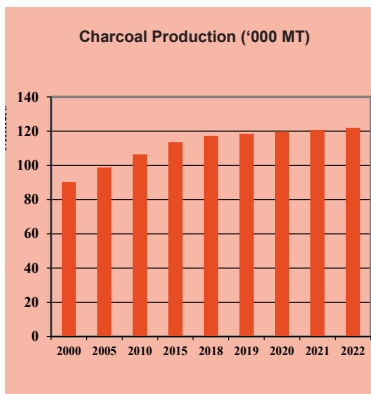
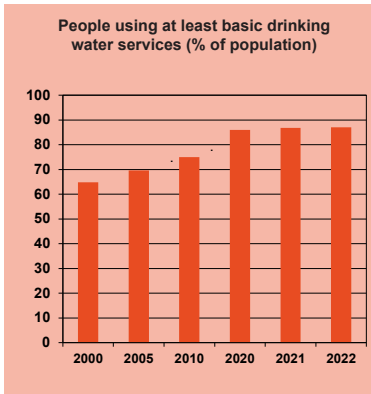
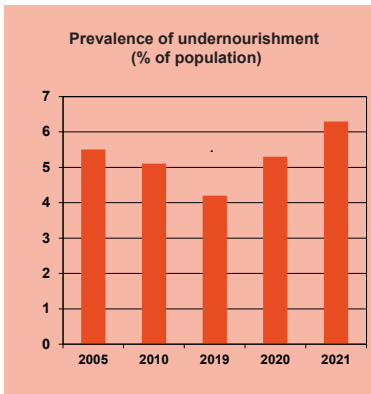
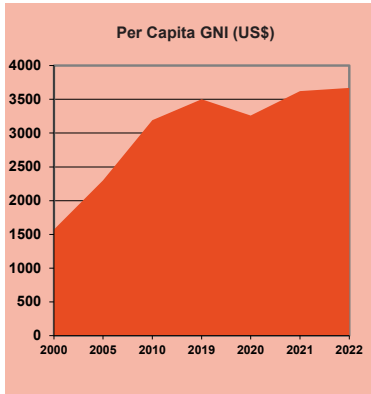




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	28 554	30 432	32 465	34 680	35 107	35 528
Female Population - Total ('000)	14 275	15 192	16 167	17 236	17 442	17 647
Age 0-14	4 757	4 610	4 582	4 739	4 770	4 797
Age 15-49	7 687	8 406	8 901	9 200	9 246	9 292
Age 50-64	1 206	1 430	1 793	2 214	2 292	2 367
Age 65+	626	745	892	1 083	1 134	1 191
Male Population - Total ('000)	14 279	15 240	16 298	17 445	17 665	17 881
Age 0-14	4 972	4 853	4 812	4 968	4 997	5 024
Age 15-49	7 574	8 314	8 881	9 282	9 352	9 419
Age 50-64	1 133	1 390	1 824	2 243	2 314	2 380
Age 65+	600	684	781	952	1 002	1 058
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Female	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Male	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	53.9	55.3	57.9	61.0	61.7	62.3
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	20.6	19.7	18.3	17.0	16.8	16.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	100	101	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	62.2	55.7	51.7	51.2	51.3	51.5
Age 0-14	55.3	48.4	43.9	42.3	42.1	41.9
Age 65+	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.9	9.2	9.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	29	25	19	14	14	13
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	59.1	64.5	67.3	69.0	69.2	69.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	244	194	134	97	85	80
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	35	27	20	19	18
Female (per 1,000 live births)	40	32	24	18	17	16
Male (per 1,000 live births)	48	39	29	22	21	20
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	67	69	71	73	73	74
Female (years)	69	70	72	75	75	76
Male (years)	65	67	69	71	72	72
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	0.6	10.8	10.5	17.0	20.5	20.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	490	265	161	...	127	104
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	92.9	106.1	107.3	107.8	108.0	109.3
Female (%)	85.2	101.2	104.5	104.7	105.1	106.4
Male (%)	100.3	110.8	110.0	110.7	110.8	112.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	39.1	49.4	63.3	...	...	78.5
Female (%)	34.6	45.6	58.9	...	...	73.9
Male (%)	43.5	53.0	67.4	...	...	83.0
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6
Female (%)	5.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
Male (%)	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	80.5	87.7	91.3	...	93.5	94.9
Female (%)	74.6	85.6	91.0	...	93.2	94.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	36.5	46.1	50.0	55.3	56.4	57.6
Secondary (%)	32.3	...	...	...	...	36.3
Labor Force ('000)	9 688	10 619	11 446	11 855	11 796	11 697
Female (as % of total)	24.7	25.5	25.9	25.7	25.0	24.6
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	44.1	45.5	40.0	36.2	35.3	34.3
Female (%)	57.1	61.6	60.7	55.5	54.7	53.1
Male (%)	39.8	40.0	32.9	29.6	29.0	28.2

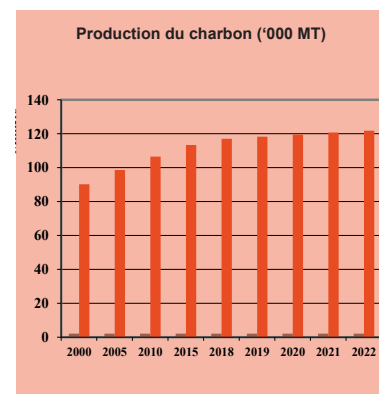
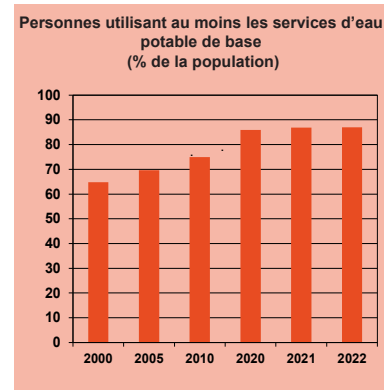
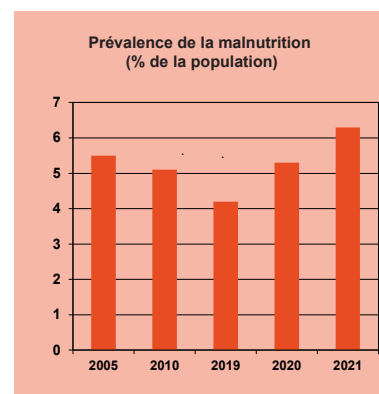
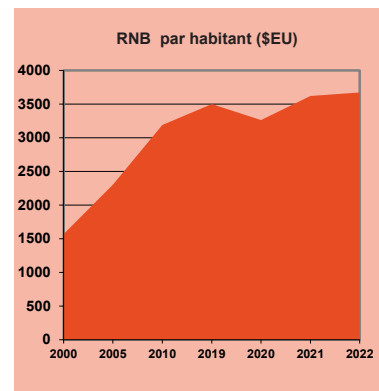
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
35 928	36 304	36 689	37 077	37 458	37 840	Population totale ('000)
17 840	18 023	18 214	18 411	18 606	18 802	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
4 822	4 839	4 851	4 858	4 859	4 853	0-14 ans
9 328	9 361	9 410	9 471	9 534	9 601	15-49 ans
2 438	2 506	2 569	2 628	2 686	2 743	50-64 ans
1 252	1 317	1 384	1 453	1 527	1 605	65+ ans
18 087	18 282	18 475	18 666	18 852	19 038	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 051	5 072	5 088	5 098	5 099	5 093	0-14 ans
9 474	9 522	9 583	9 655	9 727	9 805	15-49 ans
2 445	2 508	2 564	2 614	2 661	2 707	50-64 ans
1 117	1 179	1 240	1 300	1 365	1 433	65+ ans
1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	Femme (%)
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	Homme (%)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
62.9	63.6	64.2	64.8	65.4	65.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
16.4	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
51.7	51.9	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
41.7	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.5	40.0	0-14 ans
10.0	10.4	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.2	65+ ans
12	12	11	11	11	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
69.8	70.0	70.3	70.5	70.6	70.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
78	76	72	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
17	17	16	15	15	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
15	15	14	14	13	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
19	18	18	17	16	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
74	74	74	74	75	75	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
76	76	76	76	77	77	Femme (ans)
72	72	72	72	73	73	Homme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
20.5	20.5	20.5	22.8	24.1	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
64	32	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	22.7	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	30.9	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	14.4	...	Homme (%)
110.4	111.5	112.6	111.8	114.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
107.8	109.3	110.7	110.2	112.6	...	Filles (%)
112.8	113.6	114.3	113.4	115.6	...	Garçons (%)
79.0	80.1	81.4	82.2	86.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
75.2	76.8	78.8	80.3	84.7	...	Filles (%)
82.7	83.3	83.9	84.0	87.7	...	Garçons (%)
6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	...	Filles (%)
6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	...	Garçons (%)
96.7	98.1	99.7	99.7	99.5	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
96.7	98.3	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
57.2	59.2	58.7	60.5	61.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
37.0	37.1	37.8	38.6	39.1	...	secondaire (%)
11 927	12 161	11 952	12 286	12 183	12 284	Force de travail ('000)
24.2	23.8	23.2	22.9	22.1	22.5	Femme (en % du total)
33.3	32.4	32.1	31.2	30.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
51.8	50.6	49.9	49.3	48.2	...	Femme (%)
27.5	26.8	26.8	26.0	25.9	...	Homme (%)

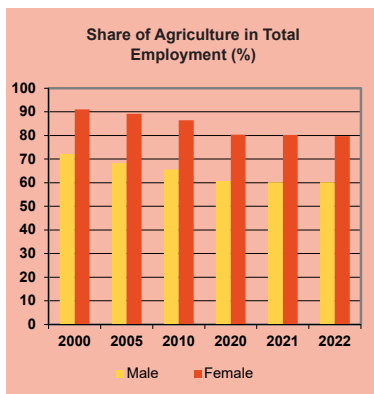
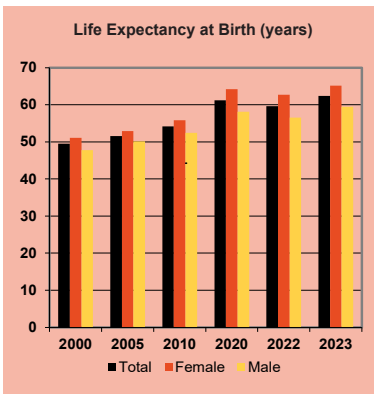
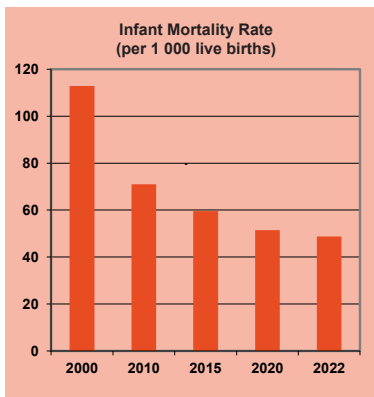
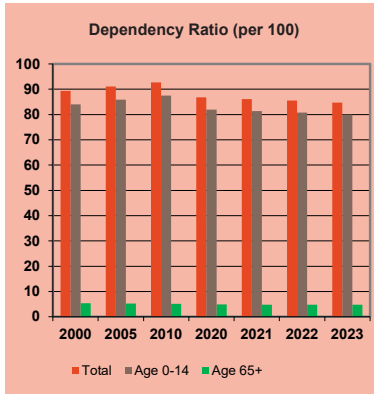




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	1 570	2 300	3 190	3 290	3 140	3 160
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7	4.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	5.1	5.1	4.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.529	0.580	0.616	0.658	0.667	0.673
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	123	...	123
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	1.2	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	15.3	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	7.9	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	32.1	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.6	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	13.5	13.1	14.4	14.3	13.6	14.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 15.3	- 11.1	1.1	11.5	- 12.6	13.4
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	73.2
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	...	139.1
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	1	1	1	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	282	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 320	2 359	2 373	2 372	2 372	2 373
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 802	1 827	1 837	1 837	1 837	1 838
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	36.8	35.6	33.9	33.0	32.9	32.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	2.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	5.5	5.1	3.8	3.7	3.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	115	99	101	102	103	100
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	97.0	95.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	52.4	41.5	31.2	23.5	22.3	21.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	22.7	21.4	21.4	20.3	19.5	19.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.6
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630
Arable Land (as % of land area)	19.6	18.2	17.3	16.8	18.4	18.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	30.8	30.8
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	19.0	20.3	20.1	19.9	17.9	17.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	5 507	5 591	5 675	5 685	5 700	5 712
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	68.7	67.2	67.2	67.3	69.2	69.6
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	5 443	5 459	5 063	5 460	3 804	5 569
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	344	434	523	577	592	603
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 443	1 490	1 515	1 783	1 849	1 896
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	64.8	69.6	74.9	80.1	81.0	82.0
% Rural	32.6	39.6	47.3	55.3	57.0	58.7
% Urban	93.0	93.9	95.0	96.0	96.2	96.4
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	67.7	73.2	77.9	82.6	83.5	84.5
% Rural	48.7	56.4	61.3	66.3	67.3	68.3
% Urban	84.2	86.8	90.0	93.2	93.8	94.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	69.8	78.6	95.7	97.3	97.8	100.0
% Rural	44	59	93	94	95	100
% Urban	92.1	94.3	97.7	99.7	99.3	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 860	5 784	5 703	5 616	5 599	5 581
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	90	99	106	113	115	116
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	33 290	44 490	53 660	63 150	63 080	65 930
Per Capita (MT)	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.58	0.61	0.58	0.56	0.55	0.55
Electricity Production (Gwh)	14	23	24	30	31	35
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	12.6	13.2	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
Per capita (m3)	1016	953	893	836	826	816

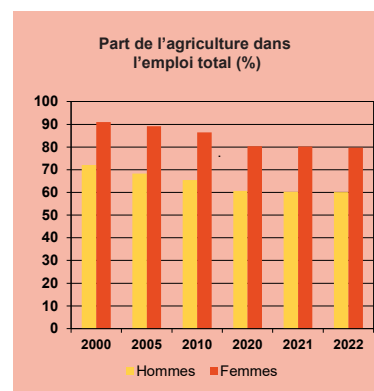
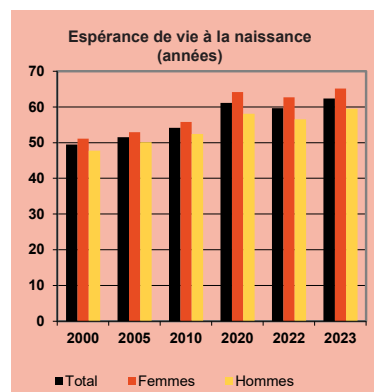
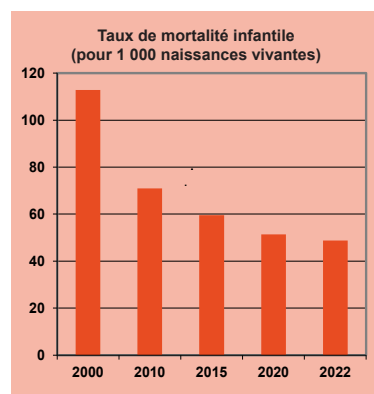
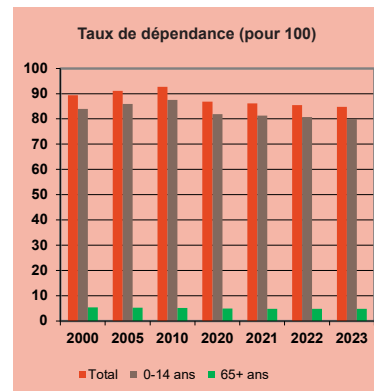
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
3 380	3 500	3 260	3 620	3 670	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.0	5.0	5.8	5.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.0	5.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.680	0.686	0.679	0.683	0.698	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
121	121	122	123	120	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.4	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
13.9	13.7	13.9	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.6	3.1	4.2	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.2	0.7	2.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 374	2 376	2 378	2 381	2 384	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 839	1 840	1 842	1 844	1 845	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
32.7	32.6	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	2.8	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
3.6	4.2	5.3	6.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
99	97	96	94	93	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
20.3	19.4	18.6	17.9	17.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
18.8	18.3	17.9	17.5	17.2	16.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.6	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	44 630	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
17.6	15.5	17.1	16.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.8	3.8	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
47.1	47.1	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
30.8	30.8	4.3	2.2	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
18.6	20.6	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
5 722	5 732	5 742	5 753	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
68.4	66.3	68.0	67.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
4 591	3 657	4 450	4 488	3 721	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
614	624	635	645	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
1 916	1 946	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
84.0	85.0	85.9	86.8	87.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
60.4	62.1	63.8	65.6	65.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
98.3	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
85.4	86.3	87.3	87.4	87.5	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
69.3	70.3	71.4	71.4	71.4	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
95.1	95.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
98.1	99.6	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
96	99	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 564	5 546	5 529	5 514	5 499	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
117	118	120	121	122	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
66 680	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
1.8	2.0	1.8	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.54	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
36	37	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
10.6	10.6	10.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
29.0	29.0	29.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
807	799	790	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

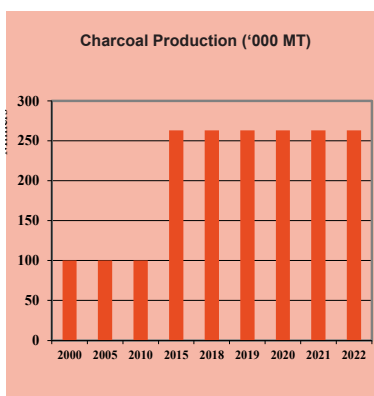
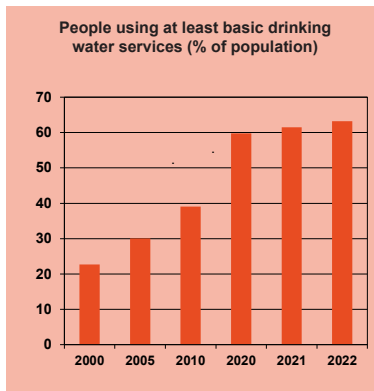
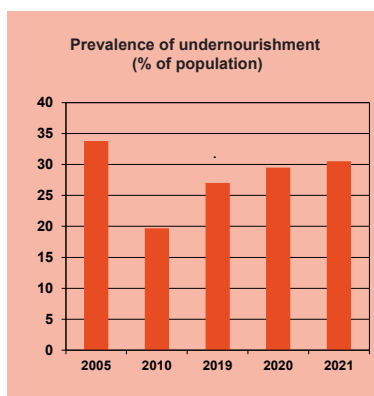
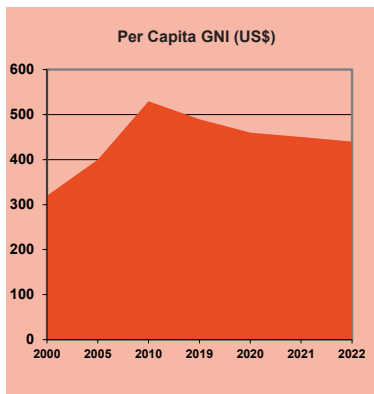




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	17 769	20 211	23 074	26 843	27 696	28 569
Female Population - Total ('000)	9 113	10 372	11 838	13 715	14 135	14 567
Age 0-14	3 946	4 544	5 241	6 024	6 178	6 335
Age 15-49	4 236	4 760	5 378	6 313	6 543	6 780
Age 50-64	652	758	871	973	994	1 017
Age 65+	279	309	347	405	419	435
Male Population - Total ('000)	8 656	9 839	11 236	13 128	13 561	14 002
Age 0-14	3 937	4 537	5 243	6 046	6 205	6 367
Age 15-49	3 959	4 478	5 103	6 082	6 324	6 568
Age 50-64	538	579	625	714	740	769
Age 65+	223	245	267	287	292	299
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2
Female	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Male	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.4	3.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	29.6	31.1	33.4	35.9	36.4	36.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	19.7	17.7	14.9	14.6	15.2	15.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	95	95	95	96	96	96
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.3	91.1	92.7	90.6	89.7	88.8
Age 0-14	84.0	85.9	87.5	85.7	84.8	83.9
Age 65+	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	47	37	33	30	29	28
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	10.5	14.9	13.9	21.3	23.0	24.4
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.9
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	532	404	322	226	194	177
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	113	87	71	60	58	56
Female (per 1,000 live births)	108	82	66	55	54	51
Male (per 1,000 live births)	118	92	75	64	62	60
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49	52	54	58	59	60
Female (years)	51	53	56	60	61	62
Male (years)	48	50	52	56	56	57
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	38.0	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	30.0	34.8	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	810	513	209	162	186	226
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	44.0	...	39.3
Female (%)	...	...	...	56.9	...	49.7
Male (%)	...	...	...	29.2	...	27.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	76.6	102.9	117.3	114.5	113.7	112.0
Female (%)	65.8	93.8	110.7	109.2	109.1	107.7
Male (%)	87.5	112.0	123.9	119.8	118.3	116.3
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	6.3	13.5	25.9	34.8	27.9	37.0
Female (%)	4.8	11.0	23.2	33.2	27.1	35.1
Male (%)	7.8	16.1	28.6	36.3	28.7	38.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	5.6	7.6	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.1
Female (%)	4.8	6.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.7
Male (%)	6.5	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	57.4	77.3	93.8	96.5	95.0	93.4
Female (%)	51.3	73.3	90.7	93.7	93.0	91.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	25.7	29.9	39.2	43.1	44.0	45.3
Secondary (%)	...	17.8	17.9	21.3	21.6	31.3
Labor Force ('000)	8 224	9 114	10 136	11 678	12 099	12 527
Female (as % of total)	53.9	53.3	52.6	51.4	51.4	51.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	82.4	79.5	76.5	72.1	71.7	71.5
Female (%)	91.0	89.2	86.5	82.2	81.7	81.4
Male (%)	72.1	68.3	65.5	61.5	61.1	61.2

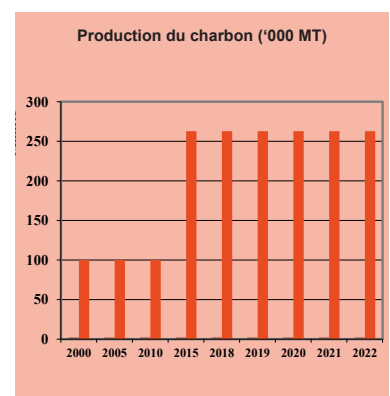
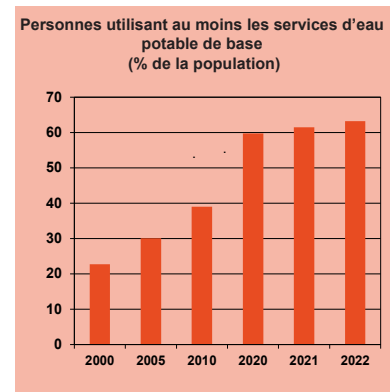
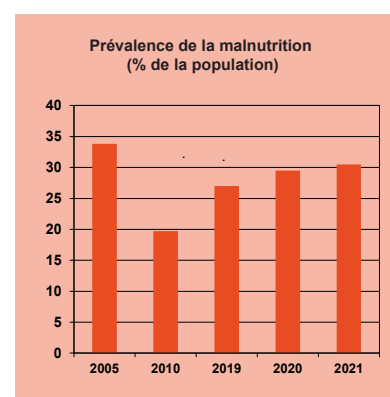
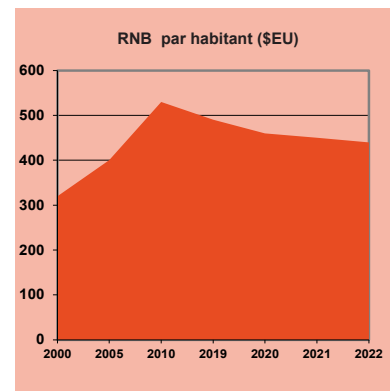
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
29 424	30 286	31 178	32 077	32 970	33 897	Population totale ('000)
14 997	15 434	15 885	16 340	16 793	17 263	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
6 493	6 652	6 815	6 981	7 147	7 308	0-14 ans
7 011	7 242	7 482	7 723	7 964	8 216	15-49 ans
1 040	1 067	1 097	1 128	1 160	1 198	50-64 ans
453	472	491	508	523	541	65+ ans
14 427	14 852	15 293	15 737	16 176	16 635	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
6 529	6 693	6 861	7 032	7 202	7 367	0-14 ans
6 793	7 012	7 243	7 476	7 706	7 952	15-49 ans
799	833	870	907	944	986	50-64 ans
306	313	319	322	324	331	65+ ans
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	Femme (%)
3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	Homme (%)
4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
37.3	37.9	38.4	39.0	39.6	40.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
15.4	15.1	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.1	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
96	96	96	96	96	96	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.1	87.5	86.8	86.1	85.5	84.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
83.2	82.6	81.9	81.3	80.7	80.0	0-14 ans
4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	65+ ans
28	27	27	26	26	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
25.7	26.9	28.0	29.2	30.3	31.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
160	150	127	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
54	53	51	50	49	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
50	48	47	46	45	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
58	57	55	54	53	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	61	61	59	60	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	64	64	62	63	65	Femme (ans)
58	58	58	56	57	59	Homme (ans)
1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
33.4	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
39.6	41.2	42.4	42.4	42.4	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
130	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	40.2	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	51.4	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	27.5	...	...	...	Homme (%)
116.1	119.1	120.2	116.9	121.2	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
111.8	115.0	116.6	113.0	118.0	...	Filles (%)
120.3	123.1	123.7	120.8	124.3	...	Garçons (%)
30.3	31.9	41.3	33.6	37.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
30.1	31.6	39.9	33.8	36.8	...	Filles (%)
30.6	32.3	42.7	33.5	38.9	...	Garçons (%)
8.3	8.6	8.6	...	8.7	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
8.0	8.2	8.3	...	8.4	...	Filles (%)
8.7	8.9	8.9	...	8.9	...	Garçons (%)
96.8	98.7	99.2	...	99.0	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
95.4	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
45.7	46.0	46.8	...	47.3	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
12 939	13 352	13 664	14 106	14 693	15 191	Force de travail ('000)
51.4	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.4	51.4	Femme (en % du total)
71.2	70.7	70.8	70.5	70.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
80.8	80.4	80.3	80.2	79.6	...	Femme (%)
61.0	60.5	60.7	60.3	60.1	...	Homme (%)

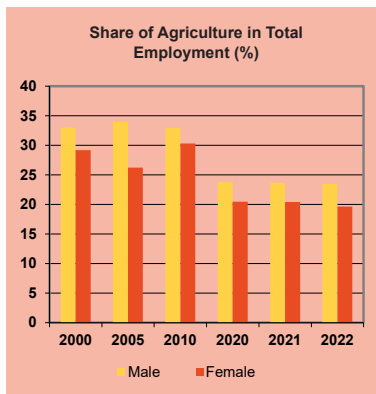
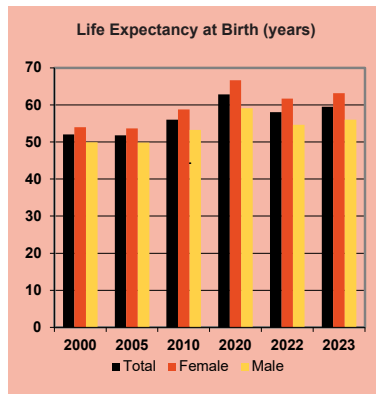
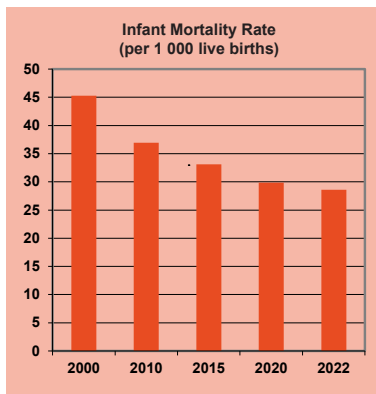
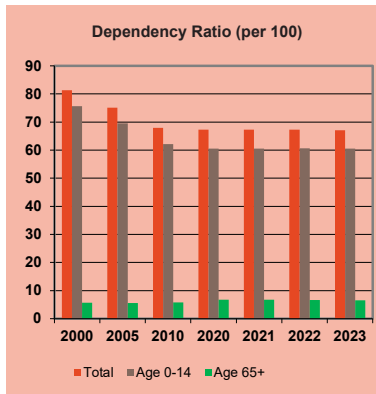




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	320	400	530	650	540	470
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	4.4	5.4	6.7	7.3	7.8
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	4.0	5.4	6.0	5.9	5.5
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.307	0.360	0.401	0.433	0.441	0.446
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	181	...	180
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	23.0	25.6	29.5	25.2	24.9	23.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 12.4	6.8	5.2	3.1	2.6	4.3
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	9.6	53.2	68.0	54.7	59.0	62.1
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	5.0	...	...	7.6
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	28.6	33.5	41.2	45.0	48.3	48.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	227	93	104	2	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 118	2 122	2 122	2 133	2 137	2 141
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 668	1 671	1 670	1 677	1 680	1 683
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	51.8	51.5	49.9	47.8	47.3	46.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	15.6	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	33.8	19.7	39.5	40.7	35.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	336	342	357	361	361	361
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	90.0	90.0	94.0	94.0	94.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	172.0	133.4	104.5	82.8	79.4	77.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.7	41.9	42.0	38.8	38.4	38.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.7	13.8	11.9	9.5	9.0	8.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638
Arable Land (as % of land area)	5.0	6.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	42.3	42.4	42.9	44.2	44.6	44.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	21.6	21.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	41 188	40 080	38 972	37 940	37 628	37 407
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	47.6	49.0	50.4	51.8	52.1	52.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 829	2 666	2 725	2 127	2 310	2 282
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	38	46	55	66	66	68
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	115	118	118	118	118	118
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	22.7	30.0	39.0	49.1	51.2	53.3
% Rural	7.0	14.6	23.5	33.6	35.7	37.9
% Urban	61.1	66.0	72.2	78.6	79.9	81.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	10.2	15.4	21.3	27.8	29.2	30.6
% Rural	1.7	5.9	10.4	15.4	16.4	17.5
% Urban	30.9	37.7	44.6	51.6	53.0	54.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.1	11.8	18.9	24.0	26.2	24.3
% Rural	...	2	1	1	5	4
% Urban	23.3	35.9	56.5	68.0	66.2	60.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	100	100	100	263	263	263
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 430	1 710	2 720	5 640	5 790	6 020
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.31	0.24	0.27	0.39	0.38	0.39
Electricity Production (Gwh)	9	13	17	19	19	17
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3
Per capita (m3)	5645	4963	4347	3737	3621	3511

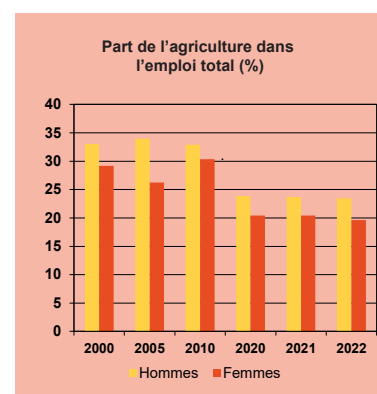
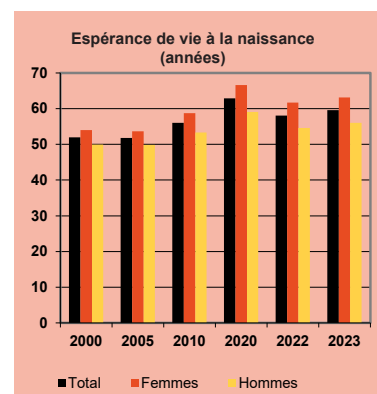
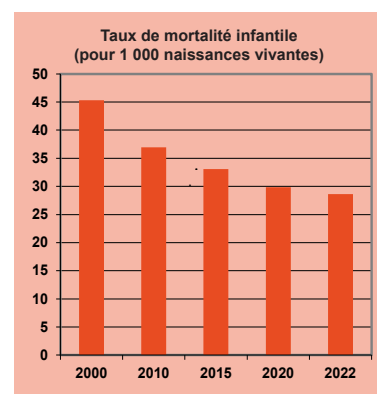
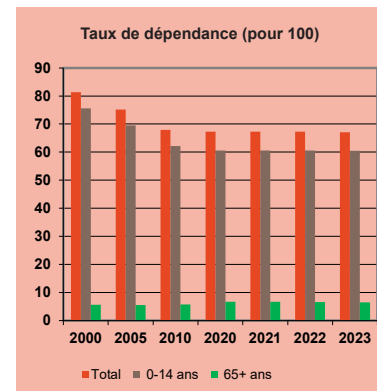
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
460	490	460	450	440	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
8.1	8.0	7.6	9.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.5	6.3	6.6	7.0	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.452	0.456	0.453	0.446	0.461	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
180	181	184	185	183	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	74.5	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
25.0	24.7	24.7	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	3.4	3.3	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
62.3	61.4	52.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
8.4	8.5	8.3	8.1	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
48.2	47.4	48.6	56.8	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 144	2 147	2 151	2 154	2 157	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 685	1 687	1 689	1 691	1 693	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
46.3	45.8	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	14.8	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
29.5	27.0	29.5	30.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
361	361	361	361	361	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
93.0	93.0	91.0	79.0	79.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
74.8	72.0	70.1	68.1	66.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.8	37.3	37.0	36.6	36.1	35.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.3	8.0	8.0	8.8	8.6	7.4	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	78 638	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
45.1	45.1	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
21.6	21.6	29.5	29.5	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
...	0.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
37 224	36 966	36 744	36 498	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
2 250	2 212	2 928	2 316	2 470	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
70	72	74	76	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
118	118	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
55.4	57.6	59.8	61.5	63.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
40.2	42.4	44.8	46.5	48.3	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
82.6	83.9	85.2	86.3	87.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
31.9	33.4	34.8	36.1	37.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
18.5	19.6	20.7	21.6	22.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
55.8	57.2	58.6	60.0	61.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
31.1	29.7	30.6	31.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
8	5	5	4	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
72.2	72.3	74.8	77.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	16 724	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
263	263	263	263	263	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
6 640	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.41	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
17	18	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.5	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
100.3	100.3	100.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
3409	3312	3217	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

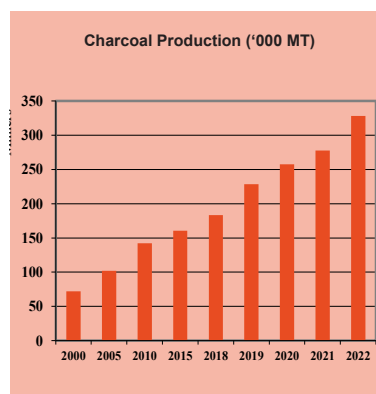
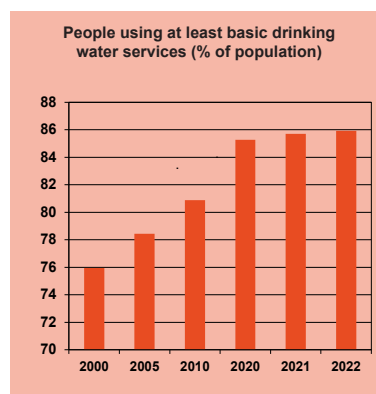
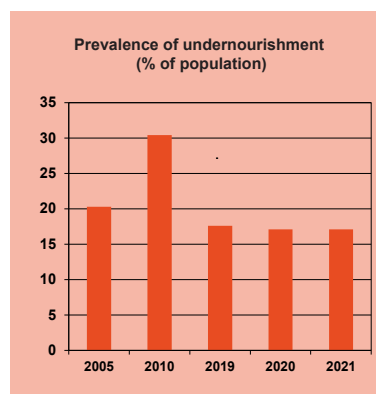
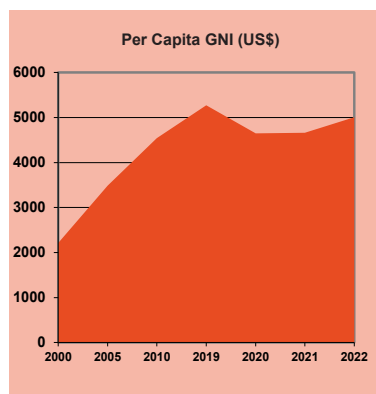




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	1 819	1 963	2 099	2 283	2 323	2 365
Female Population - Total ('000)	938	1 012	1 083	1 179	1 201	1 222
Age 0-14	383	393	392	417	424	431
Age 15-49	455	507	563	610	619	627
Age 50-64	65	73	85	100	104	107
Age 65+	35	38	44	52	54	56
Male Population - Total ('000)	881	951	1 016	1 103	1 123	1 142
Age 0-14	376	386	386	412	419	426
Age 15-49	430	482	536	581	590	598
Age 50-64	53	59	66	78	81	84
Age 65+	22	24	28	32	33	34
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Female	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Male	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	33.8	37.9	43.1	49.8	51.2	52.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	38.5	37.3	36.0	34.4	34.1	33.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94	94	94	94	93	93
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	81.3	75.1	67.9	66.8	66.8	66.9
Age 0-14	75.6	69.6	62.2	60.6	60.5	60.5
Age 65+	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	24	21	21	21	21	21
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	8.4	6.1	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	3.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	44.0	51.9	55.5	57.7	58.2	58.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	450	419	482	299	246	228
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	39	37	33	32	32
Female (per 1,000 live births)	41	35	33	30	29	28
Male (per 1,000 live births)	49	43	40	36	36	35
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	52	56	61	62	62
Female (years)	54	54	59	64	65	66
Male (years)	50	50	53	57	58	59
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.12
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	41.5	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	25.0	26.9	24.4	41.3	41.3	41.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	17	16	8	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	114.0	111.2	117.1	128.0	129.6	133.0
Female (%)	112.4	109.3	114.0	124.1	125.9	129.3
Male (%)	115.7	113.2	120.3	132.0	133.3	136.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	63.8	63.5	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	66.6	66.3	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	61.0	60.5	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	8.3	7.9	8.2	...	...	9.4
Female (%)	8.1	7.7	7.9	...	...	9.1
Male (%)	8.5	8.0	8.4	...	...	9.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	89.0	90.0	94.5	99.6	...	99.5
Female (%)	90.3	91.4	95.2	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	66.8	66.9	68.2	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	46.3	49.8	...	...	...	53.7
Labor Force ('000)	574	657	753	881	895	899
Female (as % of total)	45.7	46.7	47.9	48.7	48.2	48.8
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	31.3	30.5	31.7	24.5	20.1	21.4
Female (%)	29.2	26.2	30.3	23.7	17.9	19.5
Male (%)	33.0	34.0	32.9	25.2	22.0	23.2

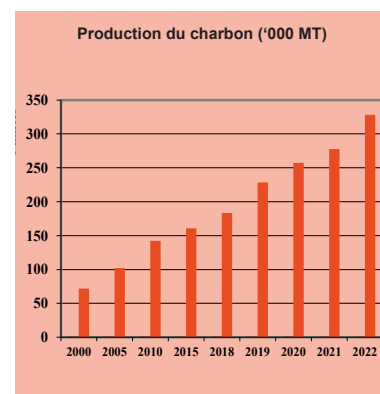
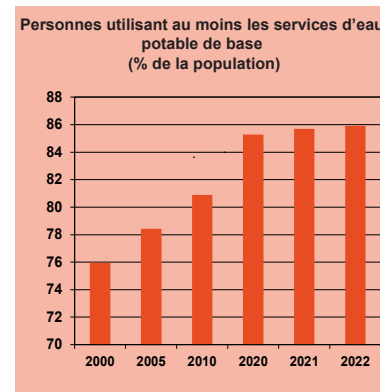
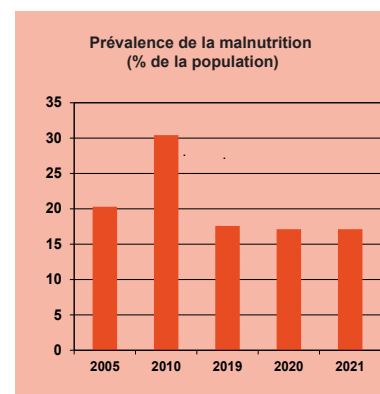
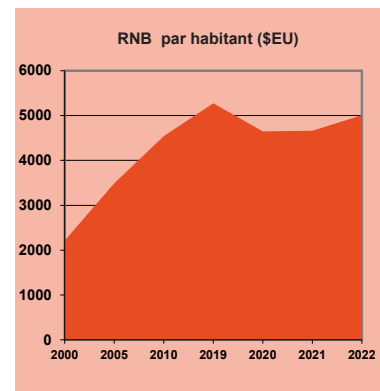
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
2 406	2 447	2 489	2 530	2 567	2 604	Population totale ('000)
1 244	1 265	1 287	1 309	1 328	1 348	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
438	446	453	460	467	473	0-14 ans
635	643	652	662	671	682	15-49 ans
112	116	120	123	125	128	50-64 ans
59	61	63	64	65	65	65+ ans
1 162	1 181	1 202	1 221	1 239	1 256	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
433	441	448	456	464	470	0-14 ans
605	612	621	630	638	647	15-49 ans
88	92	95	98	100	102	50-64 ans
35	36	37	38	37	37	65+ ans
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	Femme (%)
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	Homme (%)
4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
53.8	55.1	56.4	57.6	59.0	60.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
33.6	33.4	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
93	93	93	93	93	93	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
67.1	67.2	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.1	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
60.5	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.5	0-14 ans
6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	65+ ans
20	20	20	19	19	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
59.3	59.8	60.3	60.8	61.2	61.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
218	223	215	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
31	31	30	29	29	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
28	27	27	26	26	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
34	34	33	32	31	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	63	63	59	58	60	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
66	67	67	63	62	63	Femme (ans)
59	59	59	56	55	56	Homme (ans)
1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
46.2	42.7	43.3	44.2	44.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	7.8	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	7.7	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	7.8	...	...	Homme (%)
133.7	134.5	133.1	133.5	133.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
130.2	131.2	130.0	130.3	130.1	...	Filles (%)
137.2	137.8	136.3	136.8	135.9	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
9.5	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
9.2	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
9.8	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
99.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
68.5	...	...	...	70.2	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
903	919	916	939	968	989	Force de travail ('000)
49.4	49.5	49.4	49.8	49.2	49.4	Femme (en % du total)
22.6	22.1	22.1	22.0	21.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
21.1	20.5	20.5	20.4	19.6	...	Femme (%)
24.1	23.6	23.8	23.7	23.5	...	Homme (%)

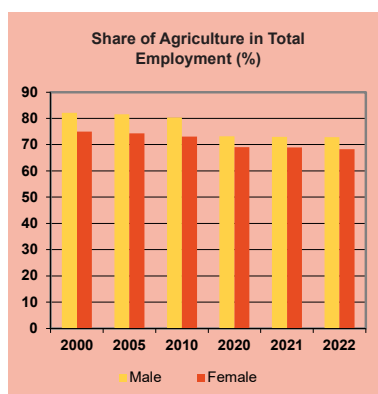
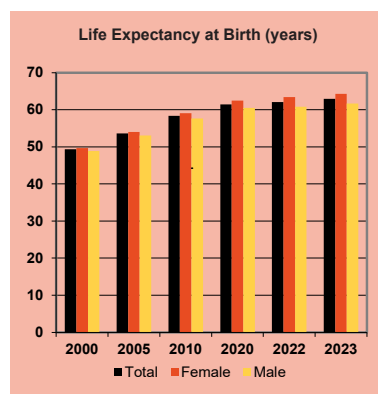
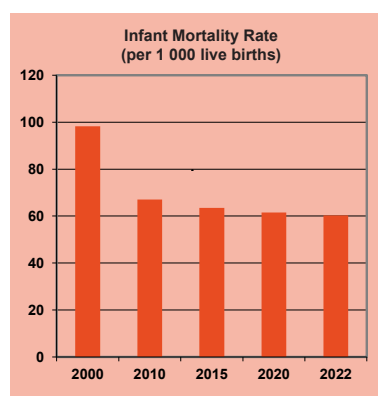
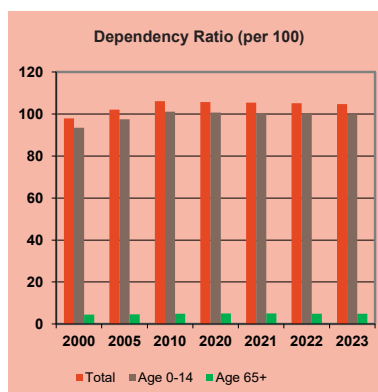




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	2 210	3 490	4 540	5 380	4 810	4 700
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	9.2	10.1	9.7	10.0	9.3	8.7
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	6.9	...	8.2	9.5	10.3	9.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.544	0.545	0.589	0.638	0.639	0.644
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	125	...	129
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	4.8	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	17.4	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	15.6	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	47.3	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	1.0	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.8	11.3	9.3	6.4	6.7	7.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	9.9	5.5	4.9	- 5.6	4.7	7.7
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	5.2	20.7	14.3	5.7	7.0	6.8
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	60.1
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	191.2	207.3	205.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	1	1	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 233	2 277	2 303	2 299	2 299	2 300
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 745	1 774	1 791	1 787	1 788	1 789
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	31.8	30.7	29.5	29.1	29.0	29.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	20.2	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	20.3	30.4	20.3	19.3	18.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	985	1250	892	639	604	565
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	77.0	95.0	88.0	94.0	89.0	94.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	77.6	70.6	49.4	46.0	45.3	44.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	31.4	29.0	30.4	30.4	30.1	29.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	12.7	13.0	11.1	9.1	8.7	8.5
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	37.9	37.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	43.1	43.5	43.9	44.4	44.5	44.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 059	7 704	7 349	6 994	6 923	6 852
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	47.2	47.2	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	309	277	292	306	284	323
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	7	8	8	8	8	8
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	76.0	78.4	80.9	83.2	83.6	84.0
% Rural	65.4	67.4	69.4	71.4	71.8	72.2
% Urban	98.0	97.5	97.0	96.5	96.4	96.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	28.1	30.1	32.2	33.9	34.2	34.4
% Rural	13.0	14.7	16.4	18.2	18.5	18.9
% Urban	59.5	56.8	54.2	51.6	51.1	50.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	36.5	39.6	44.4	51.6	49.7	52.5
% Rural	19	21	24	31	32	32
% Urban	73.2	72.1	73.0	74.6	69.3	74.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	921	1 094	1 328	1 437	1 442	1 486
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	72	102	142	161	162	169
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 940	2 530	3 130	4 270	4 360	4 330
Per Capita (MT)	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30
Electricity Production (Gwh)	1	2	1	2	1	2
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Per capita (m3)	3386	3138	2934	2699	2651	2605

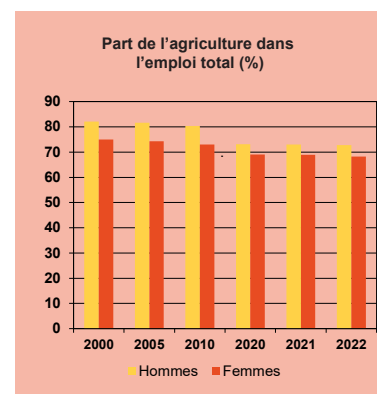
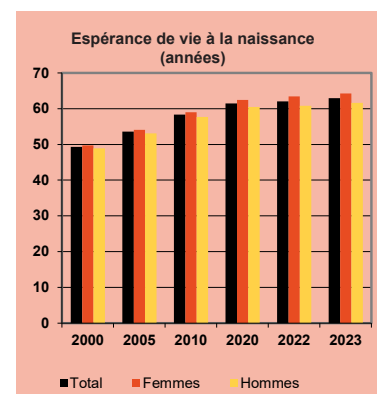
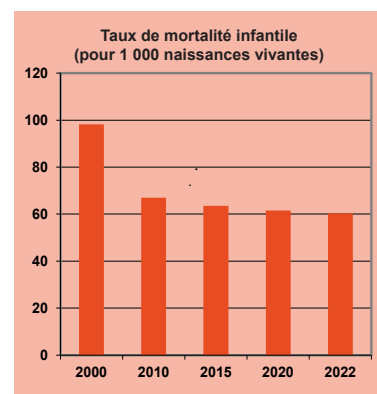
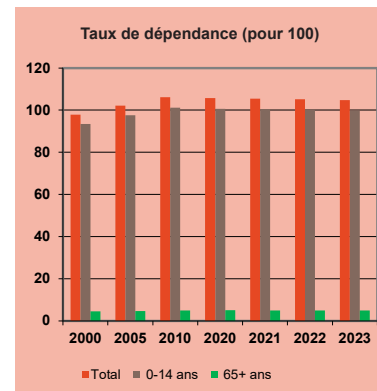
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
5 000	5 270	4 650	4 660	5 010	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
8.3	8.4	8.9	9.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
9.6	9.3	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.0	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.645	0.646	0.633	0.615	0.610	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
130	130	134	139	142	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.4	0.4	...	0.4	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
6.9	7.0	6.9	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.2	2.5	1.9	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
4.7	4.7	5.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
60.1	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
198.9	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 301	2 300	2 301	2 304	2 306	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 790	1 789	1 790	1 793	1 794	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
28.9	29.0	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
18.2	17.6	17.1	17.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
524	486	439	452	450	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	98.0	99.0	93.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.1	41.5	40.0	38.9	37.9	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.0	28.4	27.9	27.4	26.9	26.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.4	8.2	8.5	10.7	11.5	10.2	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	82 329	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
46.2	46.2	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
44.6	44.7	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 781	6 710	6 639	6 568	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
304	64	309	325	267	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
8	8	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
84.4	84.8	85.3	85.7	85.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
72.6	73.0	73.4	73.8	73.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
34.7	35.0	35.3	35.6	35.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
19.2	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
50.1	49.7	49.7	49.7	49.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
52.3	53.3	52.3	55.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
30	31	...	33	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
74.4	74.5	74.7	74.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
1 571	1 842	2 015	2 136	2 439	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
183	228	257	277	328	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
4 250	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
1.8	1.8	1.6	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.29	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
2	2	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
6.2	6.2	6.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2561	2518	2475	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

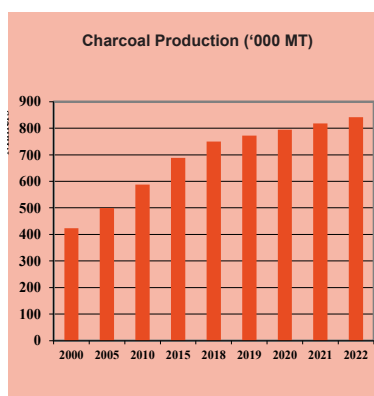
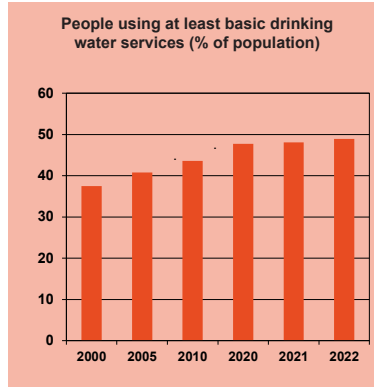
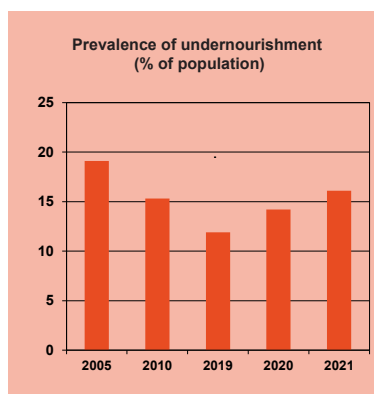
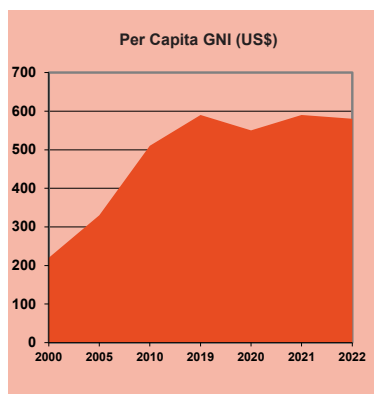




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 623	13 855	16 648	20 128	20 922	21 738
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 769	6 855	8 220	9 925	10 315	10 716
Age 0-14	2 698	3 287	4 020	4 866	5 052	5 246
Age 15-49	2 525	2 932	3 448	4 164	4 335	4 511
Age 50-64	395	454	524	620	642	665
Age 65+	151	182	228	275	285	295
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 854	7 000	8 428	10 203	10 607	11 022
Age 0-14	2 790	3 397	4 153	5 026	5 219	5 418
Age 15-49	2 638	3 068	3 608	4 350	4 526	4 706
Age 50-64	316	401	498	624	647	670
Age 65+	110	134	169	203	215	228
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Female	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Male	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	37.0	36.5	35.3	33.9	33.5	33.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	102	103	103	103	103
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	97.8	102.1	106.1	106.3	106.1	106.0
Age 0-14	93.4	97.5	101.2	101.4	101.2	101.1
Age 65+	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	44	38	35	35	35	35
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	9.2	11.1	12.7	14.6	15.0	15.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	867	768	594	491	468	433
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	98	79	67	64	63	63
Female (per 1,000 live births)	92	74	62	59	58	58
Male (per 1,000 live births)	104	84	72	68	68	67
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	49	54	58	61	62	62
Female (years)	50	54	59	62	63	63
Male (years)	49	53	58	60	61	61
Gender Ratio F/M	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	1.2	12.4	...	13.3	14.6	17.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	703	734	717	651	655	622
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	71.3	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	84.9	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	57.1	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	31.8	47.3	61.7	74.6	76.7	78.2
Female (%)	25.5	39.3	54.9	68.3	70.5	72.4
Male (%)	38.0	55.1	68.2	80.7	82.6	83.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	6.2	9.2	12.7	20.9	24.1	25.3
Female (%)	4.9	7.3	10.4	17.7	20.7	21.6
Male (%)	7.4	10.9	14.9	24.0	27.4	28.9
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.7
Female (%)	1.5	2.4	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.4
Male (%)	2.3	3.3	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	26.5	40.5	54.2	65.1	66.4	69.6
Female (%)	21.3	33.5	47.9	59.6	60.9	64.3
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	32.4	37.4	44.7	49.7	51.0	53.2
Secondary (%)	18.1	16.7	18.3	20.1	20.1	21.6
Labor Force ('000)	4 845	5 683	6 736	7 529	7 834	8 143
Female (as % of total)	43.6	43.1	42.8	41.7	41.7	41.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	79.0	78.4	77.2	73.1	72.8	72.4
Female (%)	75.0	74.3	73.0	71.4	70.9	70.5
Male (%)	82.1	81.6	80.4	74.4	74.2	73.9

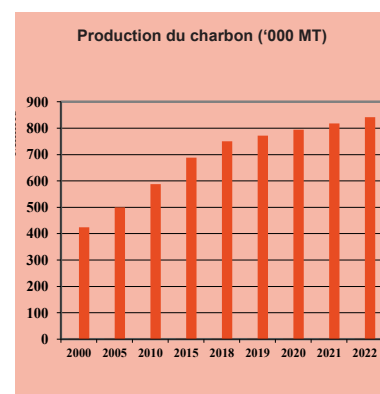
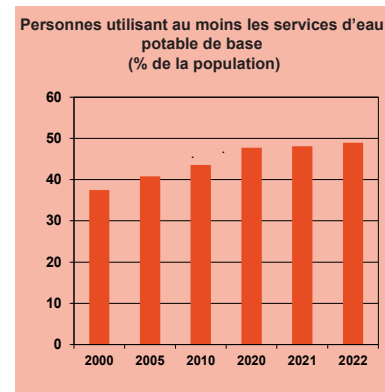
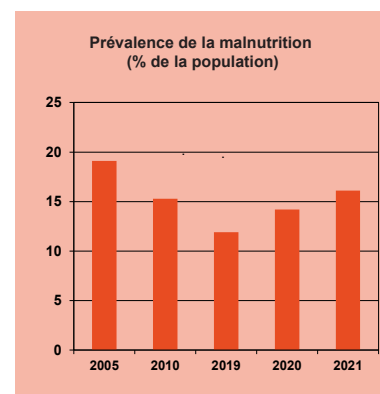
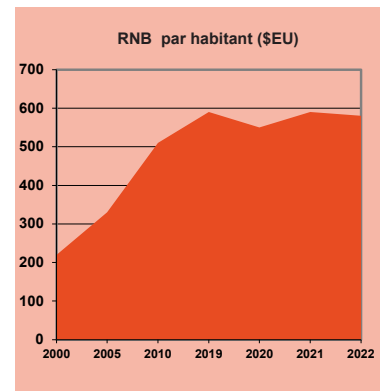
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
22 577	23 443	24 334	25 253	26 208	27 203	Population totale ('000)
11 128	11 554	11 991	12 444	12 915	13 406	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
5 444	5 649	5 859	6 074	6 296	6 524	0-14 ans
4 691	4 878	5 075	5 283	5 501	5 731	15-49 ans
687	709	731	752	773	796	50-64 ans
306	317	327	335	344	355	65+ ans
11 449	11 890	12 342	12 809	13 293	13 797	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
5 624	5 835	6 052	6 276	6 505	6 739	0-14 ans
4 892	5 086	5 288	5 502	5 726	5 961	15-49 ans
692	715	736	756	777	800	50-64 ans
241	254	266	276	286	297	65+ ans
3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	Femme (%)
3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	Homme (%)
4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
16.2	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.7	32.3	31.9	31.6	31.3	31.0	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
103	103	103	103	103	103	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
106.0	105.9	105.7	105.4	105.1	104.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
101.0	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.2	99.8	0-14 ans
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	65+ ans
35	35	35	35	34	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
14.8	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.9	14.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
432	410	441	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
62	62	62	61	60	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
58	57	57	56	56	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	66	66	65	65	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	63	61	62	62	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
63	64	62	63	63	64	Femme (ans)
62	62	60	60	61	62	Homme (ans)
1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
17.0	17.0	17.0	25.9	25.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
861	792	...	848	870	945	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	61.9	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	70.3	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	53.7	...	Homme (%)
67.0	69.8	69.3	68.3	68.3	65.0	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
62.0	65.1	65.5	65.1	65.7	63.1	Filles (%)
71.8	74.3	72.9	71.4	70.9	66.8	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	4.2	...	4.1	4.1	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	3.9	...	3.9	3.9	...	Filles (%)
...	4.5	...	4.3	4.2	...	Garçons (%)
59.3	62.0	...	60.9	60.8	60.4	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
54.9	57.9	...	58.0	58.4	58.7	Filles (%)
52.7	53.7	55.9	55.3	55.6	56.0	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
22.4	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
8 460	8 786	9 040	9 369	9 833	10 237	Force de travail ('000)
41.7	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.9	Femme (en % du total)
71.9	71.4	71.4	71.3	70.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
69.8	69.3	69.0	68.9	68.2	...	Femme (%)
73.4	72.9	73.2	73.0	72.8	...	Homme (%)

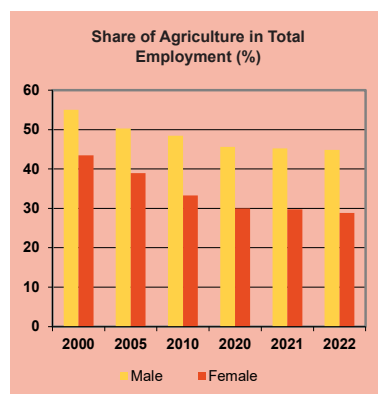
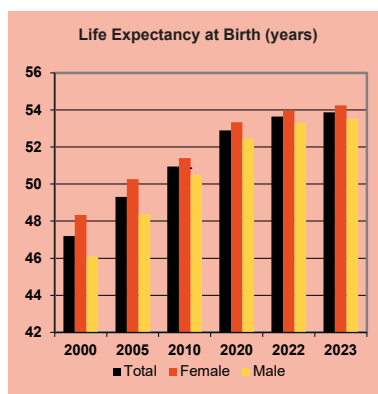
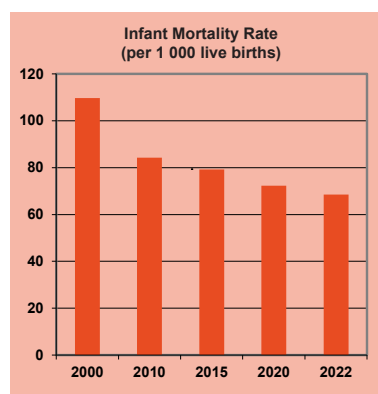
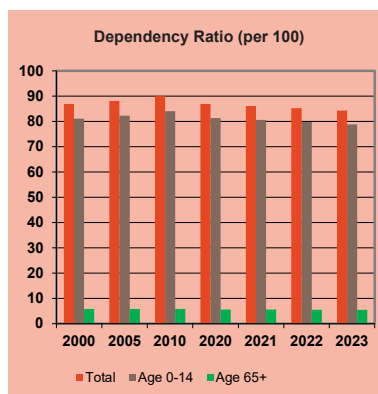




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	220	330	510	550	520	510
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	5.9	5.0	5.4	4.5	5.6
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.6	...	2.7	4.5	3.0	2.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.262	0.294	0.331	0.372	0.378	0.386
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	187	...	189
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	35.8	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	80.5	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.8	0.7	...	0.7	0.7	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	36.2	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.3	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	39.1	45.9	44.2	39.0	41.7	42.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 13.7	12.2	15.8	1.9	11.0	5.7
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	9.3	10.6	12.3	24.6	14.8	14.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	3.2	3.3	2.2
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	20.3	26.8	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	0	0	0	...	0
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	98	174	22	40	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 125	2 116	2 115	2 120	2 121	2 122
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 678	1 672	1 670	1 674	1 674	1 675
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	57.6	57.1	56.3	55.6	55.5	55.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	43.1	...	40.0	35.8	32.0	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	19.1	15.3	12.4	11.7	10.9
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	191	143	113	95	93	90
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	50.0	64.0	81.0	94.0	91.0	92.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	228.4	172.3	136.6	126.5	125.5	124.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	52.7	50.6	48.5	46.6	46.5	46.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.4	13.9	10.6	8.8	8.5	8.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670
Arable Land (as % of land area)	11.0	11.1	11.9	13.3	13.8	14.0
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	18.2	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.7
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	17.3	17.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	69.7	65.1	64.3	63.0	62.5	62.3
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 328	1 266	1 204	1 142	1 129	1 117
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	29.2	33.9	34.7	36.1	36.6	36.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	7 354	8 399	10 640	9 913	10 909	10 888
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	73	86	98	110	113	115
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	73	80	93	101	101	102
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	37.5	40.8	43.6	45.8	46.2	46.6
% Rural	27.1	31.2	34.6	37.4	37.9	38.4
% Urban	91.2	90.5	89.8	89.1	88.9	88.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	5.5	8.0	10.5	12.8	13.3	13.8
% Rural	1.9	3.9	5.6	7.1	7.3	7.6
% Urban	24.2	29.2	35.7	42.7	44.1	45.6
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.5	7.1	13.6	16.6	17.0	17.6
% Rural	...	...	5	8	9	9
% Urban	40.7	45.7	59.1	60.2	59.2	60.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	7 805	8 806	9 876	11 010	11 219	11 433
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	424	500	588	688	708	729
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	670	760	1 370	1 970	1 970	2 070
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.20	0.17	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.24
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	1	1	1
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Per capita (m3)	301	253	210	174	167	161

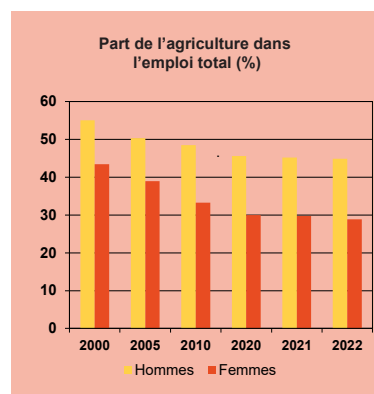
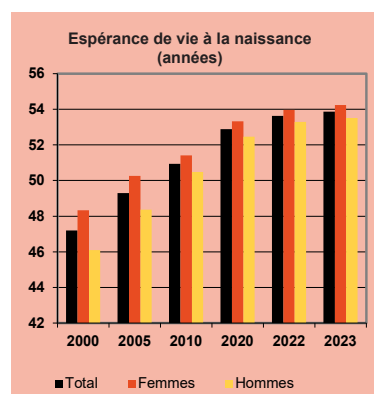
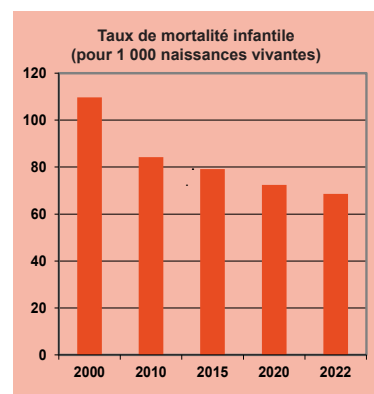
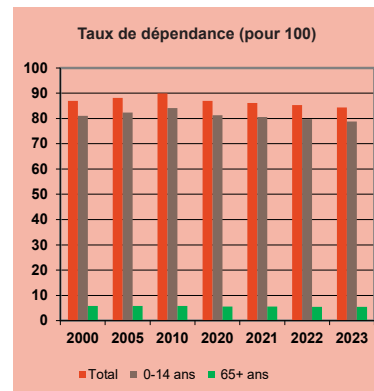
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
570	590	550	590	580	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.3	5.7	6.2	5.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.1	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.391	0.394	0.401	0.400	0.394	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
189	189	189	189	189	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
40.8	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
50.9	...	...	50.6	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
31.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.2	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
40.2	40.5	40.7	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.3	6.4	6.1	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
11.8	15.2	15.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
3.6	3.8	3.4	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
22.2	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 123	2 124	2 125	2 126	2 127	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 675	1 676	1 676	1 677	1 678	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
55.1	54.9	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
37.5	31.3	33.4	33.2	34.6	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.0	11.9	14.2	16.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
87	84	82	79	77	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
87.0	70.0	94.0	95.0	95.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
123.2	122.2	121.0	119.3	117.3	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
46.1	45.9	45.6	45.3	45.0	44.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.1	7.8	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	126 670	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
22.7	22.7	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
17.3	17.3	18.2	18.2	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
62.3	62.3	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 105	1 092	1 080	1 067	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
10 996	10 646	10 464	9 719	10 628	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
118	120	123	125	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
102	102	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
47.0	47.4	47.7	48.1	48.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
38.8	39.2	39.6	40.0	40.9	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.6	88.5	88.3	88.2	88.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.3	14.8	15.3	15.9	16.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
7.8	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.0	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
47.1	48.6	50.2	51.7	52.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
17.6	18.5	18.7	18.6	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
12	10	10	9	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
47.6	62.7	63.8	65.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
11 651	11 875	12 103	12 336	12 574	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
750	772	794	818	842	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2 290	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.25	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
1	1	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
2.4	2.6	2.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
3.5	3.5	3.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
155	149	144	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

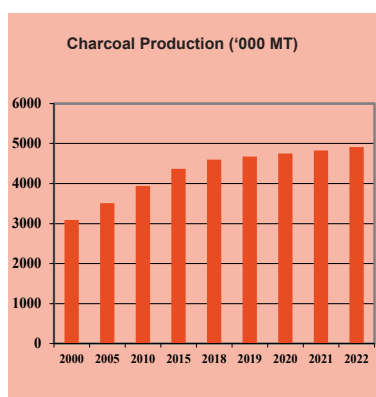
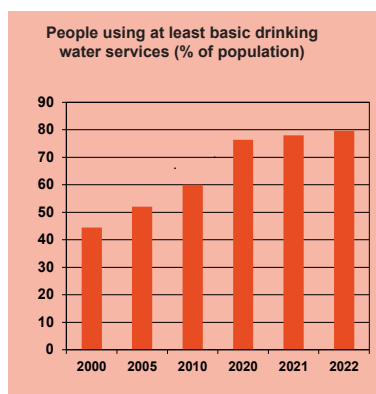
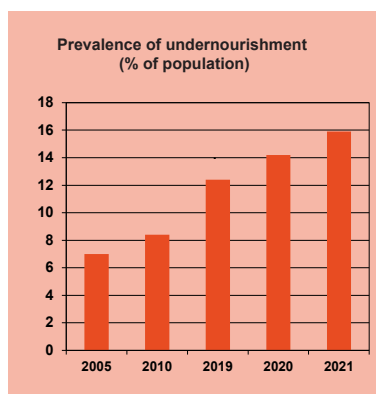
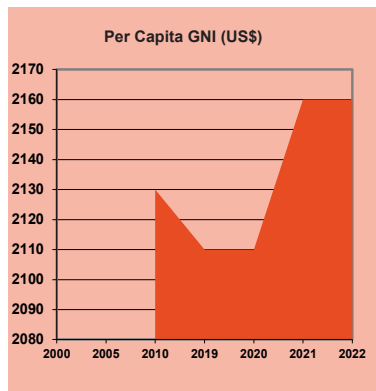




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	122 852	140 491	160 953	183 996	188 667	193 496
Female Population - Total ('000)	61 104	69 820	79 886	91 192	93 475	95 833
Age 0-14	26 294	30 303	35 127	40 193	41 120	42 028
Age 15-49	28 246	32 173	36 517	41 699	42 830	44 047
Age 50-64	4 532	5 050	5 646	6 402	6 560	6 724
Age 65+	2 032	2 294	2 596	2 899	2 965	3 034
Male Population - Total ('000)	61 748	70 671	81 066	92 803	95 192	97 663
Age 0-14	26 999	31 160	36 134	41 343	42 300	43 242
Age 15-49	28 548	32 592	37 133	42 583	43 783	45 071
Age 50-64	4 411	4 874	5 441	6 208	6 378	6 554
Age 65+	1 790	2 045	2 359	2 669	2 731	2 796
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6
Female	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Male	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	34.7	38.6	42.8	47.1	48.0	48.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	17.0	16.1	14.9	13.9	13.8	13.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	101	102	102	102
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	86.9	88.1	89.9	89.9	89.5	89.0
Age 0-14	81.1	82.3	84.1	84.2	83.8	83.3
Age 65+	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	46	41	38	37	37	37
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	13.4	13.8	15.0	16.0	16.6	17.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 148	1 073	1 123	1 113	1 129	1 127
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	110	95	84	79	78	77
Female (per 1,000 live births)	101	86	76	72	71	70
Male (per 1,000 live births)	118	103	92	86	85	84
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	49	51	52	52	52
Female (years)	48	50	51	52	52	53
Male (years)	46	48	50	51	52	52
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	15.3	14.6	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	3.4	6.4	7.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	3 782	4 107	5 338	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	99.2	99.8	83.0	83.8	81.9	76.5
Female (%)	88.3	90.8	78.6	80.6	79.0	73.8
Male (%)	109.9	108.5	87.3	86.8	84.7	79.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	24.7	35.1	43.3	45.6	40.9	...
Female (%)	22.4	31.7	40.3	43.5	38.8	...
Male (%)	27.0	38.4	46.2	47.6	43.0	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	6.2	6.3	5.1	...	5.0	...
Female (%)	5.5	5.7	4.9	...	4.8	...
Male (%)	6.9	6.9	5.3	...	5.2	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	66.5	67.3	64.4	...	...	...
Female (%)	60.3	62.4	58.3	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	47.9	50.9	48.2	48.2	47.4	48.5
Secondary (%)	37.5	35.7	47.9	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	41 888	47 609	54 154	60 961	62 454	64 052
Female (as % of total)	47.3	47.2	46.9	45.9	45.4	44.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	49.6	45.0	41.3	38.0	38.2	38.5
Female (%)	43.5	39.0	33.3	28.4	28.7	29.3
Male (%)	55.1	50.3	48.5	46.2	46.2	46.1

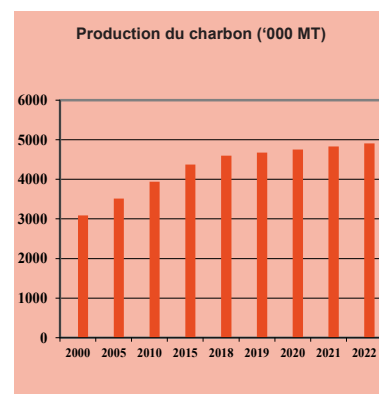
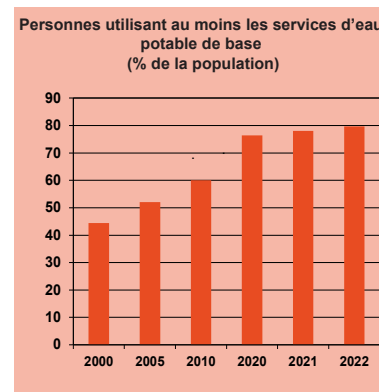
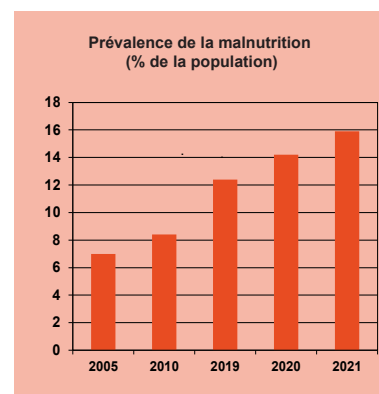
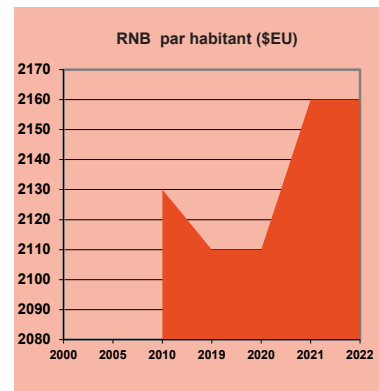
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
198 388	203 304	208 327	213 401	218 541	223 805	Population totale ('000)
98 223	100 624	103 084	105 574	108 093	110 672	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
42 916	43 790	44 659	45 519	46 355	47 162	0-14 ans
45 305	46 579	47 916	49 296	50 697	52 144	15-49 ans
6 895	7 071	7 254	7 443	7 652	7 883	50-64 ans
3 107	3 183	3 256	3 317	3 390	3 482	65+ ans
100 165	102 681	105 243	107 827	110 448	113 133	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
44 163	45 070	45 967	46 854	47 716	48 542	0-14 ans
46 403	47 752	49 163	50 619	52 098	53 624	15-49 ans
6 735	6 923	7 114	7 308	7 524	7 767	50-64 ans
2 864	2 937	2 999	3 046	3 111	3 200	65+ ans
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Femme (%)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
49.7	50.6	51.4	52.3	53.1	53.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
102	102	102	102	102	102	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
88.3	87.7	86.9	86.1	85.3	84.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
82.7	82.0	81.3	80.6	79.7	78.8	0-14 ans
5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	65+ ans
36	36	35	35	34	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
17.6	18.2	18.8	19.4	20.1	20.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
1 135	1 122	1 047	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
76	74	72	70	69	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
69	67	66	64	62	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
82	80	79	77	75	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
53	53	53	53	54	54	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
53	53	53	53	54	54	Femme (ans)
52	53	52	52	53	54	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	Ratio de genre F/H
18.0	...	...	14.9	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
5.6	3.4	7.2	3.6	3.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
38.0	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
47.3	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
28.7	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
84.7	83.3	87.4	86.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
83.2	83.2	86.9	86.3	...	...	Filles (%)
86.1	83.3	87.9	87.1	...	...	Garçons (%)
42.2	...	45.9	47.2	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
41.1	...	45.7	47.0	...	...	Filles (%)
43.2	...	46.1	47.5	...	...	Garçons (%)
5.1	...	5.2	5.2	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
5.0	...	5.2	5.2	...	...	Filles (%)
5.2	...	5.3	5.2	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
53.8	52.6	57.7	55.2	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
45.8	...	51.2	50.7	...	...	secondaire (%)
65 702	67 373	68 632	70 912	73 389	75 721	Force de travail ('000)
44.4	43.9	43.9	43.8	43.7	43.8	Femme (en % du total)
38.6	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
29.6	30.0	30.0	29.8	28.9	...	Femme (%)
45.8	45.4	45.6	45.2	44.9	...	Homme (%)

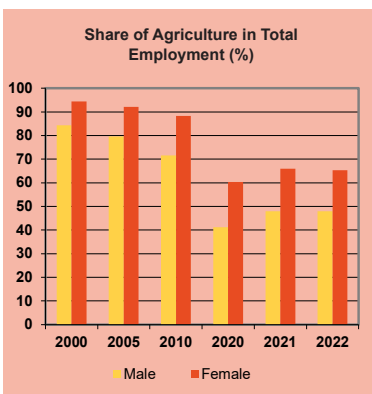
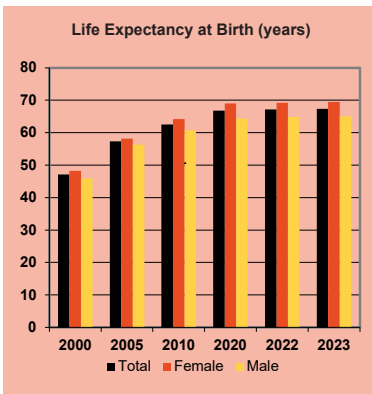
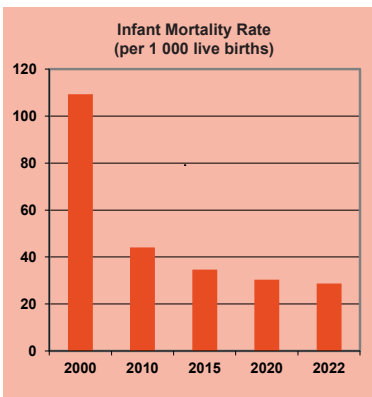
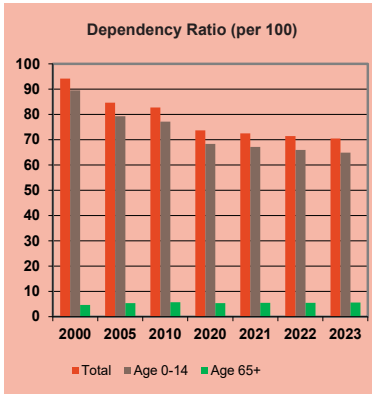




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	2 130	2 860	2 460	2 090
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2	4.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	0.465	0.482	0.526	0.526	0.531
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	152	...	157
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	34.9	32.3	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	26.8	26.9	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	2.9	2.8	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	21.6	26.4	23.9	20.9	21.2	20.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	2.7	7.1	5.8	3.7	4.1	3.4
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	17.0	5.4	6.3	9.9	10.3	7.6
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	27.9	...	...	44.3	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	151.9	133.6	...	173.0	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	1	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 162	2 154	2 146	2 153	2 156	2 159
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 697	1 692	1 688	1 693	1 695	1 697
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	59.1	58.4	57.3	56.5	56.3	56.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	19.5	31.5	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	7.0	8.4	9.3	9.6	10.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	219	219	219	219	219	219
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	44.0	49.0	62.0	53.0	64.0	67.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	182.5	154.6	135.3	126.2	124.5	122.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	43.5	43.1	42.1	39.5	39.1	38.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	17.5	15.9	14.6	13.8	13.6	13.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077
Arable Land (as % of land area)	38.4	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.7
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	27.7	27.0	30.9	30.9	31.1	31.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	13.9	13.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	24 893	24 077	23 260	22 443	22 280	22 117
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	71.9	72.7	73.6	74.4	74.5	74.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	18 242	18 310	16 132	16 541	17 443	18 677
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	249	241	233	224	223	221
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	268	304	324	331	331	331
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	44.4	52.0	60.0	68.2	69.8	71.5
% Rural	31.6	38.3	45.4	52.7	54.2	55.7
% Urban	68.4	73.4	79.1	85.0	86.2	87.5
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	28.0	30.8	34.7	39.2	40.2	41.2
% Rural	27.8	29.0	30.5	31.9	32.2	32.5
% Urban	28.3	33.5	40.2	47.2	48.6	50.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	43.2	46.8	48.0	52.5	59.3	54.4
% Rural	21	23	24	26	34	23
% Urban	83.8	83.8	79.8	81.5	86.0	86.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	59 349	61 274	63 215	65 288	65 583	65 891
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	3 085	3 510	3 940	4 371	4 445	4 519
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	76 070	98 440	90 730	108 150	108 420	112 920
Per Capita (MT)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.45	0.38	0.25	0.23	0.24	0.24
Electricity Production (Gwh)	15	24	26	32	31	32
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	10.3	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0	221.0
Per capita (m3)	1799	1573	1373	1201	1171	1142

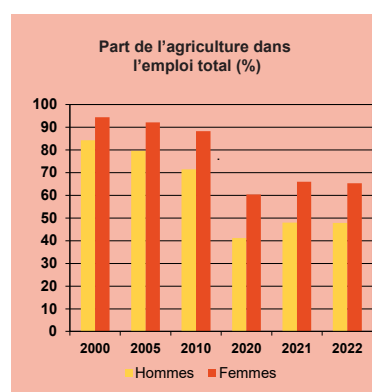
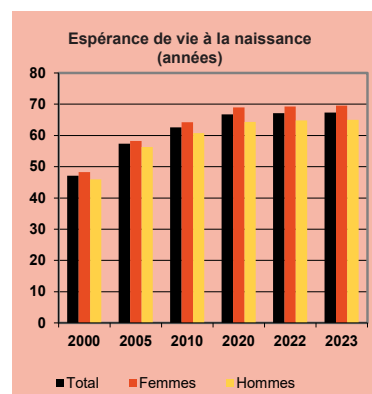
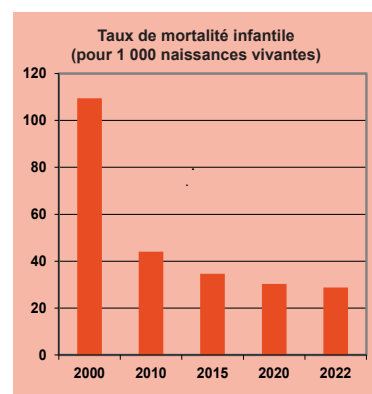
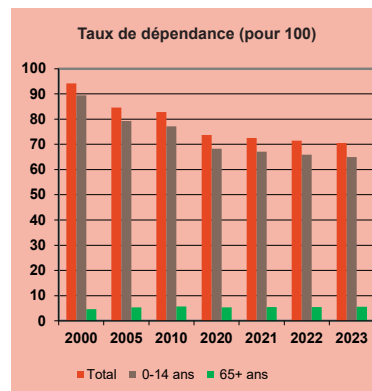
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
2 020	2 110	2 110	2 160	2 160	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
3.1	3.0	3.4	4.1	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.534	0.539	0.535	0.535	0.548	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
158	161	163	163	161	...	Rang (sur 189)
12.5	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
40.1	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
30.9	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	0.7	0.7	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
26.7	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
20.1	20.7	20.8	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.7	3.8	3.8	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
7.2	11.7	9.6	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
37.6	36.7	...	39.5	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
91.4	148.3	...	156.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 182	2 185	2 189	2 193	2 197	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 712	1 714	1 716	1 719	1 721	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
56.0	55.9	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
21.8	...	18.4	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
10.6	12.4	14.2	15.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
219	219	219	219	219	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
71.0	75.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
119.9	116.9	113.9	110.6	107.2	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
38.2	37.8	37.5	37.1	36.6	36.2	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
13.2	13.0	13.0	13.1	12.4	12.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	91 077	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
40.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
7.1	7.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
31.4	31.4	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
...	0.2	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
21 954	21 790	21 627	21 464	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
74.9	75.0	75.2	75.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
18 196	18 300	18 025	18 474	18 351	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
220	218	216	215	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
331	331	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
73.1	74.7	76.4	78.0	79.6	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
57.3	58.8	60.4	61.9	63.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.7	89.9	91.2	92.4	93.7	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
42.2	43.3	44.4	45.4	46.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
32.8	33.1	33.3	33.6	33.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
51.5	53.0	54.5	56.0	57.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
56.5	55.4	55.4	59.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
31	26	25	26	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
81.7	83.9	83.9	89.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
66 210	66 541	66 883	67 240	67 607	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
4 595	4 672	4 751	4 829	4 908	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
130 670	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.6	0.6	0.5	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.28	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
33	33	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
221.0	221.0	221.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1114	1087	1061	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

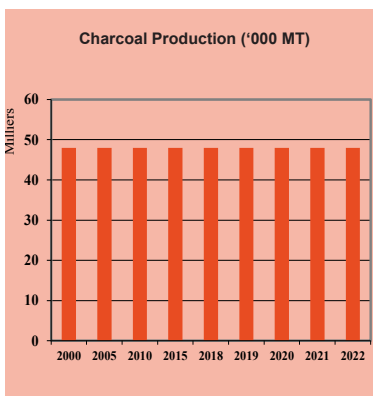
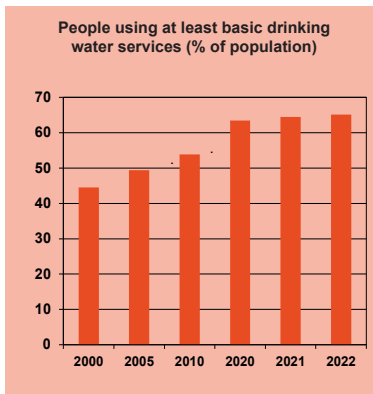
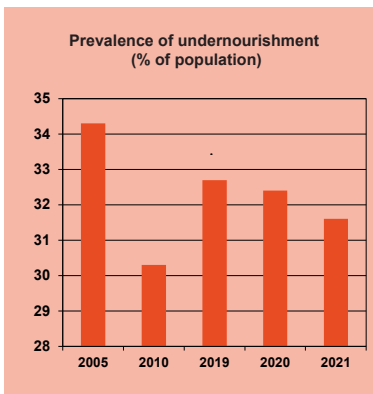
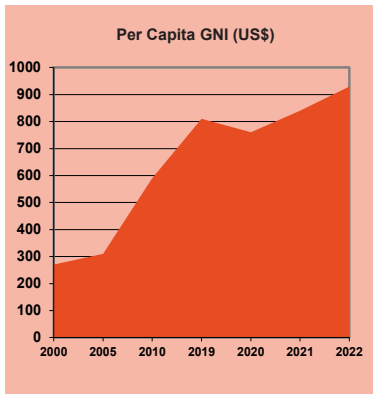




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 110	9 026	10 309	11 643	11 931	12 230
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 206	4 682	5 320	5 979	6 121	6 270
Age 0-14	1 878	1 948	2 176	2 386	2 423	2 460
Age 15-49	2 000	2 292	2 572	2 923	3 011	3 106
Age 50-64	219	290	378	461	472	483
Age 65+	109	153	194	210	215	221
Male Population - Total ('000)	3 904	4 344	4 989	5 664	5 809	5 961
Age 0-14	1 860	1 927	2 172	2 408	2 452	2 494
Age 15-49	1 789	2 087	2 387	2 749	2 839	2 935
Age 50-64	170	220	303	370	379	388
Age 65+	86	109	127	137	140	144
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5
Female	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4
Male	1.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	12.2	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.8	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	41.1	43.7	45.7	48.1	48.4	48.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	93	93	94	95	95	95
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	94.1	84.6	82.8	79.1	78.0	77.0
Age 0-14	89.5	79.2	77.1	73.7	72.8	71.7
Age 65+	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	44	31	23	20	19	19
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	14.1	20.3	49.1	55.0	56.7	58.5
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 007	533	386	312	292	275
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	109	66	44	35	34	33
Female (per 1,000 live births)	103	61	40	31	31	30
Male (per 1,000 live births)	116	71	48	38	37	36
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	47	57	63	65	66	66
Female (years)	48	58	64	67	68	68
Male (years)	46	56	61	63	63	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.03	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	36.1	33.9	33.3	31.0	...	37.6
Women in national parliaments (%)	25.7	48.8	56.3	63.8	63.8	61.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	41	50
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	35.1	...	34.1	...	...	...
Female (%)	40.2	...	38.5	...	...	...
Male (%)	28.6	...	28.9	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	97.4	134.2	145.5	132.2	134.7	132.3
Female (%)	95.8	135.3	146.5	133.6	135.2	132.6
Male (%)	99.0	133.2	144.6	130.9	134.1	132.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	9.5	16.2	31.3	37.4	36.6	37.7
Female (%)	9.2	15.1	31.3	38.7	38.1	39.7
Male (%)	9.8	17.5	31.4	36.2	35.1	35.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	5.8	8.1	8.9	7.9	8.3	8.3
Female (%)	5.8	8.1	8.9	8.0	8.3	8.3
Male (%)	5.9	8.0	8.8	7.8	8.3	8.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	94.6	93.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	95.6	94.8
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	53.0	54.2	53.4	53.5	53.7	53.6
Secondary (%)	20.7	21.3	...	30.1	30.4	30.9
Labor Force ('000)	2 711	3 156	3 635	4 152	4 271	4 399
Female (as % of total)	46.2	47.0	47.1	47.3	47.3	47.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	88.9	85.5	79.4	63.6	58.6	53.1
Female (%)	94.4	92.2	88.4	74.6	69.6	63.8
Male (%)	84.3	79.6	71.5	54.0	48.8	43.6

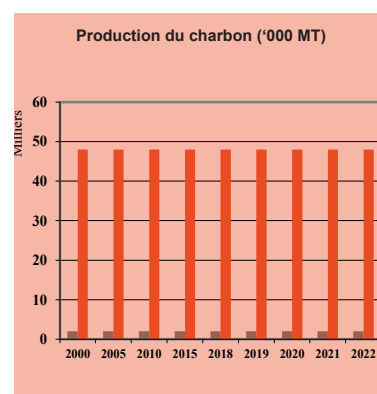
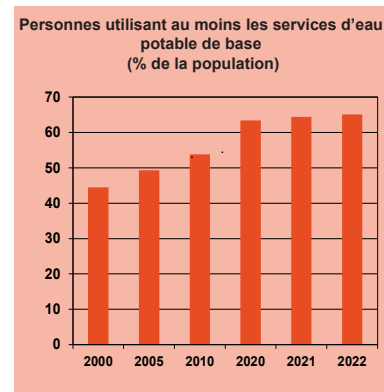
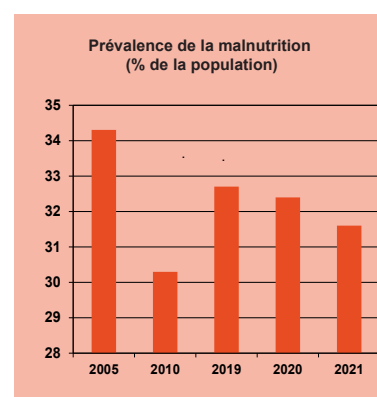
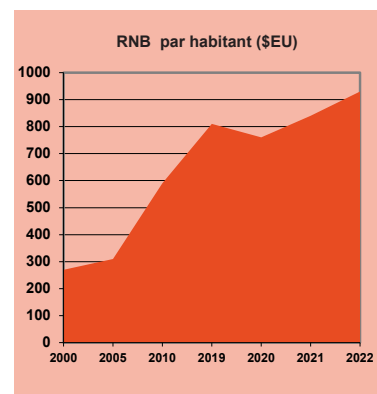
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
12 532	12 835	13 146	13 462	13 777	14 095	Population totale ('000)
6 419	6 569	6 723	6 880	7 036	7 193	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 496	2 530	2 562	2 593	2 624	2 656	0-14 ans
3 201	3 299	3 401	3 506	3 608	3 709	15-49 ans
493	503	514	526	538	552	50-64 ans
229	237	246	255	264	276	65+ ans
6 113	6 266	6 423	6 582	6 741	6 901	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 535	2 573	2 608	2 642	2 675	2 709	0-14 ans
3 033	3 134	3 240	3 350	3 459	3 567	15-49 ans
396	404	413	422	431	441	50-64 ans
149	155	162	169	176	185	65+ ans
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	Femme (%)
2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	Homme (%)
2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
49.0	49.3	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.5	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
95	95	96	96	96	96	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
75.9	74.9	73.7	72.5	71.4	70.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
70.6	69.5	68.3	67.1	65.9	64.9	0-14 ans
5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	65+ ans
19	18	18	17	17	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
60.4	62.3	63.7	64.7	65.5	66.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
281	281	259	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
32	31	30	29	29	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
29	28	27	27	26	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
35	34	33	32	31	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	66	67	66	67	67	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
68	68	69	68	69	69	Femme (ans)
64	64	64	64	65	65	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	31.9	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
61	73	...	75	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
26.8	...	...	...	21.2	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
30.6	...	...	...	23.3	...	Femme (%)
22.4	...	...	...	19.0	...	Homme (%)
129.1	128.5	...	137.6	134.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
129.0	128.1	...	138.3	135.0	...	Filles (%)
129.1	128.9	...	136.9	134.9	...	Garçons (%)
39.1	42.0	...	42.5	41.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
41.4	44.7	...	45.6	45.5	...	Filles (%)
36.9	39.4	...	39.4	38.3	...	Garçons (%)
7.9	7.9	...	8.4	8.3	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.9	7.8	...	8.4	8.3	...	Filles (%)
8.0	7.9	...	8.3	8.3	...	Garçons (%)
92.8	91.7	...	91.2	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.7	92.5	...	92.4	...	...	Filles (%)
54.9	55.5	...	57.7	57.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	31.8	33.0	...	secondaire (%)
4 529	4 519	4 998	4 782	5 100	5 283	Force de travail ('000)
46.9	46.3	47.2	47.1	47.3	47.3	Femme (en % du total)
50.1	47.3	50.1	56.2	56.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
61.5	57.3	60.4	66.0	65.3	...	Femme (%)
40.2	38.8	41.2	47.9	47.9	...	Homme (%)

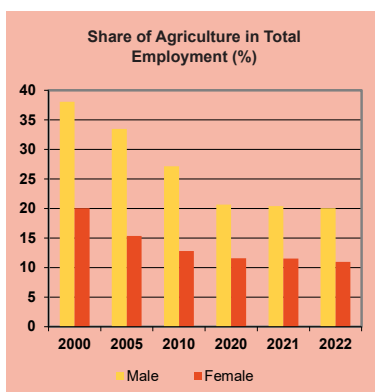
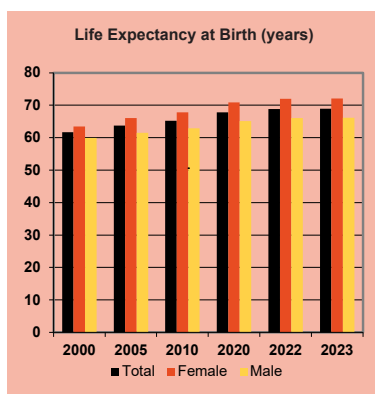
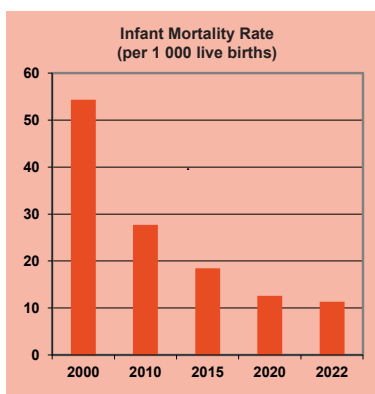
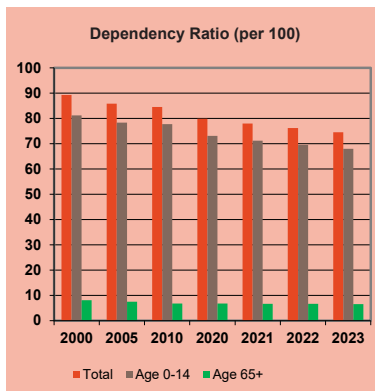




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	270	310	590	730	730	720
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	7.7	8.1	6.7	7.0	6.4
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	3.4	...	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.341	0.413	0.492	0.526	0.527	0.535
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	159	...	158
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	38.9	32.0	25.6	...	20.9	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	38.2	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	75.2	66.1	59.2	...	52.0	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	40.8	43.9	39.8	...	35.6	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.0	1.7	2.3	...	2.4	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	40.0	41.6	30.6	30.2	31.5	33.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	7.5	6.5	4.9	5.0	3.9	6.5
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	46.6	50.3	51.9	42.2	43.3	39.3
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	11.0	12.0	13.5
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	96.5	103.5	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	110	21	2	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 138	2 146	2 159	2 195	2 200	2 206
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 678	1 684	1 692	1 718	1 721	1 725
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	25.0	24.2	22.8	23.1	23.2	23.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	20.3	17.9	11.7	9.6	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	34.3	30.3	32.6	31.5	31.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	96	102	83	61	62	58
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	91.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	185.0	105.4	63.8	47.7	46.1	44.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	40.9	39.5	34.8	31.8	31.7	31.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.8	10.5	8.1	6.7	6.5	6.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467
Arable Land (as % of land area)	40.5	45.6	48.0	52.2	52.2	52.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	21.1	18.2	17.4	16.6	16.6	16.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	9.1	9.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	20.7	16.5	16.1	15.6	15.5	15.5
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	287	276	265	270	272	273
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	74.0	76.2	77.9	81.4	81.3	81.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	283	349	344	429	458	494
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	127	132	138	144	146	147
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	44.5	49.4	53.8	58.5	59.4	60.4
% Rural	40.0	44.3	48.9	53.6	54.5	55.5
% Urban	70.0	74.0	78.1	82.4	83.3	84.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	44.9	52.1	59.0	65.8	67.2	68.5
% Rural	41.9	50.5	59.1	67.8	69.5	71.2
% Urban	61.9	60.2	58.3	56.2	55.8	55.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	6.2	4.8	9.7	22.8	29.4	34.1
% Rural	...	1	3	13	19	24
% Urban	38.9	25.1	44.5	72.9	80.0	84.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	48	48	48	48	48	48
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	520	510	570	930	1 050	1 050
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.20	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.11
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	1	1	1
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Per capita (m3)	1171	1052	922	816	796	777

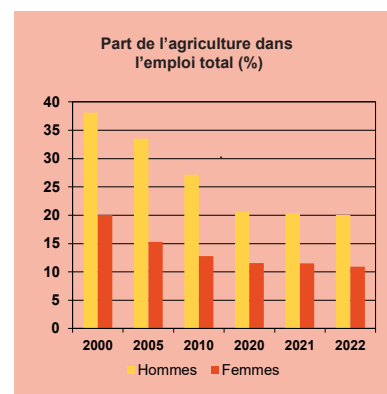
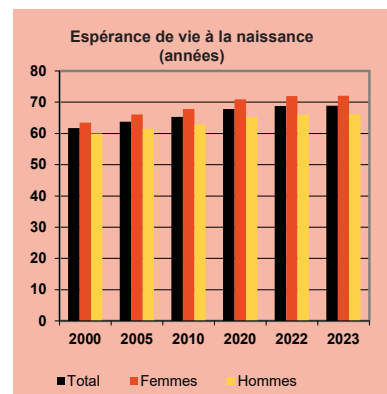
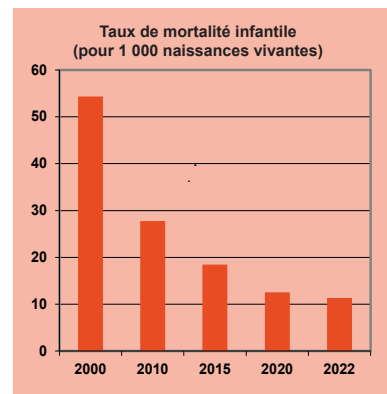
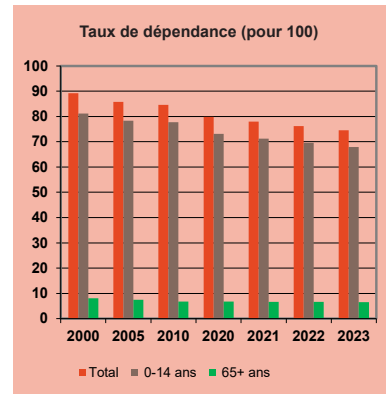
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
770	810	760	840	930	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.7	6.3	7.5	7.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.1	3.2	3.3	5.6	4.8	4.1	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.540	0.543	0.532	0.534	0.548	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
157	160	165	165	161	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.4	0.4	...	0.4	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
31.3	31.4	31.5	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
5.0	5.4	5.2	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
39.2	33.4	36.0	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
13.2	11.6	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
118.2	93.3	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 210	2 215	2 220	2 224	2 228	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 728	1 731	1 734	1 737	1 740	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
23.4	23.5	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
12.2	...	7.7	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
31.8	32.7	32.4	31.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
59	57	57	56	56	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
97.0	98.0	89.0	89.0	98.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.4	42.0	40.5	39.2	38.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
31.2	30.8	30.3	30.0	29.5	29.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.2	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	2 467	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
50.1	48.3	49.2	51.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
10.1	10.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
16.6	16.6	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
15.5	15.4	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
274	275	276	277	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
79.0	77.2	79.4	81.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
494	507	510	533	534	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
148	149	150	151	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
9	9	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
61.4	62.4	63.4	64.5	65.1	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
56.5	57.5	58.5	59.5	60.1	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
85.0	85.9	86.8	87.6	88.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
69.9	71.2	72.5	73.9	73.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
73.0	74.7	76.4	78.2	78.2	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
54.9	54.5	54.0	53.6	53.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
38.0	46.6	45.2	48.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
28	38	35	38	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
85.8	86.4	93.9	98.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
48	48	48	48	48	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1 080	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.11	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
1	1	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
9.5	9.5	9.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
758	740	723	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

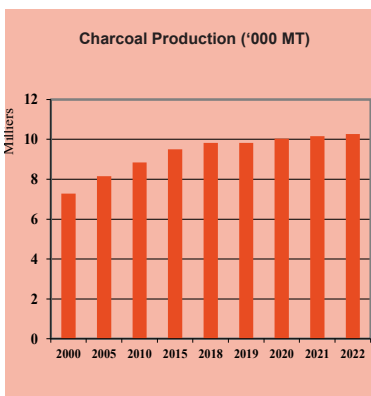
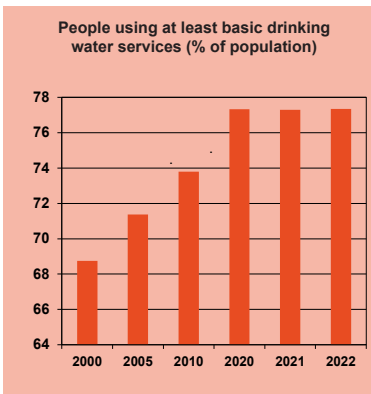
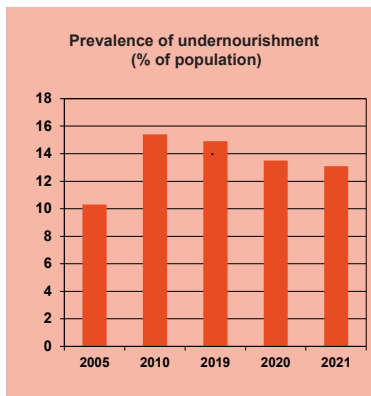
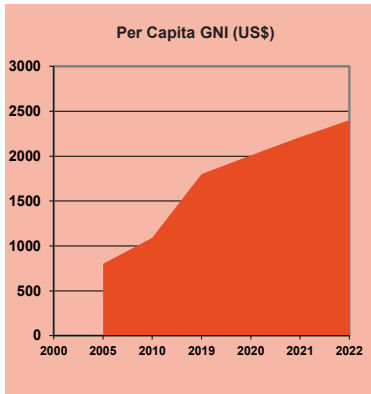




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	144	162	182	201	205	208
Female Population - Total ('000)	72	81	91	101	102	104
Age 0-14	30	34	38	42	43	43
Age 15-49	34	39	44	47	48	49
Age 50-64	5	5	6	7	7	8
Age 65+	3	4	4	4	4	4
Male Population - Total ('000)	72	81	91	100	102	104
Age 0-14	31	35	39	43	43	44
Age 15-49	33	39	44	48	48	49
Age 50-64	4	4	5	7	7	8
Age 65+	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
Female	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
Male	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.5
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	51.5	57.0	62.3	68.2	69.5	70.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	100	100	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.2	85.8	84.6	84.5	84.1	83.5
Age 0-14	81.2	78.3	77.8	78.0	77.6	76.8
Age 65+	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	22	19	16	11	10	9
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	28.3	33.4	39.3	44.1	45.2	46.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	179	160	160	139	164	144
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	54	39	28	18	17	15
Female (per 1,000 live births)	49	35	24	16	15	14
Male (per 1,000 live births)	60	44	31	20	19	17
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	62	64	65	67	67	68
Female (years)	63	66	68	70	70	71
Male (years)	60	61	63	65	65	66
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.1	9.1	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	0	1	2	...	1
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	125.4	118.8	107.3	108.1	109.6
Female (%)	...	124.5	117.5	104.1	104.7	106.7
Male (%)	...	126.4	120.0	110.4	111.4	112.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	43.0	50.2	82.4	83.9	90.4
Female (%)	...	44.9	51.0	85.4	87.7	95.0
Male (%)	...	41.2	49.4	79.3	80.0	85.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	...	7.5	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.7
Female (%)	...	7.5	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.5
Male (%)	...	7.6	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.9
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	98.0	92.4	90.4	...	96.5
Female (%)	...	98.1	92.9	88.7	...	95.5
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	55.4	60.8	55.5	55.3	54.9
Secondary (%)	...	12.6	...	33.8	32.6	...
Labor Force ('000)	45	51	57	63	64	65
Female (as % of total)	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.5	34.6	34.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	32.1	27.9	22.6	19.5	19.4	18.7
Female (%)	20.1	15.3	12.8	11.9	13.3	12.3
Male (%)	38.1	33.5	27.1	23.0	22.2	21.6

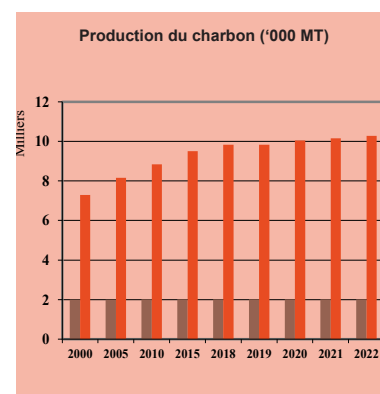
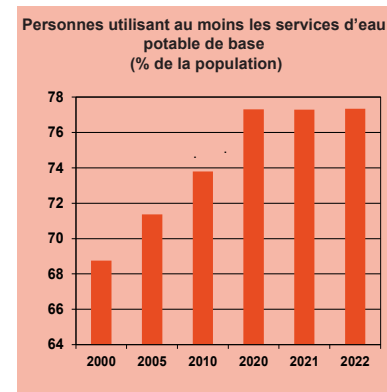
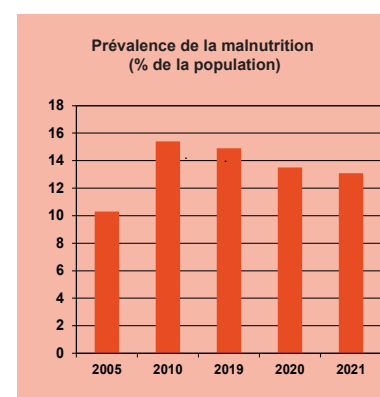
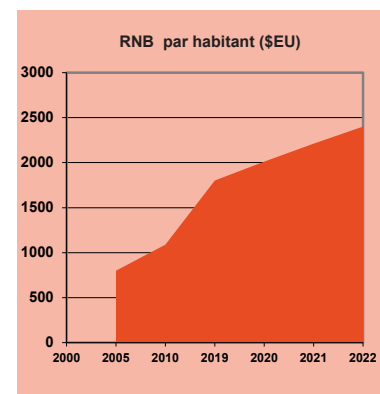
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
211	215	219	223	227	232	Population totale ('000)
106	107	110	112	114	116	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
44	44	44	44	45	45	0-14 ans
50	51	52	54	56	57	15-49 ans
8	8	8	9	9	9	50-64 ans
4	4	5	5	5	5	65+ ans
106	107	109	111	113	116	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
44	44	45	45	45	45	0-14 ans
50	51	52	54	55	56	15-49 ans
8	8	9	9	9	10	50-64 ans
4	4	4	4	4	4	65+ ans
1.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	Femme (%)
1.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	Homme (%)
3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
71.9	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.8	76.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	99	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.6	81.5	79.9	77.9	76.2	74.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
75.8	74.7	73.0	71.2	69.5	67.9	0-14 ans
6.7	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	65+ ans
9	8	8	7	7	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
47.2	48.2	48.9	49.5	50.1	50.7	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
149	142	146	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
14	13	13	12	11	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
13	12	11	10	10	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
16	15	14	13	13	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
68	69	68	68	69	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
71	72	71	70	72	72	Femme (ans)
66	66	65	65	66	66	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
14.5	14.5	23.6	23.6	14.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	6.3	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	8.9	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	3.5	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
67	68	69	72	74	76	Force de travail ('000)
34.9	35.0	35.1	35.4	35.2	35.3	Femme (en % du total)
18.1	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.1	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	10.9	...	Femme (%)
21.1	20.6	20.6	20.4	20.1	...	Homme (%)

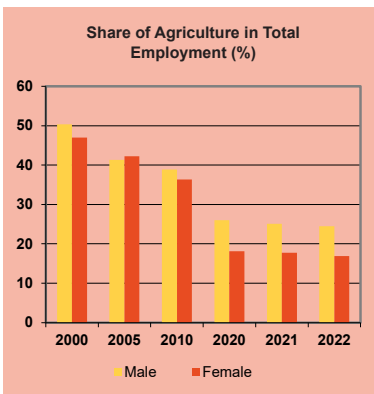
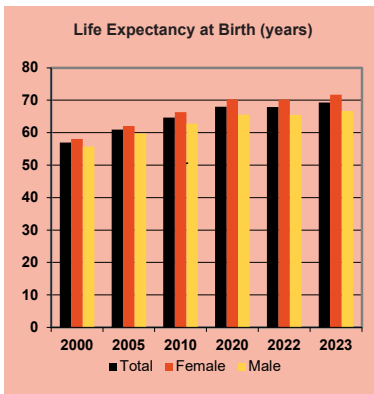
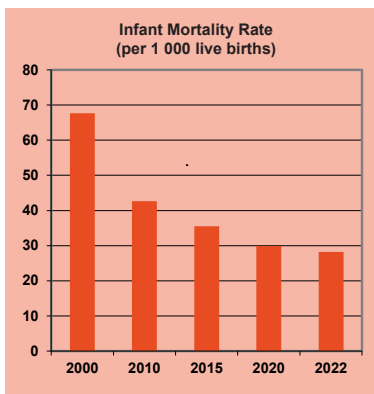
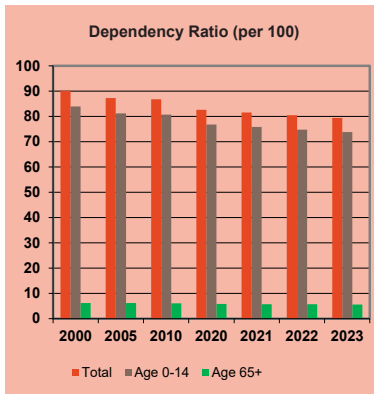




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	800	1 090	1 370	1 400	1 430
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	10.5	11.6	6.9	5.3	6.4	6.5
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	4.9	9.7	3.9	5.2	5.0
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.498	0.533	0.561	0.604	0.608	0.619
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	142	...	143
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	8.5	...	9.3	...	...	13.1
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	55.5
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	20.4	...	22.6	...	...	15.7
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	24.5	...	24.2	...	...	32.9
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	3.3	...	3.5	...	...	2.6
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	21.4	10.0	11.4	12.5	11.8	12.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 3.6	1.5	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.9
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	26.7	25.0	46.8	51.0	43.9	37.9
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	31.3	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	219.8	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	1	3	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 235	2 220	2 226	2 223	2 224	2 232
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 748	1 735	1 742	1 743	1 743	1 749
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	55.2	54.2	52.9	51.8	51.6	51.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	10.3	15.4	16.1	15.8	15.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	119	151	117	156	162	117
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	81.0	98.0	99.0	97.0	92.0	94.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	82.0	55.6	36.2	23.1	21.1	19.4
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	39.4	39.1	36.9	32.8	31.6	30.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.3	8.1	7.1	6.2	6.1	5.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	96	96	96	96	96	96
Arable Land (as % of land area)	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	43.8	41.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	29.2	29.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	58	58	58	55	54	54
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	37.5	35.4	34.4	38.5	41.7	42.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1	1	1	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	10	10	10	10	10	10
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	68.8	71.4	73.8	76.0	76.4	76.8
% Rural	62.3	64.6	66.8	68.8	69.2	69.6
% Urban	74.4	76.0	77.6	79.0	79.3	79.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.6	26.6	33.2	39.8	41.1	42.5
% Rural	13.1	18.0	24.1	30.7	32.1	33.5
% Urban	27.2	32.5	38.1	43.7	44.8	46.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	52.9	55.8	61.4	67.3	69.4	74.3
% Rural	40	40	46	54	59	76
% Urban	64.1	66.4	69.7	73.0	73.7	73.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	96	102	107	112	113	113
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	7	8	9	10	10	10
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	50	80	100	120	120	130
Per Capita (MT)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.42	0.54	0.51	0.50	0.47	0.49
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Per capita (m3)	15169	13483	11969	10839	10653	10479

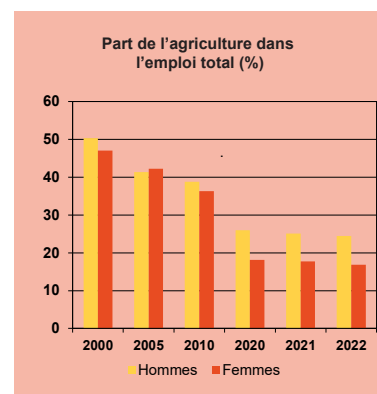
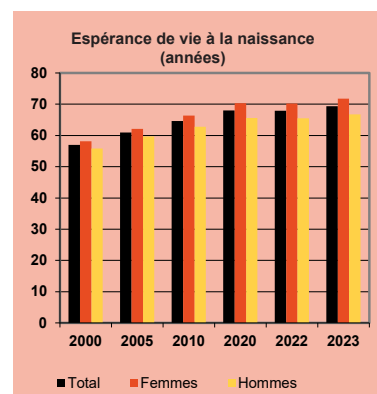
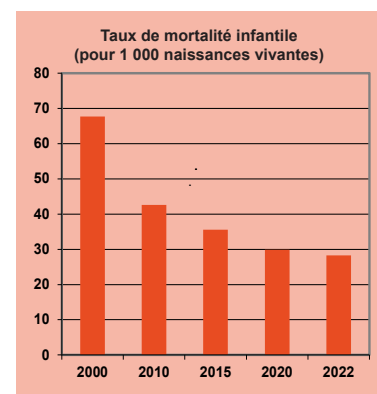
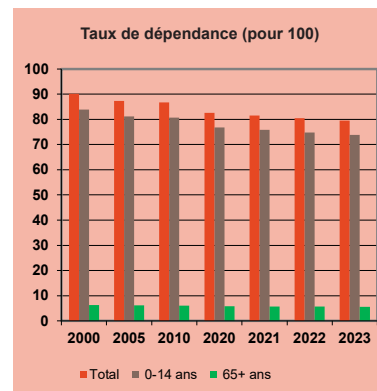
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 650	1 800	2 010	2 210	2 400	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.5	5.3	7.3	7.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.2	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.2	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.624	0.625	0.619	0.618	0.613	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
137	135	139	138	141	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
12.3	12.2	12.2	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.0	2.5	2.1	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
33.9	34.7	27.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	48.9	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
192.1	215.3	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 240	2 246	2 253	2 262	2 273	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 755	1 759	1 762	1 769	1 775	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
51.1	50.8	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	5.4	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
15.3	14.9	13.5	13.1	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
124	114	115	114	113	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
96.0	95.0	94.0	93.0	93.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
18.0	16.9	15.9	15.1	14.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
29.5	28.9	28.4	28.3	28.0	27.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
96	96	96	96	96	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
40.6	40.6	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
53	53	52	51	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
0	1	0	0	0	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
0	0	0	0	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
10	10	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
77.2	77.3	77.3	77.3	77.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
70.0	70.4	70.8	71.1	71.1	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
79.9	79.8	79.6	79.3	79.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
43.8	45.1	46.4	47.8	47.8	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
34.9	36.3	37.8	39.3	39.3	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
47.1	48.3	49.4	50.6	50.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
71.0	75.1	76.8	78.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
56	68	71	74	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
76.7	77.6	78.8	80.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
114	114	115	116	116	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
10	10	10	10	10	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
140	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.7	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.51	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
2.2	2.2	2.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
10315	10158	9971	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

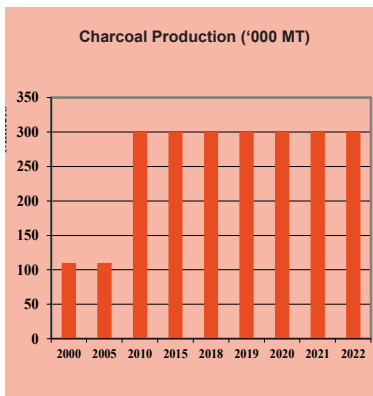
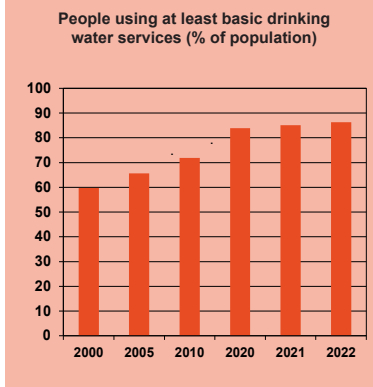
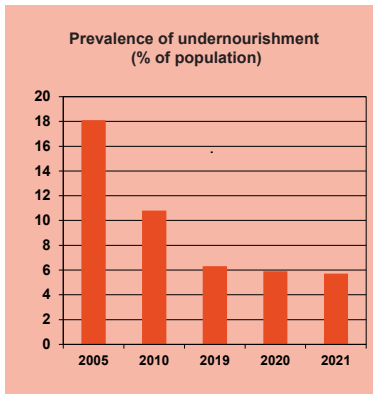
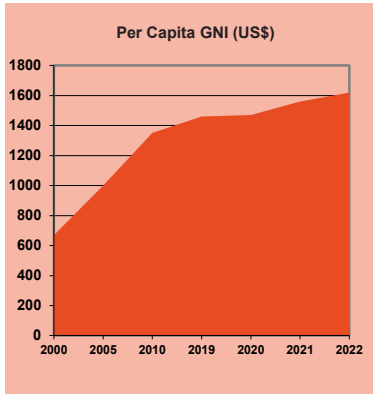




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 704	10 974	12 530	14 356	14 751	15 158
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 918	5 572	6 371	7 308	7 509	7 715
Age 0-14	2 123	2 351	2 674	3 057	3 130	3 202
Age 15-49	2 282	2 644	3 036	3 479	3 581	3 686
Age 50-64	339	379	435	514	532	550
Age 65+	174	197	225	257	266	275
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 787	5 402	6 159	7 048	7 243	7 443
Age 0-14	2 160	2 404	2 741	3 135	3 210	3 283
Age 15-49	2 178	2 510	2 882	3 308	3 410	3 518
Age 50-64	304	325	356	411	424	439
Age 65+	145	163	180	194	199	203
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Female	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Male	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	41.1	42.8	45.1	47.8	48.4	48.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	47.6	46.6	44.2	41.9	41.4	41.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	97	97	97	96	96	96
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.2	87.3	86.7	86.2	85.6	85.0
Age 0-14	83.9	81.2	80.7	80.3	79.8	79.2
Age 65+	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	38	32	27	24	24	23
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	11.3	12.1	14.3	23.2	25.1	26.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	638	519	450	321	280	278
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	68	53	43	36	34	33
Female (per 1,000 live births)	61	47	37	31	30	29
Male (per 1,000 live births)	74	59	47	40	38	37
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	57	61	65	67	67	68
Female (years)	58	62	66	69	70	70
Male (years)	56	60	63	65	65	65
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	23.1	...	30.4	30.6	30.3
Women in national parliaments (%)	12.1	19.2	22.7	42.7	42.7	41.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	351	298	248	238	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	48.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	60.2
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	35.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	69.9	82.1	84.3	84.9	83.9	84.5
Female (%)	64.7	80.7	86.8	89.8	88.2	89.3
Male (%)	74.9	83.5	81.8	80.1	79.7	79.7
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	15.6	22.5	37.0	51.3	...	...
Female (%)	12.3	19.2	34.5	...	...	...
Male (%)	19.0	25.8	39.4	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	...	...
Female (%)	3.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	...	...
Male (%)	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	59.3	66.5	72.8	75.7	...	...
Female (%)	55.4	65.8	75.0	79.3	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	23.0	25.1	30.6	32.4	...	...
Secondary (%)	14.9	14.1	...	27.0	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 733	3 112	3 415	3 714	4 216	3 989
Female (as % of total)	33.9	34.6	36.6	39.2	40.5	40.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	49.2	41.6	38.0	31.3	34.3	28.1
Female (%)	47.0	42.2	36.3	27.0	30.4	23.3
Male (%)	50.3	41.4	38.8	34.0	37.0	31.4

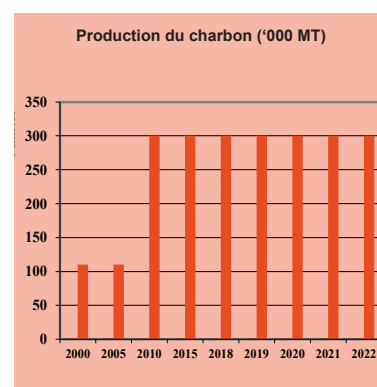
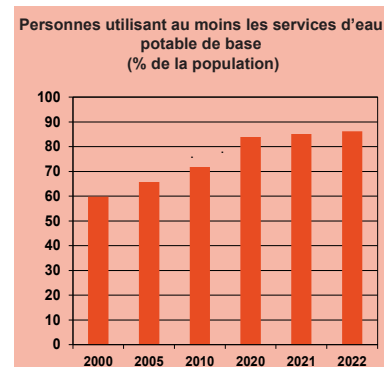
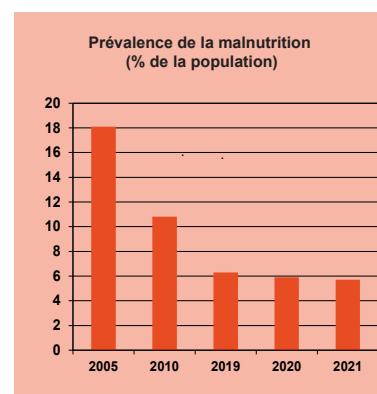
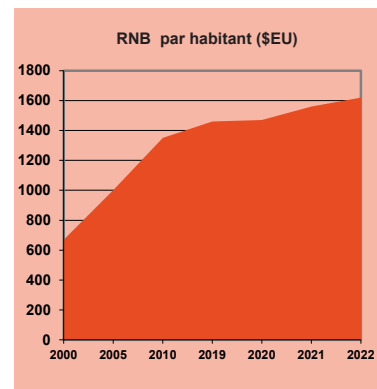
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
15 575	16 001	16 436	16 877	17 316	17 763	Population totale ('000)
7 925	8 140	8 359	8 580	8 800	9 026	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 274	3 345	3 415	3 481	3 546	3 610	0-14 ans
3 796	3 909	4 027	4 150	4 275	4 400	15-49 ans
570	591	613	636	659	685	50-64 ans
285	295	304	313	321	330	65+ ans
7 650	7 861	8 077	8 297	8 516	8 737	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 356	3 429	3 499	3 567	3 632	3 697	0-14 ans
3 631	3 747	3 871	4 001	4 132	4 262	15-49 ans
455	472	490	509	529	551	50-64 ans
208	213	217	220	223	227	65+ ans
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	Femme (%)
2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	Homme (%)
3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
49.4	49.9	50.4	50.9	51.4	51.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
40.5	40.1	39.7	39.4	39.1	38.9	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	97	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.3	83.5	82.6	81.5	80.5	79.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
78.4	77.7	76.8	75.8	74.8	73.8	0-14 ans
5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	65+ ans
23	22	22	21	20	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
27.1	27.5	28.1	28.9	29.6	30.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
277	258	261	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
32	31	30	29	28	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
28	27	26	25	25	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
36	34	33	32	32	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
68	69	68	67	68	69	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
70	71	70	69	70	72	Femme (ans)
66	66	66	65	65	67	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
32.4	30.3	...	24.5	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
41.8	41.8	43.0	43.0	44.2	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	254	238	276	286	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	42.3	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	52.9	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	30.9	...	Homme (%)
84.3	83.4	84.6	82.9	83.3	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
89.7	89.0	90.6	89.2	90.2	...	Filles (%)
79.1	77.9	78.7	76.8	76.5	...	Garçons (%)
...	45.9	46.3	46.8	47.0	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	48.9	49.9	51.1	51.8	...	Filles (%)
...	43.1	42.9	42.6	42.3	...	Garçons (%)
...	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	...	Filles (%)
...	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	...	Garçons (%)
...	75.4	76.8	74.1	73.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	80.3	82.0	79.5	79.3	...	Filles (%)
...	31.9	32.2	32.4	33.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	17.8	17.9	18.3	...	secondaire (%)
4 409	4 679	4 783	4 994	5 124	5 257	Force de travail ('000)
39.2	38.6	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.7	Femme (en % du total)
22.2	23.0	23.0	22.2	21.5	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
16.9	18.0	18.1	17.8	16.9	...	Femme (%)
25.6	26.1	26.0	25.1	24.5	...	Homme (%)

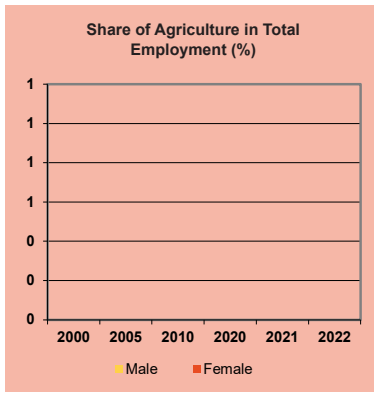
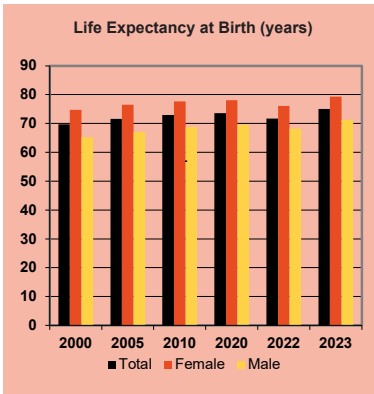
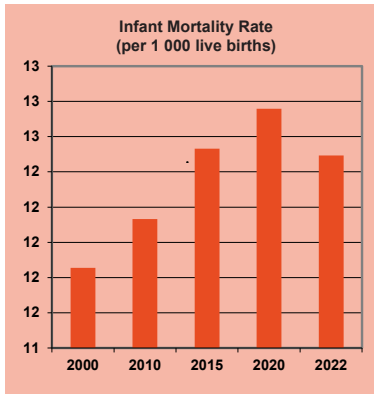
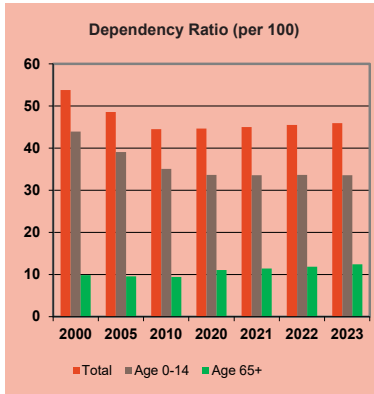




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	670	1 000	1 350	1 330	1 300	1 300
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.5	4.1	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.390	0.434	0.468	0.506	0.509	0.512
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	162	...	164
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	12.7	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	48.3	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	41.1	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	30.0	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.4	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	19.1	16.8	17.5	17.5	18.0	17.8
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	3.1	11.0	5.8	18.2	9.0	1.8
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.0	6.6	12.3	18.0	17.4	18.3
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	7.8	7.0
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	19.5	30.5	31.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	43	20	24	2	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 226	2 235	2 232	2 235	2 238	2 242
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 742	1 747	1 746	1 749	1 752	1 754
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	59.9	59.7	58.7	57.3	57.0	56.7
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	17.8	14.5	...	16.1	13.8	14.4
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	18.1	10.8	9.5	8.3	7.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	155	141	132	123	122	120
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	92.0	97.0	95.0	97.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	129.6	91.6	66.3	50.9	48.3	45.9
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	39.2	38.4	37.7	35.4	34.7	34.2
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.2	9.0	7.2	6.1	5.8	5.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253
Arable Land (as % of land area)	17.3	16.2	18.8	19.0	18.8	18.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.3	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	25.2	25.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	7.1	9.4	6.9	11.0	11.2	11.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	8 853	8 661	8 468	8 268	8 228	8 188
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	46.9	45.6	48.2	48.4	48.2	48.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 167	1 193	1 478	1 564	1 664	1 705
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	32	32	32	32	32	32
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	106	120	120	120	120	120
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	59.8	65.7	71.8	77.9	79.1	80.3
% Rural	40.5	48.3	56.4	64.8	66.5	68.2
% Urban	88.2	89.9	91.7	93.4	93.8	94.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	36.8	42.1	47.5	52.8	53.9	54.9
% Rural	20.7	27.1	33.7	40.6	42.0	43.4
% Urban	60.7	63.0	65.1	67.3	67.7	68.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	37.7	47.1	56.5	60.5	64.5	61.7
% Rural	13	23	35	38	45	35
% Urban	74.6	80.4	84.3	86.9	87.7	91.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 114	5 276	5 427	5 557	5 570	5 584
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	110	110	300	300	300	300
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	4 060	5 670	7 030	9 280	9 920	9 570
Per Capita (MT)	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.47	0.52	0.54	0.58	0.59	0.53
Electricity Production (Gwh)	2	2	3	4	4	5
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8
Per capita (m3)	2659	2351	2059	1797	1749	1702

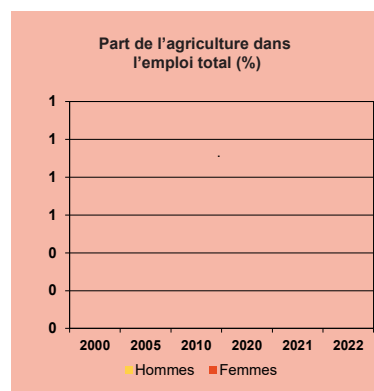
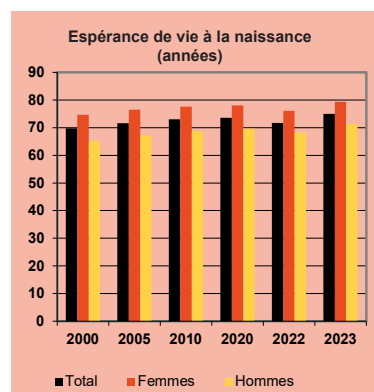
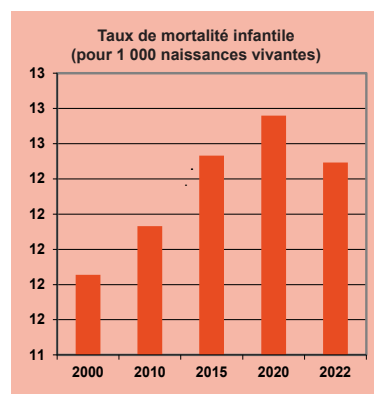
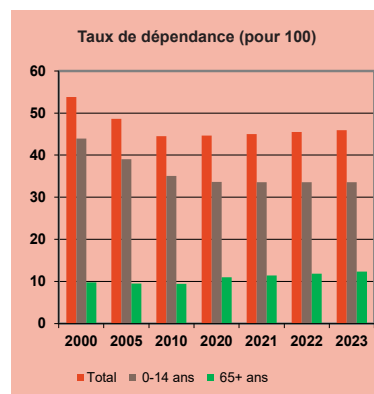
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 420	1 460	1 470	1 560	1 620	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.4	4.5	5.2	4.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.9	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.516	0.512	0.513	0.511	0.517	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
166	168	170	170	169	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
9.2	...	...	9.9	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
30.5	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.0	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
16.9	17.1	17.5	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
6.6	7.6	8.7	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
20.4	19.3	16.8	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	9.0	8.4	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
...	55.0	35.7	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 247	2 251	2 256	2 261	2 266	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 758	1 761	1 764	1 767	1 771	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
56.4	56.1	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
15.1	14.4	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
118	117	115	113	112	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
94.0	95.0	95.0	87.0	87.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
43.7	41.8	40.0	38.4	37.0	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
34.0	33.5	33.0	32.6	32.1	31.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	19 253	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
19.1	19.3	19.5	19.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
29.1	29.1	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
25.4	25.4	25.4	26.4	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
11.6	11.8	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
8 148	8 108	8 068	8 028	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
48.6	48.8	49.0	49.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 757	1 729	1 999	1 906	1 896	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
32	32	32	32	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
120	120	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
81.5	82.7	83.9	85.1	86.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
69.9	71.7	73.4	75.2	77.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
94.5	94.8	95.2	95.5	95.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
56.0	57.0	58.1	59.1	60.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
44.8	46.2	47.7	49.1	50.6	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
68.5	68.9	69.4	69.8	70.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
66.0	70.4	64.3	68.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
41	48	39	43	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
93.5	95.2	92.0	93.9	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 598	5 612	5 626	5 643	5 660	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
300	300	300	300	300	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
9 860	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.7	0.8	0.6	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.51	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
5	5	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
3.0	3.1	3.1	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
25.8	25.8	25.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1657	1612	1570	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

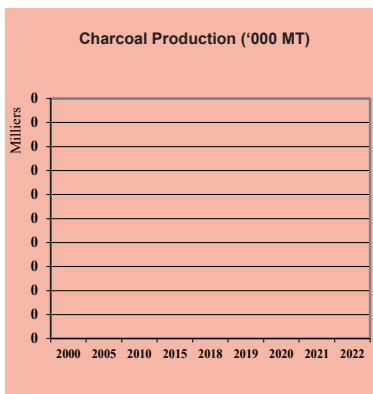
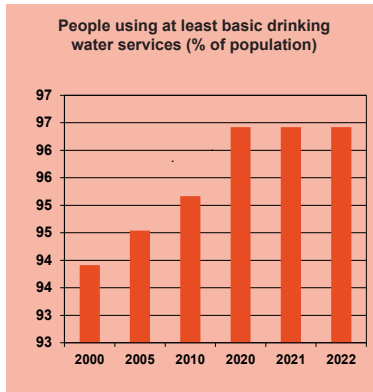
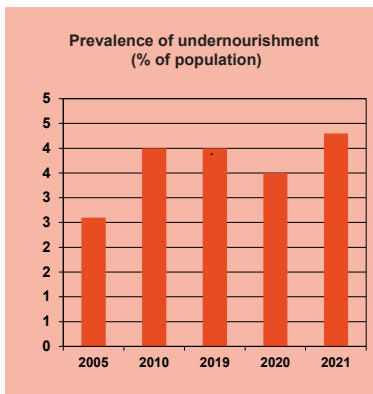
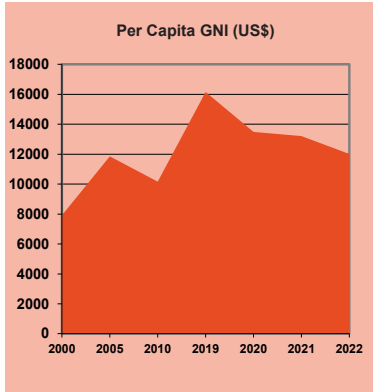




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	80	86	92	99	101	102
Female Population - Total ('000)	40	42	45	47	48	48
Age 0-14	11	11	11	11	12	12
Age 15-49	22	24	25	25	25	25
Age 50-64	4	4	5	7	7	8
Age 65+	3	4	4	4	4	4
Male Population - Total ('000)	40	44	48	52	53	53
Age 0-14	12	11	11	12	12	12
Age 15-49	23	26	28	30	30	30
Age 50-64	3	4	6	8	8	8
Age 65+	2	2	2	3	3	3
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Female	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Male	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	51.1	53.4	52.8	52.3	52.3	52.4
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	103	106	110	110	110
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	53.8	48.6	44.5	43.2	43.4	43.7
Age 0-14	44.0	39.0	35.1	33.4	33.5	33.6
Age 65+	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.2
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	9	9	9	9	9	9
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	44	15	8	5	5	5
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	12	12	13	13	13
Female (per 1,000 live births)	11	11	11	12	12	12
Male (per 1,000 live births)	13	13	13	13	14	14
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	70	72	73	74	74	74
Female (years)	75	76	78	78	78	78
Male (years)	65	67	69	70	70	70
Gender Ratio F/M	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	23.5	29.4	23.5	43.8	21.2	21.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	0	...	0	0	0
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	6.0	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	5.6	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	6.5	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	108.8	97.8	103.8	99.7	97.2	96.1
Female (%)	110.3	95.7	104.7	100.2	97.8	97.5
Male (%)	107.3	99.9	102.9	99.2	96.7	94.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	80.9	81.4	69.3	75.9	78.3	77.6
Female (%)	85.8	85.5	70.7	79.5	83.4	82.9
Male (%)	76.3	77.6	68.0	72.5	73.5	72.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8
Female (%)	6.7	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9
Male (%)	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	98.4	94.9	98.9	99.9	97.4	97.0
Female (%)	...	93.1	...	99.1	98.1	98.7
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	86.1	84.9	83.4	88.4	88.5	88.8
Secondary (%)	52.1	56.0	60.1	58.3	61.0	60.9
Labor Force ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (as % of total)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...

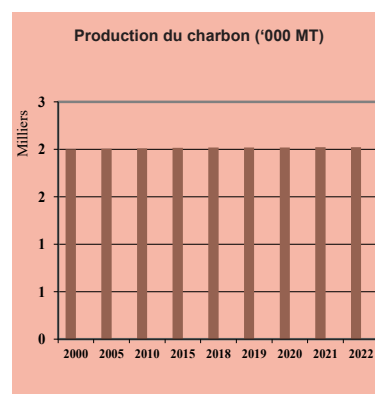
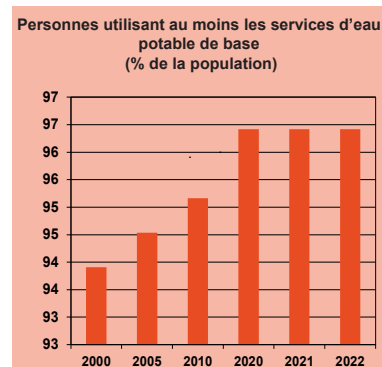
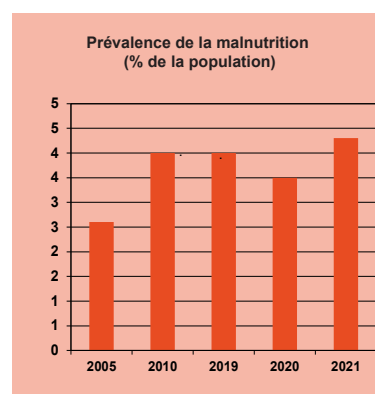
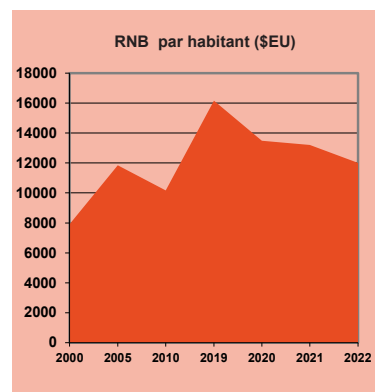
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
103	104	106	106	107	108	Population totale ('000)
49	49	50	50	51	51	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
12	12	12	12	12	12	0-14 ans
25	25	25	25	25	25	15-49 ans
8	8	9	9	9	9	50-64 ans
4	4	5	5	5	5	65+ ans
54	55	56	56	56	57	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
12	12	12	13	13	13	0-14 ans
30	30	31	31	31	30	15-49 ans
9	9	9	9	9	10	50-64 ans
3	3	3	4	4	4	65+ ans
1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	Femme (%)
1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	Homme (%)
1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
52.4	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.7	53.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
111	111	111	111	111	111	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
44.0	44.4	44.7	45.0	45.5	45.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
33.7	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	0-14 ans
10.4	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.9	12.4	65+ ans
9	9	9	9	9	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
4	3	3	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
13	13	13	13	12	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
12	12	12	12	12	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
14	14	14	14	13	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
74	74	74	71	72	75	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
78	79	78	76	76	79	Femme (ans)
70	70	70	68	68	71	Homme (ans)
1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
21.2	21.2	24.2	22.9	22.9	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	3.8	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	3.3	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	4.2	...	...	...	Homme (%)
97.0	96.1	97.1	96.5	97.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
98.6	97.2	97.9	96.7	98.0	...	Filles (%)
95.4	95.0	96.3	96.3	97.3	...	Garçons (%)
77.4	75.2	75.4	75.0	76.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
80.7	78.3	79.2	78.6	80.1	...	Filles (%)
74.2	72.3	71.9	71.6	73.8	...	Garçons (%)
5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	...	Filles (%)
5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	...	Garçons (%)
97.4	96.3	96.7	96.5	98.0	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
99.2	97.4	96.9	96.9	98.1	...	Filles (%)
88.9	85.1	84.8	86.4	87.5	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
58.1	55.9	56.2	55.7	55.3	...	secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Force de travail ('000)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (en % du total)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)

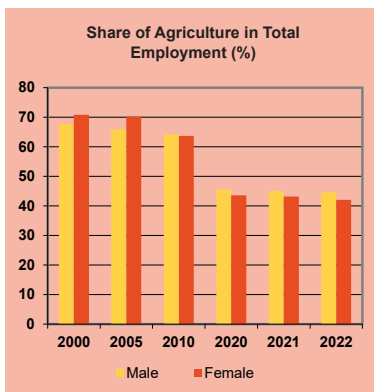
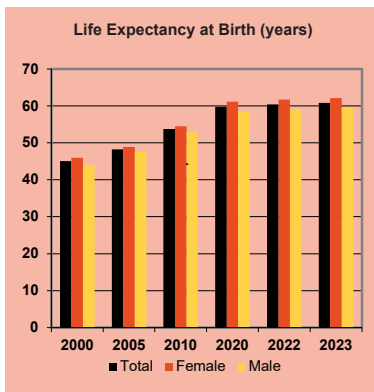
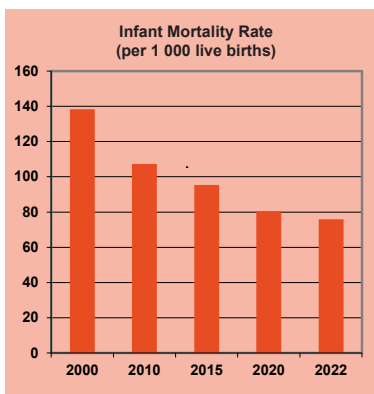
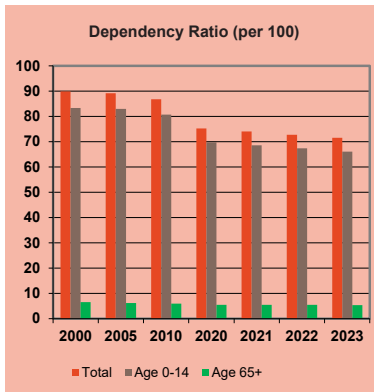




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	7 920	11 850	10 160	13 890	15 220	17 130
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.8
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	3.5	5.1	4.3	4.2
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.714	0.732	0.764	0.786	0.787	0.789
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	63	...	62
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	4.1	3.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	0.1	7.7	- 6.2	- 4.0	0.9	- 8.2
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.3	3.9	0.6
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	121.1	108.2	...	202.0	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	454.0	445.9	...	769.2	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 325	2 355	2 386	2 412	2 412	2 416
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 802	1 825	1 849	1 868	1 868	1 872
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	30.6	29.2	27.3	27.1	27.2	27.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	2.6	4.0	5.2	4.7	4.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	29	19	21	9	14	18
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.7
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	18.3	18.5	17.2	17.0	17.4	17.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	46	46	46	46	46	46
Arable Land (as % of land area)	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	6.5	6.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	42.1	42.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	18.0	18.0	21.5	23.4	23.4	23.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	34	34	34	34	34	34
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	8.7	8.7	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	5	5	5	5	5	5
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	...	0	0	0	0	0
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	93.9	94.5	95.2	95.8	95.9	96.0
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	95.4	96.6	97.8	99.1	99.2	99.2
% Rural	...	...	...	...	...	...
% Urban	...	...	...	...	...	...
Access to electricity (% of population)	94.1	95.5	97.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
% Rural	90	92	94	100	100	100
% Urban	98.7	98.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	4	3	3	3	3	3
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	0	0	0	0	0	0
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	580	700	440	500	540	590
Per Capita (MT)	3.6	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.0
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.73	0.89	0.45	0.39	0.38	0.38
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita (m3)	...	...	...	...	...	...

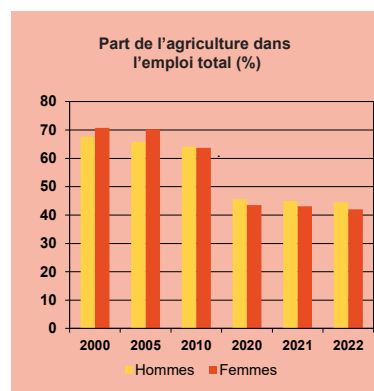
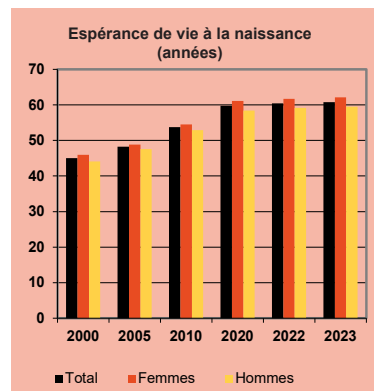
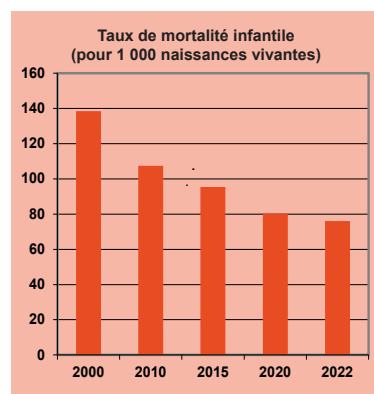
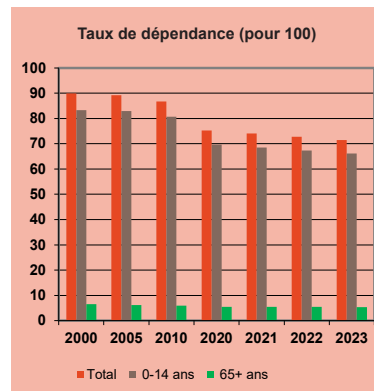
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
15 230	16 160	13 490	13 210	12 010	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.9	4.8	6.5	5.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.0	4.1	4.9	5.6	4.7	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.790	0.796	0.793	0.785	0.802	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
62	67	69	72	67	...	Rang (sur 189)
0.1	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
25.3	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
0.5	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
23.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.6	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.7	2.6	2.5	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
0.8	- 3.5	- 2.8	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.4	0.0	0.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
232.8	210.7	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
922.4	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 417	2 418	2 416	2 413	2 411	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 872	1 872	1 870	1 867	1 866	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
27.4	27.5	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
4.0	4.0	3.5	4.3	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
17	15	10	12	17	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
97.0	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
14.8	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
16.9	16.3	15.8	15.4	15.0	14.7	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
7.1	7.1	7.3	9.0	8.9	7.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
46	46	46	46	46	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.0	3.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
42.1	49.6	61.5	61.5	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
23.4	23.4	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
34	34	34	34	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
5	5	5	5	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
0	0	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.4	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
3	3	3	3	3	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
0	0	0	0	0	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
620	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
6.2	6.1	6.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.39	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

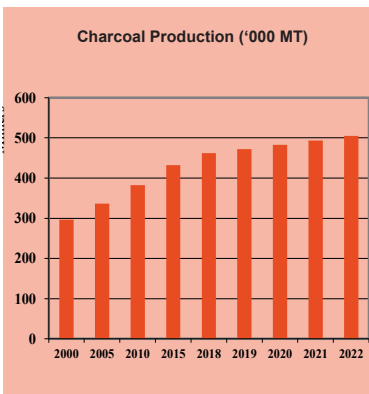
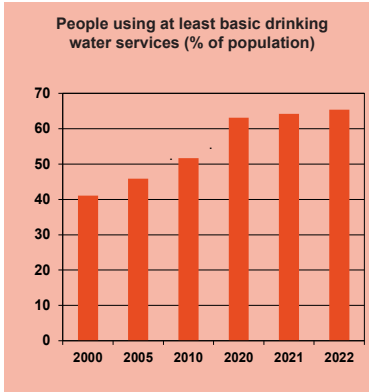
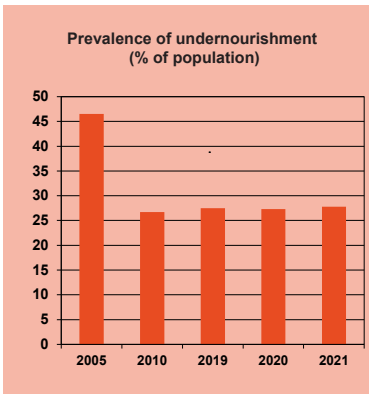
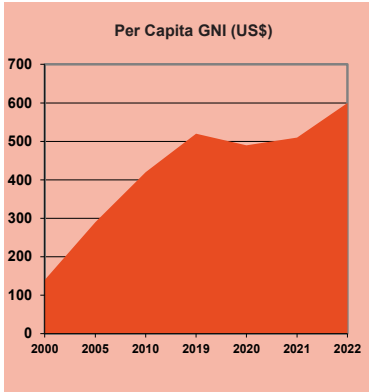




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	4 584	5 683	6 437	7 315	7 494	7 678
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 308	2 853	3 221	3 654	3 742	3 833
Age 0-14	995	1 232	1 375	1 512	1 534	1 556
Age 15-49	1 045	1 306	1 498	1 743	1 797	1 853
Age 50-64	180	211	233	271	280	290
Age 65+	88	104	115	128	131	134
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 276	2 831	3 216	3 661	3 751	3 844
Age 0-14	1 016	1 261	1 408	1 547	1 569	1 591
Age 15-49	1 030	1 299	1 504	1 762	1 818	1 877
Age 50-64	160	188	211	250	260	269
Age 65+	70	83	92	102	105	107
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.5
Female	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Male	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	3.6	4.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	35.5	36.8	39.0	40.4	40.7	41.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	42.3	37.4	36.2	34.9	34.7	34.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	99	100	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	89.8	89.2	86.7	81.7	80.4	79.0
Age 0-14	83.3	83.0	80.7	76.0	74.7	73.4
Age 65+	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.6
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	49	46	40	35	35	34
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	4.7	5.9	10.1	18.3	19.5	20.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 682	1 327	837	588	505	520
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	138	124	107	95	90	87
Female (per 1,000 live births)	130	117	100	88	83	80
Male (per 1,000 live births)	146	131	114	102	97	94
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45	48	54	57	58	59
Female (years)	46	49	54	58	60	60
Male (years)	44	48	53	56	57	57
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	25.1	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	8.8	14.5	13.2	12.4	12.4	12.4
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	0	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	61.1	...	...	116.4	118.6	122.3
Female (%)	59.8	...	...	118.7	120.8	124.9
Male (%)	62.5	...	...	114.1	116.6	119.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	38.5	40.7	40.1
Female (%)	...	...	...	36.4	39.5	39.8
Male (%)	...	...	...	40.5	41.8	40.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	3.7	...	...	7.0	7.1	7.4
Female (%)	3.6	...	...	7.1	7.3	7.5
Male (%)	3.7	...	...	6.9	7.0	7.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	98.6	98.3	97.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	100.0	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	27.8	29.0	26.9
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	13.6	14.5	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 664	2 082	2 218	2 392	2 434	2 477
Female (as % of total)	51.0	50.6	50.1	49.3	48.9	48.4
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	69.3	68.0	63.9	55.9	52.5	49.2
Female (%)	70.8	70.2	63.7	54.3	51.3	48.2
Male (%)	67.7	65.8	64.2	57.6	53.6	50.1

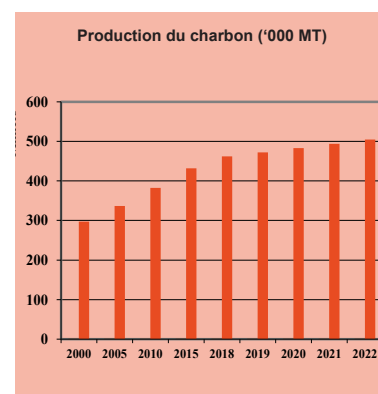
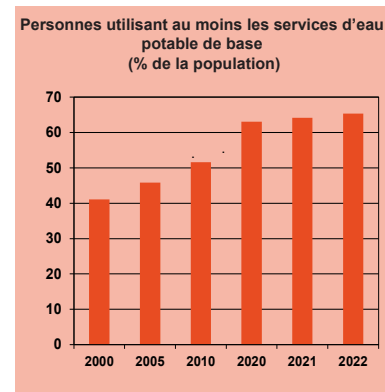
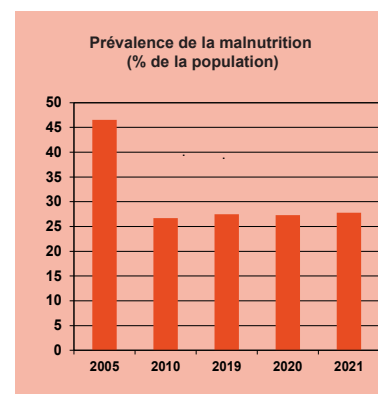
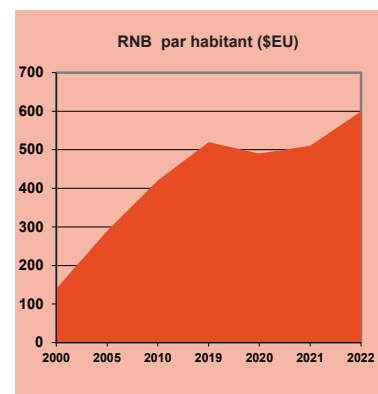
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
7 861	8 047	8 234	8 421	8 606	8 791	Population totale ('000)
3 924	4 016	4 109	4 202	4 294	4 385	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 577	1 599	1 620	1 641	1 659	1 676	0-14 ans
1 910	1 967	2 024	2 083	2 143	2 203	15-49 ans
300	310	320	331	341	352	50-64 ans
137	141	144	147	150	154	65+ ans
3 937	4 030	4 125	4 219	4 312	4 406	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 612	1 634	1 656	1 676	1 695	1 712	0-14 ans
1 936	1 994	2 054	2 115	2 177	2 239	15-49 ans
279	290	300	310	321	332	50-64 ans
110	112	115	117	120	123	65+ ans
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	Femme (%)
2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	Homme (%)
3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
41.3	41.6	41.9	42.3	42.7	43.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
34.4	34.2	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.6	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
77.7	76.4	75.2	74.0	72.8	71.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
72.1	70.9	69.7	68.5	67.3	66.1	0-14 ans
5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	65+ ans
33	33	32	31	31	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
21.5	22.4	23.3	24.1	25.0	25.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
460	435	443	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
85	83	80	78	76	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
78	76	74	72	69	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
92	89	87	84	82	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	60	60	60	60	61	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	62	61	61	62	62	Femme (ans)
58	59	58	59	59	59	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	Ratio de genre F/H
...	27.4	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	51.4	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	58.7	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	44.0	...	Homme (%)
110.5	140.4	137.5	151.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
113.6	143.6	141.1	155.9	...	...	Filles (%)
107.4	137.2	134.0	147.6	...	...	Garçons (%)
41.6	59.0	60.2	70.7	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
41.1	58.9	60.8	72.0	...	...	Filles (%)
42.0	59.0	59.7	69.5	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.6	8.4	8.2	9.1	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.8	8.6	8.4	9.3	...	...	Filles (%)
6.4	8.2	8.0	8.8	...	...	Garçons (%)
97.2	97.6	97.5	97.3	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
29.6	29.9	30.8	31.3	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 519	2 590	2 642	2 718	2 829	2 913	Force de travail ('000)
47.9	48.1	48.1	48.1	47.9	47.9	Femme (en % du total)
46.2	44.8	44.6	44.1	43.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
45.3	43.8	43.6	43.1	42.0	...	Femme (%)
47.1	45.8	45.6	45.0	44.6	...	Homme (%)

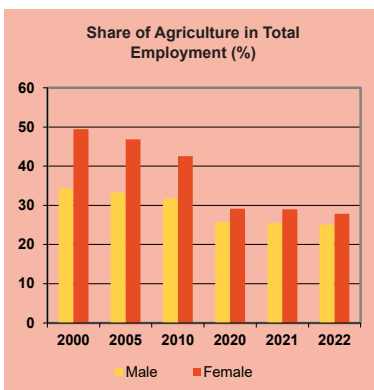
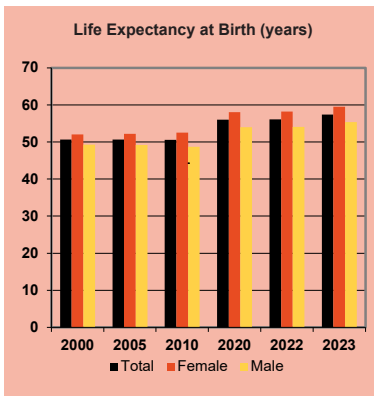
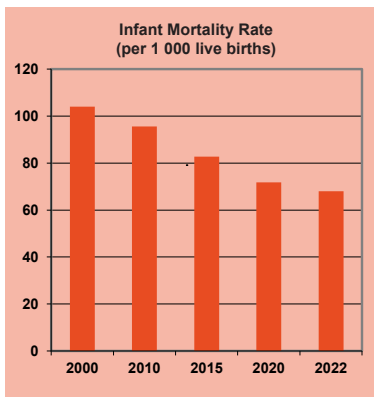
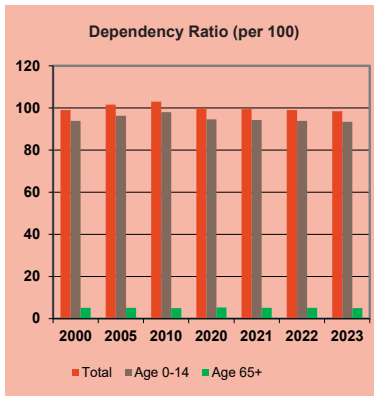




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	140	290	420	550	540	520
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	8.5	9.0	9.1	19.7	15.8	9.4
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	4.9	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.9	4.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.295	0.354	0.399	0.431	0.431	0.443
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	179	...	184
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	48.2	51.7	56.0	61.4	60.3	62.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.5	6.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.5
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	5.8	17.2	24.1	50.2	41.0	34.8
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	2.1	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	14.3	80.3	73.0	77.9
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	17	32	22	0	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 132	2 137	2 165	2 208	2 213	2 220
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 675	1 679	1 698	1 728	1 732	1 736
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	56.6	55.9	54.9	54.5	54.4	54.4
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	23.4	27.2	18.5	...	...	15.6
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	46.5	26.7	23.7	24.2	25.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	305	316	317	307	304	301
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	74.0	85.0	97.0	90.0	92.0	90.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	225.3	196.0	160.9	140.5	125.7	121.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.0	41.7	38.9	34.6	34.0	33.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	19.8	16.9	13.1	10.7	10.0	9.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218
Arable Land (as % of land area)	6.8	20.4	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	9.4	9.4
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	20.5	8.0	7.7	8.8	9.1	9.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	2 929	2 831	2 732	2 634	2 614	2 594
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.9	52.8	54.5	54.7	54.7	54.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	206	738	655	737	901	898
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	8	11	15	18	19	19
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	30	30	30	30	30	30
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	41.1	45.9	51.6	57.4	58.5	59.7
% Rural	26.6	31.7	38.2	44.7	46.0	47.4
% Urban	67.2	70.0	72.8	75.7	76.3	76.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	7.7	9.5	12.8	16.7	17.5	18.3
% Rural	3.1	4.4	6.6	9.3	9.9	10.5
% Urban	15.9	18.3	22.6	27.3	28.3	29.3
Access to electricity (% of population)	7.7	11.3	11.5	19.7	20.3	23.4
% Rural	...	...	...	2	2	5
% Urban	23.6	35.9	34.3	45.4	46.9	48.7
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 358	5 423	5 582	5 798	5 838	5 881
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	297	336	382	432	442	452
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	400	480	590	940	960	970
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.36	0.24	0.23	0.30	0.28	0.28
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0	160.0
Per capita (m3)	34904	28152	24857	21874	21351	20840

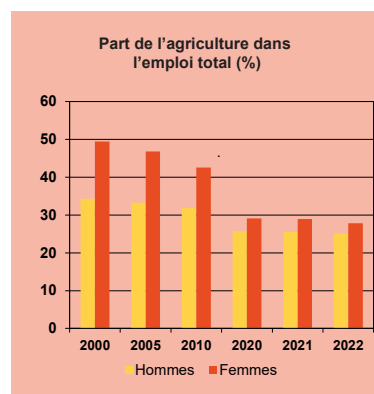
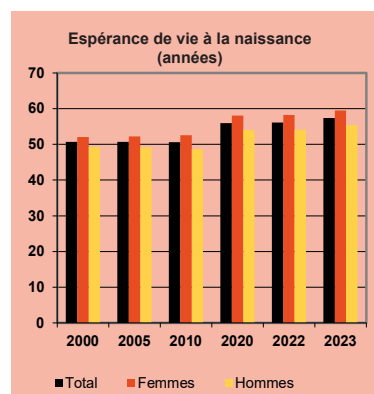
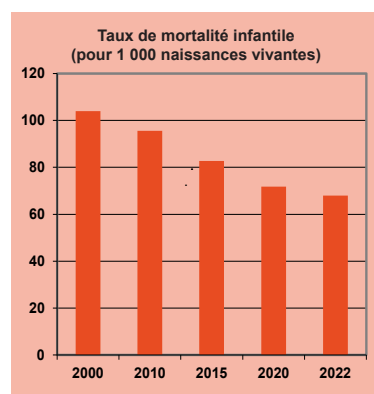
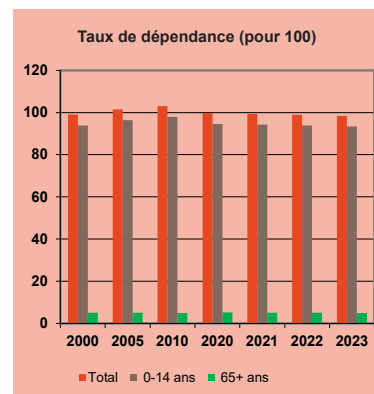
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						PAUVRETÉ
510	520	490	510	600	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
8.3	9.1	9.3	8.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
7.0	7.4	8.8	9.4	8.8	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.447	0.452	0.475	0.477	0.458	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
181	182	181	181	184	...	Rang (sur 189)
11.7	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
56.8	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
26.1	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
29.4	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
3.4	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
57.6	59.2	60.2	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.5	3.2	- 0.8	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
28.9	30.0	27.9	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.2	...	7.0	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
73.2	...	20.4	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 225	2 229	2 235	2 241	2 247	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 740	1 742	1 746	1 749	1 753	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
54.4	54.4	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	13.5	...	12.0	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
26.8	27.5	27.3	27.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
298	295	292	289	286	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
88.0	86.0	72.0	74.0	73.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
116.6	112.2	108.2	104.4	100.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.1	32.5	31.9	31.4	30.8	30.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
9.3	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
						ENVIRONNEMENT
7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	7 218	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.3	2.3	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
30.5	30.5	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
9.4	9.4	9.4	12.7	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
9.6	9.9	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 574	2 555	2 535	2 515	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
54.7	54.7	54.7	54.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 278	712	716	1 084	818	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
20	21	21	22	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
30	30	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
60.8	61.9	63.1	64.2	65.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
48.7	50.0	51.4	52.7	54.1	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
77.5	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
19.2	20.1	21.0	22.0	22.9	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
11.2	11.8	12.5	13.2	13.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
30.3	31.3	32.4	33.4	34.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
26.1	22.7	26.3	27.5	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
6	2	5	5	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
53.2	51.4	55.0	57.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
5 927	5 974	6 025	6 078	6 133	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
462	472	483	494	505	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1 020	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.28	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
160.0	160.0	160.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
20353	19884	19432	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

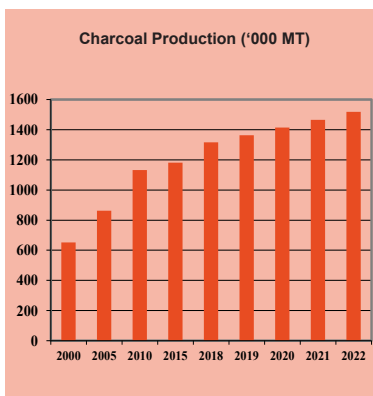
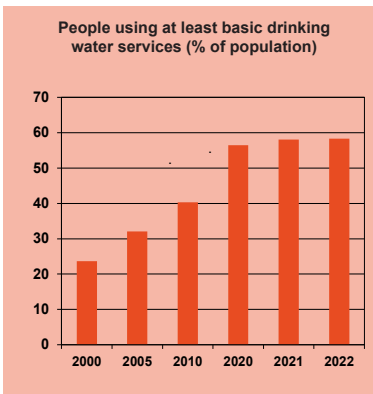
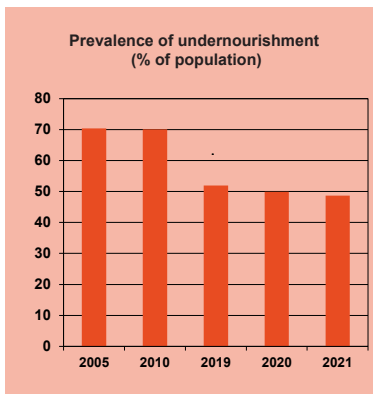
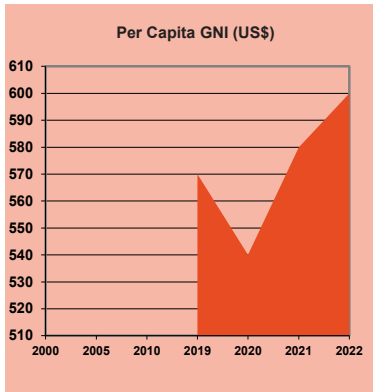




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	8 721	10 467	12 027	13 764	14 293	14 864
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 363	5 227	6 000	6 865	7 128	7 413
Age 0-14	2 024	2 465	2 860	3 244	3 363	3 491
Age 15-49	1 935	2 274	2 579	2 983	3 104	3 236
Age 50-64	279	342	397	449	463	478
Age 65+	124	147	163	188	198	208
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 359	5 240	6 027	6 899	7 165	7 451
Age 0-14	2 088	2 540	2 945	3 338	3 461	3 593
Age 15-49	1 915	2 268	2 585	2 998	3 120	3 252
Age 50-64	252	311	363	410	422	435
Age 65+	104	121	133	154	162	171
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	4.0	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.0
Female	4.0	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.0
Male	4.1	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.5	5.2	7.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	34.4	36.1	39.4	43.7	43.9	44.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	41.4	37.2	28.6	30.0	30.0	30.0
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	100	100	100	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	99.1	101.5	103.0	101.2	101.1	100.8
Age 0-14	93.8	96.3	98.0	96.2	96.0	95.7
Age 65+	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	45	46	44	40	39	39
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.7	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 097	1 080	963	761	711	683
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	104	104	96	83	80	78
Female (per 1,000 live births)	97	97	89	76	74	72
Male (per 1,000 live births)	110	110	102	89	86	84
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	51	51	51	55	55	56
Female (years)	52	52	53	57	57	58
Male (years)	49	49	49	53	53	54
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	8.0	6.8	13.8	...	24.4
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 582	1 887	2 155	2 463	2 556	2 657
Female (as % of total)	30.9	30.3	30.1	30.7	30.8	31.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	38.7	37.1	34.8	30.3	29.1	28.8
Female (%)	49.5	46.8	42.5	34.4	33.0	32.5
Male (%)	34.4	33.3	31.8	28.6	27.6	27.3

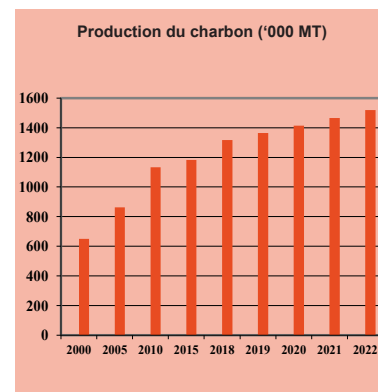
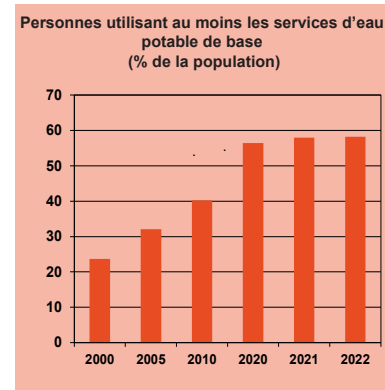
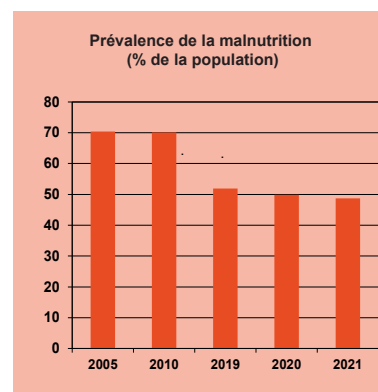
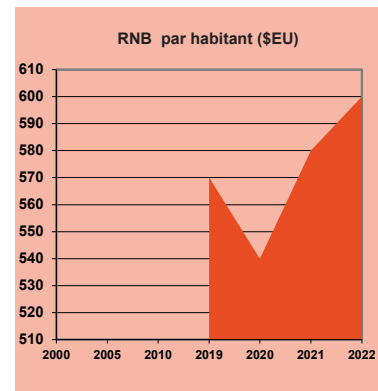
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
15 411	15 981	16 537	17 066	17 598	18 143	Population totale ('000)
7 686	7 970	8 247	8 510	8 775	9 047	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 612	3 737	3 858	3 974	4 089	4 206	0-14 ans
3 364	3 497	3 629	3 758	3 889	4 025	15-49 ans
492	507	522	534	546	560	50-64 ans
218	229	238	244	250	257	65+ ans
7 725	8 011	8 290	8 556	8 822	9 097	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 717	3 845	3 971	4 090	4 210	4 331	0-14 ans
3 381	3 516	3 650	3 780	3 913	4 049	15-49 ans
448	462	475	486	497	510	50-64 ans
179	188	195	199	202	207	65+ ans
3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	Femme (%)
3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
44.3	44.6	44.9	45.4	46.0	46.5	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
30.0	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.0	30.0	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
100.5	100.2	99.8	99.4	98.9	98.4	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
95.4	95.0	94.6	94.2	93.8	93.4	0-14 ans
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	65+ ans
38	37	37	36	35	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
8.2	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.6	10.0	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
651	606	621	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
76	74	72	70	68	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
70	68	66	64	62	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
82	79	77	75	74	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
56	57	56	55	56	57	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
59	59	58	57	58	59	Femme (ans)
54	55	54	53	54	55	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	19.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	59.0	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	72.0	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	46.0	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	8.4	...	21.2	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	19.2	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	23.1	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	5.5	...	3.3	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	2.7	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	3.9	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	0.8	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	0.8	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	0.9	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 756	2 858	2 935	3 038	3 163	3 277	Force de travail ('000)
31.1	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.2	31.3	Femme (en % du total)
27.8	26.9	26.7	26.5	25.9	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
31.2	29.8	29.2	29.0	27.9	...	Femme (%)
26.4	25.7	25.8	25.5	25.1	...	Homme (%)

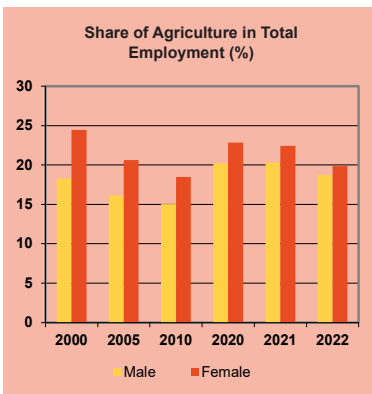
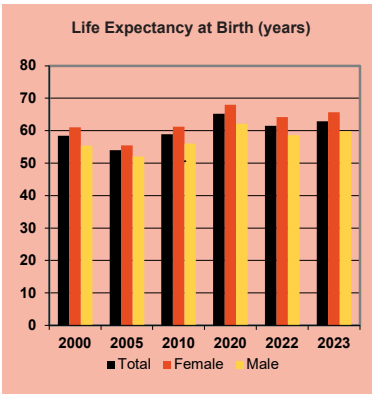
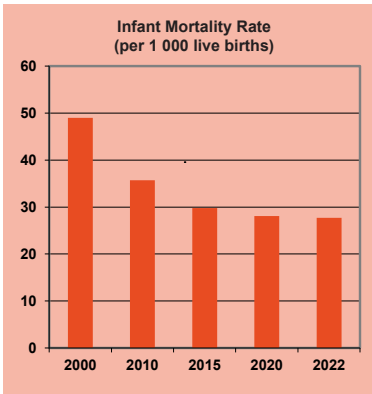
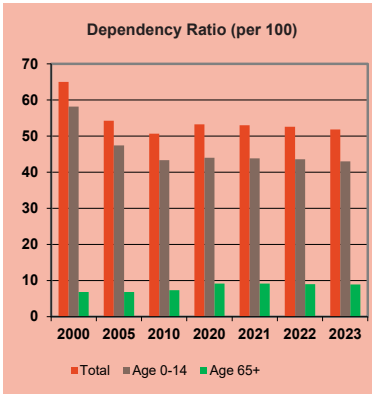




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	...	500	510	540
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	0.1
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	29.1
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	60.2	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	0	...	...	1	1	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	37	45	67	31	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 161	2 154	2 159	2 165	2 166	2 167
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 695	1 691	1 695	1 698	1 699	1 699
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	51.2	50.8	49.9	49.2	49.1	49.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	70.4	70.1	58.2	57.7	56.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	285	285	286	274	270	266
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	69.0	50.0	41.0	37.0	37.0	37.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	171.9	171.8	156.1	132.6	128.5	124.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	49.9	49.0	47.7	46.5	46.2	45.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.8	15.6	15.4	12.4	12.3	11.9
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734
Arable Land (as % of land area)	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5	68.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	0.8	...
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	17.8	17.9	18.9	19.5	19.6	19.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	7 515	7 131	6 748	6 364	6 287	6 210
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	70.2	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	535	546	619	447	281	344
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	3	3	3	3	3	3
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	200	200	200	200	200	200
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	23.7	32.1	40.3	48.7	50.3	51.8
% Rural	5.7	13.5	21.4	29.2	30.8	32.4
% Urban	59.8	64.6	69.4	74.3	75.2	76.2
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.2	23.9	28.6	34.0	35.1	36.1
% Rural	7.1	10.0	14.2	19.1	20.2	21.3
% Urban	46.5	48.2	50.9	53.6	54.2	54.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	2.1	15.0	52.3	51.2	51.1	52.1
% Rural	...	5	43	38	37	38
% Urban	20.5	33.1	66.3	68.5	68.9	69.3
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	9 228	11 199	13 501	14 446	14 821	15 206
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	651	863	1 132	1 181	1 225	1 269
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	490	580	630	650	660	660
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.50	0.49	0.45
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Per capita (m3)	688	573	499	436	420	404

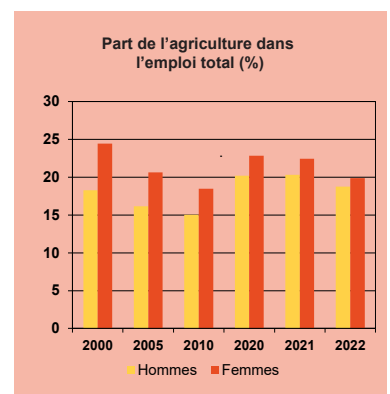
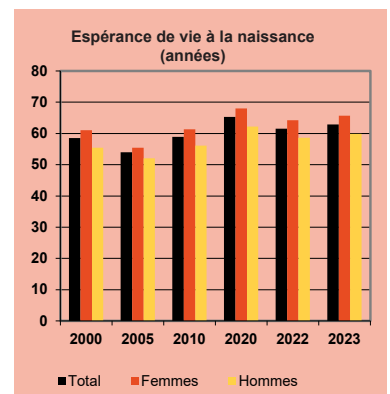
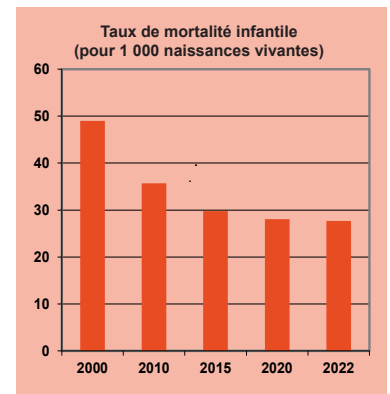
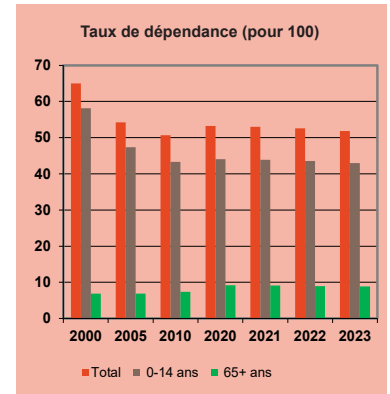
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
550	570	540	580	600	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
0.2	0.3	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	0.380	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
...	...	...	...	193	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	54.4	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	...	0.7	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
60.2	60.2	60.2	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.8	2.8	2.5	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 169	2 170	2 172	2 174	2 177	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 701	1 702	1 703	1 704	1 706	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.8	48.7	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
54.0	51.9	49.9	48.7	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
262	258	254	250	246	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
120.2	116.5	112.9	109.4	106.1	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
45.0	44.6	44.0	43.6	43.1	42.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
11.4	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.0	10.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	62 734	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
68.5	68.5	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
19.9	20.0	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
6 134	6 057	5 980	5 903	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
331	354	354	354	354	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
3	3	3	3	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
200	200	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
53.4	54.9	56.5	58.0	58.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
33.9	35.5	37.1	38.6	38.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
77.2	78.2	79.1	80.1	80.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
37.2	38.2	39.3	40.4	40.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
22.4	23.5	24.7	25.9	25.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
55.3	55.8	56.4	57.0	57.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
50.7	49.2	49.9	49.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
35	...	32	31	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
69.7	69.9	70.3	70.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
15 604	16 013	16 435	16 869	17 318	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 316	1 364	1 414	1 465	1 519	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
690	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.45	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
0	0	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
3.3	3.3	3.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
6.0	6.0	6.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
389	375	363	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

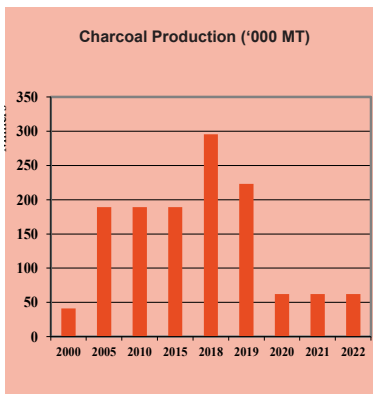
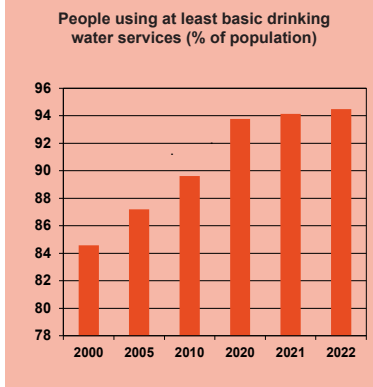
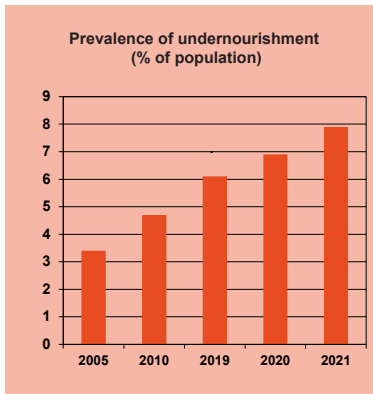
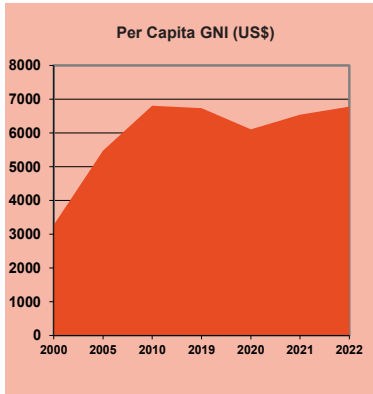




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	46 813	49 017	51 785	55 877	56 422	56 641
Female Population - Total ('000)	24 592	25 584	26 857	28 721	29 004	29 176
Age 0-14	8 163	7 431	7 320	7 757	7 859	7 952
Age 15-49	12 845	14 003	14 891	15 578	15 578	15 470
Age 50-64	2 318	2 726	2 991	3 398	3 508	3 622
Age 65+	1 266	1 424	1 655	1 987	2 059	2 132
Male Population - Total ('000)	22 221	23 433	24 928	27 155	27 418	27 465
Age 0-14	8 334	7 630	7 561	8 042	8 145	8 239
Age 15-49	11 598	13 191	14 514	15 706	15 723	15 540
Age 50-64	1 609	1 857	1 974	2 359	2 465	2 568
Age 65+	680	756	879	1 048	1 084	1 117
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.4
Female	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.6
Male	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.0	0.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	55.6	59.3	62.0	64.1	64.9	65.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	11.4	12.4	13.2	13.8	14.0	14.2
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	90	92	93	95	95	94
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	65.0	54.3	50.7	50.8	51.4	52.3
Age 0-14	58.2	47.4	43.3	42.7	42.9	43.5
Age 65+	6.9	6.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	8.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	17	15	12	11	11	11
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	15.6	16.5	14.2	12.2	11.7	11.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	5.4	5.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.4
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	58.4	62.1	59.3	56.1	55.7	55.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	173	221	219	141	127	133
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	49	50	36	30	29	29
Female (per 1,000 live births)	46	47	33	28	27	27
Male (per 1,000 live births)	52	53	38	32	31	31
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	54	59	64	65	65
Female (years)	61	55	61	67	68	68
Male (years)	55	52	56	61	61	62
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.10
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	42.6	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	29.8	32.8	44.5	42.0	42.0	41.8
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	785	435	...	...	...	31
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	7.1	5.6	...	13.0
Female (%)	...	...	8.3	6.6	...	13.5
Male (%)	...	...	5.9	4.6	...	12.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	89.8	97.6	107.6	111.7	107.6	104.9
Female (%)	88.1	96.2	106.3	108.8	106.7	103.8
Male (%)	91.5	99.1	109.0	114.5	108.5	105.9
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	78.2	78.0	85.1	110.2	109.8	111.6
Female (%)	81.9	80.9	88.0	110.5	116.4	117.3
Male (%)	74.4	75.3	82.3	109.9	103.5	106.1
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.3
Female (%)	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.2
Male (%)	6.5	7.0	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	79.8	87.1	...	94.8	...	96.1
Female (%)	80.9	88.3	...	...	...	99.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	75.2	75.5	77.1	78.8	...	...
Secondary (%)	49.8	52.0	...	58.1	58.0	...
Labor Force ('000)	18 542	20 383	19 991	23 121	23 430	23 776
Female (as % of total)	45.9	46.7	46.0	46.2	46.1	46.7
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	21.0	18.2	16.6	15.4	16.0	16.8
Female (%)	24.4	20.6	18.5	16.1	16.3	17.6
Male (%)	18.3	16.1	15.0	14.9	15.8	16.1

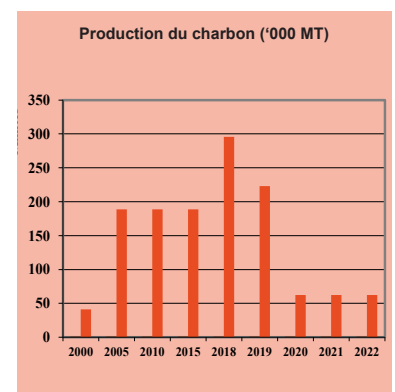
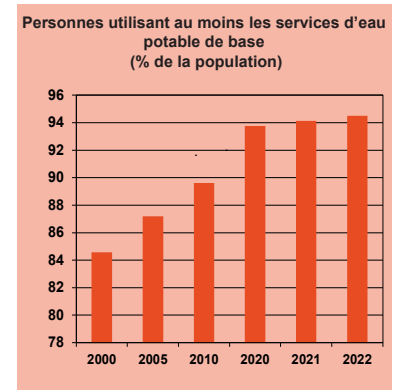
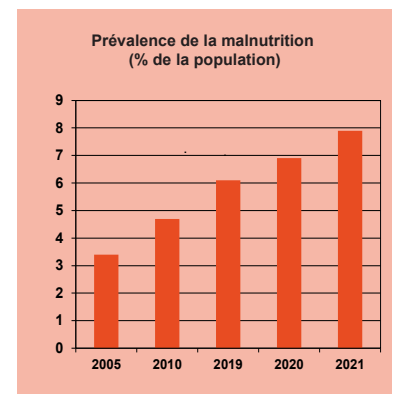
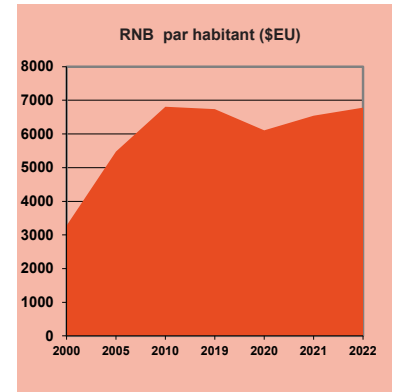
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
57 340	58 087	58 802	59 392	59 894	60 414	Population totale ('000)
29 517	29 879	30 221	30 498	30 726	30 963	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
8 077	8 201	8 300	8 363	8 399	8 398	0-14 ans
15 488	15 532	15 607	15 711	15 851	16 046	15-49 ans
3 747	3 874	3 989	4 076	4 130	4 161	50-64 ans
2 205	2 272	2 325	2 347	2 346	2 357	65+ ans
27 822	28 208	28 581	28 895	29 168	29 452	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
8 369	8 497	8 600	8 666	8 702	8 699	0-14 ans
15 606	15 697	15 816	15 954	16 118	16 336	15-49 ans
2 696	2 830	2 961	3 074	3 165	3 238	50-64 ans
1 152	1 184	1 203	1 200	1 184	1 178	65+ ans
1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	Femme (%)
1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	Homme (%)
2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
66.4	66.8	67.3	67.8	68.5	69.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.2	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
94	94	95	95	95	95	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
52.8	53.1	53.2	53.0	52.5	51.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
43.8	44.0	44.0	43.9	43.6	43.0	0-14 ans
8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	65+ ans
11	11	11	11	11	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
10.7	10.2	9.6	9.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
56.2	56.6	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.4	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
125	118	127	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
29	28	28	28	28	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
26	26	26	26	26	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
31	30	30	30	30	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	66	65	62	61	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
69	69	68	65	64	66	Femme (ans)
62	63	62	59	59	60	Homme (ans)
1.11	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
42.7	46.3	46.8	46.6	46.5	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
234	243	297	104	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	5.0	...	10.0	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	5.5	...	10.6	...	...	Femme (%)
...	4.5	...	9.3	...	...	Homme (%)
102.0	101.3	99.7	98.1	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
100.6	100.2	98.4	96.9	...	...	Filles (%)
103.2	102.3	101.1	99.3	...	...	Garçons (%)
108.5	111.2	110.0	111.8	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
113.4	115.8	116.0	117.6	...	...	Filles (%)
103.8	106.8	104.3	106.2	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	...	...	Filles (%)
7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
92.1	91.8	90.4	92.8	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
93.6	93.5	92.2	97.3	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	58.4	59.2	60.8	...	...	secondaire (%)
23 772	24 143	22 921	23 621	24 367	25 158	Force de travail ('000)
46.6	46.7	46.6	46.5	46.6	47.0	Femme (en % du total)
15.7	16.4	21.4	21.3	19.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
16.5	17.4	22.8	22.4	19.9	...	Femme (%)
14.9	15.5	20.2	20.3	18.7	...	Homme (%)

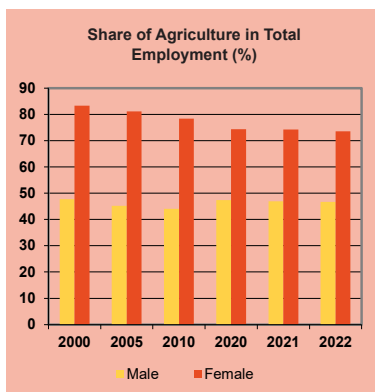
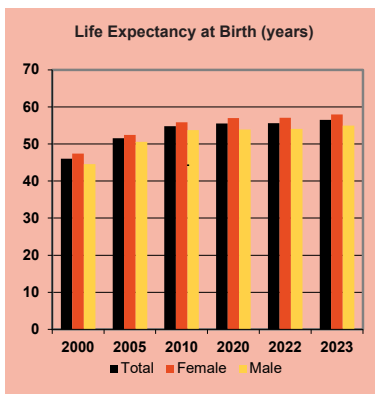
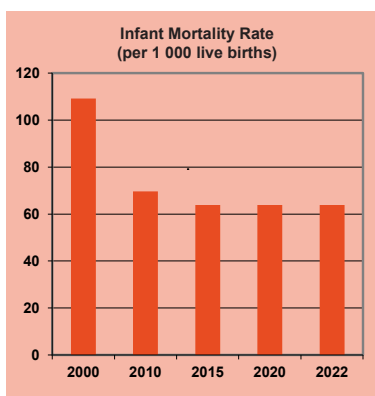
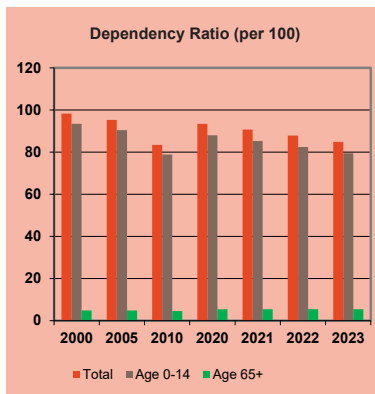




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	3 280	5 480	6 810	6 550	5 960	5 950
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3	6.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.6
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.631	0.622	0.664	0.701	0.703	0.705
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	119	...	113
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	13.0	8.2	4.8	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	66.6	53.2	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	36.8	28.3	18.0	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	44.9	54.2	51.3	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	1.3	1.0	0.9	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	4.8	2.8	- 0.3	- 6.4	- 10.2	17.7
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.6	11.8	7.6	1.7	2.0	1.1
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	76.5	78.8
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	366.7	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	3	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 360	2 407	2 410	2 408	2 359	2 357
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 829	1 859	1 857	1 858	1 828	1 827
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	34.0	32.0	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.3
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	5.8	5.9	4.9
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	3.4	4.7	6.5	6.2	5.7
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	762	1210	1230	988	805	738
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	89.0	76.0	81.0	83.0	79.0	75.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	71.0	79.0	51.6	37.8	37.2	36.6
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	20.7	21.9	22.3	21.3	20.3	20.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	10.2	13.2	11.3	9.3	8.9	8.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309
Arable Land (as % of land area)	11.4	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.2
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	14.1	8.0
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	17 778	17 596	17 414	17 232	17 196	17 159
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	80.9	80.4	79.9	79.4	79.4	79.4
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	5 260	4 283	3 542	3 758	2 934	3 674
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	3 144	3 144	3 144	3 144	3 144	3 144
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 498	1 518	1 538	1 670	1 670	1 670
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	84.6	87.2	89.6	91.8	92.2	92.6
% Rural	66.4	70.5	74.6	78.8	79.6	80.4
% Urban	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.9	98.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	59.5	63.9	68.2	72.3	73.1	73.8
% Rural	44.4	51.4	58.7	66.5	68.1	69.7
% Urban	71.0	72.5	73.9	75.4	75.7	76.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	72.4	80.8	82.8	85.3	83.9	84.4
% Rural	55	73	77	82	78	79
% Urban	85.6	85.8	86.4	87.0	87.1	87.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	41	189	189	189	189	210
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	284 730	377 640	425 110	424 880	425 180	435 140
Per Capita (MT)	6.1	7.7	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.7
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	1.07	1.17	1.13	1.02	1.02	1.03
Electricity Production (Gwh)	210	225	246	250	253	258
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	12.7	13.8	14.9	18.7	19.1	19.4
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8
Per capita (m3)	957	914	865	802	794	791

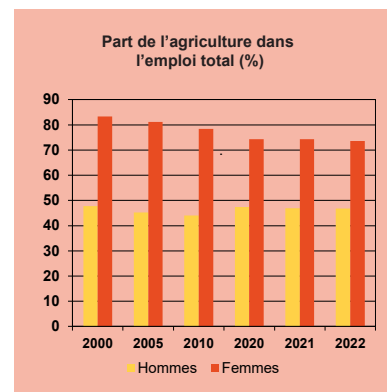
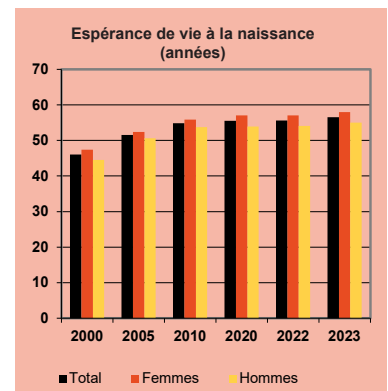
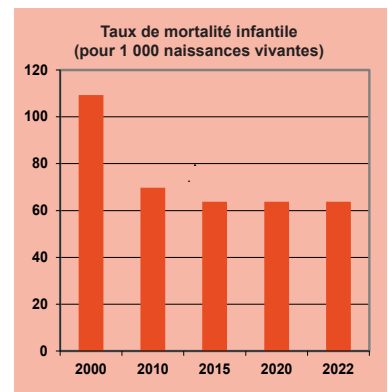
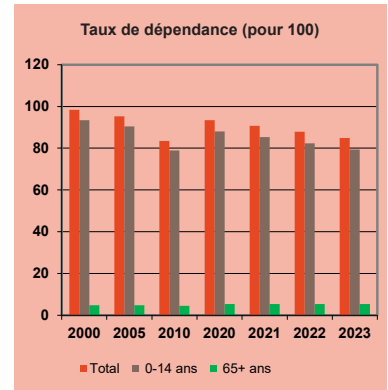
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
6 390	6 740	6 110	6 540	6 780	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
8.1	8.2	8.6	8.3	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.6	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.707	0.709	0.727	0.713	0.717	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
113	114	102	109	110	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.4	0.4	...	0.4	0.4	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
2.4	2.4	2.4	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.5	2.1	1.1	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
1.1	1.1	1.3	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
75.9	79.9	...	80.9	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
501.3	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 358	2 359	2 360	2 362	2 365	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 828	1 829	1 830	1 832	1 834	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
30.5	30.8	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
5.7	6.1	6.9	7.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
677	615	562	513	468	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
70.0	84.0	86.0	86.0	84.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
36.1	35.6	35.3	34.7	34.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
21.1	21.3	20.3	19.8	19.3	18.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.8	8.6	9.4	11.4	12.0	10.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	121 309	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.3	0.3	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
69.2	69.2	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
8.0	8.3	8.6	8.7	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
6.5	6.5	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
17 123	17 086	17 050	17 014	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
79.4	79.4	79.4	79.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
3 346	3 382	3 669	3 856	3 764	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
3 144	3 144	3 144	3 144	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
1 670	1 670	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
93.0	93.4	93.8	94.1	94.5	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
81.2	82.1	82.9	83.7	84.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
74.6	75.4	76.1	76.9	77.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
71.3	72.9	74.6	76.3	77.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
76.3	76.6	76.9	77.2	77.5	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
84.7	85.0	90.0	89.3	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
80	80	96	93	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	12 000	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
296	223	62	62	62	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
433 250	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
7.7	7.7	6.7	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
1.01	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
264	270	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
19.6	20.0	20.3	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
44.8	44.8	44.8	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
781	771	762	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

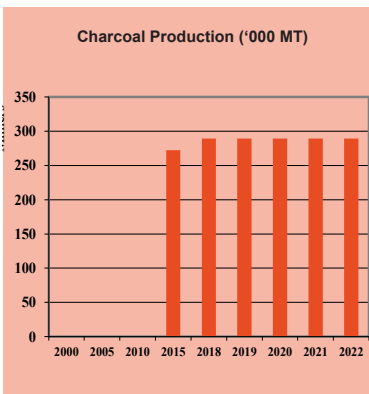
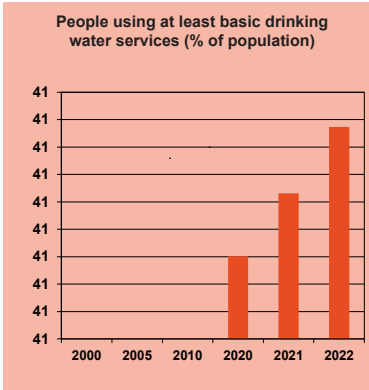
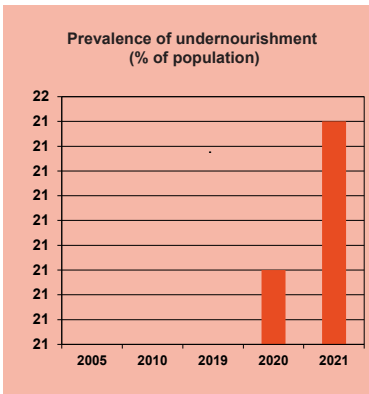
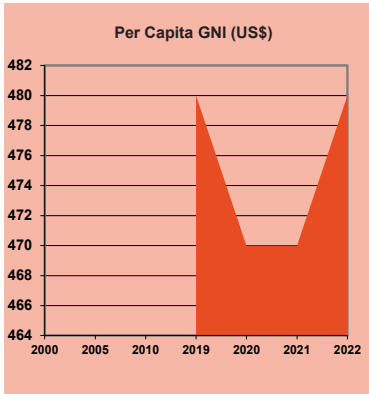




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	6 114	7 663	9 714	11 194	11 066	10 658
Female Population - Total ('000)	3 148	3 912	4 925	5 658	5 593	5 389
Age 0-14	1 435	1 758	2 064	2 406	2 429	2 421
Age 15-49	1 408	1 789	2 403	2 700	2 604	2 407
Age 50-64	217	255	319	389	397	398
Age 65+	88	109	139	163	163	162
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 966	3 751	4 790	5 536	5 473	5 270
Age 0-14	1 446	1 790	2 113	2 467	2 491	2 484
Age 15-49	1 291	1 675	2 296	2 603	2 513	2 323
Age 50-64	167	207	276	345	349	346
Age 65+	62	79	105	122	120	117
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	4.5	4.7	5.3	-0.2	-1.1	-3.7
Female	4.3	4.5	5.1	-0.2	-1.1	-3.7
Male	4.7	4.9	5.4	-0.2	-1.1	-3.7
Urban Population growth rate (%)	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	18.1	18.2	18.5	20.0	21.1	22.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	15.9	15.4	14.7	15.2	15.9	17.1
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	94	96	97	98	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	98.3	95.2	83.5	85.4	88.7	94.7
Age 0-14	93.5	90.4	78.9	80.7	83.9	89.6
Age 65+	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	56	50	43	40	40	40
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	4.1	4.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	7.5	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	1 687	1 332	1 060	1 225	1 288	1 252
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	109	87	70	64	64	64
Female (per 1,000 live births)	102	81	64	58	58	58
Male (per 1,000 live births)	115	93	75	69	69	69
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	46	52	55	56	56	55
Female (years)	47	52	56	57	57	57
Male (years)	45	51	54	54	54	53
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	...	...	26.5	28.5	28.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	595	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	71.7	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	59.3	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	83.8	...	...
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	11.2	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	7.8	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	14.5	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	...	...	...	4.8	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	4.0	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	5.7	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	37.0	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	32.2	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	14.8	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	12.7	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	2 312	2 935	3 938	4 475	4 347	4 065
Female (as % of total)	51.3	50.9	50.5	50.8	50.9	51.1
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	65.8	63.3	61.2	60.4	60.9	61.2
Female (%)	83.3	81.1	78.4	75.8	75.5	75.3
Male (%)	47.7	45.2	44.1	44.9	46.2	46.8

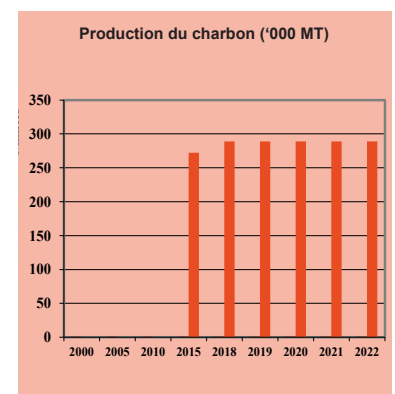
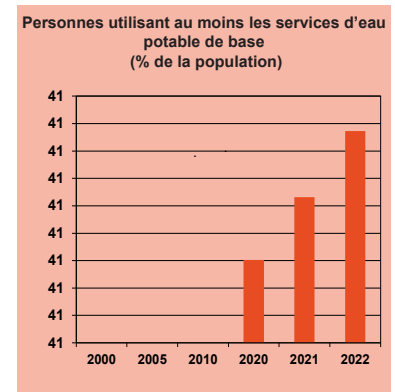
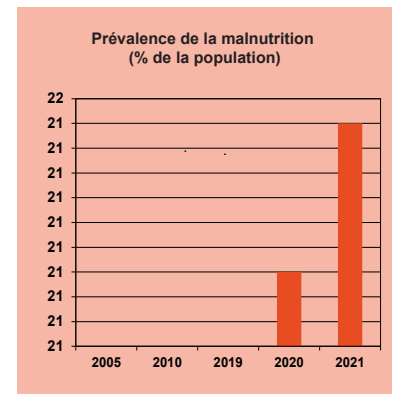
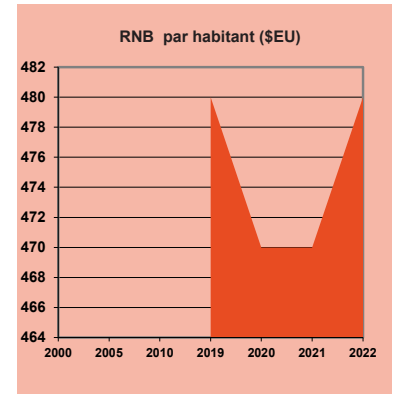
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
10 395	10 448	10 606	10 748	10 913	11 089	Population totale ('000)
5 256	5 281	5 358	5 428	5 509	5 595	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
2 404	2 391	2 382	2 372	2 362	2 351	0-14 ans
2 286	2 304	2 370	2 427	2 494	2 567	15-49 ans
404	417	434	451	469	488	50-64 ans
163	168	173	178	183	189	65+ ans
5 139	5 167	5 248	5 321	5 405	5 494	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
2 467	2 454	2 444	2 434	2 425	2 413	0-14 ans
2 209	2 235	2 307	2 371	2 445	2 525	15-49 ans
348	359	373	387	403	419	50-64 ans
116	119	124	128	132	137	65+ ans
-2.5	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
-2.5	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	Femme (%)
-2.5	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	Homme (%)
4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
24.4	25.3	25.9	26.6	27.3	28.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
18.1	18.6	18.8	19.1	19.3	19.5	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
98.1	96.5	93.4	90.7	87.8	84.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
92.8	91.1	88.0	85.3	82.4	79.4	0-14 ans
5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	65+ ans
40	40	40	40	39	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
6.5	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.2	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
1 275	1 245	1 223	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
64	64	64	64	64	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
58	58	58	58	58	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
69	69	69	69	69	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
56	56	55	55	56	57	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
57	57	57	56	57	58	Femme (ans)
54	54	54	53	54	55	Homme (ans)
1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
28.5	28.5	28.5	32.4	32.4	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
65.5	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
71.1	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
59.7	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	81.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
3 900	3 950	4 037	4 173	4 319	4 471	Force de travail ('000)
51.2	51.3	51.2	51.3	51.1	51.0	Femme (en % du total)
61.2	61.0	61.0	60.8	60.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
75.0	74.5	74.4	74.3	73.5	...	Femme (%)
47.1	47.1	47.4	46.9	46.7	...	Homme (%)

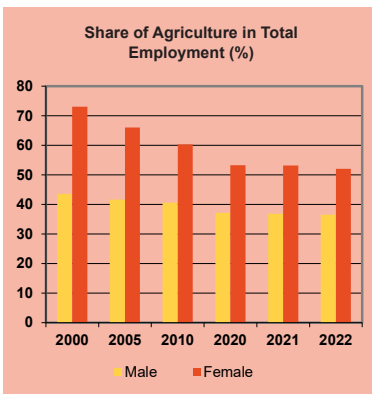
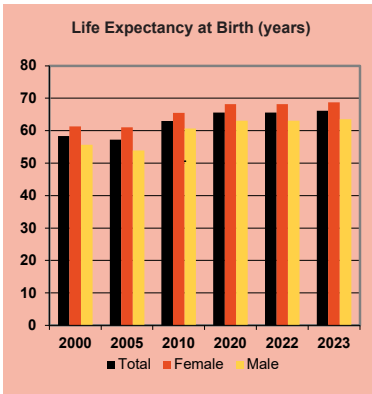
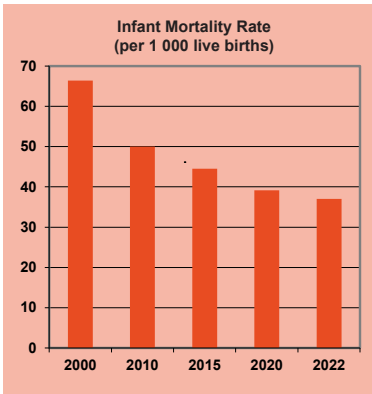
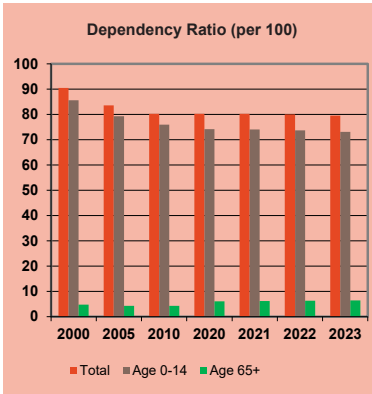




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	...	...	...	1 040	460	480
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	...	...	...	16.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	...	1.5	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	...	...	0.410	0.425	0.421	0.426
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	181	...	187
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	40.8	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	82.3	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	67.3	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	...	...	...	...	...	68.1
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	...	0	14	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 099	2 123	2 172	2 168	2 160	2 144
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 657	1 673	1 707	1 704	1 700	1 691
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	44.1	42.9	40.9	40.3	40.2	40.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	27.7	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	...	...	...	227	227	227
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	...	...	...	55.0	52.0	65.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	181.8	140.4	109.2	98.8	98.8	98.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	51.4	43.5	40.2	36.3	35.2	32.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	18.6	14.0	11.7	11.1	11.0	11.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	63 196	63 195	63 194
Arable Land (as % of land area)	...	...	...	4.0	4.0	3.9
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	40.8	40.8	40.8
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	15.5	15.5
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	...	...	...	43.7	43.8	43.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	...	...	...	7 157	7 157	7 157
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	...	...	...	44.9	44.9	44.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	0	0	0	1 015	939	863
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	...	...	...	188	188	188
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	...	...	...	26	23	19
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	...	...	...	41.2	41.2	41.1
% Rural	...	...	...	36.7	36.0	35.3
% Urban	...	...	...	60.7	63.0	65.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	...	...	...	10.9	12.0	13.2
% Rural	...	...	...	6.6	7.2	7.9
% Urban	...	...	...	29.5	32.4	35.4
Access to electricity (% of population)	...	...	1.5	4.8	5.3	4.2
% Rural	...	...	1	3	4	3
% Urban	8.1	9.0	4.0	11.9	12.1	9.6
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	0	0	0	4 621	4 652	4 683
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	0	0	0	272	278	283
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	...	...	...	1 970	1 730	1 520
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	...	...	...	0.19	0.19	0.18
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	1	0	1
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.7
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	...	...	...	26.0	26.0	26.0
Per capita (m3)	...	...	...	2323	2350	2439

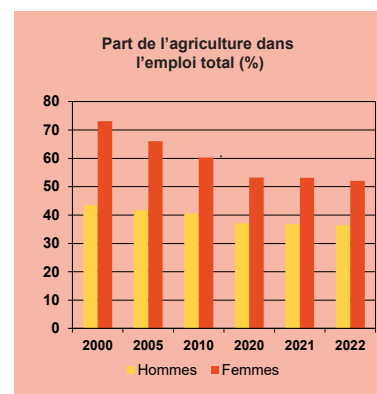
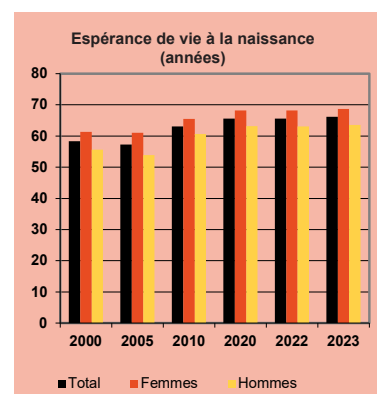
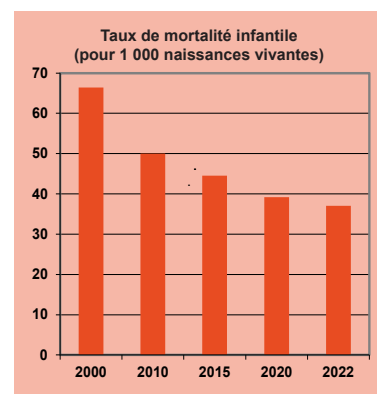
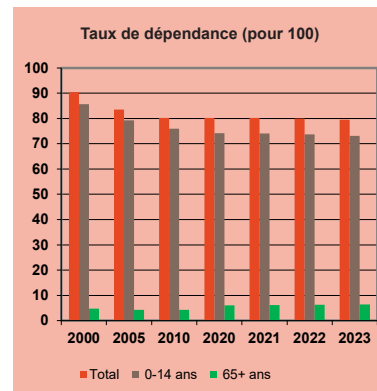
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
470	480	470	470	480	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
10.1	9.0	9.5	5.9	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.429	0.433	0.386	0.385	0.381	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
186	185	191	191	192	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
...	...	...	0.6	...	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
62.5	55.6	63.6	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
4.0	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
35.8	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 141	2 155	2 173	2 189	2 205	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 690	1 699	1 711	1 721	1 730	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
40.1	40.0	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
...	...	20.8	21.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
227	227	227	227	227	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
66.0	66.0	69.0	71.0	72.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
30.1	29.1	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.9	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
10.6	10.5	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
63 193	63 193	63 193	63 193	63 193	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
40.8	40.8	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
43.9	44.0	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
7 157	7 157	7 157	7 157	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
44.7	44.7	44.7	44.7	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
883	930	987	995	1 007	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
188	188	188	188	...	...	Fôrets plantées ('000 ha)
19	19	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
41.0	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
34.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
67.6	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
14.5	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.1	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
8.6	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
38.6	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
6.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
5	5	5	6	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
12.6	13.6	14.6	15.6	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
4 716	4 750	4 750	4 750	4 750	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
289	289	289	289	289	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
1 380	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.16	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
1	1	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.7	0.7	0.7	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
26.0	26.0	26.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
2501	2489	2451	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

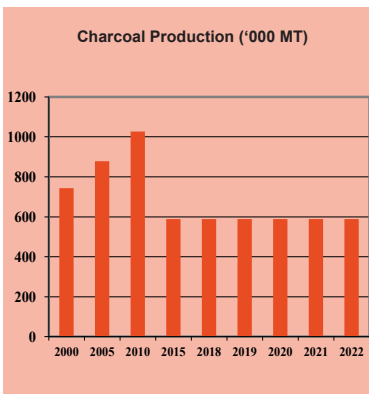
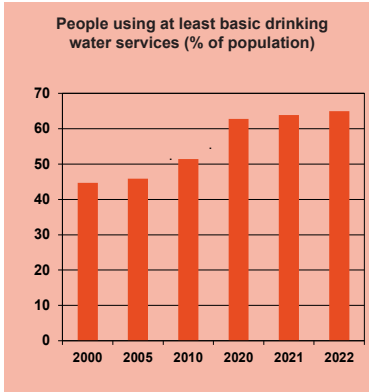
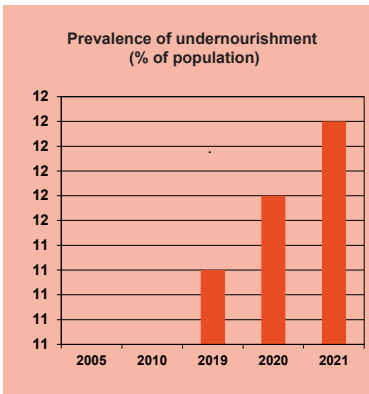
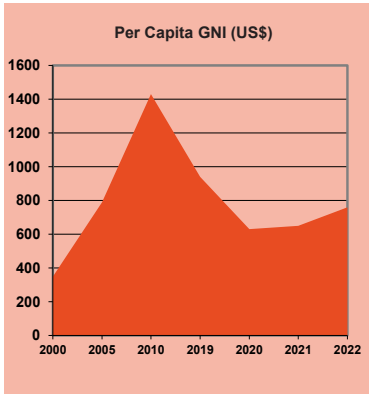




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	26 299	29 541	33 740	38 171	39 377	40 680
Female Population - Total ('000)	13 067	14 729	16 851	19 084	19 690	20 344
Age 0-14	5 805	6 293	7 010	7 905	8 114	8 334
Age 15-49	6 233	7 104	8 112	9 058	9 369	9 715
Age 50-64	683	970	1 314	1 577	1 622	1 665
Age 65+	347	362	414	545	585	631
Male Population - Total ('000)	13 232	14 812	16 889	19 087	19 687	20 336
Age 0-14	6 021	6 460	7 199	8 120	8 335	8 561
Age 15-49	6 134	7 031	8 108	9 168	9 499	9 864
Age 50-64	762	990	1 186	1 278	1 297	1 318
Age 65+	314	331	396	521	556	592
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.3
Female	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.3
Male	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.3
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	33.7	34.3	33.7	34.3	34.3	34.2
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	41.0	41.1	40.5	39.6	39.2	38.6
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	101	100	100	100	100
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.4	83.5	80.2	81.1	80.7	80.3
Age 0-14	85.6	79.2	75.9	76.0	75.5	74.9
Age 65+	4.8	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.4
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	37	34	32	30	29	29
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	7.3	8.7	10.3	12.8	13.3	13.8
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	642	525	383	298	301	290
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	57	50	45	43	42
Female (per 1,000 live births)	59	51	44	39	38	37
Male (per 1,000 live births)	74	63	56	50	48	47
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	58	57	63	65	65	65
Female (years)	61	61	66	67	67	68
Male (years)	56	54	61	62	62	63
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	14.7	25.6	30.5	30.5	30.5
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	...	1 127	1 109	1 220
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	38.7	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	47.9	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	28.4	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	65.9	75.7	76.2	77.6	77.1
Female (%)	...	61.4	71.5	72.6	74.8	74.6
Male (%)	...	70.3	79.8	79.7	80.4	79.5
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	36.6	43.0	47.6	46.2	49.0
Female (%)	...	35.4	39.8	47.2	45.6	49.2
Male (%)	...	37.8	46.1	48.0	46.7	48.7
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	...	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8
Female (%)	...	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
Male (%)	...	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	...	59.3	60.5	61.9
Female (%)	...	...	...	61.5	63.4	61.1
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	7 273	8 297	9 606	10 804	11 165	11 559
Female (as % of total)	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.6	29.7	29.8
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	51.6	48.3	45.6	42.7	41.9	41.3
Female (%)	73.1	66.0	60.3	55.6	55.7	54.7
Male (%)	43.6	41.7	40.6	38.3	37.2	36.8

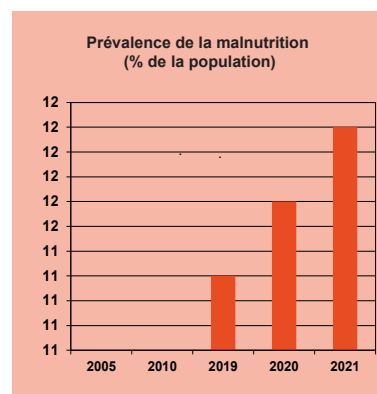
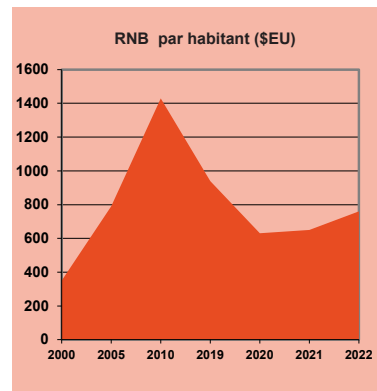
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
41 999	43 232	44 440	45 657	46 874	48 109	Population totale ('000)
21 006	21 624	22 231	22 842	23 454	24 075	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
8 562	8 792	9 026	9 252	9 462	9 658	0-14 ans
10 060	10 362	10 652	10 956	11 276	11 617	15-49 ans
1 704	1 738	1 769	1 800	1 830	1 862	50-64 ans
680	732	784	835	886	938	65+ ans
20 993	21 608	22 209	22 815	23 420	24 034	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
8 796	9 034	9 274	9 507	9 724	9 926	0-14 ans
10 227	10 545	10 849	11 164	11 492	11 837	15-49 ans
1 340	1 362	1 386	1 415	1 450	1 491	50-64 ans
630	667	700	728	754	780	65+ ans
3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	Femme (%)
3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	Homme (%)
3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
34.2	34.4	34.5	34.8	35.0	35.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
38.0	37.6	37.2	36.9	36.6	36.3	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
100	100	100	100	100	100	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
80.0	80.1	80.2	80.2	79.9	79.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
74.4	74.3	74.2	74.0	73.7	73.1	0-14 ans
5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	65+ ans
28	27	27	26	26	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
14.3	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.9	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
293	298	270	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
41	40	39	38	37	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
36	35	34	34	33	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
46	45	44	42	41	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
66	66	66	65	66	66	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
68	68	68	68	68	69	Femme (ans)
63	63	63	63	63	64	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
30.5	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
1 180	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
39.3	...	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
43.9	...	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
34.6	...	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
77.8	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
74.9	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
80.6	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
48.4	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
48.7	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
48.0	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
4.8	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
4.6	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
5.0	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
66.1	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
63.7	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
11 956	12 312	12 568	13 020	13 450	13 590	Force de travail ('000)
29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	29.8	29.6	Femme (en % du total)
41.1	40.9	41.1	40.9	40.4	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
54.6	53.4	53.2	53.2	52.0	...	Femme (%)
36.5	36.6	37.1	36.8	36.5	...	Homme (%)



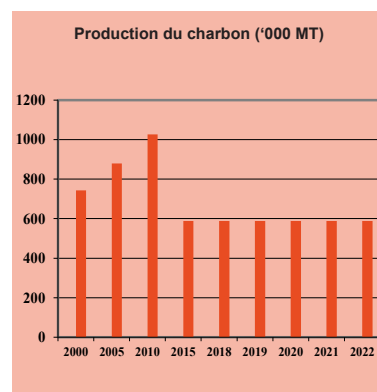
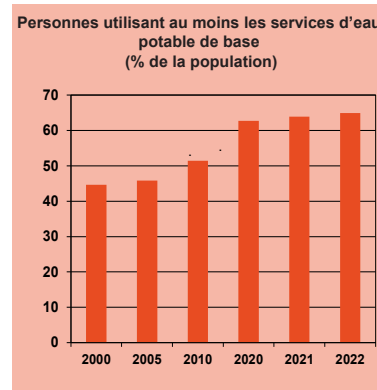


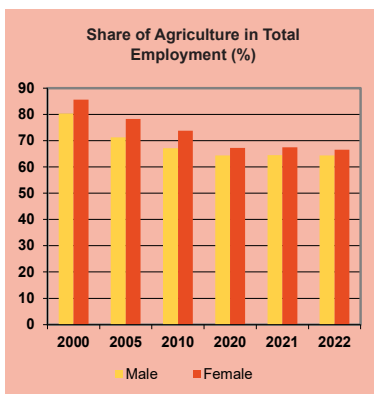
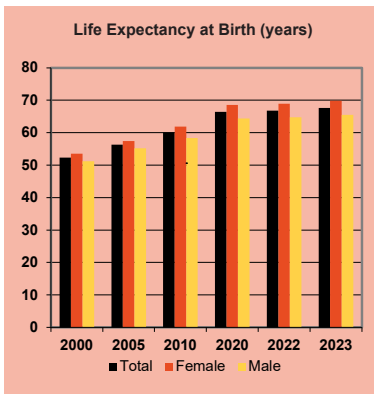
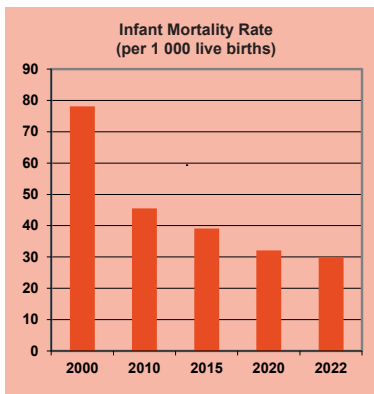
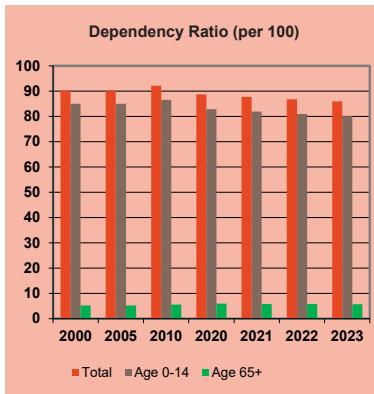
ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	350	790	1 430	1 950	2 190	2 430
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.8	5.7	5.9
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	1.0	1.2	...	...	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.403	0.437	0.469	0.504	0.507	0.509
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	165	...	167
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	36.9	33.8	34.3	31.5	32.6	31.3
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	27.1	4.8	11.7	7.9	1.1	- 1.2
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	...	2.7	3.0	1.9	2.0	6.0
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	41.5	...	26.3
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	84.0	...	...
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	1	1	1	1	...	1
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	104	815	548	6	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 173	2 191	2 195	2 191	2 193	2 195
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 707	1 718	1 720	1 718	1 719	1 721
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	42.5	40.9	38.8	37.5	37.3	37.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	29.8	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	...	...	9.7	10.6	11.1
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	148	143	119	88	82	77
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	56.0	72.0	90.0	88.0	96.0	97.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	103.4	87.0	74.4	64.7	62.7	60.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	38.1	35.9	37.5	36.4	36.0	35.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	9.7	10.1	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.7
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	248 135	248 135	248 135	184 935	184 924	184 924
Arable Land (as % of land area)	6.5	7.6	8.0	10.9	11.0	11.2
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	46.4	46.9	47.2	26.1	26.1	26.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	2.3	2.3
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	31.0	29.9	29.5	52.7	52.8	52.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	28 983	28 111	27 238	19 210	19 048	18 876
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	53.0	54.5	55.3	60.4	60.6	60.8
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	6 451	12 343	7 886	7 174	12 425	9 186
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	313	314	315	130	130	130
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	1 863	1 880	1 890	1 855	1 855	1 855
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	44.6	45.8	51.4	57.1	58.2	59.3
% Rural	36.1	37.4	44.0	50.5	51.8	53.1
% Urban	62.5	63.1	66.5	69.8	70.5	71.1
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	20.6	21.9	28.2	35.1	36.5	36.6
% Rural	11.0	12.1	17.5	23.1	24.2	24.2
% Urban	40.5	41.9	50.0	58.4	60.1	60.1
Access to electricity (% of population)	23.0	30.5	36.0	48.0	50.5	53.0
% Rural	4	15	18	33	36	39
% Urban	61.6	61.8	72.0	77.8	78.9	80.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 680	17 698	18 776	15 211	15 313	15 417
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	743	879	1 026	588	588	588
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	5 550	10 060	15 870	17 800	20 480	20 340
Per Capita (MT)	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.15	0.19	0.23	0.28	0.31	0.29
Electricity Production (Gwh)	3	3	7	13	14	15
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	...	...	...	26.9	26.9	26.9
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	...	...	...	4.0	4.0	4.0
Per capita (m3)	...	...	...	105	102	98

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 390	940	630	650	760	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.5	4.6	3.0	2.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.506	0.510	0.510	0.508	0.516	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
168	170	171	172	170	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.6	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
31.4	31.8	31.7	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
- 1.5	- 0.5	0.4	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
6.4	8.5	6.9	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
114.0	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 197	2 199	2 200	2 203	2 206	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 722	1 723	1 724	1 726	1 728	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
37.0	36.8	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
11.5	11.3	11.6	11.9	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
71	67	62	58	54	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
88.0	92.0	92.0	80.0	80.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
59.0	57.1	55.3	53.4	51.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
35.2	34.8	34.2	33.6	33.0	32.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)



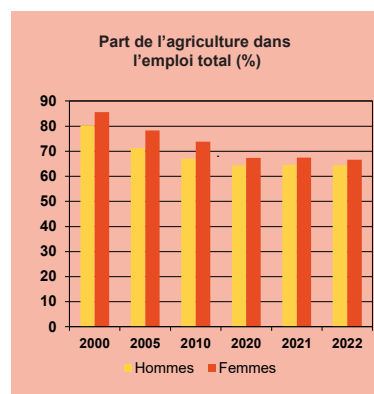
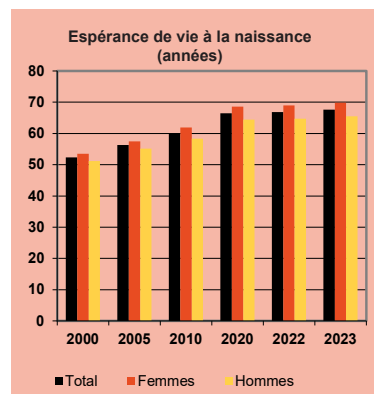
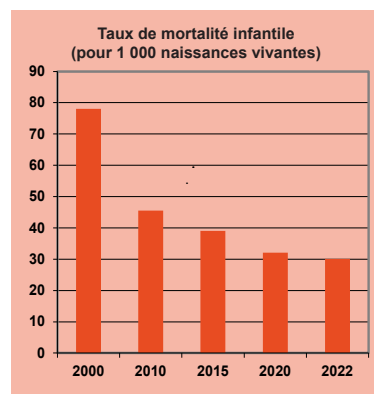
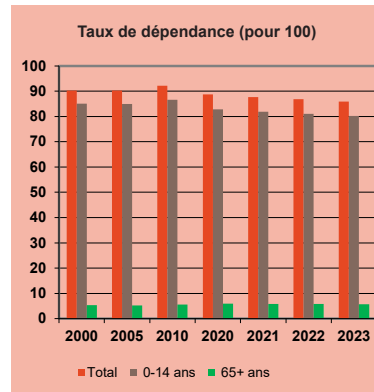
ENVIRONNEMENT						
184 923	184 923	184 923	184 923	184 923	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
26.1	26.1	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
53.0	53.1	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
18 704	18 532	18 360	18 187	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
12 128	10 184	9 592	10 022	9 814	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
130	130	130	130	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
1 855	1 855	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
60.5	61.6	62.7	63.9	64.9	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
54.5	55.8	57.1	58.4	59.7	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
71.8	72.5	73.1	73.8	74.2	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
36.7	36.8	36.9	...	...	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
24.2	24.2	24.2	...	...	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
60.1	60.1	60.1	...	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
55.3	57.6	59.7	61.8	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
42	44	47	49	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
81.1	82.2	83.2	84.2	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
15 526	15 583	15 583	15 583	15 583	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
588	588	588	588	588	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
20 200	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.28	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
15	16	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
26.9	26.9	26.9	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
4.0	4.0	4.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
95	93	90	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

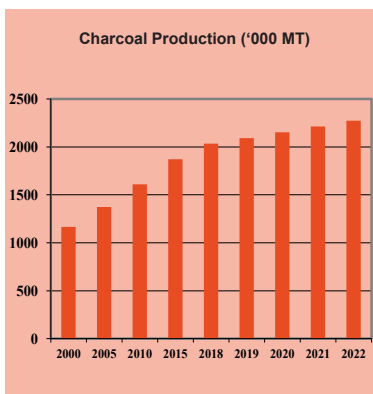
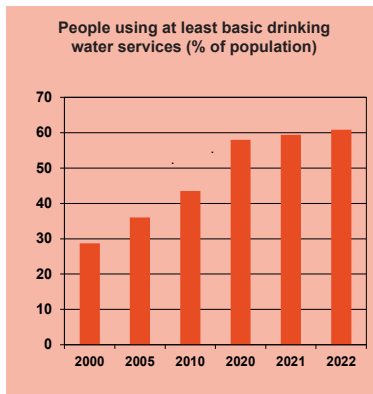
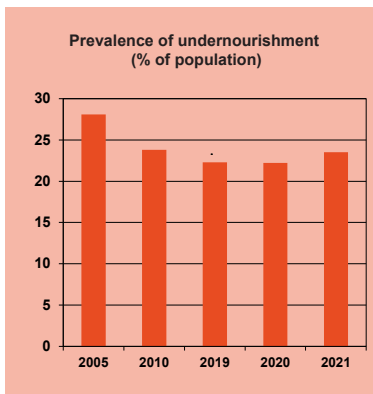
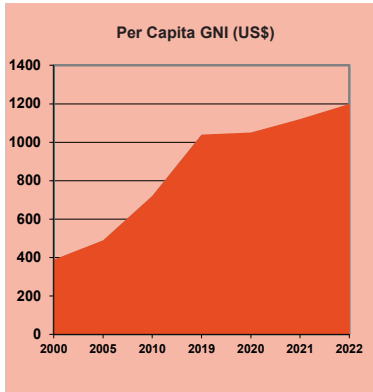




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	34 464	39 440	45 111	52 543	54 402	56 267
Female Population - Total ('000)	17 423	19 974	22 934	26 682	27 589	28 504
Age 0-14	7 667	8 791	10 161	11 706	12 069	12 426
Age 15-49	8 111	9 239	10 512	12 367	12 832	13 309
Age 50-64	1 119	1 357	1 570	1 754	1 796	1 839
Age 65+	525	587	691	856	892	930
Male Population - Total ('000)	17 041	19 466	22 176	25 861	26 813	27 763
Age 0-14	7 726	8 822	10 163	11 858	12 274	12 666
Age 15-49	7 785	8 871	9 959	11 671	12 153	12 644
Age 50-64	1 096	1 269	1 438	1 574	1 604	1 646
Age 65+	434	504	616	757	783	807
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.4
Female	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.3
Male	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.4	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	22.1	24.8	28.7	32.4	33.0	33.7
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	29.6	29.9	30.5	30.8	30.8	30.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	98	97	97	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	90.3	90.2	92.1	92.0	91.7	91.1
Age 0-14	85.0	84.9	86.6	86.1	85.8	85.2
Age 65+	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	33	27	24	23	22	22
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	4.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	24.7	27.8	33.9	38.1	39.0	40.0
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	760	559	486	330	298	280
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	78	58	46	39	38	36
Female (per 1,000 live births)	73	53	41	35	34	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	82	62	49	43	41	39
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	52	56	60	65	65	66
Female (years)	54	57	62	67	68	68
Male (years)	51	55	58	62	63	64
Gender Ratio F/M	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	24.5	24.4	...	24.5	25.4
Women in national parliaments (%)	...	30.4	...	36.0	36.6	37.2
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	1 455	354	353	910	768	810
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	32.2	22.1	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	39.2	26.9	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	24.5	16.8	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	69.0	106.0	102.0	83.8	84.0	87.6
Female (%)	68.3	103.4	101.5	85.4	85.6	88.9
Male (%)	69.6	108.6	102.4	82.3	82.5	86.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	33.4	27.2	26.4	26.8
Female (%)	...	...	28.5	26.4	26.1	27.0
Male (%)	...	...	38.7	28.2	26.6	26.6
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	5.0	7.5	7.3	5.9	5.8	6.1
Female (%)	4.9	7.3	7.2	6.0	6.0	6.2
Male (%)	5.1	7.8	7.3	5.8	5.7	6.0
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	53.7	91.5	91.8	80.1	83.3	83.1
Female (%)	54.2	90.1	91.5	81.6	85.0	84.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	...	47.9	50.5	52.0	51.3	51.2
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	34.8	34.8
Labor Force ('000)	16 486	19 205	21 393	24 201	24 961	25 740
Female (as % of total)	49.9	50.4	50.1	49.2	49.1	49.0
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	83.0	74.8	70.5	67.6	67.1	66.7
Female (%)	85.7	78.3	73.9	70.2	69.6	68.9
Male (%)	80.4	71.3	67.1	65.1	64.9	64.6

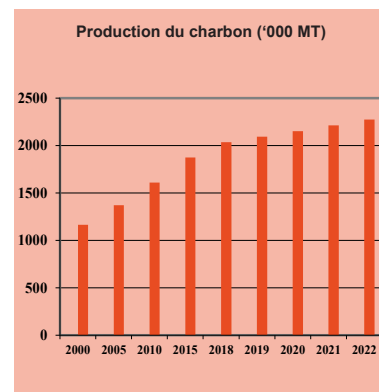
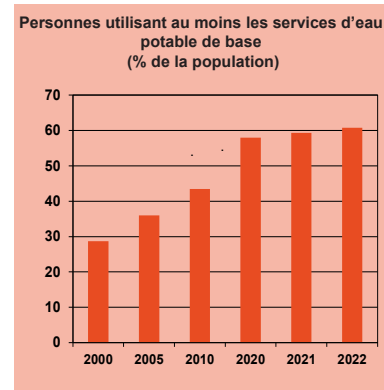
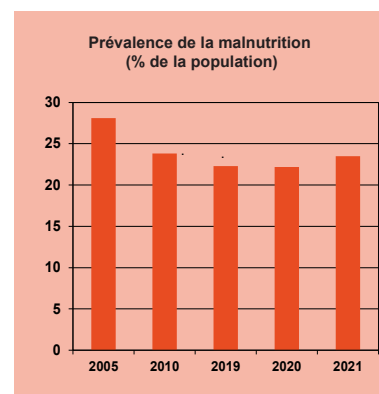
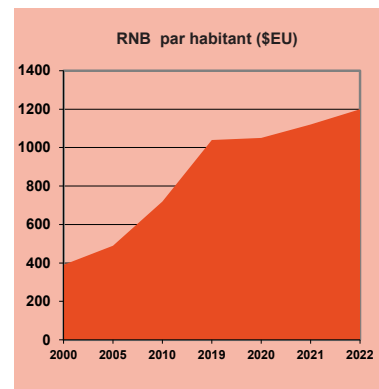
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
58 090	59 873	61 705	63 588	65 498	67 438	Population totale ('000)
29 411	30 309	31 229	32 171	33 127	34 101	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
12 767	13 089	13 407	13 727	14 053	14 386	0-14 ans
13 789	14 274	14 783	15 312	15 845	16 380	15-49 ans
1 885	1 934	1 985	2 040	2 099	2 167	50-64 ans
970	1 013	1 054	1 092	1 129	1 168	65+ ans
28 679	29 563	30 475	31 418	32 371	33 337	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
13 022	13 343	13 667	14 002	14 345	14 693	0-14 ans
13 123	13 589	14 078	14 590	15 100	15 608	15-49 ans
1 703	1 776	1 854	1 935	2 022	2 117	50-64 ans
831	856	876	890	904	918	65+ ans
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	Femme (%)
3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	Homme (%)
5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
34.4	35.1	35.8	36.6	37.3	38.0	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
84.6	83.7	82.8	81.9	81.0	80.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	0-14 ans
22	21	21	20	20	...	65+ ans
2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	...	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
41.1	42.2	43.2	44.2	45.2	46.2	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
267	262	238	...	...	...	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
34	33	32	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
31	30	29	28	27	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
38	37	35	34	33	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
67	67	66	66	67	68	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
69	69	69	68	69	70	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	65	64	64	65	65	Femme (ans)
1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	Homme (ans)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Ratio de genre F/H
37.2	36.9	36.7	36.9	36.9	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
956	851	889	759	...	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	18.0	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	21.3	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	14.5	...	Femme (%)
92.4	94.8	95.9	96.1	95.5	...	Homme (%)
93.4	95.6	97.0	97.6	97.6	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
91.3	94.0	94.8	94.6	93.5	...	Filles (%)
28.7	30.1	30.6	27.9	...	...	Garçons (%)
29.4	31.2	32.0	28.9	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
28.0	28.9	29.3	26.9	...	...	Filles (%)
6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.4	6.6	6.7	6.6	...	...	Filles (%)
80.8	83.1	83.0	85.0	...	...	Garçons (%)
82.4	84.7	84.3	86.9	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
50.4	49.7	49.2	48.8	48.5	...	Filles (%)
33.3	33.2	33.0	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
26 515	27 289	27 839	28 746	30 096	31 219	secondaire (%)
48.9	48.8	48.7	48.8	48.7	48.7	Force de travail ('000)
66.3	65.8	65.8	66.0	65.5	...	Femme (en % du total)
68.3	67.6	67.3	67.5	66.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
64.4	64.1	64.4	64.6	64.5	...	Femme (%)
						Homme (%)

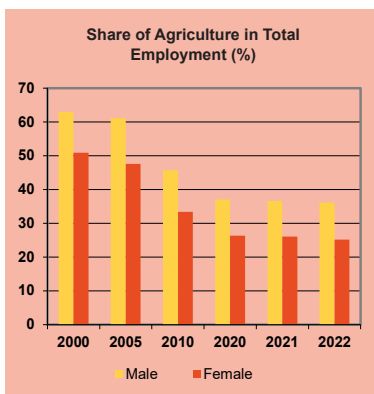
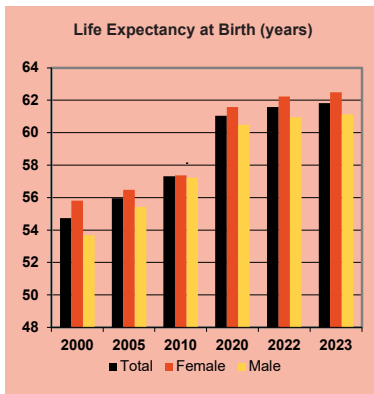
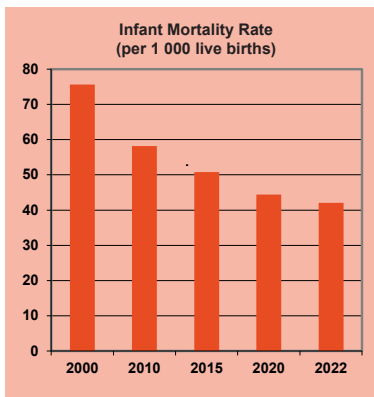
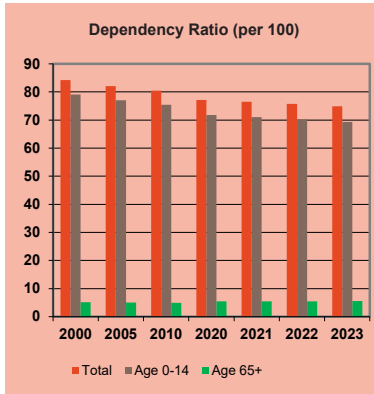




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	390	490	720	960	950	950
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	6.3	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.1
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.4
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.390	0.437	0.481	0.514	0.520	0.523
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	151	...	154
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	46.3	...	...	...	...	15.9
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	35.6	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	84.0	...	...	...	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	...	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	28.9	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.7	...	...	...	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	33.5	30.5	32.0	31.5	31.7	32.4
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	5.5	4.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	37.6	28.6	39.4	37.8	36.4	39.2
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	...	...	56.8
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	18	46	29	25	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 109	2 103	2 102	2 116	2 123	2 126
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 658	1 654	1 655	1 665	1 669	1 671
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	54.0	53.2	51.1	49.6	49.3	48.9
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	16.1	13.7	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.1	23.8	20.5	21.1	21.8
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	503	510	426	306	287	269
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	86.0	91.0	99.0	97.0	95.0	93.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	129.0	92.5	68.9	54.7	52.4	50.2
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	42.1	42.1	39.7	38.7	38.4	38.1
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	13.3	10.9	8.9	7.0	6.7	6.4
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.7	10.9	13.2	14.2	14.4	14.6
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	38.1	38.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.0
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	53 670	51 810	49 950	48 090	47 621	47 152
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.4	39.9	42.2	43.4	43.7	43.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	2 515	4 897	5 245	6 218	6 310	6 115
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	553	553	553	553	553	553
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	160	250	335	364	364	364
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	28.7	36.0	43.5	50.8	52.3	53.7
% Rural	17.1	23.8	31.0	38.4	39.9	41.4
% Urban	68.9	72.8	75.4	77.7	78.2	78.6
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	6.5	12.5	18.5	24.4	25.6	26.8
% Rural	4.8	9.3	13.5	17.5	18.3	19.0
% Urban	12.1	22.3	31.3	39.5	41.0	42.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	8.7	13.8	14.8	26.2	32.8	32.1
% Rural	2	5	3	11	17	16
% Urban	32.7	40.6	46.2	58.4	65.3	64.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	20 759	21 683	22 805	24 087	24 308	24 540
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	1 165	1 372	1 609	1 872	1 925	1 979
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	2 950	5 680	6 910	11 690	10 920	11 360
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.18	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.24	0.23
Electricity Production (Gwh)	2	3	5	6	7	7
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.0
Per capita (m3)	2437	2130	1862	1599	1544	1493

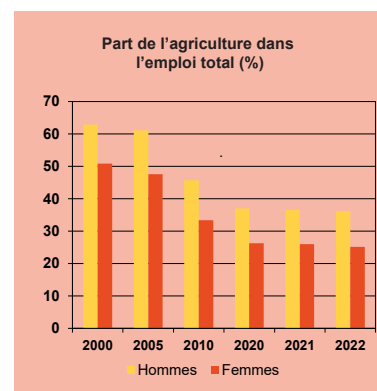
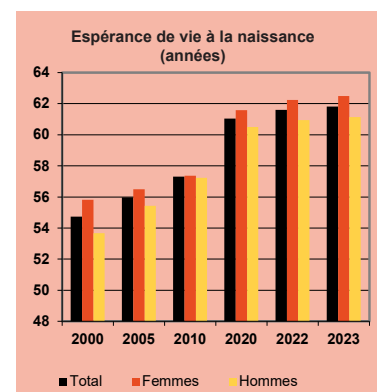
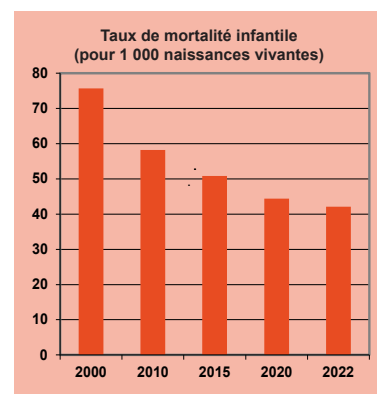
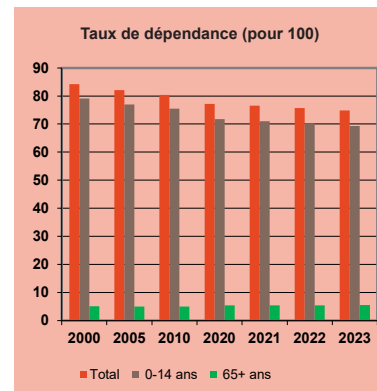
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 000	1 040	1 050	1 120	1 200	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.2	3.9	2.9	3.4	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
3.7	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.524	0.529	0.548	0.549	0.532	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
159	163	160	160	167	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
26.4	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
44.9	...	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
33.1	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
32.0	31.8	31.9	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.9	2.9	2.8	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
40.8	36.8	33.2	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
5.0	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
55.0	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 129	2 133	2 136	2 139	2 143	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 674	1 676	1 678	1 680	1 683	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
48.5	48.1	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
14.6	13.2	...	...	12.1	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
22.2	22.3	22.2	23.5	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
253	237	222	208	195	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
91.0	91.0	87.0	83.0	90.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
47.9	46.0	44.2	42.1	40.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
37.5	37.1	36.7	36.2	35.8	35.3	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	88 580	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
14.8	15.0	15.2	15.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
2.4	2.4	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
27.1	27.1	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
38.1	38.2	38.2	38.2	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
2.5	3.1	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
46 683	46 214	45 745	45 276	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
44.1	44.4	44.6	44.6	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
5 587	5 525	6 994	7 252	6 448	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
553	553	553	553	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
364	364	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
55.1	56.6	58.0	59.4	60.8	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
43.0	44.5	46.1	47.6	49.0	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
79.0	79.5	79.9	80.3	81.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
27.9	29.1	30.2	30.4	30.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
19.8	20.5	21.3	21.3	21.3	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
44.0	45.4	46.8	46.8	46.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
34.9	37.7	39.9	42.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
18	19	22	23	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
67.9	73.2	72.9	77.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
24 783	25 039	25 306	25 586	25 879	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
2 034	2 092	2 151	2 211	2 273	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
11 580	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.22	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
7	7	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
5.2	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
84.0	84.0	84.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1446	1403	1361	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

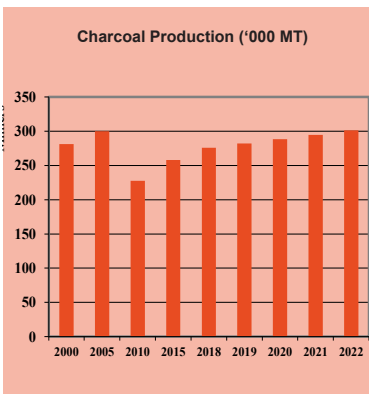
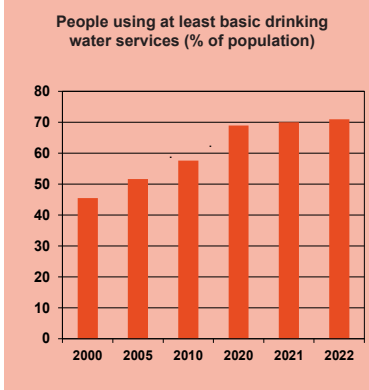
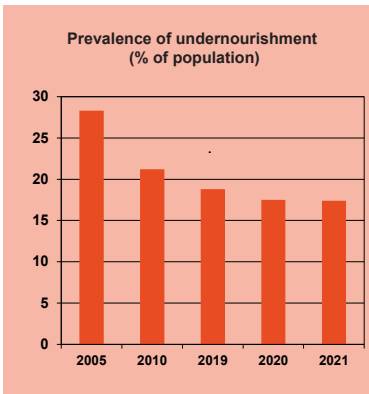
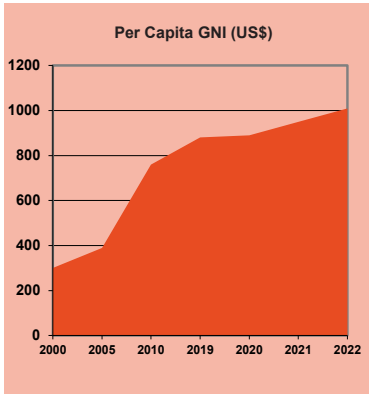




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	5 008	5 712	6 572	7 473	7 661	7 853
Female Population - Total ('000)	2 513	2 860	3 282	3 723	3 815	3 909
Age 0-14	1 069	1 200	1 363	1 535	1 568	1 600
Age 15-49	1 191	1 368	1 581	1 793	1 839	1 887
Age 50-64	176	205	241	281	290	300
Age 65+	77	86	97	114	118	123
Male Population - Total ('000)	2 495	2 852	3 290	3 750	3 846	3 944
Age 0-14	1 081	1 216	1 384	1 562	1 596	1 629
Age 15-49	1 187	1 371	1 594	1 819	1 869	1 919
Age 50-64	164	193	228	268	277	287
Age 65+	63	72	84	101	105	109
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Female	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Male	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
Urban Population growth rate (%)	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	32.7	35.0	37.1	39.8	40.3	40.9
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	62.1	65.4	59.5	54.6	53.7	52.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	99	100	100	101	101	101
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	84.3	82.0	80.4	79.6	79.2	78.8
Age 0-14	79.1	77.0	75.4	74.4	74.0	73.5
Age 65+	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	37	33	29	27	26	26
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	16.2	17.2	18.2	21.4	22.3	23.1
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.5
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	479	494	530	441	439	425
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	76	66	58	51	49	48
Female (per 1,000 live births)	68	60	53	46	45	43
Male (per 1,000 live births)	83	72	63	56	54	53
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	55	56	57	59	60	60
Female (years)	56	56	57	60	60	60
Male (years)	54	55	57	59	59	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.04	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	27.4
Women in national parliaments (%)	4.9	7.4	11.1	17.6	17.6	17.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	75	...	48	64	65
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	46.8	...	...	36.3	...	...
Female (%)	61.5	...	...	48.8	...	...
Male (%)	31.3	...	...	22.7	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	113.5	111.3	125.7	128.3	124.7	123.2
Female (%)	100.0	102.9	120.0	125.9	122.4	121.1
Male (%)	126.9	119.6	131.3	130.5	126.9	125.2
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	32.5	45.3	...	...	...	61.2
Female (%)	20.2	31.6	...	...	...	51.9
Male (%)	44.7	58.8	...	...	...	70.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	7.0	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.5
Female (%)	6.1	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.4
Male (%)	7.8	7.3	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.6
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	85.5	89.8	...	94.2	91.6	91.7
Female (%)	...	83.2	...	91.7	89.3	89.4
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	13.2	11.6	13.8	15.8	16.2	16.4
Secondary (%)	10.9	6.6	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	1 677	1 927	2 237	2 549	2 616	2 685
Female (as % of total)	47.6	47.7	47.5	47.7	47.8	47.9
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	57.2	54.7	39.9	36.5	35.2	33.8
Female (%)	50.9	47.6	33.4	29.6	29.1	28.5
Male (%)	63.0	61.2	45.7	42.9	40.9	38.7

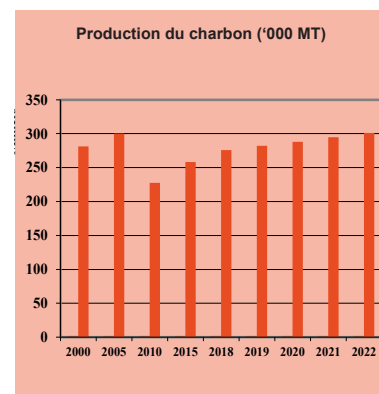
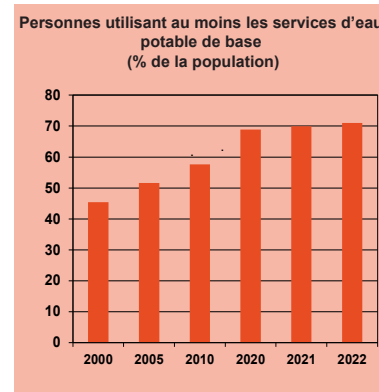
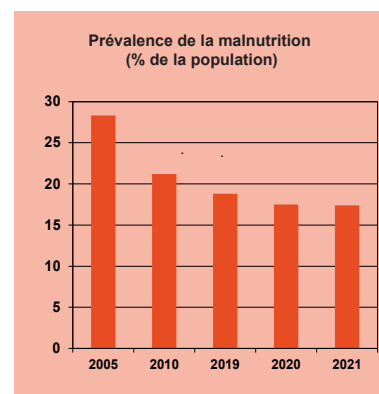
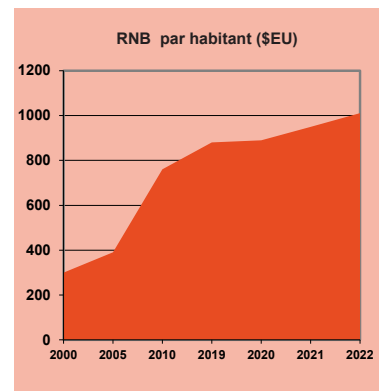
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
8 047	8 243	8 443	8 645	8 849	9 054	Population totale ('000)
4 004	4 101	4 200	4 300	4 400	4 502	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 631	1 663	1 694	1 724	1 752	1 778	0-14 ans
1 936	1 986	2 037	2 090	2 145	2 202	15-49 ans
310	321	332	344	356	369	50-64 ans
127	132	137	142	147	152	65+ ans
4 042	4 142	4 243	4 345	4 448	4 552	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 661	1 694	1 725	1 756	1 784	1 811	0-14 ans
1 971	2 024	2 077	2 133	2 190	2 250	15-49 ans
297	307	319	331	343	356	50-64 ans
113	117	121	126	130	135	65+ ans
2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Femme (%)
2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	Homme (%)
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
41.4	42.0	42.5	43.1	43.6	44.2	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
52.0	51.3	50.6	50.0	49.5	49.2	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
101	101	101	101	101	101	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
78.3	77.7	77.2	76.5	75.7	74.9	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
72.9	72.4	71.7	71.0	70.2	69.3	0-14 ans
5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	65+ ans
25	25	24	24	23	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
23.8	24.6	25.3	26.0	26.7	27.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
435	418	399	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
47	46	44	43	42	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
42	41	40	39	38	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
51	50	49	47	46	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
60	61	61	62	62	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
61	61	62	62	62	62	Femme (ans)
60	60	60	61	61	61	Homme (ans)
1.01	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
17.6	16.5	18.7	18.7	18.7	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
54	34	11	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	33.5	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	44.9	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	20.0	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
121.9	122.0	123.5	121.1	122.5	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
120.5	120.6	122.5	119.7	121.2	...	Filles (%)
123.3	123.3	124.6	122.5	123.7	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	64.3	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	58.1	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	70.4	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.4	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	...	Filles (%)
7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	...	Garçons (%)
93.3	95.0	98.9	99.0	99.1	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
91.4	94.8	98.3	...	...	...	Filles (%)
16.6	17.0	17.4	18.3	19.1	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	6.7	7.1	...	...	secondaire (%)
2 755	2 826	2 878	2 975	3 074	3 166	Force de travail ('000)
48.1	48.3	48.3	48.4	48.3	48.3	Femme (en % du total)
32.8	31.8	31.8	31.4	30.8	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
27.4	26.4	26.3	26.1	25.1	...	Femme (%)
37.9	37.0	37.1	36.6	36.2	...	Homme (%)

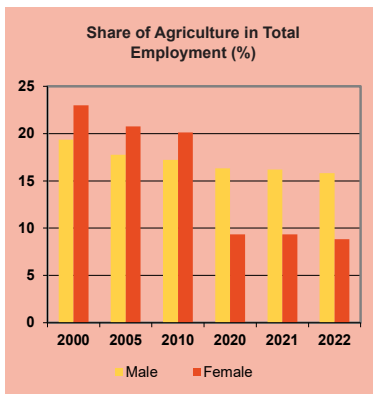
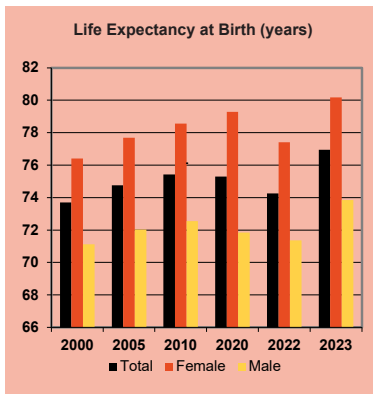
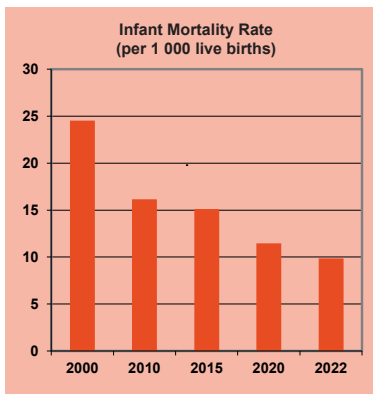
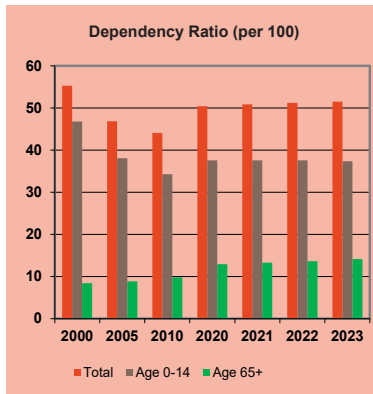




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	300	390	760	860	820	790
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	3.3	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.5
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.427	0.438	0.466	0.499	0.502	0.506
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	166	...	165
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	20.7	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	54.7	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	31.6	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	1.9	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	37.6	34.0	34.5	29.0	29.0	29.0
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 10.2	- 4.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	4.0	8.0	5.8	15.5	15.4	15.2
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	...	...	4.8	4.5	7.4
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	...	29.6	31.1	41.2
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	...	0	0	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 191	2 201	2 211	2 222	2 225	2 228
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 717	1 724	1 730	1 738	1 740	1 742
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	55.7	56.0	55.4	54.6	54.4	54.2
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	16.6	...	...	15.2
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	28.3	21.2	19.8	20.3	20.0
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	52	71	76	52	46	41
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	96.0	97.0	93.0	93.0	89.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	119.8	103.1	88.9	75.8	73.4	71.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	38.7	37.6	37.4	34.4	34.1	33.7
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	11.9	11.1	10.3	9.2	9.1	8.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439
Arable Land (as % of land area)	41.7	43.6	45.2	48.7	48.7	48.7
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	2.4	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	27.6	27.6
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	9.9	17.2	9.8	7.3	7.3	7.4
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	1 268	1 254	1 239	1 224	1 221	1 218
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	62.5	64.7	67.4	70.2	70.2	70.2
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	700	736	881	1 011	1 118	1 144
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	34	41	47	54	55	57
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	8	8	8	8	8	8
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	45.4	51.6	57.6	63.4	64.5	65.6
% Rural	27.5	34.5	41.6	48.6	50.0	51.4
% Urban	82.1	83.2	84.3	85.5	85.7	85.9
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	9.6	11.2	13.5	16.1	16.6	17.2
% Rural	2.7	3.6	5.1	7.0	7.4	7.8
% Urban	23.6	25.2	27.4	29.7	30.2	30.7
Access to electricity (% of population)	17.0	26.5	30.8	44.7	46.8	48.0
% Rural	6	10	9	20	21	19
% Urban	38.5	57.4	66.5	82.0	84.4	88.8
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	5 499	4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	281	300	228	258	264	270
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 270	1 750	2 630	1 820	2 300	2 070
Per Capita (MT)	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.46	0.60	0.77	0.39	0.47	0.41
Electricity Production (Gwh)	0	0	0	0	0	1
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Per capita (m3)	2296	2013	1750	1539	1501	1464

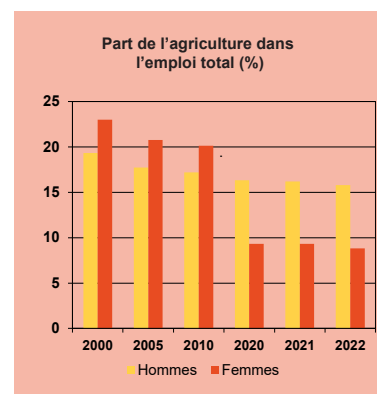
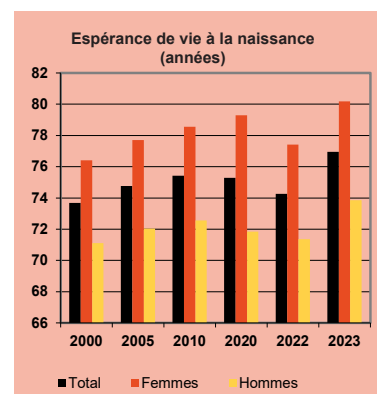
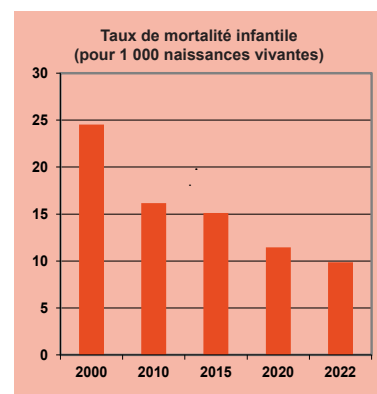
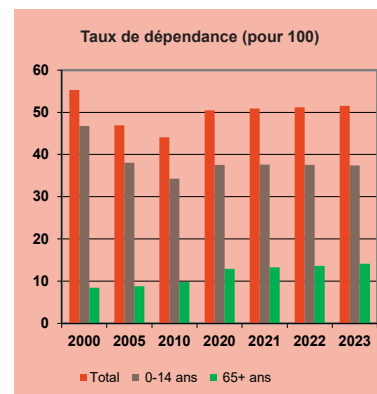
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
850	880	890	950	1 010	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
6.1	5.7	6.0	5.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.510	0.515	0.535	0.539	0.547	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
167	167	163	162	163	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
45.5	...	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
28.4	...	...	26.6	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.6	0.6	...	0.6	0.6	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
32.9	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
2.3	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
29.5	29.3	29.2	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.7	2.7	1.8	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
9.6	9.3	10.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
7.6	7.6	8.1	5.9	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
40.2	45.5	49.7	39.7	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 232	2 235	2 239	2 243	2 248	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 745	1 747	1 749	1 752	1 755	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
54.0	53.7	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
19.7	18.8	17.5	17.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
38	37	35	33	32	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
97.0	98.0	96.0	98.0	91.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
68.8	66.5	64.4	62.4	60.4	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
33.2	32.8	32.3	31.9	31.5	31.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.8	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.1	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	5 439	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
3.1	3.1	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
18.4	18.4	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
27.6	27.6	28.0	28.0	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
7.4	7.5	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
1 215	1 212	1 209	1 206	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 169	1 201	1 178	1 221	1 233	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
58	59	61	62	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
8	8	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
66.7	67.8	68.9	69.9	71.0	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
52.8	54.2	55.6	57.1	58.5	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
86.1	86.4	86.6	86.8	87.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
17.8	18.3	18.9	19.1	19.2	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
8.2	8.6	9.1	9.1	9.1	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
31.1	31.6	32.1	32.1	32.1	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
50.0	52.5	54.1	55.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
26	24	24	25	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
83.1	91.6	94.0	96.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424	4 424	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
276	282	288	295	301	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
2 260	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.43	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
1	1	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
11.5	11.5	11.5	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
1429	1395	1362	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

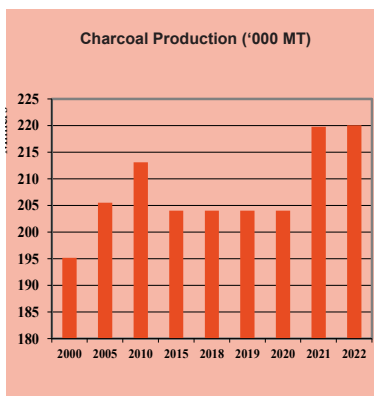
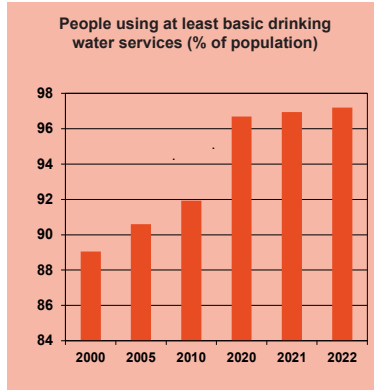
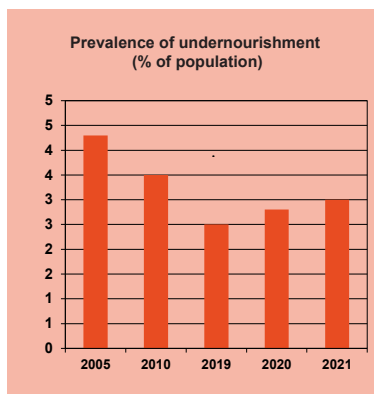
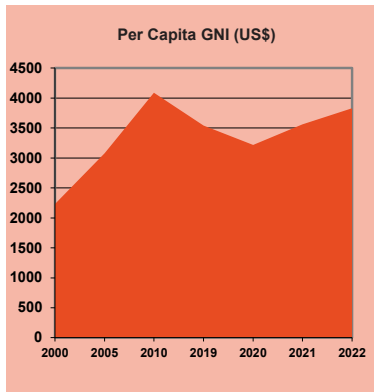




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 893	10 388	10 895	11 558	11 686	11 811
Female Population - Total ('000)	4 933	5 203	5 473	5 822	5 890	5 958
Age 0-14	1 445	1 302	1 254	1 356	1 386	1 414
Age 15-49	2 731	3 009	3 138	3 154	3 146	3 138
Age 50-64	469	558	683	841	873	903
Age 65+	288	335	399	470	486	503
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 960	5 185	5 422	5 736	5 796	5 854
Age 0-14	1 537	1 389	1 340	1 446	1 475	1 504
Age 15-49	2 746	2 977	3 070	3 071	3 058	3 046
Age 50-64	426	529	670	822	851	877
Age 65+	251	290	342	397	411	427
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Female	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Male	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	62.2	63.4	65.1	66.4	66.7	67.0
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	28.2	27.4	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	101	100	99	99	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	55.3	46.9	44.1	46.5	47.4	48.3
Age 0-14	46.8	38.0	34.3	35.5	36.1	36.6
Age 65+	8.5	8.8	9.8	11.0	11.3	11.7
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	18	14	13	12	12	12
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	62.2	62.7	62.4	59.9	59.3	58.7
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	62	56	44	40	38	38
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	19	16	15	15	14
Female (per 1,000 live births)	22	17	15	14	13	13
Male (per 1,000 live births)	27	20	18	16	16	15
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	74	75	75	76	76	76
Female (years)	76	78	79	79	79	79
Male (years)	71	72	73	73	73	73
Gender Ratio F/M	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	11.5	22.8	27.6	31.3	31.3	31.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	42	25	4	...	...	...
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	20.9	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	28.9	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	12.6	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	112.4	107.3	105.7	106.1	106.2	106.6
Female (%)	110.1	105.7	104.9	105.9	106.1	106.1
Male (%)	114.5	108.8	106.4	106.3	106.3	107.0
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	70.9	81.5	85.8	86.8	91.2	...
Female (%)	72.7	85.2	88.4	...	95.9	...
Male (%)	69.1	78.0	83.3	...	86.6	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Female (%)	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Male (%)	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	93.4	95.0	98.6	99.1	99.0	99.1
Female (%)	93.1	95.4	99.2	...	...	...
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	49.7	51.7	55.7	60.0	62.2	62.6
Secondary (%)	39.2	45.0	...	...	...	53.3
Labor Force ('000)	3 280	3 502	3 893	4 121	4 163	4 179
Female (as % of total)	25.2	26.3	27.0	28.3	28.8	28.8
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	20.3	18.5	17.9	14.8	14.8	14.8
Female (%)	23.0	20.8	20.1	9.7	10.9	10.2
Male (%)	19.4	17.7	17.2	16.5	16.1	16.5

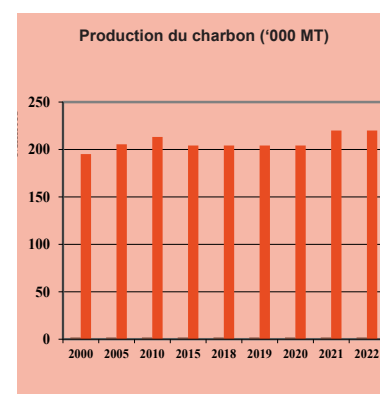
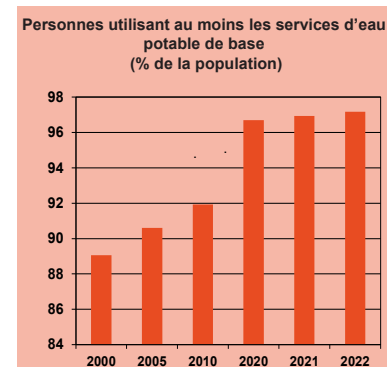
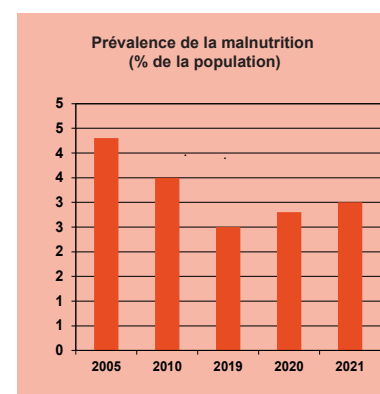
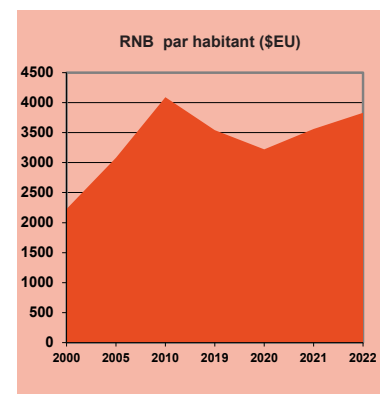
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
11 933	12 049	12 162	12 263	12 356	12 458	Population totale ('000)
6 023	6 087	6 149	6 206	6 258	6 313	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
1 438	1 458	1 473	1 484	1 491	1 495	0-14 ans
3 131	3 128	3 129	3 133	3 139	3 145	15-49 ans
932	958	981	1 002	1 020	1 038	50-64 ans
522	543	565	587	608	635	65+ ans
5 910	5 963	6 013	6 057	6 098	6 145	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
1 528	1 547	1 561	1 572	1 578	1 580	0-14 ans
3 036	3 030	3 030	3 035	3 043	3 054	15-49 ans
902	924	943	958	971	985	50-64 ans
444	462	478	492	506	526	65+ ans
1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	Femme (%)
1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	Homme (%)
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
67.4	67.7	68.1	68.5	68.9	69.3	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
27.8	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	97	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
49.1	49.9	50.4	50.9	51.2	51.5	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
37.1	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.4	0-14 ans
12.1	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.6	14.1	65+ ans
11	10	9	9	8	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
58.3	58.3	58.5	58.8	59.1	59.5	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
39	40	37	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
13	12	11	11	10	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
12	11	10	10	9	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
14	13	12	12	11	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
76	76	75	74	74	77	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
79	79	79	77	77	80	Femme (ans)
73	73	72	71	71	74	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
31.3	22.6	24.9	26.3	26.3	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	3	8	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	19.5	...	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	26.3	...	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	12.2	...	...	...	...	Homme (%)
106.2	...	105.3	105.0	103.9	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
105.6	...	104.3	103.9	102.7	...	Filles (%)
106.8	...	106.2	106.1	105.0	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
6.4	...	6.4	6.4	6.3	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.4	...	6.3	6.3	6.2	...	Filles (%)
6.4	...	6.4	6.4	6.4	...	Garçons (%)
99.1	...	99.4	98.9	98.3	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	99.6	98.7	...	Filles (%)
64.0	...	67.1	68.5	69.8	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
53.7	...	55.4	55.5	55.9	...	secondaire (%)
4 205	4 241	4 088	4 136	4 360	4 445	Force de travail ('000)
28.9	28.9	28.9	29.3	28.8	29.1	Femme (en % du total)
14.5	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.0	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
9.7	9.3	9.3	9.3	8.8	...	Femme (%)
16.3	16.0	16.3	16.2	15.8	...	Homme (%)

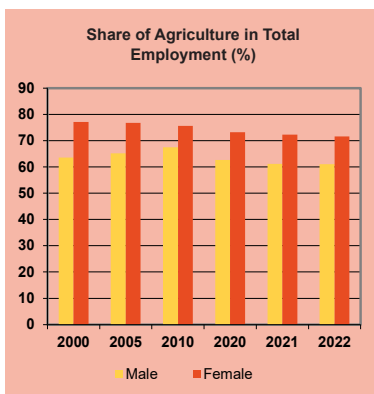
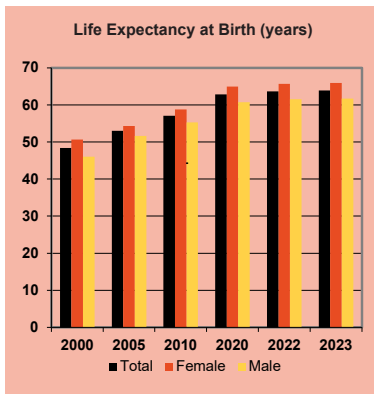
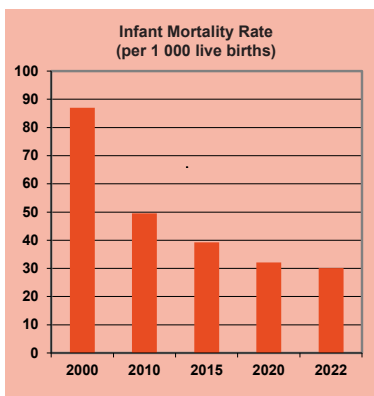
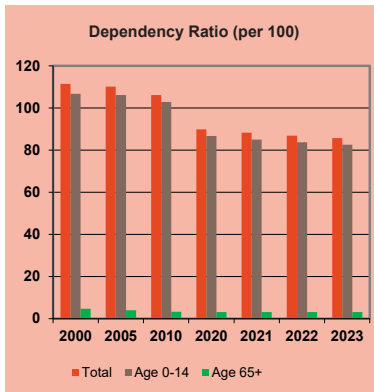




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	2 230	3 080	4 090	4 070	3 870	3 650
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.2
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.2	...	...
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.651	0.688	0.716	0.729	0.731	0.734
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	97	...	95
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	1.2	0.7	0.4	...	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	25.4	23.1	20.5	15.2	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	4.4	2.6	1.5	0.1	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	31.6	29.1	27.0	25.6	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	11.3	10.1	8.2	11.1	10.2	10.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	- 0.4	- 7.8	- 9.1	12.3	- 8.5	2.6
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.5
Physicians per 100,000 People	75.2	90.7	119.3	126.8	124.1	126.1
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	218.8	258.3	257.1	243.3
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	2	2	2	2	2	2
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	...	...	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 329	2 369	2 372	2 351	2 345	2 342
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 805	1 830	1 833	1 821	1 818	1 816
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	33.5	32.4	31.2	30.7	30.7	30.6
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	3.5	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	4.3	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.6
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	26	26	28	38	38	34
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	95.0	98.0	98.0	97.0	95.0	91.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	29.4	21.7	18.9	17.6	17.1	16.3
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	17.0	16.9	18.2	19.1	18.8	18.4
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.0
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536
Arable Land (as % of land area)	18.4	17.6	18.2	16.5	16.5	16.8
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	13.7	13.9	15.2	15.1	15.3	15.4
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.4	31.7	31.2	31.6	30.7	30.6
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	7.9	7.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	34.2	32.4	31.0	32.2	33.1	32.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	668	678	687	695	697	698
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	61.5	63.2	64.6	63.3	62.5	62.7
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 140	1 480	657	1 215	860	1 256
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	177	187	198	206	208	209
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	394	418	457	481	484	487
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	89.1	90.6	91.9	94.2	94.7	95.2
% Rural	72.5	75.4	78.4	84.5	86.0	87.5
% Urban	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	76.5	81.5	86.8	92.1	93.2	94.3
% Rural	47.6	57.8	69.8	82.9	85.7	88.5
% Urban	93.2	94.2	95.3	96.4	96.7	96.9
Access to electricity (% of population)	94.8	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0
% Rural	87	98	99	100	100	100
% Urban	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	1 885	1 934	1 967	2 868	2 868	2 868
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	195	206	213	204	204	204
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	20 930	23 140	27 440	29 670	28 990	29 890
Per Capita (MT)	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.73	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.60	0.61
Electricity Production (Gwh)	10	13	16	19	20	21
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.5
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Per capita (m3)	424	404	385	363	359	355

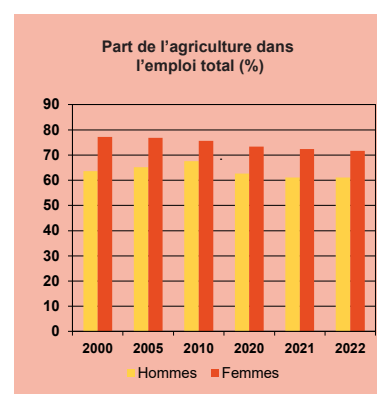
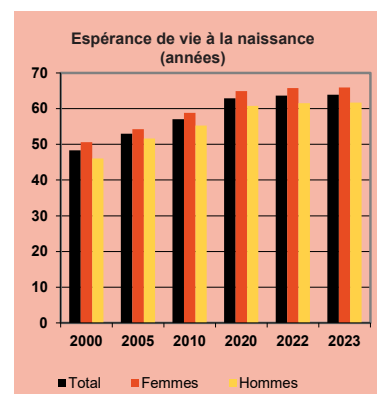
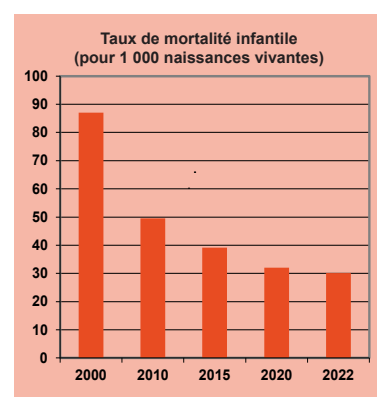
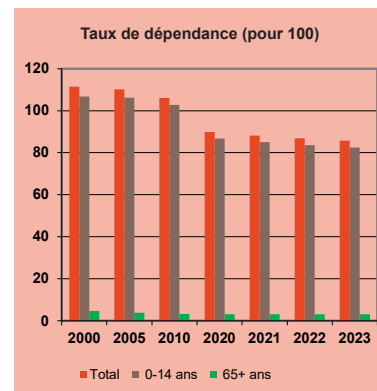
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
3 650	3 540	3 220	3 560	3 830	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
5.9	6.0	7.1	7.0	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.738	0.740	0.737	0.731	0.732	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
91	95	94	97	101	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	16.6	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	0.3	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.3	0.3	...	0.3	0.2	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
10.2	10.4	10.5	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.5	2.5	2.1	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
0.5	0.4	0.5	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 339	2 338	2 338	2 339	2 341	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 814	1 814	1 814	1 815	1 816	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
30.5	30.5	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
1.6	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
35	35	36	36	37	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
92.0	91.0	92.0	85.0	84.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
15.4	14.4	13.3	12.3	11.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
17.7	17.2	16.6	16.1	15.6	15.1	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.0	6.1	6.8	7.9	7.6	6.0	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	15 536	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
16.5	16.5	18.2	18.2	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
15.4	15.4	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
30.6	30.6	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
32.8	32.8	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
700	701	703	704	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 181	1 246	1 181	1 156	1 045	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
211	213	214	216	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
487	487	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
95.7	96.2	96.7	96.9	97.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
89.0	90.6	92.1	92.8	93.4	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
95.3	96.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
91.3	94.2	97.1	97.1	97.1	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
97.1	97.4	97.6	97.6	97.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
100	100	100	100	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
2 868	2 868	2 868	2 868	2 868	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
204	204	204	220	220	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
29 980	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
2.6	2.6	2.4	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.59	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
21	21	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
3.8	3.8	3.9	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
4.2	4.2	4.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
352	348	345	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

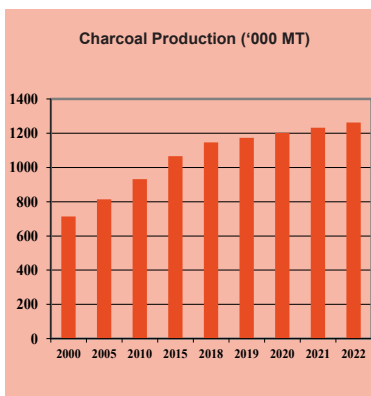
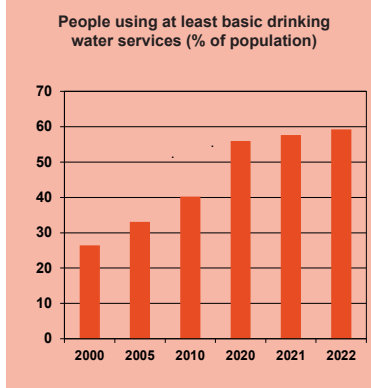
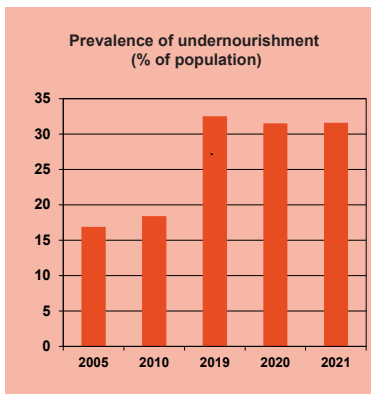
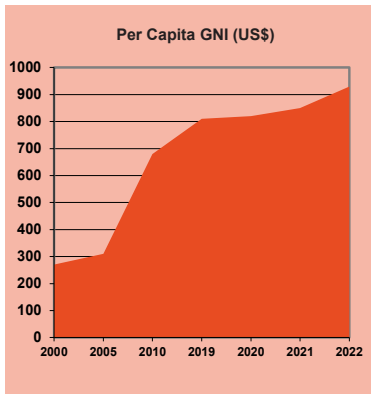




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	24 021	27 947	32 342	37 477	38 748	40 127
Female Population - Total ('000)	12 270	14 236	16 425	18 984	19 617	20 304
Age 0-14	6 077	7 071	8 067	9 065	9 261	9 459
Age 15-49	5 304	6 171	7 222	8 582	8 964	9 389
Age 50-64	574	681	829	990	1 029	1 074
Age 65+	315	313	307	347	363	381
Male Population - Total ('000)	11 751	13 710	15 917	18 494	19 131	19 823
Age 0-14	6 047	7 050	8 070	9 112	9 320	9 533
Age 15-49	5 022	5 904	6 983	8 353	8 733	9 155
Age 50-64	459	545	659	793	831	874
Age 65+	223	211	205	236	248	261
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6
Female	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5
Male	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
Urban Population growth rate (%)	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	14.8	17.3	20.3	23.6	24.2	24.8
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.7	33.3	32.2	31.2	30.9	30.5
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	96	96	97	97	98	98
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	111.5	110.1	106.1	100.2	98.1	95.8
Age 0-14	106.7	106.2	102.8	97.1	95.0	92.7
Age 65+	4.7	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	33	29	26	22	22	21
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	21.4	22.7	28.0	35.6	38.4	40.3
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.1
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	461	435	372	319	311	313
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	66	50	39	37	36
Female (per 1,000 live births)	79	60	45	35	34	32
Male (per 1,000 live births)	94	72	54	43	41	40
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	48	53	57	61	62	62
Female (years)	51	54	59	63	64	64
Male (years)	46	52	55	59	59	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.10	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	29.4	...	26.9	31.0	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	17.8	23.9	31.3	35.0	33.5	34.3
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	...	...	309	506	409	437
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	26.8	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	35.4	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	17.4	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	129.0	120.3	120.5	103.6	105.9	105.5
Female (%)	123.6	118.8	120.5	103.8	106.8	106.2
Male (%)	134.4	121.7	120.5	103.4	105.1	104.8
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	26.3	...	26.3	24.0
Female (%)	...	...	24.1	...	24.8	22.7
Male (%)	...	...	28.6	...	27.9	25.3
School Life Expectancy - Total (%)	9.5	8.8	8.7	7.3	7.5	7.4
Female (%)	9.1	8.6	8.7	7.3	7.6	7.4
Male (%)	9.9	8.9	8.7	7.3	7.4	7.3
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	...	...	90.5	86.6	88.8	88.5
Female (%)	...	...	91.1	87.3	90.0	89.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	35.9	38.7	40.9	42.3	42.7	43.1
Secondary (%)	...	22.1	22.9	...	71.5	24.9
Labor Force ('000)	8 289	9 660	11 353	13 550	14 163	14 847
Female (as % of total)	47.5	47.9	48.1	48.8	49.0	49.2
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	70.0	70.8	71.4	70.8	70.9	70.7
Female (%)	77.2	76.9	75.6	76.2	76.1	75.7
Male (%)	63.6	65.2	67.5	65.8	66.1	65.9

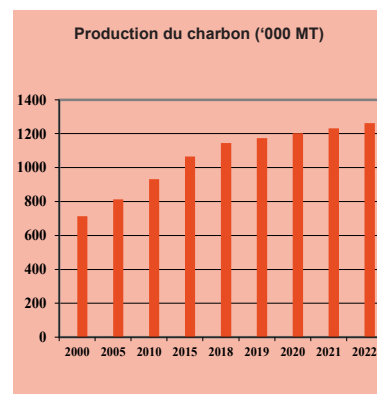
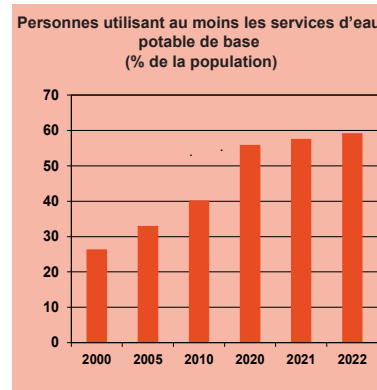
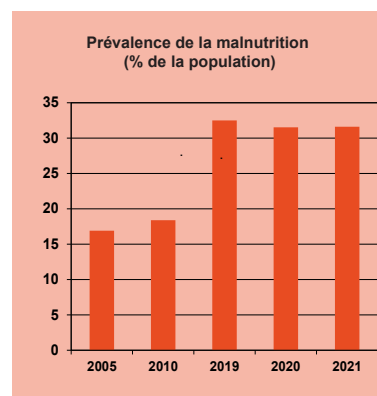
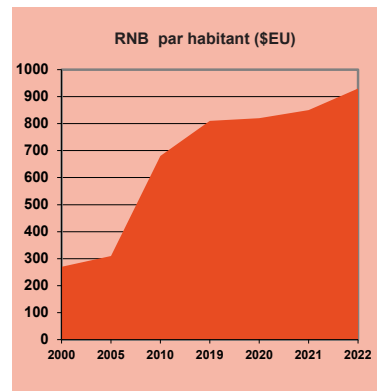
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
41 515	42 949	44 405	45 854	47 250	48 582	Population totale ('000)
20 994	21 707	22 432	23 153	23 848	24 512	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
9 661	9 867	10 076	10 288	10 498	10 702	0-14 ans
9 813	10 250	10 693	11 132	11 546	11 932	15-49 ans
1 121	1 171	1 223	1 275	1 328	1 379	50-64 ans
400	419	439	457	477	498	65+ ans
20 521	21 242	21 973	22 701	23 401	24 071	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
9 752	9 976	10 203	10 434	10 661	10 882	0-14 ans
9 575	10 009	10 450	10 885	11 297	11 682	15-49 ans
920	969	1 020	1 070	1 120	1 170	50-64 ans
274	287	300	312	324	337	65+ ans
3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	Femme (%)
3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	Homme (%)
5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
25.4	25.9	26.5	27.1	27.8	28.6	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
30.3	30.0	29.8	29.6	29.5	29.6	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
98	98	98	98	98	98	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
93.7	91.7	89.9	88.2	86.8	85.7	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
90.6	88.6	86.7	85.1	83.7	82.5	0-14 ans
3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	65+ ans
20	20	19	19	18	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
41.7	43.1	44.7	46.9	48.5	49.8	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
283	292	284	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
34	33	32	31	30	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
31	30	29	28	27	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
38	37	35	34	33	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
63	63	63	63	64	64	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	65	65	65	66	66	Femme (ans)
61	61	61	60	61	62	Homme (ans)
1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	Ratio de genre F/H
...	28.3	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
34.3	34.9	34.9	33.8	33.8	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
23.5	...	...	...	19.4	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
29.2	...	...	...	23.5	...	Femme (%)
17.3	...	...	...	15.2	...	Homme (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
15 499	16 170	16 723	17 542	18 243	18 882	Force de travail ('000)
49.3	49.4	49.4	49.6	49.4	49.4	Femme (en % du total)
69.7	68.5	67.9	66.7	66.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
74.9	74.0	73.3	72.3	71.6	...	Femme (%)
64.6	63.3	62.7	61.2	61.1	...	Homme (%)

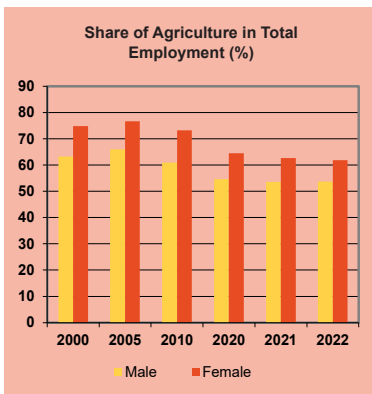
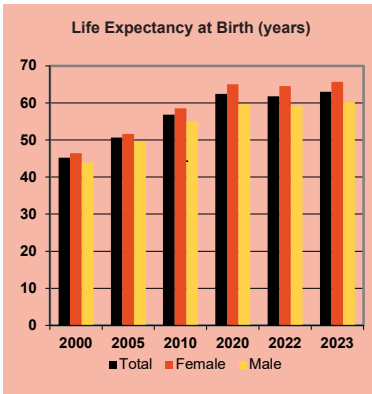
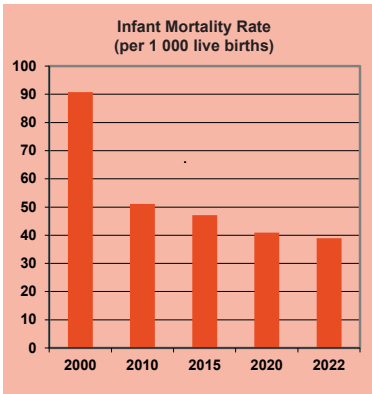
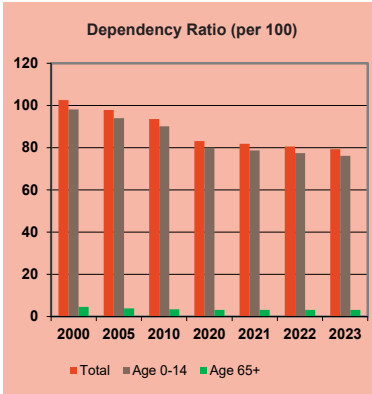




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	270	310	680	850	820	760
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1	5.8	6.8	5.1	5.0	4.0
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	2.5	...	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.404	0.444	0.498	0.525	0.529	0.532
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	163	...	162
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	21.6	...	...	13.1	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	31.1	...	...	21.4	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	57.3	...	...	42.9	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	34.5	...	...	34.2	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	2.4	...	...	2.5	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	28.9	26.0	26.3	25.9	25.4	26.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	3.7	2.5	2.6	4.0	- 0.3	4.5
External health exp.(% of current health exp.)	31.5	32.0	45.1	42.9	41.3	43.1
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	12.0	...	9.7	...	17.2
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	134.6	...	158.8	167.8	150.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	1	1	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	36	109	38	2	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 074	2 089	2 120	2 149	2 157	2 166
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 640	1 650	1 671	1 689	1 694	1 699
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	45.4	42.9	39.6	38.8	38.8	38.8
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	19.2	...	...	8.8	10.4	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	16.9	18.4	30.2	34.2	35.5
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	276	233	210	202	201	201
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	82.0	90.0	86.0	95.0	94.0	89.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	145.8	107.1	76.2	55.8	52.6	50.0
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	48.6	46.0	43.1	39.4	38.7	38.3
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	15.3	11.6	8.8	6.6	6.4	6.2
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	19 981	19 981	20 052	20 052	20 052	20 052
Arable Land (as % of land area)	26.5	29.8	33.7	34.4	34.4	34.4
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	25.6	25.6	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	16.1	16.1
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	21.6	18.8	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.8
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	3 163	2 957	2 750	2 544	2 503	2 462
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	62.6	66.4	71.1	71.9	71.9	71.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 372	1 605	1 653	1 783	1 536	1 492
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	268	318	367	416	426	436
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	9	10	11	11	11	11
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	26.4	33.0	40.2	47.9	49.5	51.1
% Rural	18.9	25.1	32.0	39.7	41.4	43.0
% Urban	69.6	72.0	74.4	76.8	77.3	77.8
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	16.4	17.5	18.5	19.6	19.8	20.0
% Rural	14.4	15.2	16.0	16.8	17.0	17.1
% Urban	27.8	28.4	28.9	29.3	29.4	29.5
Access to electricity (% of population)	7.4	8.9	12.1	18.5	26.7	32.4
% Rural	2	1	3	9	18	23
% Urban	41.0	49.0	48.0	51.9	57.5	63.4
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	34 090	36 797	39 636	42 438	42 862	43 293
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	713	814	931	1 066	1 092	1 118
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 330	2 230	3 850	4 860	5 670	5 840
Per Capita (MT)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.14	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.22
Electricity Production (Gwh)	2	2	2	3	3	4
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0
Per capita (m3)	1624	1396	1206	1041	1006	972

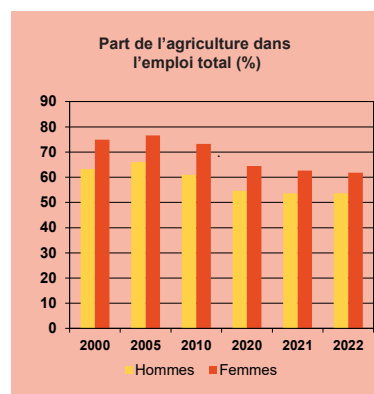
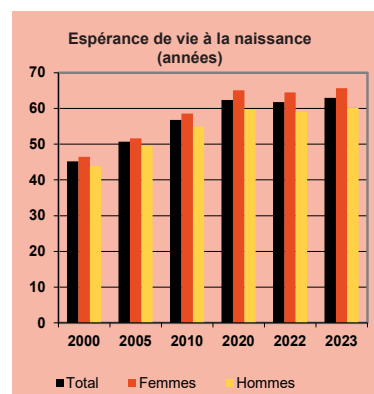
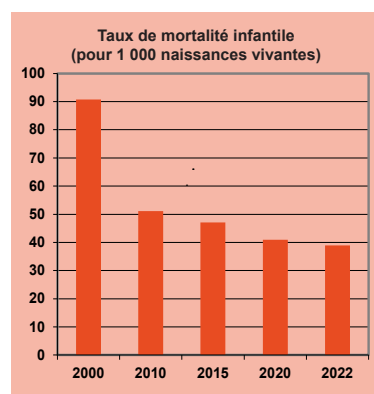
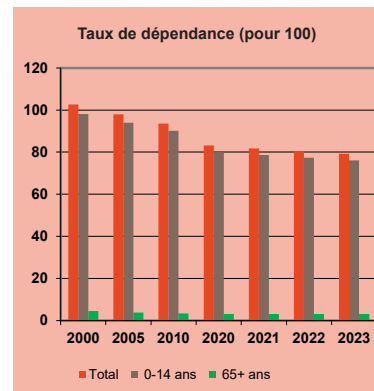
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
770	810	820	850	930	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.0	3.8	4.3	4.7	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.538	0.544	0.524	0.525	0.550	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
159	159	166	166	159	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	20.3	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	42.1	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	34.5	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	2.4	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
26.4	26.3	26.2	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
2.7	2.7	2.7	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
43.5	42.0	41.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
41.4	...	15.8	...	...	...	Médécins pour 100 000 habitants
127.4	...	168.6	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 173	2 180	2 186	2 192	2 196	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 704	1 708	1 712	1 716	1 719	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
38.8	38.9	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
7.7	...	7.6	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
34.1	32.5	31.5	31.6	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
200	200	199	199	198	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
88.0	88.0	91.0	83.0	82.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
47.7	45.5	43.6	42.0	40.5	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
38.1	37.7	37.3	36.8	36.2	35.5	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.5	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
20 052	20 052	20 052	20 052	20 052	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
11.0	11.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
26.5	26.5	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
16.0	16.2	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
2 420	2 379	2 338	2 297	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
71.9	71.9	71.9	71.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 615	1 098	1 715	1 688	1 693	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
445	455	465	475	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
11	11	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
52.7	54.3	56.0	57.6	59.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
44.7	46.4	48.2	50.0	51.8	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
20.2	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.0	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
29.6	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.9	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
41.9	41.3	42.1	45.2	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
33	32	33	36	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
72.0	70.8	70.1	72.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
43 731	44 177	44 631	45 076	45 529	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 146	1 174	1 202	1 232	1 263	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
6 130	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.22	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
4	4	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
39.0	39.0	39.0	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
939	908	878	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

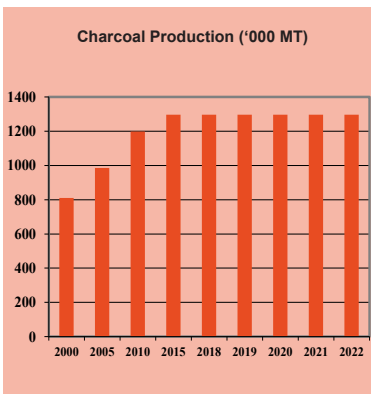
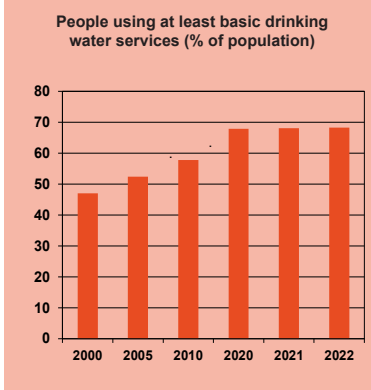
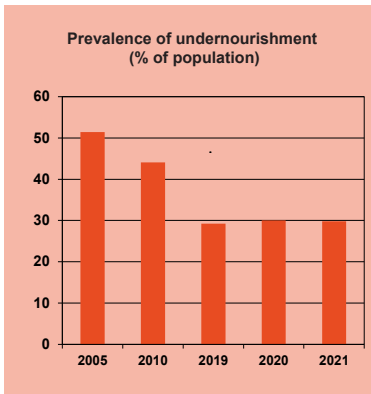
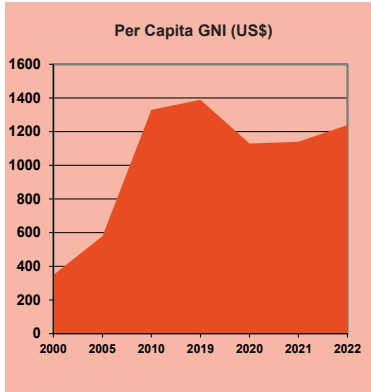




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	9 891	11 565	13 792	16 248	16 768	17 298
Female Population - Total ('000)	5 128	5 948	7 026	8 248	8 507	8 772
Age 0-14	2 414	2 767	3 227	3 704	3 795	3 885
Age 15-49	2 330	2 761	3 310	3 941	4 082	4 227
Age 50-64	254	285	344	437	459	483
Age 65+	130	135	145	166	172	178
Male Population - Total ('000)	4 763	5 617	6 766	8 000	8 260	8 526
Age 0-14	2 375	2 728	3 198	3 689	3 782	3 875
Age 15-49	2 117	2 598	3 218	3 862	4 004	4 150
Age 50-64	180	200	255	343	365	388
Age 65+	91	91	96	106	109	113
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2
Female	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1
Male	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.2
Urban Population growth rate (%)	1.5	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	37.1	38.5	39.5	41.5	42.0	42.5
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	31.2	31.8	31.7	32.1	32.2	32.4
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	93	94	96	97	97	97
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	102.6	97.9	93.5	89.3	88.2	87.1
Age 0-14	98.1	94.0	90.2	86.1	85.0	83.9
Age 65+	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	36	29	27	26	26	26
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	10.5	8.7	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.4
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	29.3	37.8	44.5	49.4	49.7	49.9
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.6
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	419	309	268	166	155	156
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	63	51	47	45	44
Female (per 1,000 live births)	85	57	47	43	41	40
Male (per 1,000 live births)	97	67	55	51	49	48
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45	51	57	61	62	62
Female (years)	46	52	59	64	64	65
Male (years)	44	50	55	59	59	60
Gender Ratio F/M	1.06	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.09
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	10.1	12.7	14.0	12.7	18.0	18.0
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	332	90	145	...	...	223
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	17.0	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	22.3	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	11.3	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	80.7	113.9	110.7	103.9	100.0	99.2
Female (%)	76.7	109.8	110.0	102.9	99.9	99.4
Male (%)	84.7	118.2	111.4	104.8	100.1	99.1
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	5.8	8.3	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.2
Female (%)	5.5	7.9	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.1
Male (%)	6.1	8.6	8.1	7.3	7.0	7.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	68.3	92.5	89.0	...	...	85.6
Female (%)	66.6	92.1	89.0	...	...	86.6
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	50.4	48.0	51.0	54.5	54.3	50.5
Secondary (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	3 011	3 595	4 371	5 218	5 404	5 595
Female (as % of total)	46.9	45.8	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	68.8	70.9	66.5	60.7	59.8	59.0
Female (%)	74.9	76.6	73.3	68.0	67.1	66.5
Male (%)	63.3	66.0	60.9	54.7	53.8	52.7

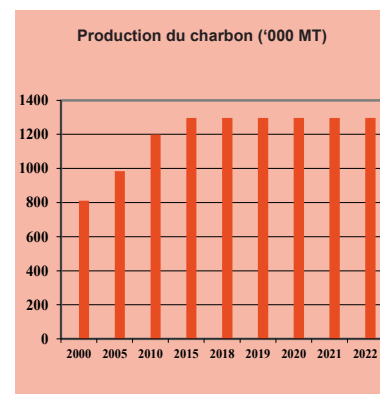
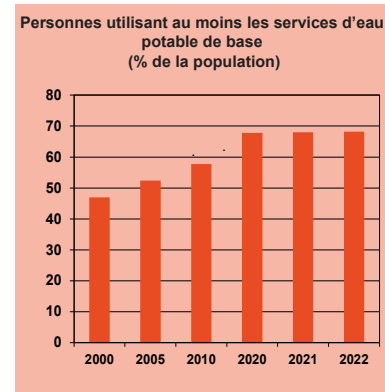
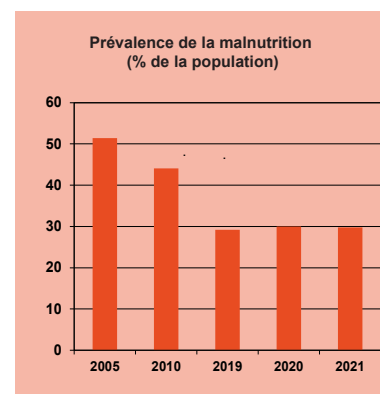
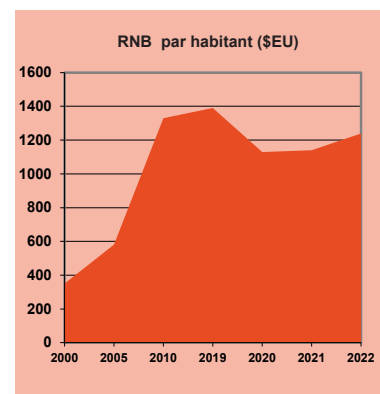
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
17 836	18 380	18 928	19 473	20 018	20 570	Population totale ('000)
9 041	9 314	9 589	9 864	10 140	10 421	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 972	4 056	4 136	4 213	4 289	4 365	0-14 ans
4 376	4 531	4 690	4 851	5 014	5 179	15-49 ans
508	534	562	591	621	652	50-64 ans
185	193	201	209	216	224	65+ ans
8 795	9 066	9 339	9 609	9 878	10 149	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 964	4 050	4 132	4 211	4 290	4 367	0-14 ans
4 300	4 455	4 613	4 772	4 931	5 089	15-49 ans
413	440	467	495	523	554	50-64 ans
117	121	126	130	134	139	65+ ans
3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	Femme (%)
3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	Homme (%)
4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
43.0	43.5	44.0	44.6	45.3	45.9	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
32.5	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.2	33.4	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
97	97	97	97	97	97	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
85.8	84.5	83.2	81.8	80.5	79.3	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
82.7	81.4	80.0	78.7	77.4	76.1	0-14 ans
3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	65+ ans
26	25	25	25	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
6.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
50.2	50.7	51.4	52.1	52.9	53.6	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
145	129	135	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
43	42	41	40	39	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
39	38	37	36	35	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
47	46	45	44	43	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
62	63	62	61	62	63	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
65	65	65	64	65	66	Femme (ans)
60	60	60	58	59	60	Homme (ans)
1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
26.8	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
18.0	18.0	16.8	15.1	15.1	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	12.5	...	...	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	15.7	...	...	...	Femme (%)
...	...	9.0	...	...	...	Homme (%)
97.8	96.2	94.8	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
98.7	97.4	96.0	...	...	...	Filles (%)
96.9	95.1	93.6	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
55.2	56.4	56.2	...	...	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
5 789	6 118	6 489	6 642	6 827	7 051	Force de travail ('000)
45.7	44.9	45.7	46.1	44.7	44.8	Femme (en % du total)
59.8	57.4	59.1	57.8	57.3	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
67.0	62.6	64.5	62.7	61.9	...	Femme (%)
53.7	53.1	54.6	53.6	53.7	...	Homme (%)

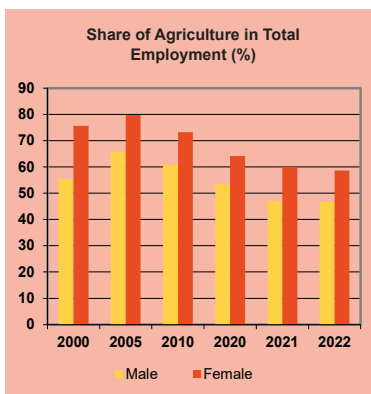
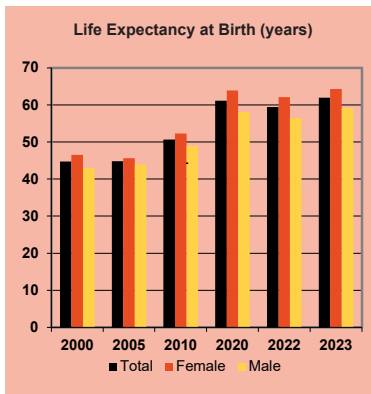
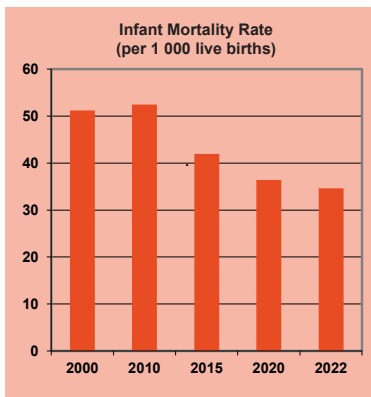
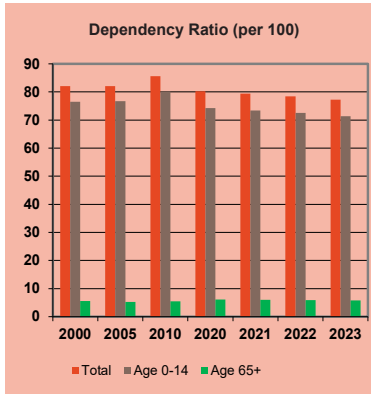




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	350	580	1 330	1 540	1 340	1 270
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2	6.3	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	1.8	1.7	3.4	4.6	3.7	3.7
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.425	0.471	0.527	0.569	0.571	0.578
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	139	...	144
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	33.0	30.7	...	...
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	57.0	54.4	...	...
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	64.4	60.8	...	...
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	45.2	44.4	...	...
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	1.5	1.0	...	...
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	18.3	16.1	10.0	5.3	6.5	7.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	0.2	- 3.6	- 6.0	- 7.7	3.7	16.5
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	3.0	35.3	45.6	36.4	42.5	40.4
Physicians per 100,000 People	...	5.6	6.1	...	9.0	...
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	72.4	72.0	...	...	90.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	2	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	37	1	...	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 097	2 112	2 131	2 153	2 159	2 164
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 655	1 664	1 677	1 692	1 696	1 700
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	44.0	42.0	39.3	38.9	39.0	39.1
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	51.4	44.1	33.0	31.2	29.4
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	759	602	495	391	376	361
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	94.0	92.0	92.0	97.0	99.0	99.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	156.3	107.0	78.5	68.0	65.1	63.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	45.9	44.2	41.8	37.8	37.2	36.6
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.9	12.7	9.2	7.2	6.9	6.8
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339
Arable Land (as % of land area)	3.8	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.1
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	26.4	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	38.1	37.9
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	6.4	6.3	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.9
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	47 054	46 875	46 696	45 755	45 567	45 379
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	30.3	30.6	31.5	31.9	31.9	32.1
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	718	560	1 219	958	1 279	1 564
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	55	55	54	53	53	53
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	134	156	156	156	156	156
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	47.0	52.4	57.8	62.9	63.9	64.9
% Rural	28.0	33.9	39.7	45.5	46.6	47.7
% Urban	82.6	84.1	85.6	87.1	87.4	87.7
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	19.9	24.2	28.4	32.4	33.2	34.0
% Rural	6.2	12.0	18.1	24.6	26.0	27.3
% Urban	45.7	45.1	44.3	43.3	43.0	42.8
Access to electricity (% of population)	16.7	23.3	22.0	31.1	35.4	40.3
% Rural	2	7	4	5	10	14
% Urban	44.1	51.6	49.8	67.7	69.9	75.2
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	16 749	19 098	21 823	23 033	23 033	23 033
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	810	985	1 198	1 296	1 296	1 296
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	1 810	2 290	2 640	5 070	5 590	6 990
Per Capita (MT)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.19	0.21	0.25
Electricity Production (Gwh)	8	9	11	13	12	13
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2
Per capita (m3)	8108	6935	5815	4936	4783	4636

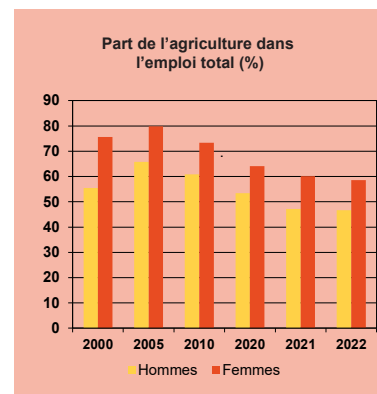
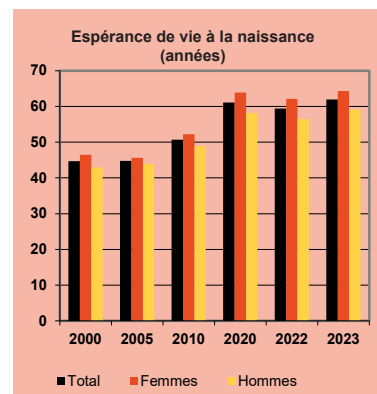
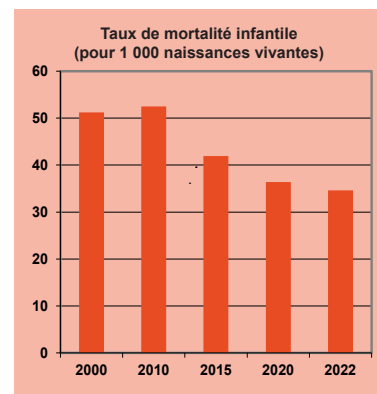
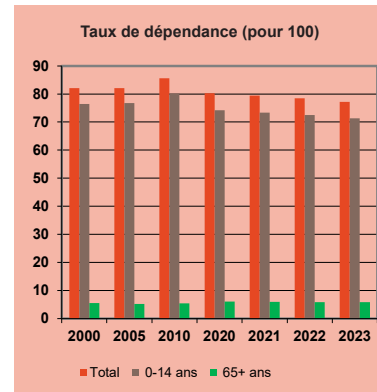
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 400	1 390	1 130	1 140	1 240	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.8	6.8	6.3	6.6	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
4.7	4.4	4.0	3.1	3.6	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.582	0.584	0.570	0.565	0.569	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
143	146	154	154	153	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	...	...	...	60.0	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	...	...	...	64.3	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
7.1	6.7	6.6	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
1.9	3.1	3.5	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
44.2	43.6	42.1	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
22.5	23.9	25.5	29.7	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
128.3	142.9	163.7	186.4	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hôpitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 171	2 177	2 184	2 190	2 195	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 704	1 708	1 713	1 716	1 720	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
39.2	39.3	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
11.8	...	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
28.8	29.2	30.0	29.8	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
346	333	319	307	295	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
91.0	95.0	85.0	92.0	85.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
64.0	62.3	59.3	57.2	55.6	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
36.0	35.5	35.0	34.5	34.1	33.8	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
6.7	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.3	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	74 339	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
26.9	26.9	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
37.9	41.3	41.3	41.3	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
7.1	7.4	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
45 190	45 002	44 814	44 626	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 201	927	1 487	1 566	1 244	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
53	52	52	52	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
156	156	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
65.9	66.9	67.8	68.0	68.2	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
48.9	50.0	51.1	51.1	51.1	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
88.0	88.3	88.6	88.6	88.6	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
34.7	35.5	36.2	36.2	36.3	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
28.7	30.1	31.5	31.5	31.5	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
42.5	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.0	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
40.2	43.0	44.6	46.7	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
12	14	14	15	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
76.3	79.5	82.6	85.7	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
23 033	23 033	23 033	23 033	23 033	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
1 296	1 296	1 296	1 296	1 296	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
7 740	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.27	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
13	13	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
1.6	1.6	1.6	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
80.2	80.2	80.2	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
4497	4363	4237	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)

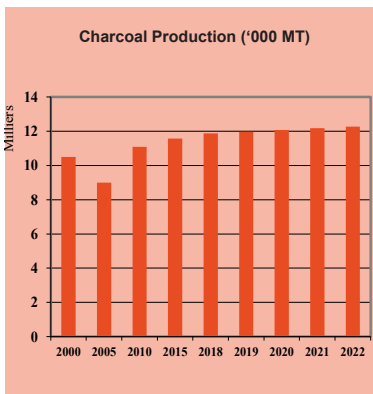
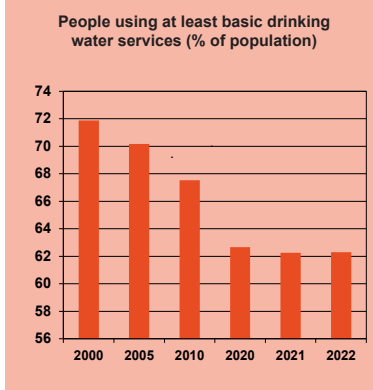
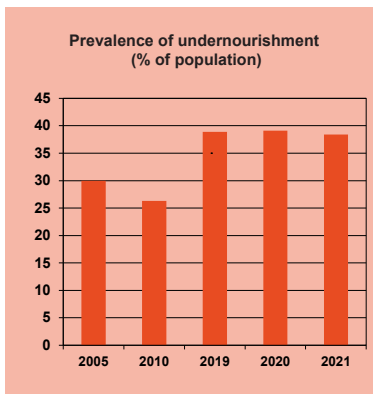
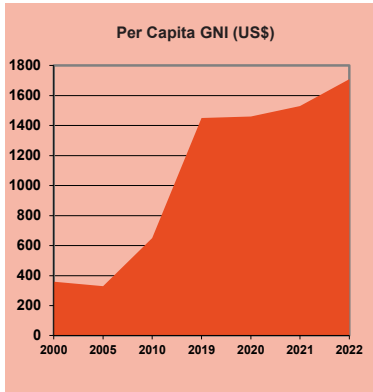




ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
GENDER						
Total Population ('000)	11 835	12 225	12 840	14 155	14 453	14 751
Female Population - Total ('000)	6 213	6 451	6 806	7 502	7 656	7 810
Age 0-14	2 517	2 601	2 801	3 059	3 095	3 129
Age 15-49	3 137	3 239	3 342	3 720	3 823	3 927
Age 50-64	353	406	445	467	470	475
Age 65+	206	204	218	256	268	280
Male Population - Total ('000)	5 622	5 774	6 034	6 653	6 797	6 941
Age 0-14	2 454	2 553	2 742	3 009	3 050	3 089
Age 15-49	2 711	2 737	2 785	3 108	3 203	3 298
Age 50-64	299	332	347	353	354	356
Age 65+	158	152	160	183	190	197
Population Growth Rate -Total (%)	1.0	0.5	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Female	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.0
Male	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
Urban Population growth rate (%)	2.6	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2
Urban Population (as % of Total Pop.)	34.9	36.1	36.4	36.1	36.1	36.1
Pop. in the largest city (% of urban pop.)	34.5	34.8	34.6	32.7	32.2	31.8
Rate of Natural Increase (%)	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Sex Ratio (per 100 females)	90	90	89	89	89	89
Dependency Ratio - Total (%)	82.1	82.0	85.6	85.1	84.1	83.1
Age 0-14	76.5	76.8	80.1	79.4	78.3	77.2
Age 65+	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9
Neonatal Mortality Rate, (per 1,000)	27	32	32	28	27	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% ages 15-24)	15.1	10.2	8.7	7.4	7.0	6.6
Prevalence of HIV, male (% ages 15-24)	5.1	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.3
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (%)	54.8	59.4	59.3	66.3	67.1	67.6
Fertility Rate, Total (births per woman)	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	388	533	618	408	400	366
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	53	52	42	40	39
Female (per 1,000 live births)	45	47	47	37	36	35
Male (per 1,000 live births)	57	58	58	46	45	43
Life Expectancy at Birth - Total (years)	45	45	51	60	60	61
Female (years)	46	46	52	62	62	63
Male (years)	43	44	49	57	58	58
Gender Ratio F/M	1.08	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08
Households Headed by Women - Total (%)	...	...	...	40.6	...	...
Women in national parliaments (%)	9.3	16.0	15.0	31.5	31.5	32.6
Children out of school, primary, female ('000)	86	...	...	210	201	221
Adult Illiteracy Rate - Total (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	111.4	...	...	101.5	100.0	98.5
Female (%)	107.3	...	...	98.8	97.6	96.7
Male (%)	115.6	...	...	104.3	102.5	100.4
Secondary School Enrolment Ratio (Gross) (%)	41.6	...	...	...	...	...
Female (%)	37.0	...	...	...	...	...
Male (%)	46.7	...	...	...	...	...
School Life Expectancy - Total (years)	7.7	...	...	7.2	7.1	7.0
Female (%)	7.4	...	...	7.0	6.9	6.9
Male (%)	8.1	...	...	7.4	7.3	7.2
Primary School Enrolment Ratio (Net) (%)	94.1	...	...	84.8	86.0	84.2
Female (%)	92.3	...	...	84.2	85.1	83.9
Female School Teachers - Primary (%)	48.3	...	...	58.0	58.6	59.1
Secondary (%)	37.4	...	...	...	...	...
Labor Force ('000)	4 513	4 632	4 787	5 331	5 480	5 627
Female (as % of total)	49.7	50.6	50.9	50.6	50.5	50.5
Share of Agriculture in Total employment (%)	65.6	72.9	67.2	66.3	65.4	64.6
Female (%)	75.6	79.8	73.3	70.7	69.9	69.6
Male (%)	55.5	65.8	60.9	61.7	60.7	59.4

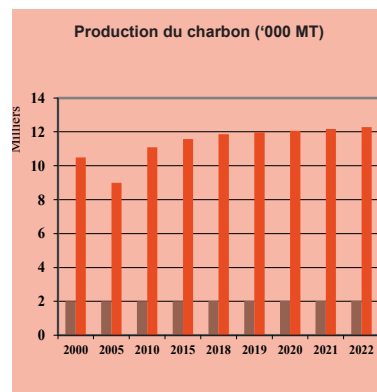
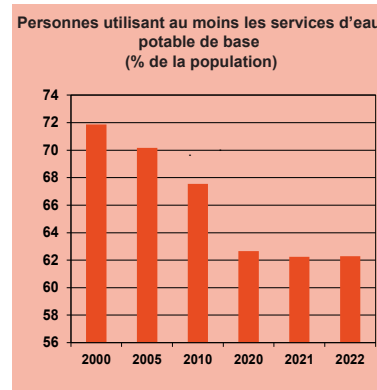
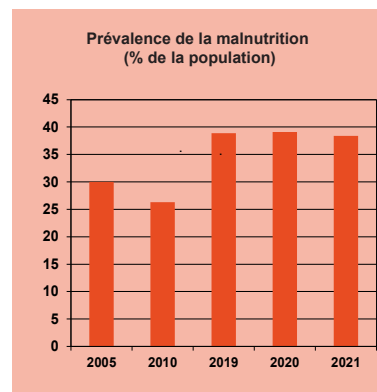
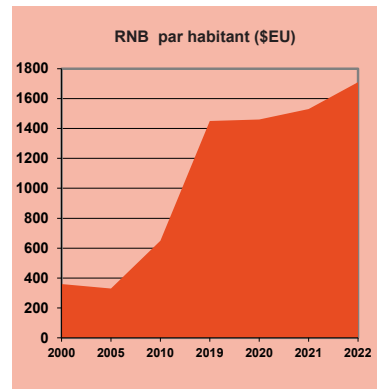
2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
						GENRE
15 052	15 355	15 670	15 994	16 321	16 665	Population totale ('000)
7 966	8 123	8 284	8 450	8 615	8 786	Population féminine - Totale ('000)
3 162	3 197	3 234	3 275	3 316	3 351	0-14 ans
4 029	4 128	4 228	4 332	4 436	4 545	15-49 ans
483	494	507	520	536	556	50-64 ans
292	304	315	322	328	334	65+ ans
7 086	7 232	7 385	7 544	7 706	7 879	Population masculine - Totale ('000)
3 129	3 170	3 215	3 265	3 316	3 361	0-14 ans
3 392	3 485	3 581	3 681	3 784	3 897	15-49 ans
361	367	375	382	391	406	50-64 ans
204	210	214	215	215	215	65+ ans
2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	Taux de croissance de la pop. -Total (%)
2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	Femme (%)
2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	Homme (%)
2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	Taux de croissance démographique urbaine (%)
36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.7	Population urbaine (en% de la pop. totale)
31.2	30.8	30.3	29.8	29.5	29.1	Pop. des plus grandes villes (% pop. urbaine)
2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	Taux d'accroissement naturel (%)
89	89	89	89	89	90	Rapport de masculinité (pour 100 femmes)
82.1	81.2	80.3	79.4	78.4	77.2	Taux de dépendance - Total (%)
76.1	75.1	74.2	73.4	72.5	71.4	0-14 ans
6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	65+ ans
27	26	25	25	24	...	Taux de mortalité néonatale (pour 1000)
6.1	5.6	5.2	4.7	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, femmes (% 15-24 ans)
3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	...	...	Prévalence du VIH, hommes (% 15-24 ans)
68.0	68.3	68.6	68.8	69.1	69.3	Taux de prévalence contraceptive (%)
3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	Taux de fertilité, total (naissance par femme)
359	393	357	...	...	...	Taux de mortalité maternelle (pour 100 000)
38	37	36	35	35	...	Taux de mortalité infantile (pour 1000 naiss. Viv.)
34	33	32	31	31	...	Femme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
42	41	40	39	38	...	Homme (pour 1000 naissances vivantes)
61	61	61	59	59	62	Espérance de vie à la naissance - Totale (ans)
64	64	64	62	62	64	Femme (ans)
59	59	58	56	56	59	Homme (ans)
1.08	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	Ratio de genre F/H
...	...	...	...	...	...	Femmes chefs de ménages - Total (%)
31.5	31.9	31.9	31.9	30.6	...	Femmes dans les parlements nationaux (%)
214	212	201	...	...	...	Enfants non scolarisés, primaire, filles ('000)
...	...	...	...	10.2	...	Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes - Total (%)
...	...	...	...	8.8	...	Femme (%)
...	...	...	...	11.8	...	Homme (%)
97.9	97.5	97.4	96.0	95.8	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au primaire (%)
96.4	96.3	96.6	95.5	95.4	...	Filles (%)
99.4	98.7	98.1	96.6	96.2	...	Garçons (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Taux brut de scolarisation au secondaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Filles (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
7.0	7.0	7.0	...	...	...	Espérance de vie scolaire - Totale (%)
6.9	6.9	6.9	...	...	...	Filles (%)
7.1	7.1	7.1	...	...	...	Garçons (%)
84.8	85.2	86.4	93.7	94.4	...	Taux net de scolarisation au primaire (%)
84.8	85.3	86.4	...	...	...	Filles (%)
59.6	60.6	61.4	62.3	61.4	...	Personnel enseignant féminin - primaire (%)
...	...	...	...	...	...	secondaire (%)
5 771	5 913	6 001	6 182	6 371	6 561	Force de travail ('000)
50.5	50.6	50.4	50.3	50.0	50.0	Femme (en % du total)
63.4	62.4	58.8	53.6	52.6	...	Part de l'agriculture dans l'emploi total (%)
67.8	66.9	64.1	60.1	58.6	...	Femme (%)
58.8	57.8	53.4	47.1	46.7	...	Homme (%)





ITEM	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017
POVERTY						
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	360	330	650	1 220	1 200	1 170
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)	...	...	10.5	7.5	7.5	6.4
Gov. expend. on education (% of GDP)	...	...	1.5	5.8	5.5	5.8
Human Development Index Value (0 to 1)	0.430	0.411	0.482	0.553	0.558	0.563
Rank (out of 189)	...	...	...	154	...	156
Poverty gap at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	9.3
Population Below National Poverty Line (%)	...	...	...	...	...	30.4
Below Internat Poverty Line (\$1.9 /day) (%)	...	...	...	...	...	34.2
Gender Inequality Index, value	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Share of Income Held by Richest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	34.8
Share of Income Held by Poorest 10%	...	...	...	...	...	2.5
Share of Agriculture in Total GDP (%)	17.1	12.0	13.3	11.8	11.0	11.5
Growth of Value Added in Agriculture (%)	38.3	- 5.4	7.2	- 5.2	- 3.6	3.9
External health exp. (% of current health exp.)	...	...	27.5	24.3	28.7	37.1
Physicians per 100,000 People	12.7	12.4	12.6	17.7	17.4	17.9
Nurses and Midwives per 100,000 people	...	...	82.0	134.9	135.9	250.7
Hospital Beds per 100,000 People	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food Aid in Cereals ('000 MT)	4	63	25	7	...	...
Average dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	2 228	2 211	2 200	2 210	2 215	2 219
Minimum dietary energy requir. (kcal/cap/day)	1 738	1 727	1 721	1 729	1 732	1 736
Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women	33.0	34.0	33.9	32.4	32.2	32.0
Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%)	...	14.0	10.2	8.5	...	...
Prevalence of undernourishment (% of pop.)	...	30.0	26.3	32.6	35.1	36.3
Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	605	588	416	242	233	221
BCG immunization coverage, (% of children)	84.0	80.0	99.0	90.0	95.0	95.0
Under Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000)	94.5	91.4	85.4	60.2	57.5	55.8
Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000)	35.6	34.9	37.1	34.0	33.2	32.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1,000)	16.8	16.8	13.3	8.8	8.4	8.3
ENVIRONMENT						
Land Area ('000 ha)	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685
Arable Land (as % of land area)	9.3	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Permanent Crops Use (as % land area)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Perm. meadows and pastures Use (as % of land area)	29.4	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3
Terrestrial protected areas (as % of land area)	...	...	...	...	27.2	27.2
Other Land Use (as % of land area)	13.6	11.5	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.7
Total Forest Area ('000 ha)	18 366	18 136	17 905	17 675	17 629	17 583
Agricultural Land (as % of land area)	38.9	41.6	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9
Land under cereal production ('000 ha)	1 692	2 464	1 893	1 435	1 555	1 453
Planted forest (' 000 ha)	120	114	108	108	108	108
Land area equipped for irrigation ('000 ha)	157	160	169	182	184	187
Access to basic drinking water serv. (% of pop.)	71.9	70.2	67.5	65.0	64.5	64.0
% Rural	59.9	57.4	54.3	51.3	50.7	50.1
% Urban	95.4	94.9	94.2	93.6	93.4	93.3
Access to basic sanitation services (% of pop.)	44.5	44.3	41.2	38.1	37.5	36.9
% Rural	35.0	35.0	34.0	33.0	32.8	32.6
% Urban	63.1	62.2	55.5	48.7	47.4	46.0
Access to electricity (% of population)	33.7	36.1	38.9	33.7	42.5	44.0
% Rural	7	11	16	11	22	24
% Urban	85.4	85.1	85.3	81.2	85.5	85.5
Wood Fuel (Non-coniferous) ('000 m3)	8 115	8 115	8 709	9 109	9 171	9 234
Wood charcoal ('000 Tonnes)	11	9	11	12	12	12
CO ₂ Emissions - Total ('000 MT)	13 700	10 510	9 810	12 400	10 990	10 230
Per Capita (MT)	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Kg per 2010 US\$ of GDP	0.99	0.94	0.81	0.73	0.64	0.57
Electricity Production (Gwh)	7	10	8	10	7	7
Annual Freshwater Withdrawals, Tot. (bil. m3)	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Renew. Intern. freshwater res., Total (bil. m3)	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Per capita (m3)	1036	1003	955	866	848	831

2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	RUBRIQUE
PAUVRETÉ						
1 550	1 450	1 460	1 530	1 710	...	RNB par habitant (\$EU)
4.7	3.2	3.0	2.8	...	...	Dépenses courantes de santé (% du PIB)
2.1	...	...	...	...	...	Dépenses pub. d'éducation en pourcen. (% du PIB)
0.569	0.571	0.600	0.593	0.550	...	Valeur de l'Indice de dév. humain (de 0 à 1)
150	150	145	146	159	...	Rang (sur 189)
...	13.4	...	...	...	...	Écart de pauvreté à 1,90 \$ par jour (PPA 2011) (%)
...	38.3	...	...	...	...	Pop. sous le seuil national de pauvreté (%)
...	39.8	...	...	...	...	sous le seuil inter. de pauvreté (2,15\$/J) (%)
0.5	0.5	...	0.5	0.5	...	Valeur de l'indice d'inégalités de genre
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus riches
...	...	...	...	...	...	Part des 10% des ménages les plus pauvres
11.3	11.6	11.4	...	...	...	Part de l'agriculture dans PIB (%)
3.1	4.2	0.5	...	...	...	Croissance de la valeur ajoutée agricole (%)
29.8	61.9	55.7	...	...	...	Dépenses de santé ext. (% des dép. de santé cour.)
20.1	...	18.9	...	...	...	Médecins pour 100 000 habitants
185.2	...	202.9	...	...	...	Infirmières pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Lits d'hopitaux pour 100 000 habitants
...	...	...	...	...	...	Aide alimentaire en céréales ('000 TM)
2 224	2 229	2 235	2 241	2 248	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. moyen (kcal/hab/jour)
1 739	1 743	1 747	1 750	1 755	...	Besoin énergétique alimen. Minim. (kcal/cap/jour)
31.8	31.7	...	...	...	...	Préval. de l'anémie chez les femmes enceintes (%)
...	9.7	...	...	...	...	Insuffisance pondérale des < 5 ans (%)
38.2	38.9	39.1	38.4	...	...	Prévalence de la malnutrition (% de pop.)
210	199	185	194	204	...	Incidence de tuberculose (pour 100 000 personnes)
95.0	95.0	88.0	88.0	96.0	...	Couverture vaccinale par le BCG, (% des enfants)
53.4	52.4	51.4	49.1	47.7	...	Taux de mortalité des < 5 ans (pour 1000)
32.1	31.5	31.0	30.5	30.1	29.6	Taux brut de natalité (pour 1000)
8.0	8.0	8.1	9.1	8.9	7.8	Taux brut de mortalité (pour 1000)
ENVIRONNEMENT						
38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	38 685	...	Superficie des terres ('000 ha)
10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	...	...	Terres arables (% superficie des terres)
0.3	0.3	...	...	...	...	Terres cultivables (% superficie des terres)
31.3	31.3	...	...	...	...	Prairies & pâturages permanents (% de terres)
27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	...	...	Terres protégées (% superficie des terres)
12.8	12.9	...	...	...	...	Autres terres (en % de la superficie des terres)
17 537	17 491	17 445	17 399	...	...	Superficie totale des forêts ('000 ha)
41.9	41.9	41.9	41.9	...	...	Terres agricoles (% superficie des terres)
1 419	1 369	1 446	1 322	1 337	...	Terres sous production de céréales ('000 ha)
108	108	108	108	...	...	Forêts plantées ('000 ha)
187	187	...	...	...	...	Superficie équipée pour l'irrigation ('000 ha)
63.5	63.1	62.7	62.3	62.3	...	Accès aux serv d'eau potabl de base (% de la pop.)
49.5	48.9	48.3	47.7	47.7	...	Rural (% de la pop. totale)
93.2	93.0	92.9	92.8	92.8	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
36.4	35.8	35.2	34.6	34.6	...	Accès aux serv. d'assain. de base (% de la pop.)
32.4	32.2	32.0	31.8	31.8	...	Rural (en % de la pop. totale)
44.6	43.2	41.8	40.4	40.4	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. totale)
45.4	46.7	52.7	49.0	...	...	Accès à électricité (% de la population)
26	28	37	32	...	...	Rural (% de la pop. rurale)
85.4	85.4	85.7	85.3	...	...	Urbain (en % de la pop. urbaine)
9 297	9 360	9 424	9 488	9 553	...	Prod. de bois de chauffe-Non conifères ('000m3)
12	12	12	12	12	...	Production de charbon de bois ('000 Tonnes)
12 270	...	...	...	...	...	Emissions totales du CO2 ('000 TM)
0.7	0.7	0.5	...	...	...	Par habitant (TM)
0.65	...	...	...	...	...	Kg par PIB en \$ EU de 2010
8	8	...	...	...	...	Production d'électricité (Gwh)
3.8	3.8	3.8	...	...	...	Prélèvements annuels d'eau douce, Tot. (millia.m3)
12.3	12.3	12.3	...	...	...	Ress. Intern. renou. en eau douce, Tot. (millia. m3)
814	798	782	...	...	...	Par habitant (m3)





DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

DÉFINITION DES TERMES STATISTIQUES

Definition of Statistical Terms

Concepts, Definitions and Estimation Methodology

The notes are intended to facilitate interpretation of the statistical data in Parts I, II and III of this publication. Indicators generally follow standard definitions and cover the years from 2000 to 2021 or the most recent year, depending on the availability of data. Data are obtained from various international sources such as International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank, the United Nations and its specialized agencies. These sources are supplemented with data obtained from regional member countries and estimates made by the ADB Statistics Department.

The data are comparable to the extent that the individual countries follow the standard international concepts, definitions and estimation methods recommended by the United Nations and other international agencies. However, statistical practices may vary from one country to another with regard to data coverage, concepts, definitions and classifications used. The data shown therein may, therefore, not be directly comparable, despite efforts made at the international level to minimize differences. Nevertheless, the data provide indications on trends and structures that allow for the identification of significant differences between countries.

The indicators in this publication are given in terms of levels, growth rates, shares, and ratios.

To allow comparisons between countries, the values of many national series were converted from national currencies into dollars.

Technical information on the data is provided in the Explanatory Notes below.

Terminology Change in the System of National Accounts

This edition of *Indicators on Gender, Poverty, the Environment and Progress towards the Sustainable Development Goals in African Countries* uses terminology consistent with the 1993 System of

National Accounts (SNA93). As such, gross national product (GNP) has been changed to gross national income (GNI), and GNP per capita is now GNI per capita. Most regional member countries compile their national accounts in accordance with the SNA93, while a few countries are in the process of migrating to the 2008 System of National Accounts.

General Guidelines

The cut-off date for data included in this issue was March 15, 2023. Some countries have varying fiscal years not corresponding to the calendar year. When the statistical series are compiled by fiscal year, these are presented under single year captions corresponding to the period in which most of the fiscal year falls.

Explanatory Notes

The indicators are briefly defined below and are presented under three separate sections: Gender, Poverty and Environment. The definitions are arranged in alphabetical order. Aggregate data for Africa in the cross-country tables (Parts I and II) are either totals or averages. In the Country Tables section, data on poverty and environmental indicators for the period under review are period averages except for the following indicators where the data presented refer to the latest year available:

Share of income held by richest 10%; Share of income held by poorest 10%; Prevalence of malnutrition; Child malnutrition; Underweight children under five years; Total forest area; Natural forest cover; Nationally protected area; Access to safe water (total, rural and urban); Access to sanitation; Annual freshwater withdrawals (as % of total); Annual freshwater withdrawals (per capita cubic meters); Annual internal renewable water resources (cubic meters).

(A) Gender Indicators

Indicators under this section have been disaggregated by sex (female and male).

Administrators and managers include legislators, senior government administrators, traditional chiefs and heads of villages, and administrators of special interest organizations. It also includes corporate managers such as chief executives and general managers as well as specialized managers and managing supervisors, according to the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-1968).

Adult illiteracy rate is the proportion of the population 15 years of age and older who cannot read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Births attended by trained health personnel is the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labour, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own, and to care for newborns.

Trained personnel include physicians, nurses, midwives, trained primary healthcare and other health workers, and trained traditional birth attendants.

Childbearing age refers to women in the 15-49 age group.

Child immunization measures the percentage of children aged 12-23 months who received vaccinations before 12 months or at any time before the survey.

Contraceptive prevalence rate is the percentage of married/in union women of childbearing age (15-49) who are using, or whose husbands are using, any form of contraception, whether modern or traditional.

Crude birth rate is the number of births per 1 000 population in a given year.

Crude death rate is the number of deaths per 1 000 population in a given year.

Dependency ratio is calculated as the number of persons under age 15 and at age 65 and above (dependent ages) for every 100 persons aged 15-64 (economically productive ages). It gives a rough indication of how many persons are economically supported by each 100 persons who are economically active.

Female teachers as percentage of total includes full-time and part-time teachers.

Gender Inequality Index is a composite measure reflecting inequality in achievements between women and men across three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment, and the labor market.

Gender-related Development Index (GDI): This is based on the following three indicators adjusted for disparities in achievement between women and men: longevity, as measured by life expectancy at birth; educational attainment, as measured by a combination of adult literacy (two-thirds weight) and combined primary, secondary and tertiary enrollment ratios (one-third weight); and standard of living, as measured by real GDP per capita (PPP \$).

Healthy life expectancy at birth (HALE) refers to the average number of years that a person can expect to live in «full health» by taking into account years lived in less than full health due to disease and/or injury.

Household is defined as a group of related or unrelated people, who live in a dwelling unit or its equivalent, eat from the same pot, and share common housekeeping arrangements. Households headed by women refer to families in which a woman is acknowledged as the head by the other members.

Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths of infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births in a given year.

The labor force comprises all persons of working age who furnish the supply of labor for the production of goods and services during a specified time-reference period. It refers to the sum of all persons of working age who are employed and those who

DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

are unemployed. The labor force participation rate expresses the labor force as a percentage of the working-age population.

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of birth were to stay the same throughout its life.

Neonatal mortality rate is the number of neonates dying before reaching 28 days of age, per 1 000 live births in a given year.

Population growth rate (average annual rate of population growth) is the average percentage change in the population, resulting from a surplus (or deficit) of births over deaths and the balance of migrants entering and leaving a country. The rate can be positive or negative.

Prevalence of anemia in pregnant women (% below normal) refers to the percentage of women whose blood hemoglobin level is below the WHO standard of 110 grams per liter.

Primary education refers to education at the first level, the main function of which is to provide the basic elements of education.

Rate of natural increase of population is the difference between the birth rate and the death rate, calculated as a percentage rather than per 1 000. It represents the rate of population growth without taking into account international migration.

School enrolment ratio (gross) is the number of students enrolled at a level of education, regardless of age, as a percentage of the population of official school age for that level.

School enrolment ratio (net) is the number of children of official school age (as defined by the education system) enrolled in school as a percentage of the number of children of official school age in the population.

School life expectancy is defined as the total number of years of schooling which a child of a certain age can expect to receive in the future, assuming that the probability of his or her being enrolled in school at

any particular age is equal to the current enrolment ratio for that age. The indicator shows the overall level of development of an educational system in terms of number of years of education that a child can expect to receive. Relatively higher school life expectancy indicates greater probability for children to spend more years in education and higher overall retention within the education system.

Secondary education is education at the secondary level, the main function of which is to provide general and/or specialized instruction at middle school, secondary school or high school, teachers training school and vocational or technical school.

Sex ratio is the number of males per 100 females in a population.

Total fertility rate is the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime, if she were to bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Transition rate indicates the number of pupils (or students) admitted to the first grade of a higher level of education in a given year, expressed as a percentage of the number of pupils (or students) enrolled in the final grade of the lower level of education in the previous year. This indicator conveys information on the degree of access or transition from one cycle or level of education to a higher one. Viewed from the lower cycle or level of education, it is considered as an output indicator. Viewed from the higher educational cycle or level, it constitutes an indicator of access.

Under five mortality rate is the number of deaths of children between the ages of one and five per 1 000 live births in a given year.

Women in Parliament refers to both elected and appointed members of national legislative bodies.

(B) Poverty Indicators

Some of the poverty indicators included in this section are also found in the sections on gender and environment – a reflection that poverty includes gender and environmental dimensions. Examples of such indicators include access to social infrastructure such as safe water and sanitation, and the maternal mortality rate.

Access to health services refers to the percentage of the population that can reach appropriate local health services by the local means of transport in no more than one hour.

Child immunization is the rate of vaccination coverage of children under one year of age for four diseases – measles and DPT (diphtheria, pertussis or whooping cough and tetanus). A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine, and against DPT after receiving two or three doses of vaccine, depending on the immunization scheme.

Education expenditure is expenditure on the provision, management, inspection and support of pre-primary, primary and secondary schools; universities and colleges; vocational, technical and other training institutions; and general administration and subsidiary services.

External resources for health are funds or services in kind that are provided by entities not part of the country in question. The resources may come from international organizations, other countries through bilateral arrangements, or foreign non-governmental organizations. These resources are part of total health expenditure.

Food aid in cereals is the quantity of cereals provided by donor countries and international organizations, including the World Food Program and the International Wheat Council, as reported for a year.

Gini index (or coefficient) measures the extent to which the distribution of income (or in some cases, consumption expenditures) among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a

perfectly equal distribution. The coefficient ranges from 0, meaning perfect equality, to 1, denoting complete inequality.

Gross National Income (GNI) measures the total domestic and foreign value added claimed by residents. It comprises GDP plus net factor income from abroad, which is the income residents receive from abroad for factor services less similar payments made to non-residents who contribute to the domestic economy. The data are calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. GNI per capita figures are obtained by dividing GNI in current US dollars by the corresponding mid-year population.

The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of achievements in three key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life measured by life expectancy at birth; access to knowledge (expected years of schooling and mean years of schooling) and a decent standard of living measured by GNI per capita (2017 PPP\$).

Incidence of tuberculosis is the estimated number of new tuberculosis cases (pulmonary, smear positive, extra-pulmonary).

Incidence of malaria per 1 000 of population at risk refers to the number of new cases of malaria per 1 000 people per year.

Income distribution is the share of total income that accrues to each of the different quintiles of the population ranked according to income (starting with the poorest 20% and moving up the income ladder to the richest 20%).

Prevalence of stunting is the percentage of children under age 5 whose height for age is more than two standard deviations below the median for the international reference population ages 0-59 months. For children up to two years old, height is measured by recumbent length. For older children, height is measured by stature while standing. The data are based on the WHO's child growth standards released in 2006.

DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

National poverty lines refer to the poverty lines deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities.

Physicians (doctors) are defined as graduates of any faculty or school of medicine who are working in the country in any medical field (practice, teaching, and research).

Population below US\$2.15 a day refers to the percentage of the population living on less than US\$2.15 a day at 2017 international prices, adjusted for purchasing power parity.

Population below the poverty line (rural) refers to the percentage of the rural population living below the national rural poverty line.

Population below the poverty line (urban) refers to the percentage of the urban population surviving below the national urban poverty line.

Population per bed represents the number of people served by one hospital bed or healthcare facility bed in the country.

Population per doctor/nurse represents the number of people served by one doctor/ nurse. The data show only the average available for the population as a whole and must be interpreted with caution because of the concentration of highly qualified health staff in urban areas.

Population with access to sanitation is the percentage of the population with at least adequate excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Suitable facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets.

Poverty gap index measures the degree to which the mean income of the poor falls below the established poverty line (depth of poverty).

Prevalence of child malnutrition is the percentage of children under 5 whose weight-for-height or height-for-weight is less than two standard deviations from the median of the reference population.

Public expenditure on education is the percentage of GNI accounted for by public spending on public education plus subsidies to private education at the primary, secondary, and tertiary levels.

Public expenditure on health as a percentage of GDP is the percentage of GDP accounted for by public spending on health, which consists of recurrent and capital spending from government budgets, external borrowings and grants, and social health insurance funds.

Survey year is the year in which the underlying data were collected.

(C) Environmental Indicators

Access to electricity : percentage of population with access to electricity. Electrification data are collected from industry, national surveys and international sources.

Access to safe water refers to the percentage of the population with access to treated surface waters or untreated but uncontaminated water, such as that from springs sanitary wells, and protected boreholes.

Access to sanitation in urban areas is the percentage of the urban population served by connections to public sewers or household systems such as pit privies, pour-flush latrines, septic tanks, communal toilets, and similar facilities.

Annual freshwater withdrawals refers to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Withdrawals also include water from desalination plants in countries where they represent a significant source of water withdrawals.

Annual internal renewable water resources refer to the average annual flow of rivers and the recharge of groundwater that is generated from endogenous precipitation.

Annual withdrawals refer to total water withdrawals, not counting evaporative losses from storage basins as a percentage of internal renewable water resources. Water withdrawals also include water from nonrenewable groundwater sources, river flows from

other countries, and desalination plants in countries where that source is a significant part of water withdrawals.

Arable land refers to land cultivated for crops (such as wheat, maize and rice) that are replanted after harvests.

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions refers to anthropogenic (human-originated) emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the production of cement. Emissions are calculated from data on the consumption of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels and gas flaring.

Charcoal refers to wood carbonized by partial combustion or application of heat from an external source used as fuel or for other uses.

Commercial energy use is the domestic primary commercial energy supply, calculated as local production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and international marine bunkers.

Cropland is land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest (permanent crops) such as citrus, coffee, and rubber.

Energy use refers to use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels. This is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transport.

Forests and woodland refers to land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. This category includes land from which forests have been cleared but will be reforested in the foreseeable future. It excludes woodland of forest used only for recreation purposes.

Forest-to-people ratio is calculated by dividing a country's total forest (forest cover) by its population. The ratio helps to quantify the number of people living with low levels of forest resources.

Freshwater resources refer to total renewable resources including flows of rivers and ground water from rainfall.

Fuelwood refers to wood in the rough (from trunks and branches of trees) used as fuel for such purposes as cooking, heating, or power production.

Fuelwood coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as gymnospermae – also referred to as softwoods.

Fuelwood non-coniferous refers to all woods derived from trees classified botanically as angiospermae – also referred to as broad-leaved or hardwoods.

Irrigated land refers to areas purposely provided with water, including land irrigated by controlled flooding.

Land area refers to total area excluding area under inland water bodies. The definition of inland water bodies generally includes major rivers and lakes.

Nationally protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designed as national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves, or wild-life sanctuaries, protected land-scapes and seascapes, or scientific reserves with limited public. Total land area is used to calculate the percentage of total area protected.

Natural forest is a forest composed primarily of indigenous (native) tree species. Natural forests include closed forests where trees cover a high proportion of the ground and where grass does not cover a continuous layer on the forest floor and open forests, defined as mixed forests/grassland with at least 10 percent tree cover and a continuous grass layer on the forest floor.

Other land use is a category that includes other land not specifically listed above, such as urban areas, roads, deserts, etc.

DEFINITION OF STATISTICAL TERMS

Permanent crops use (% of land area) is the percentage of land area used for crops that are not replanted after each harvest like citrus, coffee, and rubber.

Permanent pasture refers to land area used permanently (five years or more) for herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (grazing land).

Plantations refer to forest stands established artificially by afforestation and reforestation for industrial and non-industrial usage.

Population in the largest city is the percentage of a country's urban population living in that country's largest metropolitan area.

Proportion of urban population living in slums is the proportion of urban population living in slum households. A slum household is defined as a group of individuals living under the same roof lacking one or more of the following conditions: Access to improved water, Access to improved sanitation, Sufficient-living area, Durability of housing, Security of tenure.

Sectoral withdrawals are classified as withdrawals for domestic use (drinking water, homes, commercial establishments, public services like hospitals and municipal use); industrial use (some countries include water withdrawn to cool thermoelectric plants, while others do not). These can be significant amounts of total water withdrawals and agricultural use (irrigation and livestock).

Terrestrial protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1 000 hectares that are designated by national authorities as one of the following: scientific reserves with limited public access, national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves, wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes, and areas managed mainly for sustainable use. Marine areas, unclassified areas, littoral (intertidal) areas, and sites protected under local or provincial law are excluded.

Urban population is the mid-year population of areas defined as urban in each country.

Définitions des termes statistiques

Concepts, définitions et méthodes d'estimation

Les présentes notes ont pour objet de faciliter l'interprétation des données statistiques figurant dans les Parties I, II et III de cette publication. Les indicateurs font suite généralement aux définitions courantes et couvrent la période allant de 2000 à 2021 ou à l'année la plus récente, selon la disponibilité des données. Celles-ci sont obtenues auprès de diverses sources internationales telles que le FMI, la Banque mondiale, les Nations Unies et ses institutions spécialisées. Elles sont complétées par des données provenant des pays membres régionaux, et par les estimations établies par le Département de la statistique de la BAD.

Les données sont comparables dans la mesure où chaque pays se conforment aux définitions, méthodes d'estimation et concepts applicables à l'échelle internationale, recommandés par les Nations Unies et d'autres institutions internationales.

Toutefois, les méthodes statistiques varient d'un pays à un autre en ce qui concerne la composition des données, les concepts, les définitions et les classifications. Par conséquent, les données qui y figurent peuvent ne pas être directement comparables, malgré les efforts déployés au niveau international pour les harmoniser. Il reste que les statistiques donnent des indications de tendance ou de structure qui permettent de faire ressortir les différences significatives entre pays.

Les indicateurs sont présentés sous forme de niveaux, de taux de croissance, de parts et de ratios. Pour permettre les comparaisons entre pays, les valeurs de nombreuses séries nationales ont été converties des monnaies nationales en dollars.

L'information technique sur les données est fournie dans les Notes explicatives ci-après.

Changement de terminologie dans le système de comptabilité nationale

Cette édition de Indicateurs sur le genre, la pauvreté, l'environnement et progrès vers les objectifs de développement durable dans les pays africains utilise les terminologies du système de comptabilité nationale de 1993 (SCN93).

Ainsi, le produit national brut (PNB) a été renommé revenu national brut (RNB), et le PNB par habitant devient le RNB par habitant.

La majorité des pays membres régionaux élaborent leur comptes nationaux selon les recommandations du SCN 1993. Ceci étant, certains pays sont en train de migrer vers le SCN 2008.

Directives générales

La date limite pour les données est le 15 mars 2023. L'année budgétaire de certains pays ne correspond pas à l'année civile. Chaque fois que les séries statistiques sont compilées par année budgétaire, elles sont présentées sous un sous-titre annuel, l'année correspondant à la période qui couvre la majeure partie de l'année budgétaire.

Notes explicatives

Les indicateurs sont brièvement définis ci-après et regroupés sous trois sections : Genre, Pauvreté et Environnement. Les définitions suivent l'ordre alphabétique.

Les données agrégées pour l'Afrique sont des totaux ou des moyennes. Dans la partie *Indicateurs par pays* les données pour les indicateurs ci-après présentent la dernière année disponible de la période sous revue : part des 10 % des ménages les plus riches ; part des 10 % des ménages les plus pauvres ; prévalence de la malnutrition infantile ; taux de malnutrition infantile ;

La prévalence du retard de croissance est le pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont la taille pour l'âge est inférieure de plus de deux écarts types à la médiane de la population de référence internationale âgée de 0 à 59 mois. Pour les enfants de moins de deux ans, la taille est mesurée par la longueur en position couchée. Pour les enfants plus âgés, la taille est mesurée par la stature en position debout. Les données sont basées sur les nouvelles normes de croissance de l'enfant de l'OMS publiées en 2006.

(A) Indicateurs relatifs au genre

Les indicateurs sous cette rubrique sont repartis en deux catégories: femmes (filles) et hommes (garçons).

Âge de procréation renvoie aux femmes du groupe d'âge de 15-49 ans.

Encadrement supérieur et direction : catégorie d'emplois comprenant les législateurs, les cadres supérieurs de l'administration publique, les chefs traditionnels et chefs de village, et les administrateurs d'organismes à vocation particulière sont également inclus les dirigeants du secteur privé, chefs d'entreprise et directeurs généraux, ainsi que les gestionnaires spécialisés et les superviseurs exerçant des fonctions de direction, conformément à la Classification internationale type des professions (CITP – 1968).

Enseignement primaire : enseignement de premier degré (niveau 1), dont la fonction principale est de fournir les éléments de base de l'éducation.

Enseignement secondaire : enseignement de deuxième degré (niveaux 2 et 3) faisant suite à au moins quatre années d'instruction de premier degré et fournissant une instruction générale et/ ou spécialisée, dispensé par exemple dans les collèges, les écoles secondaires du premier cycle, les lycées, les écoles normales à ce niveau et les écoles à vocation professionnelle ou technique.

Espérance de vie à la naissance : nombre d'années que vivrait un nouveau-né si les tendances de la mortalité observées à la date de sa naissance restaient inchangées tout au long de son existence.

Espérance de vie scolaire est définie comme le nombre total d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant d'un certain âge peut attendre à recevoir à l'avenir; en supposant que la probabilité de son admission à l'école à un âge donné est égale au présent taux d'admission de cet âge-là. Cet indicateur montre le niveau général de développement d'un système scolaire en termes de nombre d'années d'instruction qu'un enfant peut attendre à accomplir.

Espérance de vie en bonne santé se réfère au nombre moyen d'années qu'une personne peut espérer a vivre en « en bonne santé » en tenant compte des années vécues en mauvaise santé ou en raison d'une maladie/blessure.

Femme chef de ménage (%) : familles dans lesquelles une femme est reconnue comme le chef par les autres membres de la famille.

Femmes enceintes âgées de 15-49 ans avec anémie : se réfère aux femmes qui sont qualifiées d'anémiques lorsque leur taux d'hémoglobine est inférieur à la norme fixée par l'OMS, qui est de 110 grammes par litre.

Femmes parlementaires : personnes de sexe féminin élues ou nommées membres d'un organe législatif national.

Indice d'inégalité de genre : indice composite mesurant le déficit de progrès dans trois dimensions du développement humain : santé reproductive, autonomisation et marché du travail, résultant d'inégalités de genre.

Indicateur sexo-spécifique du développement (ISDH) est basé sur les trois indicateurs corrigés de façon à refléter les disparités entre les hommes et les femmes dans ces trois domaines : la durée de vie mesurée par l'espérance de vie à la naissance; le niveau d'éducation mesuré par la combinaison du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes (au deux tiers) et du taux de scolarisation combiné tous niveaux confondu (à un tiers) et le niveau de vie mesuré par le PIB réel par habitant (en PPA).

Indice synthétique de fécondité est le nombre moyen d'enfants que mettrait au monde une femme pendant sa vie, en donnant naissance, à chaque âge, au nombre d'enfants correspondant au taux de fécondité prévalant pour cet âge.

Main-d'œuvre : l'ensemble des personnes en âge de travailler qui fournissent la main-d'œuvre nécessaire à la production de biens et de services au cours d'une période de référence donnée. Elle fait référence à la somme de toutes les personnes en âge de travailler qui ont un emploi et celles qui sont au chômage.

Le taux de participation de la main-d'œuvre correspond à la main-d'œuvre exprimée en pourcentage de la population en âge de travailler.

Ménage : groupe de personnes, apparentées ou non, vivant au sein d'un même logement et prenant leurs repas en commun.

Méthodes contraceptives sont des moyens ou des méthodes qui permettent d'éviter la grossesse pendant une période voulue.

Naissances assistées d'un personnel de santé qualifié : le personnel formé comprend des médecins, des infirmières, des sages-femmes, des agents de soins de santé primaires et autres qualifiés, et des accoucheuses traditionnelles formées.

Personnel enseignant féminin inclut les enseignantes à temps plein et à temps partiel au niveau du primaire et du secondaire.

Rapport de masculinité désigne le nombre d'individus de sexe masculin pour 100 individus de sexe féminin dans un groupe d'individus des deux sexes.

Taux d'admission apparent au primaire indique le nombre total de nouveaux entrants dans la première année de l'enseignement primaire, sans considération d'âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans l'enseignement primaire. Le taux apparent d'admission indique le niveau général d'accès à l'enseignement. Il indique aussi la capacité d'accueil d'un système scolaire dans la première année d'études de la population ayant l'âge légal d'admission dans une école primaire.

Taux de transition du primaire au secondaire : Le nombre d'élèves (ou étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'analphabétisme des adultes est la proportion des personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus ne sachant pas lire en le comprenant, ni écrire intelligiblement, un texte court et simple sur leur vie quotidienne.

Taux brut de mortalité exprime le nombre de décès pour 1 000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux brut de natalité est le nombre de naissances pour 1 000 habitants au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de fécondité des moins de 15-24 ans indique le nombre de naissances pour 1 000.

Taux de mortalité des moins de 5 ans exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants de moins de cinq ans pour 1 000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité infantile exprime le nombre de décès d'enfants entre un an et cinq ans pour 1 000 naissances vivantes au cours d'une année donnée.

Taux de mortalité néonatale nombre de nouveau-nés qui meurent avant d'atteindre 28 jours d'âge, pour 1 000 naissances vivantes dans une année donnée.

Taux de croissance de la population désigne le taux moyen de variation de la population, résultant d'un excédent (ou d'un déficit) des naissances sur les décès et de la différence entre les migrants entrant dans un pays et ceux qui en sortent. Également connu sous l'appellation : taux annuel moyen d'accroissement de la population. Ce taux peut être positif ou négatif.

DÉFINITIONS DES TERMES STATISTIQUES

Taux de dépendance désigne la proportion des personnes définies comme à charge, âgées de moins de 15 et ceux de 65 ans et plus, par rapport à la population définie comme active, âgée de 15 à 64 ans.

Taux de scolarisation (brut) est le total des effectifs dans un degré spécifique d'enseignement, quel que soit leur âge, exprimé en pourcentage de la population ayant le droit et l'âge légal d'entrée à l'école au même degré d'enseignement dans une année scolaire donnée.

Taux de scolarisation (net) désigne le nombre d'élèves inscrits à un cycle d'enseignement et appartenant à un groupe d'âge pertinent exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'individus appartenant à ce même groupe d'âge (défini par le système éducatif).

Taux de transition est le nombre d'élèves (ou d'étudiants) admis dans la première année d'un degré supérieur d'études dans une année donnée, exprimé en pourcentage du nombre d'élèves inscrits dans la dernière année du degré inférieur l'année précédente. Cet indicateur évoque les informations relatives au niveau d'accueil ou les flux à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré d'enseignement vers un niveau supérieur. Lorsque cet indicateur est observé à partir d'un cycle ou un degré inférieur, il est considéré comme un indicateur de sortie et quand il est observé à partir d'un cycle ou d'un degré supérieur, il devient un indicateur d'accès.

Taux d'utilisation de contraceptifs représente le pourcentage de femmes en âge de procréer (15-49 ans) mariées ou en union qui utilisent une forme quelconque de contraception, moderne ou traditionnelle.

Utilisation d'un préservatif lors du dernier rapport sexuel à risque élevé (% des femmes âgées 15-24) est le pourcentage de jeunes femmes (15-24 ans) qui déclarent avoir utilisé un préservatif lors de leur dernier rapport sexuel avec un partenaire non-marital et non cohabitant, de ceux qui ont eu des rapports sexuels avec un partenaire au cours des 12 derniers mois.

Vaccination des enfants mesure le pourcentage d'enfants âgés de 12 à 23 mois, ayant reçu des vac-

cins avant 12 mois, ou à tout moment précédant l'enquête. Un enfant est considéré comme suffisamment vacciné contre la tuberculose après avoir reçu trois doses du vaccin.

(B) Indicateurs relatifs à la pauvreté

Accès aux soins de santé : pourcentage de la population qui peut atteindre en moins d'une heure, par les moyens de transport habituels, un centre où il est possible de faire soigner les maladies et blessures courantes et d'obtenir les médicaments essentiels figurant sur la liste nationale.

Aide alimentaire en céréales : quantité de céréales fournies par des pays donateurs et des organisations internationales, notamment le Programme alimentaire mondial et le Conseil mondial du blé, et comptabilisées pour la campagne agricole considérée.

Année d'enquête est l'année au cours de laquelle les données de base ont été recouvrées.

Apport journalier de calories par habitant : équivalent en calories de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net d'un pays divisé par le nombre d'habitants. par jour.

Apport journalier de protéine par habitant : teneur en protéines de l'approvisionnement alimentaire net. Celui-ci est défini ci-dessous. Les besoins pour tous les pays, établis par le département de l'Agriculture des États-Unis, prévoient une ration d'au moins 60 grammes de protéines totales par jour et 20 grammes de protéines animales ou végétales.

L'approvisionnement alimentaire net comprend la production locale majorée des importations et minorée des exportations et des variations de stock. Il exclut les aliments pour bétail, les semences destinées à l'utilisation en agriculture et les pertes en cours de traitement des denrées alimentaires.

Dépenses d'enseignement : dépenses engagées pour le fonctionnement, l'administration, l'inspection et l'appui des écoles maternelles, primaires, secondaires; des universités et des établissements d'enseignement supérieur; des établissements d'enseignement professionnel, technique et autres; ainsi que

de l'administration générale de l'éducation et de ses services annexes de l'enseignement.

Dépenses publiques d'éducation : dépenses publiques destinées à l'enseignement public ainsi qu'aux subventions accordées à l'enseignement privé dans le primaire, le secondaire et le supérieur.

Dépenses publiques de santé en % du PIB : pourcentage du PIB représenté par les dépenses publiques destinées à la santé et comprenant les dépenses de fonctionnement et d'équipement provenant du budget de l'État, d'emprunts et de subventions d'origine étrangère, et des régimes de sécurité sociale.

Incidence de la tuberculose : nombre estimatif des nouveaux cas de tuberculose (pulmonaire, frottis positif, extra pulmonaire).

Incidence du paludisme pour 1 000 habitants de la population à risque : fait référence au nombre de nouveaux cas de paludisme pour 1 000 personnes par an.

Indice d'écart de pauvreté : indique à quel point le revenu moyen des pauvres diffère du seuil de pauvreté établi (ampleur de la pauvreté).

Indice de développement humain : est la moyenne arithmétique des trois indicateurs de durée de vie, mesuré par l'espérance de vie à la naissance; du niveau d'éducation, mesuré par l'indice combiné au deux tiers du taux brut de scolarisation tout niveau confondu; et à un tiers du taux d'alphabétisation des adultes; et du niveau de vie mesuré par PIB réel par habitant (PPA).

Indice de Gini : indique dans quelle mesure la répartition des revenus (ou, dans certains cas, les dépenses de consommation) entre les individus ou les ménages au sein d'une économie s'écarte de l'égalité parfaite. Le coefficient de Gini est compris entre 0 (égalité parfaite) et 100 (inégalité absolue).

Indice de pauvreté multidimensionnelle (IPM) : le reflet des privations multiples dont souffre chaque individu sur le plan de l'éducation, de la santé et du niveau de vie.

Insuffisance pondérale : représente le pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le poids corporel est inférieur de deux écarts types au poids médian par âge de la population de référence.

Médecin : diplômé(e) de toute faculté ou école de médecine en activité dans tout domaine médical (pratique, enseignement, recherche).

Population ayant accès aux systèmes sanitaires : pourcentage de la population accédant aux moyens sanitaires d'évacuation des excréta et des déchets, y compris les latrines extérieures.

Population vivant au dessous du seuil de pauvreté : pourcentage de la population ayant moins de 2.15 \$ par jour pour subsister aux prix mondiaux de 2017 ajusté de la parité du pouvoir d'achat.

Population par lit d'hôpital : nombre d'habitants desservis par un lit d'hôpital ou lit utilisé pour administrer des soins de santé dans le pays. Ce nombre n'est qu'une moyenne et doit être interprété avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Population par médecin (ou infirmier) est le nombre de personnes desservies par un médecin (ou un infirmier). Les données ne montrent que des moyennes disponibles pour la population dans son ensemble et doivent être interprétées avec soin, en raison de la concentration des personnels de santé hautement qualifiés dans les zones urbaines.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (rural) : pourcentage de la population rurale vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu rural.

Population vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté (urbain) : pourcentage de la population urbaine vivant au-dessous du seuil de pauvreté national en milieu urbain.

Prévalence de la malnutrition : pourcentage d'enfants de moins de 5 ans dont le rapport poids/âge est au moins deux écarts-types en dessous de la moyenne de la population de référence.

Répartition du revenu : la part du revenu total qui revient à chacun des différents quintiles de la population classée par niveau de revenu (en partant des 20 % les plus pauvres et en remontant vers le sommet de l'échelle jusqu'aux 20 % les plus riches).

Ressources externes pour la santé sont des fonds ou des services en nature fournis par des entités ne faisant pas partie du pays en question. Les ressources peuvent provenir d'organisations internationales, d'autres pays à travers des arrangements bilatéraux, ou d'organisations non gouvernementales étrangères. Ces ressources font partie des dépenses totales de santé.

Revenu du ménage : revenu total de tous les membres d'un ménage provenant de toutes sources, y compris le salaire, la pension ou les prestations, le revenu commercial, les loyers, et la valeur de tous produits commerciaux ou de subsistance consommés (par exemple, les denrées alimentaires).

Revenu national brut (RNB) par habitant est le rapport entre le RNB en dollars courants des États-Unis et le nombre d'habitants en milieu d'année. Le RNB mesure la production intérieure et extérieure totale attribuable aux résidents. Il comprend le PIB, majoré du revenu net des facteurs provenant de l'étranger, c'est-à-dire de le revenu que les résidents du pays considéré reçoivent de l'étranger au titre des services facteurs, et minoré des versements de même nature destinés aux non-résidents contribuant à l'économie intérieure.

Seuil de pauvreté national : seuil de pauvreté jugé approprié pour un pays par ses autorités.

Taux de vaccination des enfants : désigne le taux de couverture vaccinale des enfants âgés de moins d'un an pour quatre maladies: la rougeole et la diphtérie, la coqueluche et le tétanos (DCT). Un enfant est considéré comme correctement vacciné contre la rougeole après avoir reçu une dose de vaccin, et contre la DCT, après avoir reçu deux doses de vaccin, en fonction du programme de vaccination.

(C) Indicateurs relatifs à l'environnement

Accès à l'électricité : pourcentage de la population ayant accès à l'électricité. Les données sur l'électrification sont recueillies auprès de l'industrie, d'enquêtes nationales et de sources internationales.

Accès à l'eau potable : pourcentage de la population disposant d'un accès raisonnable à l'approvisionnement en eau potable, comprenant les eaux de surface traitées, ou non traitées mais non polluées, telle que celle des sources, des puits et des forages protégées.

Accès aux systèmes d'assainissement : pourcentage de la population en milieu urbain (ou rural) desservie par des branchements aux collecteurs publics ou des systèmes ménagers tels que les latrines privées, les latrines avec chasse d'eau, les fosses septiques, les toilettes communales et installations analogues.

Aires terrestres protégées : zones totalement ou partiellement protégées d'au moins 1 000 hectares qui sont désigné par les autorités nationales comme réserves scientifiques avec un accès public limité, parcs nationaux, monuments naturels, réserves naturelles ou sanctuaires de faune, paysages protégés et zones gérées principalement pour une utilisation durable. Sont exclus les zones marines, zones non classées, les zones littorales (zone intertidales) et sites protégés par le droit local ou provincial.

Autres terres recouvrent les forêts et terrains boisés: terres portant des peuplements naturels ou artificiels, ainsi que les terres déboisées mais dont le reboisement est envisagé pour le proche avenir.

Bois de chauffage bois brut (provenant des troncs ou des branches d'arbres) devant servir comme combustibles notamment pour la cuisson des aliments, le chauffage et la production d'énergie).

Bois conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme gymnospermes, également appelés bois tendres.

Bois non-conifères indique tous les bois classés en botanique comme angiospermes, également appelés bois feuillus ou durs.

Charbon de bois indique bois carbonisé par combustion partielle ou par l'action de la chaleur émanant d'une source extérieure—utilisée comme combustible ou à d'autres fins.

Consommation d'électricité est l'utilisation de l'électricité comme source de chaleur ou d'électricité ou comme matière première entrant dans un processus de fabrication.

Consommation d'énergie commerciale est la quantité d'énergie primaire consommée à l'échelle nationale. Les chiffres comprennent la production nationale, majorée des importations et des variations de stocks et minorée des exportations et du contenu des sources internationales.

Consommation d'engrais mesure la quantité d'éléments nutritifs utilisée par rapport à l'unité de superficie des terres arables. Les engrais comprennent le phosphate d'azote, les phosphates naturels et les engrais potassiques.

Émissions de dioxyde de carbone (CO₂) se réfèrent aux émissions de dioxyde de carbone anthropiques (liées aux activités humaines) et découlant de la consommation de combustibles fossiles, ainsi que de la production de ciment. Le volume de ces émissions est calculé à partir de statistiques sur la consommation de combustibles solides, liquides et gazeux, ainsi que du torchage.

Forêt naturelle: forêt composée essentiellement d'espèces ligneuses indigènes. Les forêts naturelles comprennent les forêts dont le couvert est fermé, c'est-à-dire que les arbres couvrent une forte proportion du terrain et les herbes ne couvrent pas de façon continue le tapis forestier; et les forêts claires, définies comme un mélange de forêts et de prairies avec au moins 10 % de couvert arbustif et une couche herbeuse sur le tapis forestier.

Forêts et bois comprennent les terrains recouverts d'arbres naturels ou plantés, productifs ou non. Cette catégorie englobe les terrains qui ont été défrichés mais qui seront reboisés dans un avenir prévisible,

mais exclut les bois utilisés uniquement à des fins récréatives.

Plantations se réfère aux végétations forestières établies artificiellement par boisement ou reboisement pour un usage industriel ou autre.

Population de la plus grande agglomération: pourcentage de la population urbaine d'un pays vivant dans cette zone métropolitaine du pays.

Population urbaine indique le pourcentage de la population en milieu d'année vivant dans les zones urbaines définies selon les critères nationaux appliqués lors du dernier recensement de la population.

Prairies et pâturages permanents sont les terres consacrées pendant au moins cinq ans aux herbacés fourragères, cultivées ou sauvages.

Prélèvement annuel de ressources en eau douce: total des prélèvements d'eau, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue. Les prélèvements comprennent également l'eau provenant des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements annuels: total des prélèvements, compte non tenu de l'évaporation survenant dans les bassins de retenue, en pourcentage des ressources en eau renouvelables intérieures. Les prélèvements comprennent également les eaux de sources souterraines non renouvelables, les débits des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays et ceux des stations de dessalement dans les pays où celles-ci contribuent pour une large part au prélèvement total.

Prélèvements sectoriels: ceux-ci sont à usages domestiques (eau potable, la consommation des ménages, des établissements commerciaux, des services publics [par exemple hôpitaux], des communes), industriels (incluent parfois les prélèvements qui servent au refroidissement des centrales thermiques, d'autres non, alors que les quantités ainsi prélevées peuvent être considérables) et agricoles (irrigation et élevage).

DÉFINITIONS DES TERMES STATISTIQUES

Proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des taudis: la proportion de la population urbaine vivant dans des ménages des bidonvilles. Un ménage bidonville est défini comme un groupe de personnes vivant sous le même toit dont il manque un ou plusieurs des conditions suivantes: accès à l'eau potable, l'accès à un assainissement amélioré, suffisant-salon, une durabilité du logement, de l'inamovibilité.

Ratio population/forêt: est obtenu en divisant le couvert forestier d'un pays par sa population. Ceci permet de quantifier le nombre d'habitants vivant avec de faibles niveaux de ressources forestières.

Ressources annuelles en eau intérieures renouvelables: le débit moyen annuel des cours d'eau et des formations aquifères provenant des précipitations endogènes.

Ressources en eau douce se réfère aux ressources renouvelables totales, qui comprennent le débit des cours d'eau et des eaux souterraines provenant des eaux de pluie reçues dans le pays, et le débit des cours d'eau provenant d'autres pays.

Surface émergée se réfère surface totale à l'exclusion de la superficie recouverte par les eaux intérieures. Dans la définition des eaux intérieures sont généralement incluses les principaux fleuves et lacs.

Terres cultivables sont celles qui recouvrent les terres affectées aux cultures temporaires et aux cultures permanentes, les prairies temporaires, les jardins maraîchers ou potages, et les terres jachères temporaires.

Terres irriguées se réfèrent aux terrains arrosés à dessein, y compris par eau de crue dirigée.

Utilisation d'autres terres se réfère à la catégorie regroupant les autres terrains non expressément mentionnés ci-dessus, tels que les aires urbaines, les routes, les déserts, etc.

Utilisation de combustibles traditionnels: consommation estimée de bois de feu, de charbon de bois, de bagasse et de déchets animaux et végétaux.

Utilisation de l'énergie se réfère à l'utilisation de l'énergie primaire avant la transformation d'autres combustibles dans les utilisations finales, qui est égale à la production indigène plus les importations et les variations des stocks, moins les exportations et les carburants fournis aux navires et aéronefs effectuant des transports internationaux.

Utilisation des terres cultivables (% de la surface émergée): pourcentage de terres cultivables utilisées pour la production de cultures qui ne sont pas replantées après chaque récolte (cultures permanentes), telles que le citronnier, le caféier ou l'hévéa.

Zones protégées à l'échelon national sont des aires d'au moins 1 000 hectares totalement ou partiellement protégées par les autorités nationales pour servir de parcs nationaux, de monuments naturels, de réserves naturelles ou de sanctuaires de protection des animaux sauvages, où l'accès du public est restreint.

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